

**2017 | CENSUS OF  
AGRICULTURE**

**Northern Mariana Islands (2018)  
Commonwealth and Island Data**

**Volume 1 • Geographic Area Series • Part 56**

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**Sonny Perdue**, Secretary  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
**Hubert Hamer**, Administrator

## Acknowledgments

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) conducted the 2018 Census of Agriculture for the Commonwealth of the Northern Marian Islands (CNMI), analyzed the data, and prepared this and other reports. The census provides a comprehensive picture of the CNMI's agriculture in 2018, and NASS recognizes and appreciates that many individuals and organizations contributed to the effort.

Most importantly, the success of the agriculture census depends directly on the cooperation of farmers and ranchers across the CNMI. Recognizing that participating in the census is their responsibility and gives them a voice in their future, agricultural operators took the time to provide the information requested. We are grateful to every operator who participated in the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture.

NASS acknowledges and appreciates the advice and support from the CNMI Department of Commerce, the Northern Marianas College and its Cooperative Research and Extension Education; USDA agencies, farm organizations, stakeholder groups, and media outlets. They provided valuable advice during the planning, data collection, and promotional phases of the census, as well as critical assistance to local farmers completing census forms. Our thanks to the enumerators who collected data locally through NASS' cooperative agreements.

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Finally, NASS acknowledges and appreciates the support services of the U.S. Department of Commerce National Processing Center in Jeffersonville, Indiana.

To learn more about the Census of Agriculture, visit [www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus](http://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus), where you can access new and historic data in a variety of formats, including the [Quick Stats](#) database. To learn about other NASS reports and activities, visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). For additional information, contact NASS through email ([nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)) or by phone (800-727-9540).

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# Contents

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	Page
Introduction.....	V
Island Map .....	1

## TABLES

### Area Data

1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 2018 and 2007.....	2
2. Farms and Land in Farms by Size of Farm: 2018 and 2007 .....	2
3. Tenure and Characteristics of Operators: 2018 and 2007 .....	2
4. Computer Use and Agricultural Practices: 2018.....	3
5. Farm Characteristics: 2018 and 2007 .....	3
6. Irrigation: 2018 and 2007 .....	3
7. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 and 2007.....	4
8. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 2018 and 2007 .....	4
9. Root Crops Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007 .....	4
10. Vegetables and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007.....	5
11. Fruits, Nuts, and Nursery Crops (including ornamental plants) Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007.....	5
12. Livestock, Poultry, and Their Products: 2018 and 2007 .....	6
13. Fish and Other Aquaculture Products: 2018 and 2007.....	6

### Municipality Data

14. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	7
15. Farms, Land in Farms, and Size of Farm by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	7
16. Type of Organization and Labor Status by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	7
17. Farms, Land in Farms, Cropland, and Tenure of Operator by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	8
18. Irrigation by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	8
19. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007.....	9
20. Root Crops Harvested by Sale by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007.....	9
21. Vegetables and Melons Harvested for Sale by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007.....	10
22. Fruits, Nuts, and Nursery Crops (including ornamental plants) Harvested for Sale by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	11
23. Livestock, Poultry and Their Products, and Fish by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	12
24. Selected Equipment by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	13
25. Selected Farm Production Expenses by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	13
26. Off-Farm Work of Operators by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	14
27. Operator Characteristics by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 .....	14
28. Farms, Land in Farms, and Type of Land Ownership by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007.....	14

	Page
<b>Summary Data</b>	
29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018.....	15
30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018 .....	20
31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018.....	25
32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 .....	30

## **APPENDICES**

A. Census of Agriculture Methodology .....	A-1
B. General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form.....	B-1

Index.....	Index-1
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# Introduction

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## HISTORY

For more than 150 years, the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, conducted the census of agriculture. However, the 1997 Appropriations Act transferred the responsibility from the Bureau of the Census to the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS).

The census of agriculture is taken to obtain agricultural statistics for each county, State (including territories and protectorates), and the Nation. The first U.S. census of agriculture data were collected in 1840 as a part of the sixth decennial census. From 1840 to 1920, an agricultural census was taken as a part of each decennial census. Since 1920, a separate national agricultural census has been taken every 5 years.

The 2018 census is the 7th census of agriculture of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands. The first agriculture census was taken in 1970 in conjunction with the decennial census, a practice that continued in 1980 and 1990. The 1997 Census was the first agriculture census taken in the CNMI that was not done as part of the population census.

## USES OF CENSUS DATA

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the CNMI's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the island level. Census statistics are used to measure agricultural production and to identify trends in an ever-changing agricultural sector. Many local programs use census data as a benchmark for designing and evaluating surveys. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the agricultural community. One of the most important uses of the census data is to justify claims of farmers who may

suffer damages and losses due to natural disasters, such as typhoons.

## LEGAL AUTHORITY

The census of agriculture is required by law under the "Census of Agriculture Act of 1997," Public Law 105-113 (Title 7, United States Code, Section 2204g). The law directs the Secretary of Agriculture to conduct a census of agriculture every fifth year. The census of agriculture includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, the Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands, and American Samoa.

The data for the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture were collected in accordance with a Cooperative Agreement approved by the Director of the Census and Survey Division of NASS and by the CNMI Secretary of Commerce.

## FARM DEFINITION

The statistics collected in the census relate to places with agricultural operations qualifying as farms according to the census definition. In the CNMI, this included all places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the 12-month period between January 1 and December 31, 2018. The farm definition is the same that was used for the 2007 CNMI Census of Agriculture, and is the same definition used for the rest of the U.S.

## DATA COMPARABILITY

In general, the data from the 2018 census are comparable with those of previous censuses. All dollar values presented in this report are in current dollars, i.e., 2018 data are expressed in 2018 dollars and 2007 data in 2007 dollars. The dollar values have not been adjusted for changes in price levels between census years. For other data changes between

censuses, refer to the section on Data Changes in Appendix B.

## REFERENCE PERIODS

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are the number on hand on the day of enumeration. Crop production, crop and livestock sales, and expense data are for the 12-month period between January 1 and December 31, 2018.

## TABLES AND APPENDICES

Tables 1 through 13 show detailed island data accompanied by historic data from the previous census. Tables 14 through 28 show selected data items presented by municipalities. Tables 29 through 32 provide 2018 area data cross-tabulated by tenure of operator, age of operator, size of farm, and market value of agricultural products sold.

**Appendix A.** Provides information about data collection and data processing activities and discusses the statistical methodology used in conducting and evaluating the census.

**Appendix B.** Includes definitions of specific terms and phrases used in this publication, including items in the publication tables that carry the note "see text." It also provides a facsimile of the report form used to collect data.

## RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY

In keeping with the provisions of Title 7, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of farms in a given size category or other classification is not considered a release of confidential information and is provided, even though other information may be withheld.

## CUSTOM TABULATIONS

Custom-designed tabulations can be developed to individual user specifications on a programming cost

reimbursable basis. Quick Stats, NASS's online database that allows data users to build customized queries, should be investigated before requesting a custom tabulation.

All custom tabulations are subject to a thorough disclosure review prior to release to prevent the disclosure of any individual respondent data. Requests for custom tabulations can be submitted via the internet from the NASS home page, by mail, or by e-mail to:

DataLab  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Room 5305A, Stop 2054  
1400 Independence Avenue, S.W.  
Washington, DC 20250-2054  
or [Datalab@nass.usda.gov](mailto:Datalab@nass.usda.gov)

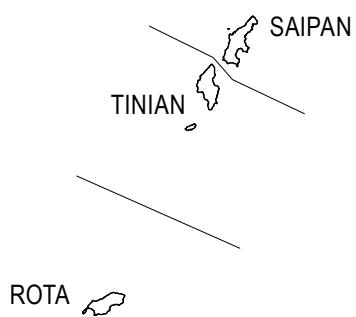
## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (H) Coefficient of variation is greater than or equal to 99.5 percent or the standard error is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent of the mean.
- (L) Coefficient of variation is less than 0.05 percent or the standard error is less than 0.05 percent of the mean.
- (NA) Not available.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- cwt Hundredweight.
- sq. ft. Square feet.

## Northern Mariana Islands Map

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Miles

-  Northern Mariana Islands Commonwealth/Island Boundary
- NAME Municipality Boundary and Name

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.  
Note: All boundaries and names are as of January 1, 2017.

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

All farms	2018	2007	All farms	2018	2007
Farms .....	number	253	256	Total cropland - Con.	
Land in farms .....	acres	1,515	4,013	Other .....	farms acres
Average size of farm .....	acres	6.0	15.7		18 60
Approximate land area .....	acres	117,760	117,760	Pasture or grazing land .....	farms acres
Proportion in farms .....	percent	1.3	3.4		65 924
Total cropland .....	farms	170	213	Woodland .....	farms acres
	acres	431	773		12 35
Harvested .....	farms	166	208	Other land .....	farms acres
	acres	372	538		109 125

**Table 2. Farms and Land in Farms by Size of Farm: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
Farms .....	number, 2018	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2
	2007	256	23	51	58	40	9	38	13	4
Percent of farms .....	number, 2018	100	28.5	11.9	24.1	17.8	2.0	7.1	5.9	0.8
	2007	100	9.0	19.9	22.7	15.6	3.5	14.8	5.1	1.6
Land in farms .....	acres, 2018	1,515	23	(D)	151	237	44	232	391	316
	2007	4,013	12	74	164	222	72	490	378	191
Percent distribution .....	number, 2018	100	1.5	(D)	10.0	15.6	2.9	15.3	25.8	(D)
	2007	100	0.3	1.8	4.1	5.5	1.8	12.2	9.4	4.8
Average size of farm .....	number, 2018	6.0	0.3	(D)	2.5	5.3	8.9	12.9	26.0	(D)
	2007	15.7	0.5	1.5	2.8	5.6	8.0	12.9	29.1	47.7

**Table 3. Tenure and Characteristics of Operators: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2018	2007	Item	2018	2007
<b>TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>					
Operators .....	farms	253	256	OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.	
	acres	1,515	4,013	Operators by age group: - Con.	
Total Cropland .....	farms	170	213	35 to 44 years .....	28
	acres	431	773	45 to 54 years .....	75
Full owners .....	farms	162	141	55 to 64 years .....	77
	acres	618	1,080	65 years and over .....	56
Total Cropland .....	farms	108	132	Average age .....	55
	acres	256	471	Operators by main occupation:	
Part owners .....	farms	9	5	Agricultural .....	171
	acres	211	166	Nonagricultural .....	82
Total Cropland .....	farms	4	3	Operators by days of work off farm:	
	acres	(D)	22	None .....	39
Tenants .....	farms	82	110	Any .....	214
	acres	687	2,766	1 to 49 days .....	24
Total Cropland .....	farms	58	78	50 to 99 days .....	27
	acres	(D)	281	100 to 149 days .....	12
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Operators by place of residence:			150 to 199 days .....	35	
On farm operated .....		156	66	200 days or more .....	116
Not on farm operated .....		97	190	Operators by race:	
Operators by years on present farm:			Chamorro .....	150	
2 years or less .....		24	Chinese .....	15	
3 to 4 years .....		40	Filipino .....	36	
5 to 9 years .....		48	Japanese .....	1	
10 years or more .....		141	White .....	6	
Operators by sex:			Other .....	45	
Male .....		202	226	Operators by citizenship:	
Female .....		51	30	U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167
Operators by age group:			U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	
Under 35 years .....		17	Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	
		14	Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	
					45

**Table 4. Computer Use and Agricultural Practices: 2018**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Farms	2018	Farms	2018
Computers used for the farm business .....	29	Internet access - Con.	
No computers used for the farm business .....	224	Broadband over power lines (BPL) .....	5
Internet access .....	148	Other type of service .....	-
Dial-up service .....	-	No internet access .....	105
DSL service .....	31	Fallow land .....	44
Cable modem service .....	-	Rotate crops .....	55
Fiber-optic service .....	-	Build paddocks for pasture rotation .....	32
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cellphone .....	112	Planted grasses for land improvement .....	20
Satellite service .....	-	Employed Freely Associated States citizens .....	13

**Table 5. Farm Characteristics: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2018	2007	Item	2018	2007
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>					
Farms .....	number	253	256	Motortrucks .....	farms
	workers	551	676		number
Unpaid labor .....	farms	204	217	Automobiles .....	farms
	workers	386	344		number
Less than 25 days .....	farms	4	14	Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms
	workers	6	22		number
25 to 149 days .....	farms	20	45	SELECTED EQUIPMENT - Con.	
	workers	35	76		
150 days or more .....	farms	184	174	Motortrucks .....	farms
	workers	345	246		number
Paid labor .....	farms	86	178	Automobiles .....	farms
	workers	165	332		number
Less than 25 days .....	farms	12	17	Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms
	workers	30	50		number
25 to 149 days .....	farms	12	26	TYPE OF ORGANIZATION	
	workers	15	40		
150 days or more .....	farms	62	144	Individual .....	farms
	workers	120	242	Partnership .....	farms
<b>SELECTED EQUIPMENT</b>			Corporation .....	farms	
Tractors (all kinds) .....	farms	45	88	Other .....	farms
	number	55	99	TYPE OF LAND OWNERSHIP	
			Farms .....	number	253
				acres	1,515
					256
					4,013
					146
					1,148
					115
					853
					2,865
					-
					-
					-

**Table 6. Irrigation: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Farms with irrigation	2018	2007	Farms with irrigation	2018	2007
Land irrigated .....	farms	205	165	Farms by major source of irrigation water:	
	acres	780	341	Well or cistern .....	
Private system .....	farms	50	40	River or stream .....	
	acres	309	91	Lake or private pond .....	
Public system .....	farms	177	125	Canal or irrigation pond .....	
	acres	471	250	Public utility .....	
Public system water rate:				Other .....	
Agricultural .....	farms	27	34		
Residential .....	farms	150	95		

**Table 7. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Farms		Value (dollars)	
	2018	2007	2018	2007
Total sales .....	253	256	1,580,081	2,409,513
Average per farm .....	(X)	(X)	6,245	9,412
Farms by value of sales:				
Less than \$1,200 .....	132	20	23,299	24,385
\$1,200 to \$2,499 .....	26	68	44,940	114,952
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	29	49	91,445	174,365
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	15	42	88,830	249,645
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	9	18	80,990	153,950
\$10,000 or more .....	42	59	1,250,577	1,692,216
Sales by commodity group or product:				
Root crops .....	43	106	(D)	638,498
Vegetables and melons .....	64	110	638,609	631,470
Fruits and nuts .....	66	115	(D)	401,664
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	19	17	186,390	178,311
Livestock and livestock products .....	46	98	134,175	279,485
Poultry and poultry products .....	43	18	214,201	214,360
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	3	5	(D)	65,725

**Table 8. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Farms		Expenses (dollars)	
	2018	2007	2018	2007
Machine hire and customwork .....	71	128	162,811	174,561
Hired farm labor .....	86	170	960,863	991,394
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	92	70	244,180	215,870
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	71	132	44,937	52,160
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	95	158	93,777	109,615
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	24	18	19,560	18,350
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	66	100	32,808	57,405
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	196	(NA)	235,556	(NA)
Water .....	185	(NA)	254,042	(NA)
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	79	(NA)	136,545	(NA)

**Table 9. Root Crops Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2018	2007	Crop	2018	2007
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms	32	Taro .....	farms	40
	acres	21		acres	69
	pounds	21,951		acres	61
Gado .....	farms	3		pounds	83,189
	acres	(D)		acres	221,595
	pounds	(D)		acres	18
Ginger .....	farms	16		acres	41
	acres	4		pounds	3,450
	pounds	15,290		acres	20
Sweet potatoes .....	farms	43	Other root crops .....	farms	2
	acres	35		acres	12
	pounds	153,388		pounds	(D)
		352,340		(D)	3
					6,152

**Table 10. Vegetables and Melons Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2018	2007	Crop	2018	2007		
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms pounds	2 (D)	(NA)	Muskmelons .....	farms acres pounds	3 (Z)	4 1
Beans, yard long .....	farms acres pounds	30 10 22,827	70 14 40,215	Okra .....	farms acres pounds	1,040 47 12	1,210 53 8
Beans, all other .....	farms acres pounds	15 5 11,288	30 6 14,320	Onions, green .....	farms acres pounds	24,588 36 11	17,635 52 7
Bittermelons .....	farms acres pounds	30 10 23,196	52 7 29,548	Peppers, hot .....	farms acres pounds	11,495 68 21	16,390 69 13
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms acres pounds	9 3 5,027	51 7 38,150	Peppers, sweet .....	farms acres pounds	38,269 7 11	32,270 17 3
Cabbage, head .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) 2	8 1 2,515	Pumpkins and squash .....	farms acres pounds	4,140 42 14	4,370 57 10
Cantaloupes .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) 2	7 1 13,120	Radishes .....	farms acres pounds	38,767 19 11	67,995 47 7
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms acres pounds	20 9 18,421	43 8 26,935	Tomatoes .....	farms acres pounds	12,690 47 22	35,830 64 10
Cucumbers .....	farms acres pounds	41 20 66,902	60 16 93,795	Watermelons .....	farms acres pounds	56,383 16 13	44,355 22 18
Eggplant .....	farms acres pounds	67 21 29,722	68 11 47,250	Other vegetables and melons .....	farms acres pounds	31,740 21 14	150,190 24 4
						20,672	24,820

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

**Table 11. Fruits, Nuts, and Nursery Crops (including ornamental plants) Harvested for Sale: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Crop	2018	2007	Crop	2018	2007	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut trees and plants .....	farms acres	150 221	Oranges .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	17 33 61 1,580	29 23 89 3,135
Avocados .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	45 242 197 4,551	Papayas .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	74 797 1,217	83 2,064 3,583
Bananas (all types) .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	118 16,596 17,076 79,135	Pineapples .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	16 252 321 15,433	24 2,125 1,023 50,650
Betelnuts .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	62 8,645 8,640 31,035	Soursops .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	55 160 371 7,770	48 113 444 8,075
Breadfruits .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	40 57 101 6,200	Starfruits .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	19 12 30 1,080	24 32 71 693
Coconuts .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	84 1,130 2,669 27,305	Sweetsopps .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	38 654 251 1,019	41 364 635 1,560
Grapefruit .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	18 15 32 3,526	Tangerines .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	72 220 417 8,435	50 182 294 9,060
Guavas .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	32 (D) 325 2,591	Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	30 676 1,043 13,122	40 5,510 496 10,116
Lemons and limes .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	77 504 795 12,075	Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms sq.ft. under cover acres in the open	29 35,296 17	13 2,354 8
Mangoes .....	farms trees not of bearing age trees of bearing age pounds	81 170 395 19,490				

**Table 12. Livestock, Poultry, and Their Products: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

**Table 13. Fish and Other Aquaculture Products: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2018	2007
Farms .....	4	5
Ponds .....	3	15
Tanks .....	(D)	51
Quantity sold (pounds) .....	1,100	33,350
Sales (dollars) .....	(D)	65,725

**Table 14. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Farms ..... number	253	256	27	97	182	128	44	31
Land in farms ..... acres	1,515	4,013	365	770	459	1,172	692	2,071
Average size of farm ..... acres	6.0	15.7	13.5	8.0	2.5	9.2	15.7	66.8
Total cropland ..... farms	170	213	20	88	140	112	10	13
acres	431	773	116	421	281	282	34	70
Harvested ..... farms	166	208	20	85	137	111	9	12
acres	372	538	89	280	253	234	29	25
Other ..... farms	18	91	4	47	11	38	3	6
acres	60	235	27	141	28	48	5	46
Pasture or grazing land ..... farms	65	75	14	25	18	26	33	24
acres	924	2,955	247	311	77	710	600	1,933
Woodland ..... farms	12	30	-	4	1	24	11	2
acres	35	192	-	(D)	(D)	130	(D)	(D)
Other land ..... farms	109	127	4	36	96	85	9	6
acres	125	93	2	(D)	(D)	49	(D)	(D)

**Table 15. Farms, Land in Farms, and Size of Farm by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Farms ..... number	253	256	27	97	182	128	44	31
Land in farms ..... acres	1,515	4,013	365	770	459	1,172	692	2,071
Farms by size:								
Less than 1 acre ..... number	72	23	3	2	69	21	-	-
acres	23	12	1	(D)	22	(D)	-	-
1 to 2 acres ..... number	30	51	1	9	29	41	-	1
acres	(D)	74	(D)	(D)	36	63	-	(D)
2 to 4 acres ..... number	61	58	7	40	47	15	7	3
acres	151	164	18	104	115	51	19	9
4 to 8 acres ..... number	45	40	5	16	24	22	16	2
acres	237	222	31	(D)	120	124	86	(D)
8 to 10 acres ..... number	5	9	2	5	1	3	2	1
acres	44	72	(D)	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
10 to 20 acres ..... number	18	38	2	19	11	14	5	5
acres	232	490	(D)	226	138	198	(D)	66
20 to 40 acres ..... number	15	13	5	3	1	6	9	4
acres	391	378	(D)	83	(D)	177	227	118
40 to 50 acres ..... number	2	4	-	1	-	1	2	2
acres	(D)	191	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 acres or more ..... number	5	20	2	2	-	5	3	13
acres	316	2,410	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1,759

**Table 16. Type of Organization and Labor Status by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
<b>TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Total farms .....	253	256	27	97	182	128	44	31
Individual .....	218	232	23	94	153	115	42	23
Partnership .....	9	10	-	2	9	3	-	5
Corporation .....	23	13	3	1	18	10	2	2
Other .....	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	1
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>								
Farms with unpaid labor .....	204	217	18	80	149	108	37	29
Number of unpaid workers that worked:								
Less than 25 days .....	6	22	(D)	5	(D)	12	-	5
25 to 149 days .....	35	76	-	23	(D)	33	(D)	20
150 days or more .....	345	246	23	80	256	133	66	33
Farms with paid labor .....	86	178	14	76	59	78	13	24
Number of paid workers that worked:								
Less than 25 days .....	30	50	5	30	18	4	7	16
25 to 149 days .....	15	40	(D)	35	6	3	(D)	2
150 days or more .....	120	242	17	103	88	111	15	28

**Table 17. Farms, Land in Farms, Cropland, and Tenure of Operator by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Operators ..... farms	253	256	27	97	182	128	44	31
Land in farms ..... acres	1,515	4,013	365	770	459	1,172	692	2,071
Average size of farm ..... acres	6.0	15.7	13.5	8.0	2.5	9.2	15.7	66.8
Total cropland ..... farms	170	213	20	88	140	112	10	13
acres	431	773	116	421	281	282	34	70
Full owners ..... farms	162	141	18	67	123	65	21	9
acres	618	1,080	138	437	(D)	505	(D)	139
Total Cropland ..... farms	108	132	14	62	89	63	5	7
Part owners ..... farms	9	5	3	3	4	2	2	-
acres	211	166	157	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Total Cropland ..... farms	4	3	-	2	4	1	-	-
Tenants ..... farms	82	110	6	27	55	61	21	22
acres	687	2,766	70	(D)	167	(D)	449	1,933
Total Cropland ..... farms	58	78	6	24	47	48	5	6
acres	(D)	281	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	58

**Table 18. Irrigation by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Land irrigated ..... farms	205	165	14	63	167	92	24	10
acres	780	341	111	191	333	124	335	26
Private system ..... farms	50	40	6	13	34	27	10	-
acres	309	91	41	35	69	56	199	-
Public system ..... farms	177	125	13	50	146	65	18	10
acres	471	250	71	155	264	69	136	26
Public system water rate:								
Agricultural ..... farms	27	34	9	13	18	20	-	1
Residential ..... farms	150	95	4	23	128	63	18	9
Farms by major source of irrigation water:								
Well or cistern	34	27	-	-	28	27	6	-
River or stream	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
Lake or private pond	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canal irrigation district	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utility	163	126	12	52	133	64	18	10
Other	8	4	2	3	6	1	-	-

**Table 19. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
All agricultural products .....	farms dollars	253 1,580,081	256 2,409,513	27 313,133	97 904,480	182 1,096,848	128 1,241,411	44 170,100
Root crops .....	farms dollars	43 (D)	106 638,498	10 180,650	47 451,260	31 (D)	54 184,228	2 (D)
Vegetables and melons .....	farms dollars	64 638,609	110 631,470	11 (D)	34 214,100	51 451,939	69 340,182	2 (D)
Fruits and nuts .....	farms dollars	66 (D)	115 401,664	4 (D)	33 111,845	60 103,080	74 217,480	2 (D)
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms dollars	19 186,390	17 178,311	- -	5 26,500	19 186,390	10 (D)	- (D)
Livestock and livestock products .....	farms dollars	46 134,175	98 279,485	4 10,000	36 94,125	32 85,825	36 107,415	10 38,350
Poultry and poultry products .....	farms dollars	43 214,201	18 214,360	3 (D)	6 (D)	39 (D)	9 187,745	1 (D)
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms dollars	3 (D)	5 65,725	- -	2 (D)	3 (D)	2 (D)	- (D)

**Table 20. Root Crops Harvested for Sale by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms acres pounds	32 21 21,951	47 11 30,346	5 (D) (D)	7 2 3,600	25 8 15,536	34 7 22,946	2 (D) (D)
Gado .....	farms acres pounds	3 3 (D)	3 1 1,050	1 1 (D)	3 2 1,050	2 (D) (D)	- - -	- - -
Ginger .....	farms acres pounds	16 4 15,290	7 1 1,490	7 3 15,200	3 9 1,170	9 9 90	4 4 320	- - -
Sweet potatoes .....	farms acres pounds	43 35 153,388	58 71 352,340	11 27 139,400	31 65 318,500	32 8 13,988	26 (D) (D)	- - (D)
Taro .....	farms acres pounds	40 20 83,189	69 61 221,595	10 12 66,520	30 53 175,175	28 (D) 16,669	37 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)
Yams .....	farms acres pounds	18 4 3,450	41 20 67,769	2 (D) (D)	17 13 36,200	15 (D) (D)	23 (D) (D)	1 (D)
Other root crops .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) (D)	12 3 6,152	1 (D) -	5 2 2,872	1 (D) (D)	7 1 3,280	- - -

**Table 21. Vegetables and Melons Harvested for Sale by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms 2 pounds (D)	(NA) (NA)	-	(NA) (NA)	2 (D)	(NA) (NA)	-	(NA) (NA)
Beans, yard long .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 22,827	70 14 40,215	4 (D)	13 7	24 (D)	54 (D)	2 (D)	3 (Z)
Beans, all other .....	farms 15 acres 5 pounds 11,288	30 6 14,320	-	11 (D)	13 (D)	18 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)
Bittermelons .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 23,196	52 7 29,548	2 (D)	5 (D)	26 (D)	46 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms 9 acres 3 pounds 5,027	51 7 38,150	-	12 (D)	8 (D)	37 (D)	1 (D)	2 (D)
Cabbage, head .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	8 1 2,515	-	5 (D)	2 (D)	3 (Z)	-	-
Cantaloupes .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	7 1 13,120	-	3 (D)	2 (D)	4 (Z)	-	-
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 20 acres 9 pounds 18,421	43 8 26,935	2 (D)	8 (D)	17 (D)	30 (D)	1 (D)	5 1
Cucumbers .....	farms 41 acres 20 pounds 66,902	60 16 93,795	8 (D)	18 10 46,770	31 13 51,152	39 6 39,025	2 (D)	3 1
Eggplant .....	farms 67 acres 21 pounds 29,722	68 11 47,250	5 (D)	15 4 9,295	59 16 24,472	50 7 35,555	3 (D)	3 1
Muskmelons .....	farms 3 acres (Z) pounds 1,040	4 1 1,210	-	2 (D)	3 (Z)	2 (D)	-	-
Okra .....	farms 47 acres 12 pounds 24,588	53 8 17,635	2 (D)	10 2 3,915	43 2 14,288	40 5 13,190	2 (D)	3 1
Onions, green .....	farms 36 acres 11 pounds 11,495	52 7 16,390	2 (D)	11 2 1,660	6 5 8,945	5 38 12,530	3 (D)	3 1
Peppers, hot .....	farms 68 acres 21 pounds 38,269	69 13 32,270	7 (D)	15 6 14,840	59 14 20,454	50 6 15,030	2 (D)	4 1
Peppers, sweet .....	farms 7 acres 11 pounds 4,140	17 3 4,370	1 (D)	4 (D)	5 (D)	11 (D)	1 (D)	2 (D)
Pumpkins and squash .....	farms 42 acres 14 pounds 38,767	57 10 67,995	2 (D)	11 3 7,875	39 (D)	43 7 29,767	1 (D)	3 1
Radishes .....	farms 19 acres 11 pounds 12,690	47 7 35,830	5 (D)	14 6 15,120	11 3 6,290	30 4 18,010	3 (D)	3 2,700
Tomatoes .....	farms 47 acres 22 pounds 56,383	64 10 44,355	5 (D)	12 2 11,355	39 16 50,383	6 48 27,500	3 (D)	4 2
Watermelons .....	farms 16 acres 13 pounds 31,740	22 18 150,190	6 (D)	8 14 23,500	8 (D)	11 2 13,620	2 (D)	3 2
Other vegetables and melons .....	farms 21 acres 14 pounds 20,672	24 4 24,820	1 (D)	4 1 -	20 (D)	20 3 2,740	- (D)	114,000 -
					20,672	22,080		

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

**Table 22. Fruits, Nuts, and Nursery Crops (including ornamental plants) Harvested for Sale by Municipalities:  
2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Avocados ..... farms	45	42	4	13	33	28	8	1
trees not of bearing age	242	304	112	(D)	79	277	51	(D)
trees of bearing age	197	306	89	(D)	89	298	19	(D)
pounds	4,551	14,285	(D)	(D)	3,645	13,685	(D)	(D)
Bananas ..... farms	118	119	10	37	95	74	13	8
trees not of bearing age	16,596	19,325	5,330	3,942	8,766	9,433	2,500	5,950
trees of bearing age	17,076	16,527	1,409	5,625	11,185	8,229	4,482	2,673
pounds	79,135	146,940	22,070	62,913	55,947	55,127	1,118	28,900
Betelnuts ..... farms	62	70	4	21	55	46	3	3
trees not of bearing age	8,645	23,617	(D)	1,362	(D)	21,755	45	500
trees of bearing age	8,640	37,503	(D)	2,086	6,153	29,917	(D)	5,500
pounds	31,035	88,253	5,300	12,205	25,735	61,948		14,100
Breadfruits ..... farms	40	42	3	14	32	28	5	-
trees not of bearing age	57	46	(D)	5	33	41	(D)	-
trees of bearing age	101	216	(D)	155	84	61	(D)	-
pounds	6,200	4,774	(D)	2,895	6,040	1,879	(D)	-
Coconuts ..... farms	84	82	4	30	66	50	14	2
trees not of bearing age	1,130	2,999	270	1,738	158	(D)	702	(D)
trees of bearing age	2,669	5,205	450	3,069	1,747	(D)	472	(D)
pounds	27,305	42,910	-	30,330	23,805	(D)	3,500	(D)
Grapefruit ..... farms	18	14	1	2	16	12	1	-
trees not of bearing age	15	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age	32	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds	3,526	1,613	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Guavas ..... farms	32	36	2	12	29	24	1	-
trees not of bearing age	(D)	344	(D)	240	24	104	-	-
trees of bearing age	325	458	(D)	332	(D)	126	(D)	-
pounds	2,591	1,459	(D)	895	(D)	564	-	-
Lemons and limes ..... farms	77	77	5	34	65	42	7	1
trees not of bearing age	504	1,538	94	743	119	(D)	291	(D)
trees of bearing age	795	2,558	195	1,005	531	(D)	69	(D)
pounds	12,075	25,716	(D)	12,445	10,325	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mangoes ..... farms	81	59	6	17	69	41	6	1
trees not of bearing age	170	364	(D)	(D)	82	177	(D)	(D)
trees of bearing age	395	525	(D)	(D)	278	304	(D)	(D)
pounds	19,490	22,880	(D)	(D)	12,440	12,830	(D)	(D)
Oranges ..... farms	17	29	2	13	10	16	5	-
trees not of bearing age	33	23	(D)	13	(D)	10	14	-
trees of bearing age	61	89	(D)	41	37	48	(D)	-
pounds	1,580	3,135	(D)	1,300	690	1,835	(D)	-
Papayas ..... farms	74	83	4	16	62	61	8	6
trees not of bearing age	797	2,064	(D)	359	396	1,405	(D)	300
trees of bearing age	1,217	3,583	(D)	532	1,006	2,593	(D)	458
pounds	15,433	50,650	(D)	5,105	12,560	34,595	(D)	10,950
Pineapples ..... farms	16	24	1	7	13	17	2	-
trees not of bearing age	252	2,125	(D)	100	231	2,025	(D)	-
trees of bearing age	321	1,023	-	148	(D)	875	(D)	-
pounds	780	2,060	-	705	(D)	1,355	(D)	-
Soursops ..... farms	55	48	3	14	46	34	6	-
vines not of bearing age	160	113	-	82	30	31	130	-
vines of bearing age	371	444	11	150	305	294	55	-
pounds	7,770	8,075	(D)	2,355	7,470	5,720	(D)	-
Starfruits ..... farms	19	24	-	8	16	16	3	-
trees not of bearing age	12	32	-	20	5	12	7	-
trees of bearing age	30	71	-	60	30	11	-	-
pounds	1,080	693	-	435	1,080	258	-	-
Sweetshops ..... farms	38	41	3	15	29	25	6	1
trees not of bearing age	654	364	(D)	154	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
trees of bearing age	251	635	(D)	232	221	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds	1,019	1,560	(D)	735	859	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tangerines ..... farms	72	50	2	14	58	34	12	2
trees not of bearing age	220	182	(D)	(D)	(D)	128	180	(D)
trees of bearing age	417	294	(D)	(D)	241	176	(D)	(D)
pounds	8,435	9,060	(D)	(D)	7,875	8,150	(D)	(D)
Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops ..... farms	30	40	3	7	22	31	5	2
plants or trees not of bearing age	676	5,510	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,430	23	(D)
plants or trees of bearing age	1,043	496	(D)	(D)	510	448	(D)	(D)
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) ..... farms	13,122	10,116	(D)	(D)	12,897	9,156	(D)	(D)
sq.ft. under cover	35,296	2,354	(D)	(D)	35,296	2,504	-	1
acres in the open	17	8	-	(D)	17	7	-	(D)

**Table 23. Livestock, Poultry and Their Products, and Fish by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
<b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	72 1,156	63 1,395	12 124	17 265	32 194	25 461	28 838
Sales .....	farms number	21 108	59 275	5 (D)	20 83	2 (D)	18 89	14 86
<b>MILK COWS AND MILK</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	4 6	7 83	-	1 (D)	4 6	-	-
Sales .....	farms number	-	4 13	-	1 (D)	-	-	-
Milk sales .....	farms quarts	2 (D)	(NA) (NA)	-	(NA) (NA)	2 (D)	(NA) (NA)	- (NA) (NA)
<b>OTHER CATTLE AND CALVES</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	70 1,150	62 1,312	12 124	16 257	30 188	25 461	28 838
Sales .....	farms number	21 108	57 262	5 (D)	19 78	2 (D)	18 89	14 86
<b>HOGS AND PIGS OF ALL AGES</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	72 1,107	62 1,483	2 (D)	23 240	61 1,032	28 1,042	9 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	30 620	50 675	-	21 184	27 (D)	23 348	3 (D)
<b>GOATS AND KIDS OF ALL AGES</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	48 636	19 276	1 (D)	2 (D)	43 503	11 130	4 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	10 49	8 43	1 (D)	1 (D)	9 (D)	3 15	- (D)
<b>HORSES, MULES, AND COLTS OF ALL AGES</b>								
Inventory .....	farms number	-	1 (D)	-	-	-	-	-
Sales .....	farms number	-	1 (D)	-	-	-	-	1 (D)
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>								
Chicken hens 4 months old or older:								
Inventory .....	farms number	115 5,936	41 6,381	5 202	14 623	92 4,514	25 5,578	18 1,220
Sales .....	farms number	7 375	8 1,596	-	3 105	7 375	5 1,491	- -
Commercial layers:								
Inventory .....	farms number	5 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	-	2 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	1 (D)	2 (D)	-	-	1 (D)	2 (D)	- -
Other chicken hens:								
Inventory .....	farms number	111 (D)	40 1,964	4 (D)	14 (D)	91 (D)	24 1,161	16 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	6 (D)	6 171	-	3 105	6 (D)	3 66	- -
Chickens under 4 months old:								
Inventory .....	farms number	83 2,478	46 3,319	2 (D)	10 378	75 2,254	24 2,381	6 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	1 (D)	1 (D)	-	1 (D)	1 (D)	-	- -
Roosters and pullets:								
Inventory .....	farms number	61 813	41 951	1 (D)	11 320	57 732	17 250	3 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	4 135	3 100	-	2 (D)	4 135	-	1 (D)
Fighting roosters								
Inventory .....	farms number	47 1,076	26 1,025	2 (D)	5 100	36 831	18 895	9 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	10 262	7 125	1 (D)	3 28	9 (D)	4 97	- -
Ducks:								
Inventory .....	farms number	42 807	10 351	2 (D)	1 (D)	38 705	6 189	2 (D)
Sales .....	farms number	3 30	3 140	-	-	3 30	2 (D)	- (D)

--continued

**Table 23. Livestock, Poultry and Their Products, and Fish by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007 (continued)**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS - Con.</b>								
Pigeons:								
Inventory .....	farms	11	9	-	1	8	2	3
number	440	343	-	(D)	240	(D)	200	247
Sales .....	farms	1	1	-	1	-	-	(D)
number	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Chicken eggs:								
Sales .....	farms	27	4	2	1	25	2	-
dozens	51,596	105,651	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other poultry and poultry products:								
Inventory .....	farms	5	3	-	-	5	2	-
number	46	20	-	-	46	(D)	-	(D)
Sales .....	farms	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
number	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
<b>FISH AND OTHER</b>								
<b>AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS</b> .....								
farms	4	5	-	2	4	2	-	1
number of ponds	3	15	-	(D)	3	(D)	-	(D)
number of tanks	(D)	51	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
pounds sold	1,100	33,350	-	(D)	1,100	(D)	-	(D)

**Table 24. Selected Equipment by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Tractors (all kinds) .....	farms	45	88	9	45	25	16	11
number	55	99	9	45	33	17	13	37
Motortrucks .....	farms	23	88	10	3	6	83	7
number	24	99	11	(D)	6	92	7	(D)
Automobiles .....	farms	212	166	14	90	157	45	41
number	298	201	19	109	218	46	61	31
Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms	58	96	7	13	45	78	6
number	151	110	9	18	134	82	8	5

**Table 25. Selected Farm Production Expenses by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Machine hire and customwork .....	farms	71	128	6	68	63	32	2
dollars	162,811	174,561	(D)	59,497	161,455	65,250	(D)	49,814
Hired farm labor .....	farms	86	170	14	76	59	70	24
dollars	960,863	991,394	224,730	317,268	722,903	538,595	13,230	135,531
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	farms	92	70	5	23	77	32	10
dollars	244,180	215,870	11,680	14,199	212,900	149,961	19,600	51,710
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	farms	71	132	9	45	62	80	-
dollars	44,937	52,160	4,300	16,622	40,637	32,346	-	3,192
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	farms	95	158	18	61	77	90	-
dollars	93,777	109,615	29,790	53,640	63,987	50,067	-	5,908
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	farms	24	18	3	6	15	7	6
dollars	19,560	18,350	(D)	1,420	9,610	11,950	(D)	4,980
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	farms	66	100	10	24	56	71	-
dollars	32,808	57,405	3,550	11,680	29,258	42,385	-	5
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	farms	196	(NA)	25	(NA)	137	(NA)	34
dollars	235,556	(NA)	46,792	(NA)	146,712	(NA)	42,052	(NA)
Water .....	farms	185	(NA)	8	(NA)	153	(NA)	24
dollars	254,042	(NA)	6,160	(NA)	222,048	(NA)	25,834	(NA)
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	farms	79	(NA)	5	(NA)	41	(NA)	33
dollars	136,545	(NA)	6,800	(NA)	78,905	(NA)	50,840	(NA)

**Table 26. Off - Farm Work of Operators by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Operators by days of work off farm	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Total .....	253	256	27	97	182	128	44	31
None .....	39	68	6	6	32	59	1	3
Any .....	214	188	21	91	150	69	43	28
1 to 49 days .....	24	19	4	4	19	9	1	6
50 to 99 days .....	27	15	3	3	23	11	1	1
100 to 149 days .....	12	7	3	2	8	5	1	-
150 to 199 days .....	35	20	4	12	21	4	10	4
200 days or more .....	116	127	7	70	79	40	30	17

**Table 27. Operator Characteristics by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	156	66	7	7	137	53	12	6
Not on farm operated .....	97	190	20	90	45	75	32	25
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	24	48	2	24	21	21	1	3
3 to 4 years .....	40	39	6	18	31	17	3	4
5 to 9 years .....	48	41	4	7	38	26	6	8
10 years or more .....	141	128	15	48	92	64	34	16
Operators by age group:								
Under 35 years .....	17	14	-	7	15	6	2	-
35 to 44 years .....	28	53	5	25	17	19	6	9
45 to 54 years .....	75	79	11	33	50	37	14	9
55 to 64 years .....	77	75	3	19	59	49	15	7
65 years and over .....	56	35	8	13	41	16	7	6
Average age .....	55	52	55	51	55	53	53	53
Operators by main occupation:								
Agricultural .....	171	140	16	39	115	86	40	15
Nonagricultural .....	82	116	11	58	67	42	4	16
Operators by race:								
Chamorro .....	150	184	17	79	98	81	35	24
Chinese .....	15	27	-	-	14	24	1	3
Filipino .....	36	15	2	4	27	9	7	2
Japanese .....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
White .....	6	6	-	2	5	4	1	-
Other .....	45	23	8	12	37	10	-	1
Operators by citizenship:								
U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167	188	15	79	118	88	34	21
U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	10	2	2	8	5	3	3
Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	13	1	4	11	6	6	3
Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	45	9	12	45	29	1	4
Operators by sex:								
Male .....	202	226	26	84	136	115	40	27
Female .....	51	30	1	13	46	13	4	4

**Table 28. Farms, Land in Farms, and Type of Land Ownership by Municipalities: 2018 and 2007**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northern Mariana Islands		Rota		Saipan		Tinian	
	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007	2018	2007
Total farms .....	number	253	256	27	97	182	128	44
Land in farms .....	acres	1,515	4,013	365	770	459	1,172	692
Farms with owned land .....	number	171	146	21	70	127	67	23
Land owned .....	acres	663	1,148	166	492	282	518	215
Farms with land rented from others .....	number	91	115	9	30	59	63	23
Land rented from others .....	acres	853	2,865	199	278	176	654	477
Farms with land rented to others .....	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land rented to others .....	acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms .....	253	162	9	82
Percent of farms .....	100.0	64.0	3.6	32.4
Land in farms .....	1,515	618	211	687
Percent of distribution .....	100.0	40.8	13.9	45.3
Average size of farm .....	6.0	3.8	23.4	8.4
<b>L LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland .....	170	108	4	58
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	431	256		
Harvested .....	166	107	4	55
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	372	226		
Other .....	18	8	2	8
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	60	31		
Pasture or grazing land .....	65	28	7	30
farms				
acres	924	235	189	500
Woodland .....	12	11	-	1
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	35	(D)		
Other land .....	109	84	3	22
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	125	(D)		
<b>I IRRIGATION</b>				
Land irrigated .....	205	137	4	64
farms				
acres	780	393	23	363
Private system .....	50	31	2	17
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	309	118		
Public system .....	177	122	3	52
farms			(D)	(D)
acres	471	275		
<b>F FARMS BY MAJOR SOURCE OF IRRIGATION WATER</b>				
Well or cistern .....	34	21	1	12
River or stream .....	-	-	-	-
Lake or private pond .....	-	-	-	-
Canal or irrigation district .....	-	-	-	-
Public utility .....	163	111	3	49
Other .....	8	5	-	3
<b>T TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>				
All operators .....	253	162	9	82
farms				
acres	1,515	618	211	687
Owners .....	171	162	9	-
farms				
acres	829	618	211	-
Full owners .....	162	162	-	-
farms				
acres	618	618	-	-
Part owners .....	9	-	9	-
farms				
acres	211	-	211	-
Tenants .....	82	-	-	82
farms				
acres	687	-	-	687
<b>F FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
Farms .....	253	162	9	82
Less than 1 acre .....	72	54	-	18
1 to 2 acres .....	30	22	-	8
2 to 4 acres .....	61	40	2	19
4 to 8 acres .....	45	28	1	16
8 to 10 acres .....	5	3	-	2
10 to 20 acres .....	18	9	3	6
20 to 40 acres .....	15	5	1	9
40 to 50 acres .....	2	-	-	2
50 acres or more .....	5	1	2	2
<b>O OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Operators by place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	156	119	2	35
Not on farm operated .....	97	43	7	47
Operators by years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	24	14	-	10
3 to 4 years .....	40	19	-	21
5 to 9 years .....	48	24	3	21
10 years or more .....	141	105	6	30
Operators by age group:				
Under 35 years .....	17	14	-	3
35 to 44 years .....	28	16	-	12
45 to 54 years .....	75	41	2	32
55 to 64 years .....	77	51	5	21
65 years and over .....	56	40	2	14
Average age .....	55	55	59	53
Operators by main occupation:				
Agricultural .....	171	106	4	61
Nonagricultural .....	82	56	5	21
Operators by days of work off farm:				
None .....	39	22	-	17
Any .....	214	140	9	65
1 to 49 days .....	24	13	-	11
50 to 99 days .....	27	20	-	7
100 to 149 days .....	12	10	1	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>				
Operators by days of work off farm: - Con.				
Any - Con.				
150 to 199 days .....	35	17	3	15
200 days or more .....	116	80	5	31
Operators by race:				
Chamorro .....	150	111	9	30
Chinese .....	15	2	-	13
Filipino .....	36	18	-	18
Japanese .....	1	1	-	-
White .....	6	1	-	5
Other .....	45	29	-	16
Operators by citizenship:				
U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167	123	9	35
U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	10	-	3
Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	11	-	7
Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	18	-	37
Operators by sex:				
Male .....	202	126	9	67
Female .....	51	36	-	15
<b>COMPUTER USE</b>				
Computers used for the farm business .....	29	23	-	6
No computers used for the farm business .....	224	139	9	76
Internet access .....	148	95	5	48
Dial-up service .....	-	-	-	-
DSL service .....	31	22	-	9
Cable modem service .....	-	-	-	-
Fiber-optic service .....	-	-	-	-
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cellphone .....	112	69	5	38
Satellite service .....	-	-	-	-
Broadband over power lines (BPL) .....	5	4	-	1
Other type of service .....	-	-	-	-
No internet access .....	105	67	4	34
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>				
Farms .....	number			
workers .....	253	162	9	82
farms .....	551	350	19	182
Unpaid labor .....	.....			
farms .....	204	139	5	60
workers .....	386	261	10	115
Less than 25 days .....	farms	4	3	1
workers .....	6	(D)	-	(D)
25 to 149 days .....	farms	20	8	2
workers .....	35	(D)	2	(D)
150 days or more .....	farms	184	131	3
workers .....	345	250	(D)	50
Paid labor .....	.....			
farms .....	86	47	6	33
workers .....	165	89	9	67
Less than 25 days .....	farms	12	9	-
workers .....	30	27	-	3
25 to 149 days .....	farms	12	8	1
workers .....	15	(D)	1	3
150 days or more .....	farms	62	30	(D)
workers .....	120	(D)	5	27
Farms .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	59
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Tractors (all kinds) .....	farms	45	14	4
number .....	55	16	4	27
Motortrucks .....	farms	23	10	4
number .....	24	10	4	35
Automobiles .....	farms	212	137	6
number .....	298	198	6	9
Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms	58	26	4
number .....	151	80	32	28
Market value of agricultural products sold .....				
Total sales .....	farms	253	162	9
dollars .....	1,580,081	483,172	71,650	82
Average per farm .....	dollars	6,245	2,983	1,025,259
Farms by value of sales:				
Less than \$1,200 .....	farms	132	91	2
dollars .....	23,299	(D)	-	39
\$1,200 to \$2,499 .....	farms	26	17	2
dollars .....	44,940	30,990	(D)	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	29	22	2
dollars .....	91,445	66,215	(D)	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	farms	15	13	-
dollars .....	88,830	(D)	-	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	farms	9	4	(D)
dollars .....	80,990	35,990	-	5
\$10,000 or more .....	farms	42	15	45,000
dollars .....	1,250,577	255,218	62,600	24
Market value of agricultural products sold .....				932,759

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT</b>				
Root crops .....	farms dollars	43 (D)	25 (D)	2 (D)
Vegetables and melons .....	farms dollars	64 638,609	28 (D)	2 (D)
Fruits and nuts .....	farms dollars	66 (D)	50 127,808	1 (D)
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms dollars	19 186,390	14 (D)	- (D)
Livestock and livestock products .....	farms dollars	46 134,175	30 81,325	5 (D)
Poultry and poultry products .....	farms dollars	43 214,201	37 (D)	2 (D)
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms dollars	3 (D)	3 (D)	- (D)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Machine hire and customwork .....	farms dollars	71 162,811	43 88,747	3 30,750
Hired farm labor .....	farms dollars	86 960,863	47 361,230	6 77,000
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	farms dollars	92 244,180	73 135,633	4 21,625
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	farms dollars	71 44,937	40 (D)	2 (D)
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	farms dollars	95 93,777	53 (D)	4 (D)
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	farms dollars	24 19,560	17 9,560	5 (D)
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	farms dollars	66 32,808	38 20,193	2 (D)
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	farms dollars	196 235,556	125 129,351	9 27,200
Water .....	farms dollars	185 254,042	131 172,456	4 5,550
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	farms dollars	79 136,545	33 75,265	4 5,000
<b>ROOT CROPS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>				
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms acres pounds	32 21 21,951	24 16 10,960	2 (D) (D)
Gado .....	farms acres pounds	3 (D) (D)	3 (D) (D)	- -
Ginger .....	farms acres pounds	16 4 15,290	12 3 (D)	1 (D) (D)
Sweet potatoes .....	farms acres pounds	43 35 153,388	23 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Taro .....	farms acres pounds	40 20 83,189	26 9 11,130	9 - -
Yams .....	farms acres pounds	18 4 3,450	16 (D) (D)	- - -
Other root crops .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)	- - -
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>				
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms pounds	2 (D)	- (D)	1 (D)
Beans, yard long .....	farms acres pounds	30 10 22,827	10 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Beans, all other .....	farms acres pounds	15 5 11,288	5 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)
Bittermelons .....	farms acres pounds	30 10 23,196	15 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms acres pounds	9 3 5,027	1 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Cabbage, head .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) (D)	- (D) (D)	- (D) (D)
Cantaloupes .....	farms acres pounds	2 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)	- (D) (D)
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms acres pounds	20 9 18,421	5 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Cucumbers .....	farms acres pounds	41 20 66,902	14 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)
Eggplant .....	farms acres pounds	67 21 29,722	30 (D) 8,280	4 (D) 1,100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>				
Muskmelons .....	farms 3 acres (Z) pounds 1,040	1 (D)	- (D)	2 (D)
Okra .....	farms 47 acres 12 pounds 24,588	20 (D)	2 (D)	25 9
Onions, green .....	farms 36 acres 11 pounds 11,495	16 4 1,925	1 (D)	17 6
Peppers, hot .....	farms 68 acres 21 pounds 38,269	31 8 5,371	3 (Z) 500	34 13
Peppers, sweet .....	farms 7 acres 11 pounds 4,140	3 (D) 14	- (D)	4 (D)
Pumpkins and squash .....	farms 42 acres 14 pounds 38,767	5 5,930	4 1	24 8
Radishes .....	farms 19 acres 11 pounds 12,690	6 (D)	1,400 (D)	12 8
Tomatoes .....	farms 47 acres 22 pounds 56,383	17 11 2,695	3 (D)	27 (D)
Watermelons .....	farms 16 acres 13 pounds 31,740	4 5 4,220	1,000 (D)	12 7
Other vegetables and melons .....	farms 21 acres 14 pounds 20,672	8 6 (D)	1 (D)	12 (D)
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>				
Avocados .....	farms 45 trees not of bearing age 242 trees of bearing age 197 pounds 4,551	40 190 187 (D)	1 (D) (D) (D)	4 (D)
Bananas (all types) .....	farms 118 trees not of bearing age 16,596 trees of bearing age 17,076 pounds 79,135	93 13,896 14,813 72,315	4 (D) 271 (D)	21 (D)
Betelnuts .....	farms 62 trees not of bearing age 8,645 trees of bearing age 8,640 pounds 31,035	58 (D) 8,421 29,085	1 (D) (D) (D)	3 (D)
Breadfruits .....	farms 40 trees not of bearing age 57 trees of bearing age 101 pounds 6,200	36 49 90 5,950	1 (D) (D) (D)	3 (D)
Coconuts .....	farms 84 trees not of bearing age 1,130 trees of bearing age 2,669 pounds 27,305	67 938 2,248 22,385	2 (D) - (D)	15 192 (D)
Grapefruit .....	farms 18 trees not of bearing age 15 trees of bearing age 32 pounds 3,526	17 (D) (D) (D)	1 (D) (D) (D)	- (D)
Guavas .....	farms 32 trees not of bearing age (D) trees of bearing age 325 pounds 2,591	27 (D) 249 (D)	3 (D) (D) (D)	2 (D)
Lemons and limes .....	farms 77 trees not of bearing age 504 trees of bearing age 795 pounds 12,075	66 423 583 9,245	4 (D) 65 (D)	7 (D)
Mangoes .....	farms 81 trees not of bearing age 170 trees of bearing age 395 pounds 19,490	67 135 374 19,005	4 (D) 5 (D)	10 (D)
Oranges .....	farms 17 trees not of bearing age 33 trees of bearing age 61 pounds 1,580	15 (D) (D) (D)	- (D) (D)	2 (D)
Papayas .....	farms 74 trees not of bearing age 797 trees of bearing age 1,217 pounds 15,433	56 518 733 11,023	4 (D) 115 (D)	14 (D)
Pineapples .....	farms 16 trees not of bearing age 252 trees of bearing age 321 pounds 780	13 (D) 221 (D)	2 (D) (D)	1 (D)
Soursops .....	farms 55 vines not of bearing age 160 vines of bearing age 371 pounds 7,770	46 137 249 (D)	4 (D) (D) (D)	5 (D)
Starfruits .....	farms 19 trees not of bearing age 12 trees of bearing age 30 pounds 1,080	18 (D) 30 1,080	- (D) (D)	1 (D)
Sweetshops .....	farms 38 trees not of bearing age 654 trees of bearing age 251 pounds 1,019	35 (D) 230 (D)	3 (D) 21 (D)	- (D) (D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>				
Tangerines .....				
farms	72	60	4	8
trees not of bearing age	220	194	(D)	(D)
trees of bearing age	417	257	(D)	(D)
pounds	8,435	7,845	(D)	(D)
Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops .....				
farms	30	23	3	4
plants or trees not of bearing age	676	(D)	(D)	(D)
plants or trees of bearing age	1,043	1,007	(D)	(D)
pounds	13,122	13,000	-	122
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....				
farms	29	20	-	9
sq.ft. under cover	35,296	29,396	-	5,900
acres in the open	17	(D)	-	(D)
<b>LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AQUACULTURE AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>				
<b>Inventory</b>				
All cattle and calves .....				
farms	72	39	7	26
number	1,156	320	112	724
Milk cows .....				
farms	4	1	2	1
number	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other cattle and calves .....				
farms	70	38	7	25
number	1,150	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....				
farms	72	57	4	11
number	1,107	940	21	146
Goats and kids of all ages .....				
farms	48	36	5	7
number	636	430	96	110
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....				
farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....				
farms	115	94	4	17
number	5,936	3,841	150	1,945
Commercial layers .....				
farms	5	3	1	1
number	(D)	154	(D)	(D)
Other chicken hens .....				
farms	111	92	3	16
number	(D)	3,687	(D)	(D)
Chickens under 4 months old .....				
farms	83	71	3	9
number	2,478	2,229	64	185
Roosters and pullets .....				
farms	61	55	3	3
number	813	757	46	10
Fighting roosters .....				
farms	47	39	2	6
number	1,076	745	(D)	(D)
Ducks .....				
farms	42	29	3	10
number	807	421	120	266
Pigeons .....				
farms	11	8	2	1
number	440	240	(D)	(D)
Other poultry .....				
farms	5	2	3	-
number	46	(D)	(D)	-
<b>Sales</b>				
All cattle and calves .....				
farms	21	5	3	13
number	108	18	10	80
Milk cows .....				
farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Milk .....				
farms	2	-	2	-
quarts	(D)	-	(D)	-
Other cattle and calves .....				
farms	21	5	3	13
number	108	18	10	80
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....				
farms	30	24	2	4
number	620	594	(D)	(D)
Goats and kids of all ages .....				
farms	10	8	1	1
number	49	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....				
farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....				
farms	7	6	-	1
number	375	(D)	-	(D)
Commercial layers .....				
farms	1	-	-	1
number	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other chicken hens .....				
farms	6	6	-	-
number	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chickens under 4 months old .....				
farms	1	1	-	-
number	(D)	(D)	-	-
Roosters and pullets .....				
farms	4	4	-	-
number	135	135	-	-
Fighting roosters .....				
farms	10	7	2	1
number	262	147	(D)	(D)
Ducks .....				
farms	3	3	-	-
number	30	30	-	-
Pigeons .....				
farms	1	1	-	-
number	(D)	(D)	-	-
Chicken eggs .....				
farms	27	23	2	2
dozens	51,596	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other poultry and poultry products (excluding chicken eggs) .....				
farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Fish and other aquaculture products .....				
farms	4	3	-	1
pounds	1,100	(D)	-	(D)

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

**Table 30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms .....	253	17	28	75	77	56
Percent of farms .....	100.0	6.7	11.1	29.6	30.4	22.1
Land in farms .....	1,515	75	185	581	350	324
Percent of distribution .....	100.0	5.0	12.2	38.3	23.1	21.4
Average size of farm .....	6.0	4.4	6.6	7.7	4.5	5.8
<b>L LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	170	6	18	49	54	43
farms	431	14	59	99	114	146
Harvested .....	166	6	18	48	52	42
farms	372	14	(D)	86	96	(D)
Other .....	18	-	2	4	9	3
farms	60	-	(D)	13	18	(D)
Pasture or grazing land .....	65	2	8	23	18	14
farms	924	(D)	(D)	435	187	140
Woodland .....	12	-	2	4	2	4
farms	35	-	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
Other land .....	109	13	14	26	34	22
farms	125	(D)	(D)	38	(D)	(D)
<b>I IRRIGATION</b>						
Land irrigated .....	205	17	22	58	64	44
farms	780	75	102	218	201	184
Private system .....	50	1	13	12	16	8
farms	309	(D)	(D)	104	70	20
Public system .....	177	16	11	53	56	41
farms	471	(D)	(D)	114	131	164
<b>F FARMS BY MAJOR SOURCE OF IRRIGATION WATER</b>						
Well or cistern .....	34	4	9	10	8	3
River or stream .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lake or private pond .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canal or irrigation district .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utility .....	163	13	8	46	56	40
Other .....	8	-	5	2	-	1
<b>T TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All operators .....	253	17	28	75	77	56
farms	1,515	75	185	581	350	324
Owners .....	171	14	16	43	56	42
farms	829	(D)	31	(D)	225	(D)
Full owners .....	162	14	16	41	51	40
farms	618	(D)	31	232	157	(D)
Part owners .....	9	-	-	2	5	2
farms	211	-	-	(D)	68	(D)
Tenants .....	82	3	12	32	21	14
farms	687	(D)	155	(D)	125	(D)
<b>F FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Farms .....	253	17	28	75	77	56
Less than 1 acre .....	72	9	7	17	25	14
1 to 2 acres .....	30	1	5	8	11	5
2 to 4 acres .....	61	2	4	19	19	17
4 to 8 acres .....	45	4	6	16	10	9
8 to 10 acres .....	5	-	-	1	1	3
10 to 20 acres .....	18	-	2	5	7	4
20 to 40 acres .....	15	-	3	5	4	3
40 to 50 acres .....	2	1	1	-	-	-
50 acres or more .....	5	-	-	4	-	1
<b>O OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	156	13	16	45	49	33
Not on farm operated .....	97	4	12	30	28	23
Operators by years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	24	4	2	5	12	1
3 to 4 years .....	40	3	10	14	7	6
5 to 9 years .....	48	4	7	17	14	6
10 years or more .....	141	6	9	39	44	43
Operators by age group:						
Under 35 years .....	17	17	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	28	-	28	-	-	-
45 to 54 years .....	75	-	-	75	-	-
55 to 64 years .....	77	-	-	-	77	-
65 years and over .....	56	-	-	-	-	56
Average age .....	55	27	40	50	59	71
Operators by main occupation:						
Agricultural .....	171	12	17	50	56	36
Nonagricultural .....	82	5	11	25	21	20
Operators by days of work off farm:						
None .....	39	-	2	10	17	10
Any .....	214	17	26	65	60	46
1 to 49 days .....	24	1	1	11	3	8
50 to 99 days .....	27	1	4	13	6	3
100 to 149 days .....	12	-	2	2	4	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Operators by days of work off farm: - Con.						
Any - Con.						
150 to 199 days .....	35	3	4	15	7	6
200 days or more .....	116	12	15	24	40	25
Operators by race:						
Chamorro .....	150	11	17	37	44	41
Chinese .....	15	1	3	7	2	2
Filipino .....	36	1	1	15	12	7
Japanese .....	1	-	-	-	1	-
White .....	6	-	-	2	1	3
Other .....	45	4	7	14	17	3
Operators by citizenship:						
U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167	15	17	39	55	41
U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	-	4	2	1	6
Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	-	1	7	6	4
Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	2	6	27	15	5
Operators by sex:						
Male .....	202	15	27	62	51	47
Female .....	51	2	1	13	26	9
<b>COMPUTER USE</b>						
Computers used for the farm business .....	29	1	3	7	11	7
No computers used for the farm business .....	224	16	25	68	66	49
Internet access .....	148	4	16	43	54	31
Dial-up service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
DSL service .....	31	2	2	7	17	3
Cable modem service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiber-optic service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cellphone .....	112	2	14	34	35	27
Satellite service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband over power lines (BPL) .....	5	-	-	2	2	1
Other type of service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
No internet access .....	105	13	12	32	23	25
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>						
Farms .....	number	253	17	75	77	56
workers .....		551	43	155	164	119
Unpaid labor .....	.. farms	204	16	58	61	45
workers .....		386	(D)	111	105	81
Less than 25 days .....	.. farms	4	-	1	1	1
workers .....		6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
25 to 149 days .....	.. farms	20	-	-	8	4
workers .....		35	-	-	16	(D)
150 days or more .....	.. farms	184	16	23	51	40
workers .....		345	(D)	45	(D)	(D)
Paid labor .....	.. farms	86	1	12	28	21
workers .....		165	(D)	(D)	44	38
Less than 25 days .....	.. farms	12	-	1	4	2
workers .....		30	-	(D)	6	(D)
25 to 149 days .....	.. farms	12	1	1	4	5
workers .....		15	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
150 days or more .....	.. farms	62	-	10	20	17
workers .....		120	-	19	33	41
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>						
Tractors (all kinds) .....	.. farms	45	2	3	18	12
number .....		55	(D)	(D)	24	14
Motortrucks .....	.. farms	23	-	3	6	8
number .....		24	-	4	6	6
Automobiles .....	.. farms	212	14	21	65	66
number .....		298	18	36	92	85
Tillers (all kinds) .....	.. farms	58	-	10	13	19
number .....		151	-	19	27	51
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>						
Total sales .....	farms	253	17	28	75	77
dollars .....		1,580,081	17,425	377,140	399,135	440,432
Average per farm .....	dollars	6,245	1,025	13,469	5,322	5,720
See footnote(s) at end of table.						--continued
Farms by value of sales:						
Less than \$1,200 .....	farms	132	13	13	34	42
dollars .....		23,299	1,525	2,370	7,375	6,138
\$1,200 to \$2,499 .....	farms	26	2	3	15	3
dollars .....		44,940	(D)	6,470	24,120	(D)
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	29	1	2	3	16
dollars .....		91,445	(D)	(D)	9,050	49,230
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	farms	15	-	2	6	2
dollars .....		88,830	-	(D)	35,150	(D)
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	farms	9	-	-	4	2
dollars .....		80,990	-	-	35,400	(D)
\$10,000 or more .....	farms	42	1	8	13	12
dollars .....		1,250,577	(D)	349,150	288,040	348,684

**Table 30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT</b>						
Root crops .....	farms 43 dollars (D)	1	9	8	12	13
Vegetables and melons .....	farms 64 dollars (D)	1	11	17	17	18
Fruits and nuts .....	farms 66 dollars (D)	-	8	21	18	19
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms 19 dollars 186,390	(D)	-	5	7	6
Livestock and livestock products .....	farms 46 dollars 134,175	5	5	16	10	10
Poultry and poultry products .....	farms 43 dollars 214,201	1	6	16	10	10
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms 3 dollars (D)	-	-	1	2	-
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Machine hire and customwork .....	farms 71 dollars 162,811	9	7	25	17	13
Hired farm labor .....	farms 86 dollars 960,863	1	12	28	24	21
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	farms 92 dollars 244,180	8	11	29	27	17
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	farms 71 dollars 44,937	5	7	21	19	19
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	farms 95 dollars 93,777	3	10	27	26	29
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	farms 24 dollars 19,560	4	4	6	9	1
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	farms 66 dollars 32,808	3	10	14	21	18
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	farms 196 dollars 235,556	17	22	59	50	48
Water .....	farms 185 dollars 254,042	12	12	52	66	43
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	farms 79 dollars 136,545	4	9	30	20	16
<b>ROOT CROPS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>						
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms 32 acres 21 pounds 21,951	-	6	6	10	10
Gado .....	farms 3 acres (D) pounds (D)	-	2,225	225	16,121	3,380
Ginger .....	farms 16 acres 4 pounds 15,290	-	-	1	1	1
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 43 acres 35 pounds 153,388	1	14,005	(D)	(D)	130
Taro .....	farms 40 acres 20 pounds 83,189	1	12	17	6	11
Yams .....	farms 18 acres 4 pounds 3,450	(D)	10	11	4	5
Other root crops .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	-	63,840	5,189	12,070	11,600
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>						
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms 2 pounds (D)	-	-	-	-	2
Beans, yard long .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 22,827	1	4	10	10	5
Beans, all other .....	farms 15 acres 5 pounds 11,288	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	3
Bittermelons .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 23,196	-	5,100	6,585	(D)	5
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms 9 acres 3 pounds 5,027	1	2,870	11,359	3,647	5,320
Cabbage, head .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	-	1	(D)	(D)	2
Cantaloupes .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	-	1	(D)	(D)	-
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 20 acres 9 pounds 18,421	-	2	7	7	4
Cucumbers .....	farms 41 acres 20 pounds 66,902	1	(D)	10,600	5,011	(D)
			14,300	(D)	13,410	30,050

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>						
Eggplant .....	farms 67 acres 21 pounds 29,722	1 (D) -	10 5 5,440	17 5 12,407	20 (D) -	19 7 8,605
Muskmelons .....	farms 3 acres (Z) pounds 1,040	- -	1 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)	- -	- -
Okra .....	farms 47 acres 12 pounds 24,588	- -	2 (D)	16 5 13,255	16 4 (D)	8 1 4,980
Onions, green .....	farms 36 acres 11 pounds 11,495	2 (D) -	5 4 2,710	10 2 3,820	11 3 (D)	8 3 2,630
Peppers, hot .....	farms 68 acres 21 pounds 38,269	2 (D) -	11 7 16,355	21 (D) 9,408	16 5 (D)	18 5 9,356
Peppers, sweet .....	farms 7 acres 11 pounds 4,140	- -	2 (D)	1 (D) -	2 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)
Pumpkins and squash .....	farms 42 acres 14 pounds 38,767	2 (D) -	6 3 8,760	11 (D) 16,305	12 5 (D)	11 4 6,950
Radishes .....	farms 19 acres 11 pounds 12,690	- -	5 (D)	5 (D) 2,820	5 3 2,270	5 3 2,600
Tomatoes .....	farms 47 acres 22 pounds 56,383	2 (D) -	7 5 (D)	16 1 28,923	11 3 6,650	11 1 16,045
Watermelons .....	farms 16 acres 13 pounds 31,740	- -	7 4 14,500	3 (D) (D)	1 (D) (D)	5 6 (D)
Other vegetables and melons .....	farms 21 acres 14 pounds 20,672	- -	2 (D) -	10 5 15,060	3 5 2,102	6 6 (D)
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>						
Avocados .....	farms 45 trees not of bearing age 242 trees of bearing age 197 pounds 4,551	4 (D) 4 (D)	7 72 9 58	12 74 89 37	6 1,430 1,430 1,010	16 73 37
Bananas (all types) .....	farms 118 trees not of bearing age 16,596 trees of bearing age 17,076 pounds 79,135	5 (D) 1,215 12,800	15 15 867 6,738	28 983 1,518 13,580	35 6,171 6,107 27,187	35 8,237 7,369 18,830
Betelnuts .....	farms 62 trees not of bearing age 8,645 trees of bearing age 8,640 pounds 31,035	4 (D) 150 (D)	6 868 1,015 7,930	23 5,162 4,705 5,600	15 5,162 1,709 6,435	14 (D) 1,061 6,435
Breadfruits .....	farms 40 trees not of bearing age 57 trees of bearing age 101 pounds 6,200	2 (D) -	5 12 560	14 (D) 2,290	5 (D) 2,290	5 43 51
Coconuts .....	farms 84 trees not of bearing age 1,130 trees of bearing age 2,669 pounds 27,305	5 (D) 42 2,600	13 (D) 472 4,055	21 305 551 5,300	25 240 786 10,860	20 354 818 4,490
Grapefruit .....	farms 18 trees not of bearing age 15 trees of bearing age 32 pounds 3,526	- (D) -	2 (D) -	5 (D) 420	3 - 8 (D)	3 (D) 16 2,815
Guavas .....	farms 32 trees not of bearing age (D) trees of bearing age 325 pounds 2,591	1 (D) -	5 (D) 106	13 5 255	9 (D) 49	4 (D) 78
Lemons and limes .....	farms 77 trees not of bearing age 504 trees of bearing age 795 pounds 12,075	4 (D) 8 240	10 (D) 175 420	20 246 81 1,560	24 101 131 2,540	19 89 400 7,315
Mangoes .....	farms 81 trees not of bearing age 170 trees of bearing age 395 pounds 19,490	5 (D) 11 610	8 (D) 19 485	22 88 162 4,260	26 18 113 5,650	20 44 90 8,485
Oranges .....	farms 17 trees not of bearing age 33 trees of bearing age 61 pounds 1,580	- (D) -	2 (D) -	5 15 13 270	4 (D) 22 (D) (D)	6 (D) 990
Papayas .....	farms 74 trees not of bearing age 797 trees of bearing age 1,217 pounds 15,433	4 (D) 45 720	9 (D) 56 373	20 185 250 4,455	18 269 183 3,700	23 298 683 6,185
Pineapples .....	farms 16 trees not of bearing age 252 trees of bearing age 321 pounds 780	2 (D) -	4 (D) (D)	4 (D) (D)	3 -	3 (D) (D)
Soursops .....	farms 55 vines not of bearing age 160 vines of bearing age 371 pounds 7,770	3 (D) -	8 (D) 84	18 (D) 48	9 61 42	17 27 194
Starfruits .....	farms 19 trees not of bearing age 12 trees of bearing age 30 pounds 1,080	- (D) -	3 (D) -	9 (D) 18 345	2 (D) (D) (D)	5 3 (D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 30. Summary by Age of Operator: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Under 35 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>						
Sweetops .....	farms 38	2	6	12	10	8
trees not of bearing age 654	.....	-	17	(D)	(D)	3
trees of bearing age 251	.....	(D)	(D)	76	41	46
pounds 1,019	.....	(D)	(D)	345	(D)	240
Tangerines .....	farms 72	4	9	23	19	17
trees not of bearing age 220	.....	(D)	(D)	124	51	34
trees of bearing age 417	.....	9	25	207	109	67
pounds 8,435	.....	150	465	2,955	1,760	3,105
Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops .....	farms 30	-	3	11	9	7
plants or trees not of bearing age 676	.....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
plants or trees of bearing age 1,043	.....	-	(D)	380	(D)	48
pounds 13,122	.....	-	(D)	(D)	770	135
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms 29	1	-	7	12	9
sq.ft. under cover 35,296	.....	-	-	660	20,424	14,212
acres in the open 17	.....	(D)	-	(D)	2	14
<b>LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AQUACULTURE AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>						
<b>Inventory</b>						
All cattle and calves .....	farms 72	4	9	30	14	15
number 1,156	.....	(D)	(D)	459	258	177
Milk cows .....	farms 4	-	1	1	2	-
number 6	.....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other cattle and calves .....	farms 70	4	8	29	14	15
number 1,150	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	177
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	farms 72	10	11	21	17	13
number 1,107	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Goats and kids of all ages .....	farms 48	187	235	288	205	192
number 636	.....	(D)	(D)	263	167	105
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
number -	.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	farms 115	12	12	31	35	25
number 5,936	.....	570	295	1,152	3,060	859
Commercial layers .....	farms 5	1	-	-	4	-
number (D)	.....	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Other chicken hens .....	farms 111	12	12	31	31	25
number (D)	.....	(D)	295	1,152	(D)	859
Chickens under 4 months old .....	farms 83	9	7	24	30	13
number 2,478	.....	369	146	786	939	238
Roosters and pullets .....	farms 61	5	4	18	22	12
number 813	.....	81	84	180	349	119
Fighting roosters .....	farms 47	7	5	15	14	6
number 1,076	.....	174	37	286	348	231
Ducks .....	farms 42	5	7	12	12	6
number 807	.....	91	65	214	290	147
Pigeons .....	farms 11	1	-	5	3	2
number 440	.....	(D)	-	170	147	(D)
Other poultry .....	farms 5	-	-	-	4	1
number 46	.....	-	-	-	(D)	-
<b>Sales</b>						
All cattle and calves .....	farms 21	1	4	9	2	5
number 108	.....	(D)	19	40	(D)	15
Milk cows .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
number -	.....	-	-	-	-	-
Milk .....	farms 2	-	-	-	2	-
quarts (D)	.....	-	-	-	(D)	-
Other cattle and calves .....	farms 21	1	4	9	2	5
number 108	.....	(D)	19	40	(D)	15
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	farms 30	4	3	11	7	5
number 620	.....	(D)	(D)	125	247	75
Goats and kids of all ages .....	farms 10	-	-	-	5	1
number 49	.....	-	-	(D)	26	(D)
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
number -	.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	farms 7	1	-	4	1	1
number 375	.....	(D)	-	125	(D)	(D)
Commercial layers .....	farms 1	-	-	-	1	-
number (D)	.....	-	-	-	(D)	-
Other chicken hens .....	farms 6	1	-	4	-	1
number (D)	.....	(D)	-	125	-	(D)
Chickens under 4 months old .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-
number (D)	.....	(D)	-	-	-	-
Roosters and pullets .....	farms 4	-	-	1	3	-
number 135	.....	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Fighting roosters .....	farms 10	1	1	5	2	1
number 262	.....	(D)	(D)	80	(D)	(D)
Ducks .....	farms 3	1	-	-	1	1
number 30	.....	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Pigeons .....	farms 1	-	-	1	-	-
number (D)	.....	-	-	(D)	-	-
Chicken eggs .....	farms 27	-	6	5	9	7
dozens 51,596	.....	-	988	1,456	(D)	(D)
Other poultry and poultry products (excluding chicken eggs) .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
number -	.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms 4	-	1	1	2	-
pounds 1,100	.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

**Table 31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>										
Farms .....	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2	5
Percent of farms .....	100.0	28.5	11.9	24.1	17.8	2.0	7.1	5.9	0.8	2.0
Land in farms .....	1,515	23	(D)	151	237	44	232	391	(D)	316
Percent of distribution .....	100.0	1.5	(D)	10.0	15.6	2.9	15.3	25.8	(D)	20.9
Average size of farm .....	6.0	0.3	(D)	2.5	5.3	8.9	12.9	26.0	(D)	63.2
<b>L LAND USE</b>										
Total cropland .....	170	46	22	47	33	2	14	5	1	-
farms	431	(D)	23	83	129	(D)	89	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested .....	166	46	22	46	32	2	12	5	1	-
Other .....	372	(D)	23	79	116	(D)	73	(D)	(D)	-
Pasture or grazing land .....	65	1	1	15	12	4	11	14	2	5
Woodland .....	924	(D)	(D)	33	50	28	109	302	(D)	316
Other land .....	109	38	15	24	19	1	11	1	-	-
farms	125	12	(D)	32	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
<b>I IRRIGATION</b>										
Land irrigated .....	205	65	24	52	35	1	14	13	1	-
farms	780	(D)	30	112	158	(D)	113	291	(D)	-
Private system .....	50	10	7	11	7	-	5	9	1	-
Public system .....	309	(D)	10	20	32	-	31	168	(D)	-
acres	471	(D)	20	92	127	(D)	82	123	-	-
<b>F FARMS BY MAJOR SOURCE OF IRRIGATION WATER</b>										
Well or cistern .....	34	2	5	15	6	-	1	4	1	-
River or stream .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lake or private pond .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canal or irrigation district .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utility .....	163	60	19	36	26	1	12	9	-	-
Other .....	8	3	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
<b>T TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>										
All operators .....	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2	5
farms	1,515	23	(D)	151	237	44	232	391	(D)	316
Owners .....	171	54	22	42	29	3	12	6	-	3
Full owners .....	829	19	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	151	175	-	(D)
Part owners .....	162	54	22	40	28	3	9	5	-	1
Tenants .....	618	19	28	96	146	(D)	106	(D)	-	(D)
acres	9	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	-	2
farms	211	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	44	(D)	-	(D)
acres	82	18	8	19	16	2	6	9	2	2
acres	687	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	216	(D)	(D)
<b>F FARMS BY SIZE</b>										
Farms .....	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2	5
Less than 1 acre .....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 2 acres .....	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 to 4 acres .....	61	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 to 8 acres .....	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
8 to 10 acres .....	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
10 to 20 acres .....	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
20 to 40 acres .....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
40 to 50 acres .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
50 acres or more .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
<b>O OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated .....	156	63	26	30	25	2	7	3	-	-
Not on farm operated .....	97	9	4	31	20	3	11	12	2	5
Operators by years on present farm:										
2 years or less .....	24	14	1	4	4	-	-	1	-	-
3 to 4 years .....	40	13	7	12	4	1	1	2	-	-
5 to 9 years .....	48	12	4	15	10	-	4	3	-	-
10 years or more .....	141	33	18	30	27	4	13	9	2	5
Operators by age group:										
Under 35 years .....	17	9	1	2	4	-	-	-	1	-
35 to 44 years .....	28	7	5	4	6	-	2	3	1	-
45 to 54 years .....	75	17	8	19	16	1	5	5	-	4
55 to 64 years .....	77	25	11	19	10	1	7	4	-	-
65 years and over .....	56	14	5	17	9	3	4	3	-	1
Average age .....	55	53	56	57	53	66	57	53	(D)	(D)
Operators by main occupation:										
Agricultural .....	171	47	17	35	34	5	14	14	2	3
Nonagricultural .....	82	25	13	26	11	-	4	1	-	2
Operators by days of work off farm:										
None .....	39	15	3	5	9	2	3	2	-	-
Any .....	214	57	27	56	36	3	15	13	2	5
1 to 49 days .....	24	8	1	7	7	-	1	-	-	-
50 to 99 days .....	27	7	7	8	4	-	1	-	-	-
100 to 149 days .....	12	3	2	5	-	-	1	1	-	-
150 to 199 days .....	35	6	5	10	6	1	-	3	2	2
200 days or more .....	116	33	12	26	19	2	12	9	-	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>										
Operators by race:										
Chamorro .....	150	39	13	38	24	5	12	13	2	4
Chinese .....	15	3	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Filipino .....	36	14	5	5	8	-	3	-	-	1
Japanese .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	6	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other .....	45	15	6	14	7	-	1	2	-	-
Operators by citizenship:										
U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167	42	17	45	27	5	12	13	2	4
U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	5	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-
Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	6	2	2	5	-	2	-	-	1
Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	19	9	12	10	-	3	2	-	-
Operators by sex:										
Male .....	202	48	24	52	40	5	13	13	2	5
Female .....	51	24	6	9	5	-	5	2	-	-
<b>COMPUTER USE</b>										
Computers used for the farm business .....	29	7	3	13	4	-	1	1	-	-
No computers used for the farm business .....	224	65	27	48	41	5	17	14	2	5
Internet access .....	148	36	16	43	28	3	6	12	1	3
Dial-up service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DSL service .....	31	10	5	12	3	-	1	-	-	-
Cable modem service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiber-optic service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cellphone .....	112	26	9	30	25	3	4	12	1	2
Satellite service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband over power lines (BPL) .....	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other type of service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No internet access .....	105	36	14	18	17	2	12	3	1	2
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>										
Farms .....	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2	5
workers .....	551	133	59	144	113	(D)	52	32	(D)	8
Unpaid labor .....	204	65	22	52	31	4	14	12	2	2
workers .....	386	107	38	109	68	(D)	32	(D)	(D)	(D)
Less than 25 days .....	farms	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
workers .....	6	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 149 days .....	farms	20	8	-	9	2	-	1	-	-
workers .....	35	9	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
150 days or more .....	farms	184	58	22	45	26	4	13	12	2
workers .....	345	98	38	90	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paid labor .....	farms	86	10	14	19	20	1	11	8	-
workers .....	165	26	21	35	45	(D)	20	(D)	-	(D)
Less than 25 days .....	farms	12	3	1	3	1	1	1	-	1
workers .....	30	14	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
25 to 149 days .....	farms	12	2	1	-	2	-	4	3	-
workers .....	15	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	4	-	-
150 days or more .....	farms	62	5	12	16	17	-	6	4	2
workers .....	120	(D)	(D)	28	39	-	15	9	-	(D)
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>										
Tractors (all kinds) .....	farms	45	2	2	17	9	2	6	5	-
number .....	55	(D)	(D)	22	11	(D)	7	6	-	(D)
Motortrucks .....	farms	23	1	-	12	6	1	1	2	-
number .....	24	(D)	-	-	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Automobiles .....	farms	212	63	27	43	38	5	14	15	2
number .....	298	81	40	59	53	(D)	20	28	(D)	5
Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms	58	4	7	19	15	2	7	4	-
number .....	151	9	35	48	40	(D)	9	(D)	-	-
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>										
Total sales .....	farms	253	72	30	61	45	5	18	15	2
dollars .....	1,580,081	158,676	249,347	323,828	386,760	(D)	283,825	154,815	(D)	3,600
Average per farm .....	dollars	6,245	2,204	8,312	5,309	8,595	(D)	10,321	(D)	720
Farms by value of sales:										
Less than \$1,200 .....	farms	132	45	15	29	22	4	8	7	-
dollars .....	23,299	(D)	4,750	3,678	1,775	(D)	1,175	-	-	2
\$1,200 to \$2,499 .....	farms	26	12	3	5	1	1	-	1	3
dollars .....	44,940	20,720	5,650	8,970	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	3,600
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	29	7	3	10	5	-	2	2	-
dollars .....	91,445	23,565	7,800	30,780	15,900	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	farms	15	1	5	2	4	-	1	1	-
dollars .....	88,830	(D)	25,400	(D)	24,730	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	farms	9	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-
dollars .....	80,990	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
\$10,000 or more .....	farms	42	6	2	14	11	-	5	3	1
dollars .....	1,250,577	88,050	(D)	257,000	324,755	-	253,500	130,525	(D)	-
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT</b>										
Root crops .....	farms	43	7	4	14	9	1	5	3	-
dollars .....	(D)	1,745	4,400	35,550	33,573	(D)	75,600	101,150	-	-
Vegetables and melons .....	farms	64	10	6	21	16	2	6	3	-
dollars .....	638,609	40,525	45,970	185,000	264,789	(D)	95,000	(D)	-	-
Fruits and nuts .....	farms	66	17	13	19	11	-	4	2	-
dollars .....	(D)	6,300	13,800	58,680	37,633	-	(D)	(D)	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT - Con.</b>										
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms 19	13	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
dollars 186,390	60,950	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Livestock and livestock products .....	farms 46	13	4	11	6	-	3	4	2	3
dollars 134,175	22,325	9,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,200	(D)	3,600	-
Poultry and poultry products .....	farms 43	17	7	11	3	1	3	1	-	-
dollars 214,201	26,831	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	325	(D)	-	-	-
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms 3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
dollars (D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>										
Machine hire and customwork .....	farms 71	24	12	16	12	-	4	3	-	-
dollars 162,811	56,080	10,925	64,260	19,986	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Hired farm labor .....	farms 86	10	14	19	20	1	11	8	-	3
dollars 960,863	81,020	114,800	233,730	171,070	(D)	199,420	151,560	-	-	(D)
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	farms 92	34	12	19	13	1	8	4	1	-
dollars 244,180	82,668	(D)	36,720	22,055	(D)	8,475	9,900	(D)	-	-
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	farms 71	19	12	22	13	-	4	1	-	-
dollars 44,937	3,495	4,084	19,894	9,990	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	farms 95	22	14	28	18	2	6	5	-	-
dollars 93,777	(D)	6,220	27,840	27,020	(D)	10,014	18,200	-	-	-
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	farms 24	8	1	5	4	-	3	3	-	-
dollars 19,560	6,110	(D)	1,600	(D)	-	3,600	(D)	-	-	-
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	farms 66	21	6	16	13	1	4	5	-	-
dollars 32,808	6,210	(D)	6,065	12,833	(D)	3,380	2,600	-	-	-
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	farms 196	46	19	52	36	5	16	15	2	5
dollars 235,556	27,474	20,786	64,680	56,952	(D)	19,650	22,350	(D)	15,060	-
Water .....	farms 185	63	23	45	33	2	12	7	-	-
dollars 254,042	80,406	26,314	53,895	67,788	(D)	19,039	(D)	-	-	-
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	farms 79	12	7	19	17	2	5	12	2	3
dollars 136,545	42,600	6,880	28,750	18,075	(D)	5,100	22,300	(D)	6,580	-
<b>ROOT CROPS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>										
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms 32	7	3	11	5	2	4	-	-	-
acres 21	(D)	(Z)	4	3	(D)	12	-	-	-	-
pounds 21,951	(D)	2,050	14,275	2,491	(D)	1,900	-	-	-	-
Gado .....	farms 3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
acres (D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
pounds (D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Ginger .....	farms 16	2	3	6	1	-	1	3	-	-
acres 4	(D)	(Z)	2	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	1	-	-
pounds 15,290	(D)	25	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	11,100	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 43	11	4	12	10	1	3	2	-	-
acres 35	2	1	4	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds 153,388	443	(D)	6,030	28,675	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Taro .....	farms 40	10	4	13	9	-	2	2	-	-
acres 20	(D)	1	5	6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds 83,189	615	2,100	10,954	7,020	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Yams .....	farms 18	6	2	4	5	-	-	-	1	-
acres 4	(D)	(D)	1	2	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
pounds 3,450	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,795	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other root crops .....	farms 2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>										
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms 2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
pounds (D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Beans, yard long .....	farms 30	4	1	10	10	-	5	-	-	-
acres 10	(D)	(D)	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
pounds 22,827	(D)	(D)	3,055	16,880	-	2,675	-	-	-	-
Beans, all other .....	farms 15	2	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
acres 5	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	3	-	-	-	-	-
pounds 11,288	(D)	4,200	(D)	4,968	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bittermelons .....	farms 30	7	2	8	8	-	5	-	-	-
acres 10	(D)	(D)	2	3	3	-	4	-	-	-
pounds 23,196	(D)	(D)	10,720	7,712	-	2,275	-	-	-	-
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms 9	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
acres 3	(Z)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 5,027	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Cabbage, head .....	farms 2	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
acres (D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Cantaloupes .....	farms 2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres (D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds (D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 20	1	3	6	7	-	3	-	-	-
acres 9	(D)	(D)	2	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
pounds 18,421	(D)	2,100	5,200	9,211	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cucumbers .....	farms 41	5	2	16	11	1	4	2	-	-
acres 20	1	(D)	5	8	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 66,902	3,410	(D)	17,965	27,777	(D)	9,600	(D)	-	-	-
Eggplant .....	farms 67	16	6	25	14	1	5	-	-	-
acres 21	(D)	(D)	6	9	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 29,722	2,837	1,710	11,065	12,260	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Muskmelons .....	farms 3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
acres (Z)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds 1,040	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Okra .....	farms 47	11	3	18	10	1	4	-	-	-
acres 12	2	(Z)	4	6	(D)	(D)	450	-	-	-
pounds 24,588	1,985	(D)	6,090	15,560	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>										
Onions, green .....	farms 36	10	3	10	9	-	4	-	-	-
acres 11	1	1	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-
pounds 11,495	1,130	1,700	3,455	4,410	-	800	-	-	-	-
Peppers, hot .....	farms 68	20	5	24	12	1	4	2	-	-
acres 21	3	(D)	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds 38,269	2,299	2,430	6,640	12,540	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Peppers, sweet .....	farms 7	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
acres 11	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
pounds 4,140	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Pumpkins and squash .....	farms 42	12	-	15	9	-	5	1	-	-
acres 14	2	-	3	5	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 38,767	1,327	-	14,920	15,820	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Radishes .....	farms 19	4	1	3	6	-	1	3	1	-
acres 11	(Z)	(D)	1	4	-	(D)	5	-	(D)	-
pounds 12,690	(D)	(D)	500	8,500	-	(D)	1,600	-	-	-
Tomatoes .....	farms 47	8	5	17	11	-	6	-	-	-
acres 22	1	1	9	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
pounds 56,383	(D)	10,450	23,330	18,910	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Watermelons .....	farms 16	2	-	3	4	1	4	2	-	-
acres 13	(D)	-	4	4	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 31,740	(D)	-	4,400	18,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other vegetables and melons .....	farms 21	5	2	3	5	2	4	-	-	-
acres 14	1	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	3	-	-	-	-
pounds 20,672	(D)	(D)	6,005	11,860	-	650	-	-	-	-
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>										
Avocados .....	farms 45	7	8	13	12	-	2	2	1	-
trees not of bearing age 242	7	27	122	21	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 197	12	32	62	27	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 4,551	230	1,030	1,521	920	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Bananas (all types) .....	farms 118	31	14	38	23	2	7	2	1	-
trees not of bearing age 16,596	631	510	2,692	2,298	(D)	1,150	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 17,076	1,162	(D)	4,053	2,638	-	3,320	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 79,135	7,312	7,435	24,280	22,608	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Betelnuts .....	farms 62	15	10	21	11	-	3	2	-	-
trees not of bearing age 8,645	355	20	2,805	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 8,640	(D)	2,195	2,835	1,740	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 31,035	(D)	3,860	6,880	15,380	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Breadfruits .....	farms 40	11	3	8	13	-	3	1	1	-
trees not of bearing age 57	22	(D)	14	4	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 101	33	7	17	32	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 6,200	870	(D)	720	2,210	-	1,080	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Coconuts .....	farms 84	22	10	23	18	-	7	3	1	-
trees not of bearing age 1,130	277	60	248	215	-	260	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 2,669	472	143	893	588	-	253	320	-	-	-
pounds 27,305	(D)	3,250	7,880	8,040	-	5,500	(D)	-	-	-
Grapefruit .....	farms 18	7	3	3	4	-	-	1	-	-
trees not of bearing age 15	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
trees of bearing age 32	13	(D)	4	9	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 3,526	396	150	(D)	1,670	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Guavas .....	farms 32	9	4	8	6	-	3	2	-	-
trees not of bearing age (D)	14	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
trees of bearing age 325	14	14	28	75	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 2,591	36	150	175	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Lemons and limes .....	farms 77	23	10	23	14	-	5	1	1	-
trees not of bearing age 504	86	(D)	(D)	156	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 795	222	(D)	180	201	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 12,075	2,690	1,315	1,540	4,410	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Mangoes .....	farms 81	23	10	23	18	-	5	1	1	-
trees not of bearing age 170	19	12	75	24	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 395	85	39	138	96	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 19,490	4,540	1,850	2,980	7,420	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Oranges .....	farms 17	3	4	4	3	-	-	2	1	-
trees not of bearing age 33	3	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 61	-	28	15	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 1,580	-	560	340	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Papayas .....	farms 74	19	10	24	13	1	3	3	1	-
trees not of bearing age 797	53	56	128	227	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 1,217	(D)	189	284	296	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 15,433	1,855	2,570	2,048	4,460	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Pineapples .....	farms 16	4	2	5	3	-	-	1	-	-
trees not of bearing age 252	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
trees of bearing age 321	(D)	(D)	106	95	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds 780	(D)	(D)	(D)	675	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soursops .....	farms 55	14	5	17	14	-	4	1	-	-
vines not of bearing age 160	5	(D)	13	75	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
vines of bearing age 371	41	(D)	155	110	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 7,770	275	(D)	785	4,550	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Starfruits .....	farms 19	7	1	3	4	-	2	1	1	-
trees not of bearing age 12	(D)	-	(D)	3	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 30	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 1,080	555	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sweetshops .....	farms 38	10	5	7	11	-	3	2	-	-
trees not of bearing age 654	38	(D)	(D)	9	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 251	21	82	54	44	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 1,019	39	410	180	190	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Tangerines .....	farms 72	20	9	17	16	-	6	3	1	-
trees not of bearing age 220	15	(D)	5	80	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
trees of bearing age 417	(D)	52	73	158	-	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 8,435	2,040	1,120	1,290	(D)	-	1,150	(D)	-	-	-
Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops .....	farms 30	9	3	6	7	-	1	4	-	-
plants or trees not of bearing age 676	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
plants or trees of bearing age 1,043	49	70	(D)	186	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds 13,122	282	700	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	150	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 31. Summary by Size of Farm: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than 1 acre	1 to 2 acres	2 to 4 acres	4 to 8 acres	8 to 10 acres	10 to 20 acres	20 to 40 acres	40 to 50 acres	50 acres or more
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>										
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	29	20	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
farms	35,296	25,840	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
sq.ft. under cover	17	2	4	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
acres in the open										
<b>LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AQUACULTURE AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>										
<b>Inventory</b>										
All cattle and calves .....	72	7	3	13	15	3	11	13	2	5
farms	1,156	21	(D)	88	163	15	204	376	(D)	184
number	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Milk cows .....	6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
farms	70	7	2	13	14	3	11	13	2	5
number	1,150	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	204	376	(D)	184
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	72	17	12	18	15	1	6	1	1	1
farms	1,107	192	274	219	343	(D)	51	(D)	(D)	(D)
number	48	11	9	12	7	-	7	1	-	1
Goats and kids of all ages .....	636	92	82	164	64	-	186	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	115	37	15	28	16	1	9	7	1	1
farms	5,936	1,188	1,784	1,205	977	(D)	330	340	(D)	(D)
number	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-
Commercial layers .....	5	-	(D)	-	154	-	-	(D)	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Other chicken hens .....	111	37	14	28	14	1	9	6	1	1
farms	(D)	1,188	(D)	1,205	823	(D)	330	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chickens under 4 months old .....	83	33	12	18	8	-	9	3	-	-
farms	2,478	1,294	183	422	223	-	232	124	-	-
Roosters and pullets .....	61	20	9	17	9	-	2	4	-	-
farms	813	246	172	147	139	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Fighting roosters .....	47	24	4	8	8	1	-	2	-	-
farms	1,076	620	66	231	120	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Ducks .....	42	13	7	8	9	1	4	-	-	-
farms	807	142	(D)	144	223	(D)	184	-	-	-
Pigeons .....	11	3	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
farms	440	19	(D)	200	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Other poultry .....	5	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
farms	46	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sales</b>										
All cattle and calves .....	21	-	-	2	5	1	2	5	2	4
farms	108	-	-	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	12
Milk cows .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk .....	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle and calves .....	21	-	-	2	5	1	2	5	2	4
farms	108	-	-	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	12
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	30	11	4	6	6	-	2	-	1	-
farms	620	86	69	77	375	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
number	49	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-
Goats and kids of all ages .....	10	2	1	5	1	-	-	1	-	-
farms	49	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	7	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
farms	375	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
number	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial layers .....	1	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chicken hens .....	6	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Chickens under 4 months old .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roosters and pullets .....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	135	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fighting roosters .....	10	5	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
farms	262	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Ducks .....	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
farms	30	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Pigeons .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Chicken eggs .....	27	8	6	9	1	1	1	1	-	-
farms	51,596	844	(D)	2,979	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
dozens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other poultry and poultry products (excluding chicken eggs) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
farms	1,100	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

**Table 32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	253	132	26	29	15	9	42
Percent of farms .....	100.0	52.2	10.3	11.5	5.9	3.6	16.6
Land in farms .....	1,515	671	249	141	106	59	291
Percent of distribution .....	100.0	44.2	16.4	9.3	7.0	3.9	19.2
Average size of farm .....	6.0	5.1	9.6	4.9	7.1	6.5	6.9
<b>L LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	170	73	14	24	12	9	38
farms							
acres	431	115	25	58	27	52	154
Harvested .....	166	70	13	24	12	9	38
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	40
acres	372	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	147
Other .....	18	6	1	2	1	3	5
farms							
acres	60	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Pasture or grazing land .....	65	38	9	4	3	-	11
farms							
acres	924	458	217	(D)	(D)	(D)	116
Woodland .....	12	8	-	2	2	-	-
farms							
acres	35	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other land .....	109	65	11	11	4	4	14
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	7
acres	125	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	21
<b>I IRRIGATION</b>							
Land irrigated .....	205	100	18	27	13	9	38
farms							
acres	780	320	41	102	54	47	216
Private system .....	50	13	3	13	5	3	13
farms				(D)	32	(D)	107
acres	309	109	(D)	30	11	8	31
Public system .....	177	91	15	21	22	(D)	108
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	
acres	471	211	(D)	73	(D)	(D)	
<b>F FARMS BY MAJOR SOURCE OF IRRIGATION WATER</b>							
Well or cistern .....	34	14	4	6	2	1	7
River or stream .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lake or private pond .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canal or irrigation district .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utility .....	163	84	13	21	10	8	27
Other .....	8	2	1	-	1	-	4
<b>T TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	253	132	26	29	15	9	42
farms							
acres	1,515	671	249	141	106	59	291
Owners .....	171	93	19	24	13	4	18
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	35
acres	829	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	100
Full owners .....	162	91	17	22	13	4	15
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	35
acres	618	360	(D)	67	(D)	(D)	81
Part owners .....	9	2	2	2	-	-	3
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	19
acres	211	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24
Tenants .....	82	39	7	5	2	5	24
farms				(D)	(D)	(D)	24
acres	687	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	191
<b>F FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
Farms .....	253	132	26	29	15	9	42
Less than 1 acre .....	72	45	12	7	1	1	6
1 to 2 acres .....	30	15	3	3	5	2	2
2 to 4 acres .....	61	29	5	10	2	1	14
4 to 8 acres .....	45	22	1	5	4	2	11
8 to 10 acres .....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
10 to 20 acres .....	18	8	-	2	1	2	5
20 to 40 acres .....	15	7	1	2	1	1	3
40 to 50 acres .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
50 acres or more .....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
<b>O OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	156	92	16	18	6	8	16
Not on farm operated .....	97	40	10	11	9	1	26
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	24	16	1	3	1	-	3
3 to 4 years .....	40	20	6	2	1	4	7
5 to 9 years .....	48	20	8	11	-	2	7
10 years or more .....	141	76	11	13	13	3	25
Operators by age group:							
Under 35 years .....	17	13	2	1	-	-	1
35 to 44 years .....	28	13	3	2	2	-	8
45 to 54 years .....	75	34	15	3	6	4	13
55 to 64 years .....	77	42	3	16	2	2	12
65 years and over .....	56	30	3	7	5	3	8
Average age .....	55	54	51	58	60	57	53
Operators by main occupation:							
Agricultural .....	171	93	15	17	8	6	32
Nonagricultural .....	82	39	11	12	7	3	10
Operators by days of work off farm:							
None .....	39	16	6	4	-	4	9
Any .....	214	116	20	25	15	5	33
1 to 49 days .....	24	15	-	-	2	-	7
50 to 99 days .....	27	22	-	1	2	-	2
100 to 149 days .....	12	2	3	4	2	-	1
150 to 199 days .....	35	14	9	4	4	-	4
200 days or more .....	116	63	8	16	5	5	19

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>							
Operators by race:							
Chamorro .....	150	85	14	16	11	3	21
Chinese .....	15	2	-	-	-	5	8
Filipino .....	36	17	4	8	2	1	4
Japanese .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	6	4	-	-	-	-	2
Other .....	45	23	8	5	2	-	7
Operators by citizenship:							
U.S. citizen born in CNMI .....	167	97	18	17	12	3	20
U.S. citizen born in other state or territory .....	13	8	1	1	-	-	3
Naturalized U.S. citizen .....	18	6	3	5	-	-	4
Not a U.S. citizen .....	55	21	4	6	3	6	15
Operators by sex:							
Male .....	202	111	19	20	12	8	32
Female .....	51	21	7	9	3	1	10
<b>COMPUTER USE</b>							
Computers used for the farm business .....	29	11	-	5	2	1	10
No computers used for the farm business .....	224	121	26	24	13	8	32
Internet access .....	148	76	13	19	6	4	30
Dial-up service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DSL service .....	31	17	-	7	-	1	6
Cable modem service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiber-optic service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cellphone .....	112	58	10	12	5	3	24
Satellite service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broadband over power lines (BPL) .....	5	1	3	-	1	-	-
Other type of service .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No internet access .....	105	56	13	10	9	5	12
<b>LABOR STATUS</b>							
Farms .....	number	253	132	26	29	15	9
farms	workers	551	274	47	69	35	22
Unpaid labor .....	..... farms	204	121	21	26	14	20
..... workers	workers	386	246	39	43	(D)	(D)
Less than 25 days .....	..... farms	4	1	2	-	1	-
..... workers	workers	6	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
25 to 149 days .....	..... farms	20	10	2	2	-	-
..... workers	workers	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	6
150 days or more .....	..... farms	184	112	18	24	13	2
..... workers	workers	345	231	33	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paid labor .....	..... farms	86	18	6	11	9	8
..... workers	workers	165	28	8	26	(D)	(D)
Less than 25 days .....	..... farms	12	7	-	3	2	-
..... workers	workers	30	13	-	(D)	(D)	-
25 to 149 days .....	..... farms	12	4	-	3	1	-
..... workers	workers	15	5	-	(D)	(D)	5
150 days or more .....	..... farms	62	7	6	5	6	8
..... workers	workers	120	10	8	(D)	12	(D)
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Tractors (all kinds) .....	farms	45	15	5	6	3	5
number		55	17	5	6	4	5
Motortrucks .....	farms	23	8	1	4	3	-
number		24	8	(D)	4	(D)	8
Automobiles .....	farms	212	110	25	24	13	9
number		298	156	30	36	19	31
Tillers (all kinds) .....	farms	58	8	1	9	5	7
number		151	(D)	(D)	12	35	28
							79
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales .....	farms	253	132	26	29	15	9
dollars		1,580,081	23,299	44,940	91,445	88,830	80,990
Average per farm .....	.... dollars	6,245	177	1,728	3,153	5,922	8,999
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,200 .....	farms	132	132	-	-	-	-
dollars		23,299	23,299	-	-	-	-
\$1,200 to \$2,499 .....	farms	26	-	26	-	-	-
dollars		44,940	-	44,940	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	farms	29	-	-	29	-	-
dollars		91,445	-	-	91,445	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	farms	15	-	-	-	15	-
dollars		88,830	-	-	-	88,830	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	farms	9	-	-	-	-	9
dollars		80,990	-	-	-	-	80,990
\$10,000 or more .....	farms	42	-	-	-	-	-
dollars		1,250,577	-	-	-	-	1,250,577
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT</b>							
Root crops .....	farms	43	8	3	8	5	-
dollars		(D)	1,895	(D)	11,250	15,723	-
Vegetables and melons .....	.... farms	64	11	2	7	6	30
dollars		638,609	(D)	(D)	14,800	19,107	(D)
Fruits and nuts .....	farms	66	24	5	15	5	3
dollars		(D)	8,800	(D)	21,880	16,600	(D)
See footnote(s) at end of table.							--continued

**Table 32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more
<b>SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP OR PRODUCT - Con.</b>							
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	farms 19 dollars 186,390	4 (D)	4 (D)	4 5,950	2 (D)	-	5 163,000
Livestock and livestock products .....	farms 46 dollars 134,175	8 (D)	14 19,550	10 27,500	5 27,250	1 (D)	8 (D)
Poultry and poultry products .....	farms 43 dollars 214,201	15 3,669	11 8,340	7 10,065	2 (D)	2 (D)	6 191,787
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	farms 3 dollars (D)	- (D)	2 (D)	-	-	-	1 (D)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Machine hire and customwork .....	farms 71 dollars 162,811	29 31,269	5 9,032	5 1,850	4 7,100	6 24,800	22 88,760
Hired farm labor .....	farms 86 dollars 960,863	18 39,433	6 44,740	11 71,600	9 43,100	8 108,500	34 653,490
Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish .....	farms 92 dollars 244,180	55 97,962	9 13,480	13 22,743	4 (D)	1 (D)	10 103,580
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	farms 71 dollars 44,937	16 2,848	4 545	13 3,380	8 2,570	6 7,074	24 28,520
Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	farms 95 dollars 93,777	23 7,266	10 2,212	13 6,530	9 10,320	8 8,669	32 58,780
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	farms 24 dollars 19,560	13 7,860	4 2,600	2 (D)	1 (D)	-	4 2,000
Seed cost (including seedlings) .....	farms 66 dollars 32,808	18 3,003	5 (D)	8 4,065	3 (D)	5 5,000	27 13,530
Gasoline, fuels and oils purchased .....	farms 196 dollars 235,556	92 79,745	15 18,260	26 29,009	15 20,930	9 12,250	39 75,362
Water .....	farms 185 dollars 254,042	95 71,033	16 17,110	25 21,829	8 24,140	8 18,020	33 101,910
Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	farms 79 dollars 136,545	37 83,820	8 (D)	7 15,500	8 9,695	2 (D)	17 18,950
<b>ROOT CROPS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>							
Cassava (tapioca) .....	farms 32 acres 21 pounds 21,951	7 1 1,305	5 1 170	8 11 2,880	4 1 1,295	-	8 5 16,301
Gado .....	farms 3 acres (D) pounds (D)	- -	- -	2 (D)	- -	-	1 (D)
Ginger .....	farms 16 acres 4 pounds 15,290	6 (D)	- (D)	2 (D)	3 105	-	5 2 15,100
Sweet potatoes .....	farms 43 acres 35 pounds 153,388	14 4 1,133	5 (D)	3 1 230	3 (D)	-	18 19 140,405
Taro .....	farms 40 acres 20 pounds 83,189	13 5 1,074	4 1 (D)	5 1 2,120	5 (D)	-	14 10 75,025
Yams .....	farms 18 acres 4 pounds 3,450	7 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 960	-	3 2 2,300
Other root crops .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	1 (D)	- (D)	- (D)	-	-	1 (D)
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>							
Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....	farms 2 pounds (D)	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	2 (D)
Beans, yard long .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 22,827	6 1 222	- 1 -	3 1 1,200	3 1 800	1,280 1,280	14 6 19,325
Beans, all other .....	farms 15 acres 5 pounds 11,288	1 (D)	1 (D)	- -	1 (D)	1 (D)	9 3 6,068
Bittermelons .....	farms 30 acres 10 pounds 23,196	3 (Z) (D)	3 (Z) 230	3 (D)	3 1 550	6 1 3,800	12 5 17,737
Cabbage, Chinese .....	farms 9 acres 3 pounds 5,027	1 (D)	- -	- -	- -	1 (D)	7 (D)
Cabbage, head .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 (D)
Cantaloupes .....	farms 2 acres (D) pounds (D)	- -	2 (D)	- -	- -	- -	- -
Corn <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 20 acres 9 pounds 18,421	- (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	6 3 8,200	11 5 9,600
Cucumbers .....	farms 41 acres 20 pounds 66,902	5 1 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	4 2 833	2 (D)	26 14 61,750
Eggplant .....	farms 67 acres 21 pounds 29,722	20 (D)	2 (D)	7 2 1,430	6 2 1,300	6 2 4,560	26 11 21,055
Muskmelons .....	farms 3 acres (Z) pounds 1,040	1 (D)	- (D)	- -	- -	2 (D)	- -
Okra .....	farms 47 acres 12 pounds 24,588	9 1 408	3 (D)	6 2 1,440	3 (Z) (D)	4 1 2,000	22 8 20,040

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more
<b>VEGETABLES AND MELONS HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>							
Onions, green .....	farms 36	11	2	1	2	6	14
acres 11	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	5
pounds 11,495	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,800	7,640
Peppers, hot .....	farms 68	22	6	7	4	8	21
acres 21	3	2	2	1	2	2	10
pounds 38,269	544	(D)	1,410	(D)	(D)	5,750	29,365
Peppers, sweet .....	farms 7	-	1	1	-	1	4
acres 11	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	2
pounds 4,140	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pumpkins and squash .....	farms 42	14	2	2	2	4	18
acres 14	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	8
pounds 38,767	637	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32,720
Radishes .....	farms 19	2	-	1	4	3	9
acres 11	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(Z)	9
pounds 12,690	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,300	9,100
Tomatoes .....	farms 47	14	1	3	4	7	18
acres 22	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	8
pounds 56,383	663	(D)	(D)	900	900	9,300	44,875
Watermelons .....	farms 16	2	2	-	2	2	8
acres 13	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
pounds 31,740	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,000
Other vegetables and melons .....	farms 21	4	3	-	2	4	8
acres 14	(D)	2	-	(D)	(D)	2	9
pounds 20,672	12	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	2,400	18,110
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE</b>							
Avocados .....	farms 45	24	6	6	4	1	4
trees not of bearing age 242	23	22	77	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
trees of bearing age 197	40	38	25	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds 4,551	566	1,280	1,305	(D)	(D)	900	
Bananas (all types) .....	farms 118	61	7	20	9	1	20
trees not of bearing age 16,596	1,999	185	2,770	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,972
trees of bearing age 17,076	4,052	(D)	5,863	1,153	(D)	(D)	1,792
pounds 79,135	31,720	(D)	10,275	8,600	(D)	(D)	23,640
Betelnuts .....	farms 62	33	5	11	5	1	7
trees not of bearing age 8,645	2,476	(D)	1,123	(D)	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 8,640	1,455	140	630	(D)	(D)	3,690	
pounds 31,035	6,055	800	6,600	(D)	(D)	8,280	
Breadfruits .....	farms 40	20	2	7	5	1	5
trees not of bearing age 57	25	(D)	14	(D)	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 101	42	(D)	22	11	(D)	17	
pounds 6,200	2,330	(D)	880	900	(D)	540	
Coconuts .....	farms 84	48	6	13	5	1	11
trees not of bearing age 1,130	638	(D)	222	(D)	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 2,669	1,106	(D)	535	262	(D)	475	
pounds 27,305	14,430	(D)	6,350	(D)	(D)	4,720	
Grapefruit .....	farms 18	10	2	3	2	1	-
trees not of bearing age 15	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 32	16	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	-	
pounds 3,526	605	(D)	1,400	(D)	(D)	-	
Guavas .....	farms 32	12	6	3	2	1	8
trees not of bearing age (D)	(D)	8	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 325	25	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	106	
pounds 2,591	355	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Lemons and limes .....	farms 77	40	6	15	6	1	9
trees not of bearing age 504	185	(D)	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 795	351	18	116	(D)	(D)	196	
pounds 12,075	2,155	860	2,740	(D)	(D)	3,720	
Mangoes .....	farms 81	40	8	13	6	1	13
trees not of bearing age 170	21	(D)	54	(D)	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 395	132	29	57	(D)	(D)	139	
pounds 19,490	5,835	755	2,400	(D)	(D)	7,500	
Oranges .....	farms 17	7	3	4	2	-	1
trees not of bearing age 33	8	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 61	10	29	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	
pounds 1,580	430	400	(D)	-	(D)	-	
Papayas .....	farms 74	43	5	5	6	3	12
trees not of bearing age 797	174	(D)	163	(D)	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 1,217	216	(D)	(D)	73	400	264	
pounds 15,433	3,113	485	660	700	2,800	7,675	
Pineapples .....	farms 16	8	1	-	4	1	2
trees not of bearing age 252	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 321	186	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	
pounds 780	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	
Soursop .....	farms 55	26	7	9	5	1	7
vines not of bearing age 160	68	(D)	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	
vines of bearing age 371	77	(D)	144	11	(D)	(D)	78
pounds 7,770	920	120	590	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Starfruits .....	farms 19	9	4	1	2	1	2
trees not of bearing age 12	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	
trees of bearing age 30	8	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
pounds 1,080	405	125	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Sweetsops .....	farms 38	19	3	6	3	1	6
trees not of bearing age 654	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 251	126	(D)	32	(D)	(D)	42	
pounds 1,019	560	(D)	224	-	(D)	(D)	
Tangerines .....	farms 72	39	8	11	4	1	9
trees not of bearing age 220	92	(D)	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	
trees of bearing age 417	190	48	34	(D)	(D)	70	
pounds 8,435	3,490	1,175	1,320	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops .....	farms 30	11	6	4	2	1	6
plants or trees not of bearing age 676	55	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	
plants or trees of bearing age 1,043	102	(D)	187	(D)	(D)	(D)	
pounds 13,122	357	700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 32. Summary by Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2018 (continued)**

[Totals may not add due to rounding. For enumeration periods, see appendix A. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more
<b>FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS (INCLUDING ORNAMENTAL PLANTS) HARVESTED FOR SALE - Con.</b>							
Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) .....	29	14	4	4	2	-	5
farms	35,296	6,216	900	(D)	(D)	-	23,424
sq.ft. under cover acres in the open	17	3	1				(D)
<b>LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AQUACULTURE AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>							
<b>Inventory</b>							
All cattle and calves .....	72	42	8	7	5	-	10
farms	1,156	659	138	64	145	-	150
number	4	1	-	-	-	-	3
Milk cows .....	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
farms	6	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other cattle and calves .....	70	41	8	7	5	-	9
farms	1,150	(D)	138	64	145	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	72	40	10	10	4	1	7
farms	72	(D)	10	10	4	1	(D)
Goats and kids of all ages .....	48	25	6	8	2	1	6
farms	636	348	36	58	(D)	(D)	106
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	115	76	10	15	4	2	8
farms	5,936	2,920	392	(D)	180	(D)	1,640
number	5	2	-	2	-	-	1
Commercial layers .....	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other chicken hens .....	111	74	10	14	4	2	7
farms	(D)	(D)	392	730	180	(D)	(D)
Chickens under 4 months old .....	83	52	8	14	3	1	5
farms	2,478	1,488	288	486	(D)	(D)	110
Roosters and pullets .....	61	34	6	13	1	2	5
farms	813	361	66	293	(D)	(D)	56
Fighting roosters .....	47	32	5	6	1	-	3
farms	1,076	655	(D)	167	(D)	-	130
Ducks .....	42	19	6	8	3	1	5
farms	807	416	67	136	(D)	(D)	83
Pigeons .....	11	4	2	1	2	-	2
farms	440	177	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other poultry .....	5	2	-	1	-	-	2
farms	46	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
<b>Sales</b>							
All cattle and calves .....	21	6	6	4	3	-	2
farms	108	28	(D)	17	25	-	(D)
number	108	28	(D)	17	25	-	(D)
Milk cows .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milk .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
farms	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other cattle and calves .....	21	6	6	4	3	-	2
farms	108	28	(D)	17	25	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	30	7	6	6	4	1	6
farms	620	230	58	100	(D)	(D)	173
Goats and kids of all ages .....	10	4	2	3	-	-	1
farms	49	(D)	(D)	24	-	-	(D)
Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicken hens 4 months old or older .....	7	3	2	-	-	1	1
farms	375	105	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
number	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Commercial layers .....	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other chicken hens .....	6	3	2	-	-	1	-
farms	(D)	105	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Chickens under 4 months old .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Roosters and pullets .....	4	-	1	3	-	-	-
farms	135	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Fighting roosters .....	10	2	5	-	-	-	3
farms	262	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	130
Ducks .....	3	-	1	1	-	1	-
farms	30	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Pigeons .....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
farms	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Chicken eggs .....	27	11	6	3	1	1	5
farms	51,596	3,085	(D)	120	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other poultry and poultry products (excluding chicken eggs) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish and other aquaculture products .....	4	-	2	-	-	-	2
farms	1,100	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry and green corn.

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# **Appendix A.**

## **Census of Agriculture Methodology**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

The purpose of the Census of Agriculture is to enumerate all members of a population with a defined characteristic. For the Census of Agriculture of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI), that goal is to account for “any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year.”

As in the previous censuses of the CNMI, a direct enumeration procedure was used in the 2018 Census of Agriculture. Enumeration was based on a list of farm operators compiled by the CNMI Department of Commerce, Central Statistics Division. The statistics on this report were collected during the spring of 2019.

### **THE CENSUS POPULATION**

For the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture, a list of farm operators was compiled by the CNMI Department of Commerce. The core of this list was a compilation of all persons having a business license to sell agricultural products. The enumerators contacted all persons or operations on the list and completed a census report form for all farm operations that met the farm definition. If the person on the list was not operating a farm, the enumerator recorded whether the land had been sold or rented to someone else and was still being used for agriculture. If the land was sold or rented out, the enumerator obtained the name of the new operator and contacted that person, to ensure that he/she was included in the census.

### **DATA COLLECTION OUTREACH AND PROMOTIONAL EFFORTS**

The Public Affairs Office (PAO) developed a communication plan largely based on promotional materials that were shared with local outreach

partners, including but not limited to the CNMI Department of Commerce, the Northern Marianas College and its Cooperative Research Extension, and local USDA agencies. The goal with these promotional materials included:

- Encouraging participation in the Census of Agriculture
- Communicating how the census will provide much needed data that are used by federal and local decision makers
- Explaining that response to the Census of Agriculture is required and that reported information is protected by federal law
- Increasing general awareness and perceived value of NASS, its products, and services

### **Partnership and Local-Level Outreach**

NASS officials met with leaders from agricultural organizations, the CNMI Department of Commerce, the Northern Marianas College and its Cooperative Research Extension and other USDA agencies to successfully secure their support in promoting the census among their constituencies. Stakeholders partnered with NASS to promote the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture through publications (e.g. newsletters), special mailings, speeches, social media, websites, and other communications. Through grassroots-level outreach and efforts, NASS partnered with a number of community-based organizations to reach all farmers and ranchers. Among the highlights of these partnership efforts was the participation of local government officials on radio public service announcements promoting the importance of the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture.

### **Public Relations**

In the public relations arena, NASS worked with internal and external stakeholders to equip them with communications tools and resources to deliver the

census communications message to their audiences. The materials included, but were not limited to: a press release/stakeholder notice, a public service announcement, flyers and posters, and a Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) document; which were drafted for local media and other stakeholder distribution. These materials were available both electronically and in hard copy. Other outreach tools included items such as pens and notepads.

## DATA COLLECTION

### Method of Enumeration

Personal enumeration was used in the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture, and in the 2007 CNMI Census of Agriculture, enumeration was based on a list of farm operators compiled by the CNMI Department of Commerce, Central Statistics Division. The enumerators contacted all persons or operations engaged in agriculture in their assigned area and completed a census report form for all farm operations that met the farm definition. If the person on the list was not operating a farm, the enumerator recorded whether the land had been sold or rented to someone else and was still being used for agriculture. If the land was sold or rented out, the enumerator obtained the name of the new operator and contacted that person, to ensure that he/she was included in the census.

### Report Form

Prior to each agriculture census, the content of all census report forms is reviewed to eliminate inquiries no longer needed, to identify new items necessary to meet user needs, and to better describe the agricultural situation in the CNMI. Data requests are solicited from farm organizations, land-grant colleges and universities, State and Federal agencies, State Department of Agriculture, agribusinesses, and other users. Each respondent is asked to identify and justify its specific data needs.

A single version of the report form for the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture was prepared by NASS, in cooperation with the CNMI Department of Commerce, the Northern Marianas College and its Cooperative Research Extension; and various USDA agencies. Based on their comments, the content of the 2018 census report form remained almost unchanged from the previous census.

## Training Program

The project manager, and enumerators employed for the census in the CNMI received special training in accordance with instructions prepared by NASS. The training included an overview of the census of agriculture program, and a detailed discussion of the enumerator's instructions manual and the census report form.

## REPORT FORM PROCESSING

### Data Capture

The Census Bureau's National Processing Center (NPC) in Jeffersonville, IN was contracted to print, label, and ship the questionnaires to the CNMI. Completed questionnaires were then returned to NPC for data capture and scanning.

NASS staff on site at the NPC provided technical guidance and monitored NPC processing activities. All report forms returned to the NPC were immediately checked in, using bar codes printed on the mailing label. With the small survey universe, it was determined that a key from paper application would be most economical. All forms keyed were then scanned and loaded into the Feith file cabinet. The images were available for analytical review of the data as well as for archive purposes.

The keying staff evaluated the contents and captured pertinent responses. An independent quality control process occurs after initial keying where ten percent of the captured data is keyed a second time. If differences existed between the first keyed value and the second, an adjudicator handled resolution. The decision of the adjudicator was used to grade the performance of the keyers, who were required to maintain a certain accuracy level or receive additional training. The measured error rate for the entire survey was 0.39%. The images and the captured data were transferred to NASS's centralized network and became available to NASS analysts on a flow basis. The images were available for use in all stages of review.

### Editing Data

Captured data were processed through a computer formatting program. The program verified that record identifiers were valid and checked the basic integrity

of the data fields. Rejected records were referred to analysts for correction. Accepted records were sent to a computer batch edit process. Each execution of the computer batch edit flowed as the data were received from the National Processing Center (NPC).

All census records were passed through a complex computer edit. The edit determined whether a reporting operation met the minimum criteria to be counted as a qualifying farm (in-scope). The edit examined each in-scope record for reasonableness and completeness and determined whether to accept the recorded value for each data item or take corrective action. Actions included removing erroneously reported values, replacing an unreasonable value with one consistent with other reported data. Strategies for determining replacement values are discussed in the next section.

## Imputing Data

The edit systematically checked reported data section-by-section with the overall objective of achieving an internally consistent and complete report. NASS subject-matter experts defined the criteria for acceptable data. Problems that could not be resolved within the edit were referred to an analyst for intervention. Analysts used additional information sources, examined the scanned image, and determined an appropriate action.

## Data Analysis

Once keyed, the data from each report form were available to NASS analysts in Washington, DC, via electronic media, for computer editing and analysis. Data from each report were subjected to a detailed item-by-item computer edit. The edit performed comprehensive checks for consistency and reasonableness, corrected erroneous or inconsistent data; supplied missing data based on similar farms, and assigned farm classification codes necessary for tabulating the data.

Prior to publication, tabulated totals were reviewed by statisticians to identify inconsistencies and potential coverage problems. Comparisons were made with previous census data, as well as other available data. Tallies of all selected data items for various sets of criteria which included, but were not limited to, geographic levels, farm types, and sales levels were

reviewed. When necessary, data inconsistencies were resolved.

## DISCLOSURE REVIEW

After tabulation and review of the aggregates, a comprehensive disclosure review was conducted. NASS is obligated to withhold, under Title 7, U.S. Code, any total that would reveal an individual's information or allow it to be closely estimated by the public. Farm counts are not considered sensitive and are not subject to disclosure. Cell suppression will be used to protect the cells that are determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information.

Based on agency standards, data cells were determined to be sensitive to a disclosure of information if they failed either of two rules. First, the threshold rule failed if the data cell contained less than three operations. For example, if only one farmer produced hogs on the island, NASS could not publish the island total for hog inventory without disclosing the individuals' information. Second, the dominance rule failed if the distribution of the data within the cell allowed a data user to estimate any respondent's data too closely. A (p)-percent rule will be used to determine dominance. Under this rule, if the two largest contributing farms' values to the county total are subtracted from the estimated total, the remainder must exceed a specified (p)-percent of the largest contributed value. If the remainder fails to exceed the specified percentage, the value is not published. For example, if there are many farmers producing hogs on the island and some of them were large enough to dominate the cell total, NASS could not publish the county total for hog inventory without risking disclosing an individual respondent's data. In both of these situations, the data were suppressed and a "(D)" was placed in the cell in the census publication table. These data cells are referred to as primary suppressions.

Since most items were summed to marginal totals, primary suppressions within these summation relationships were protected by ensuring that there were additional suppressions within the linear relationship that provided adequate protection for the primary. A detailed computer routine selected additional data cells for suppression to ensure all primary suppressions are properly protected in all linear relationships in all tables. These data cells are

referred to as complementary suppressions. These cells are not themselves sensitive to a disclosure of information, but were suppressed to protect other primary suppressions. A "(D)" was also placed in the cell of the census publication table to indicate a complementary suppression. A data user cannot determine whether a cell with a (D) represents a primary or complementary suppression.

NASS analysts reviewed all complementary suppressions to ensure no cells had been withheld that were vital to the data users. In instances where complimentary suppressions were deemed critically important to the Island, analysts requested an override and a different complement cell was chosen.

## **MEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS**

Uncertainty is introduced into the data in compiling the list of farm operators, in NASS' data collection procedures, in data editing and processing, and in compiling the final data. Additionally, NASS uses statistical procedures to both measure errors in the various processes and in making adjustments for those errors in the final data.

### **Variability in Census Estimates due to Statistical Adjustment**

In conducting the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture, efforts were initiated to measure error associated with the adjustments for farm operations that were on the list of farm operators but did not respond to the census, report form. This error measurement was developed from the standard error of the estimates at the island level, where appropriate, and were expressed as coefficients of variation (CVs) at the island level. Coefficients of variation are displayed in the Quick Stats database.

Coefficient of variation is a measure of the relative amount of error associated with a sample estimate. Specifically, it is the standard error of a point estimate divided by that estimate, generally multiplied times 100 so that it can be reported as a percentage. This relative measure allows the reliability of a range of estimates to be compared. For example, the standard error is often larger for large population estimates than for small population estimates, but the large population estimates may have a smaller CV,

indicating a more reliable estimate. Every estimate for the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture has a corresponding CV published with it. NASS has identified the following index to use when evaluating coefficient of variation for the 2018 CNMI Census of Agriculture.

- **Low Reliability Estimate.** Coefficient of Variation (CV) 30 percent or higher. Caution should be used when using this estimate in any form. Please consult NASS for more information or guidance.
- **Medium Reliability Estimate.** Coefficient of Variation (CV) between 15 percent and 29.9 percent.
- **High Reliability Estimate.** Coefficient of Variation (CV) less than 15 percent.

## **NONMEASURED ERRORS IN THE CENSUS PROCESS**

As noted in the previous section, sampling errors can be introduced from the nonresponse adjustment procedure. This error is measureable. However, nonsampling errors are imbedded in the census process that cannot be directly measured as part of the design of the census but must be contained to ensure an accurate count. Extensive efforts were made to compile a complete and accurate list of farmers for the census, to design an understandable report form with clear instructions, to train enumerators on how to ask the questions and record the answers on the report form, and to minimize processing errors through the use of quality control measures. The weight adjustment and tabulation processes recognize the presence of nonsampling errors; however, it is assumed that these errors are small and that, in total, the net effect is zero. In other words, the positive errors cancel the negative errors.

### **Respondent and Enumerator Error**

Incorrect or incomplete responses to the census report form or to the questions posed by an enumerator can introduce error into the census data. Steps were taken in the design and execution of the census of agriculture to reduce reporting errors. Poor instructions and ambiguous definitions lead to misreporting. Respondents may not remember

accurately, may estimate responses, or enumerators may record an item in the wrong cell. To reduce reporting and recording errors, detailed instructions for completing the report form were provided to each enumerator, and questions were phrased as clearly as possible. In addition, each respondent's answers were checked for completeness and consistency by the complex edit and imputation system.

### **Item Nonresponse**

All item nonresponse actions provide another opportunity to introduce measurement errors. Regardless of whether it was previously reported data, administrative data, the nearest neighbor algorithm, the fully conditional specification method, or manually imputed by an analyst, some risk exists that the imputed value does not equal the actual value.



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## Appendix B. General Explanation and Census of Agriculture Report Form

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### DEVELOPMENT OF THE CENSUS REPORT FORM

Prior to each agriculture census, the content of all census report forms is reviewed to eliminate inquiries no longer needed and to identify new items necessary to meet user needs, so that published data better describes the agricultural situation in the CNMI. Data requests are solicited from farm organizations, land-grant colleges and universities, State and Federal agencies, State departments of agriculture, agribusinesses, and other users. Each user is asked to identify and justify its specific data needs.

The report form for the 2018 Census of Agriculture for the CNMI was prepared by NASS, in cooperation with the CNMI Department of Commerce, Central Statistics Division. While similar to the report form used in 2007, changes were made to reflect changes in the CNMI's agriculture. A sample copy of the report form is included in this appendix.

### DATA CHANGES

Following are descriptions of the report form changes.

Added items include:

- Section 11, "Production Expenses" – "Gasoline, fuels, and oil purchased for the farm business", "Water expenses", "Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses)".
- Section 13, "Practices" – To report selected practices utilized in the farm business.

### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The following definitions and explanations provide a detailed description of specific terms and phrases used in this publication. Items in the publication tables which carry the note "see text" also are explained. Report form section number references refer to the CNMI Census of Agriculture report form, 18-

A1(CNMI). Many of the definitions and explanations are the same as those used in earlier censuses.

**Crops.** The report form contained individual inquiries for crops commonly grown and space to write in those less frequently produced. The information requested for 2018 included acres of crops harvested and pounds harvested for sale.

The units of measure for reporting quantities of some crops have varied from one census to another. The aim has been to permit reporting in the units of measure currently in use. The quantities harvested for each crop are expressed in the units of measure given on the 2018 report form.

*Root crops* - The land area from which individual root crops were harvested for sale was obtained in acres and tenths of acres. When two or more crops were harvested from the same land, the area was to be reported for each separate crop or planting. Total quantities of each crop harvested for sale were also reported.

*Vegetables and melons* - Land area for individual crops and the quantity harvested for sale for each crop were collected.

*Fruits, nuts, and nursery crops* - The total number of acres planted in bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut trees and plants was collected. For individual fruit or nut crops, data on the number of bearing and nonbearing trees and plants, and the quantity harvested for sale, were reported. For nursery crops, the land area harvested, both square feet under cover and acres in the open, were collected, along with the value of sales.

**Equipment.** The following types of equipment on the place at time of enumeration regardless of ownership, were reported if they were operable:

*Automobiles* - This includes all vehicles used primarily as passenger cars.

*Motortrucks* - This includes pickup trucks and truck-trailer combinations.

*Tillers of all kinds* - This includes all types of tillers used to prepare soil for planting.

*Tractors* - This includes all wheel and track-laying (crawler) tractors and garden tractors.

**Expenses.** The 2018 report form contained questions on seven types of farm expenses incurred between January 1 and December 31, 2018, whether made by the farm operator, his/her landlord, or both. A farm operator who rented part of his/her land to others reported only the expenses on the land he/she operated.

*Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish* - Expenses for feed for livestock, poultry, and fish include total cash payments made for pasture used, salt concentrates, mineral supplements, grain, hay, mill feeds, and any other items purchased for feeding livestock, poultry, and fish on the place. Expenses made for the grinding and mixing of feed and the estimated cost of items furnished to the operator by a landlord or others are also included. Payments made by a tenant to a landlord for feed grown on the tenant's farm are excluded.

*Gasoline, fuels, and oil purchased for the farm business* - This item includes expenses for gasoline, fuels, and oil purchased for the farm.

*Machine hire and customwork* - Expenses for machine hire and customwork relate to tractor hire, plowing, and spraying. Any amount spent for the labor involved is considered to be part of the expense. The costs of hauling, trucking, or exchange work without pay are omitted.

*Purchases of fertilizers and manure* - These expenses include the total amount spent for manure and commercial fertilizers of all kinds for use on the farm.

*Purchases of insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides* - This item relates to total cash expenses for all

chemicals, sprays, dusts, etc., used to control weeds, pests, insects, or disease on crops.

*Purchases of livestock, poultry, and fish* - This item includes all cash expenses for livestock, poultry, and fish purchased for the place. The cost of livestock and poultry bought and resold within 30 days is not included.

*Seed cost* - These expenses include all seed purchased for planting, as well as seedlings.

*Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses)* - This item includes transportation expenses, excluding the cost for gasoline, and fuels, related to the farm business.

*Wages and salaries paid to employees or hired farm workers* - Expenses for hired farm labor include total cash payments made to family members and others for farm labor. Payments to persons supplied by a contractor or a cooperative organization and paid directly by them or by the person in charge are also included.

*Water expenses* - This item includes water expenses for the farm.

**Farm operator.** The term "operator" designates a person who operates a farm, either by doing the work himself/herself or by directly supervising the work. The operator may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If the operator rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he/she is considered the operator only if the land is retained for his/her own operation. In the case of partnership, only one partner is counted as an operator. By definition, the number of operators is the same as the number of farms.

**Farms or operators reporting.** Figures for "farms reporting" or "operators reporting" represent the number of farms or operators reporting the specified item. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting a particular item represents the number of farms not having that item.

**Land in farms.** The land in farms was determined from the answers to questions 1 through 4 in section 1 of the report form (see appendix B). The amounts of land reported as owned and reported as rented from others were added together, and the amount of land reported as rented to others was subtracted from that sum. The result represents "land in farms."

**Land owned.** This includes all land that the operator or his/her spouse held under title, purchased contract, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate at the time of enumeration.

**Land rented from others.** This includes not only land the operator rented or leased from others, but also land worked on shares for others or land occupied rent free.

**Land rented to others.** This includes all land that the operator rented to others and all land assigned to others on shares or rent free. For the most part, land rented to others represents agricultural land, but it also includes land rented for residential or other purposes. The tenant is considered to be the operator of land leased, rented, or worked on shares, even though his/her landlord may supervise the operations. The landlord is considered to be the operator of only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants.

**Land use.** Land in farms at the time of enumeration is categorized according to the way it was used between January 1 and December 31, 2018. The land is counted only once, even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

*Cropland harvested* - This refers to all land from which any crop was harvested. It also includes land in field crops that were grazed when mature or almost mature, and land in nonbearing fruit or nut trees and plants. Land from which two or more crops were harvested and which was also used for other purposes, either before or after the crops were harvested, was to be reported as cropland harvested without regard to the other uses.

*Other cropland* - This includes all cropland on the place that was used for pasture, and cropland on the place that was not used for crops or pasture. It includes land on which there was total crop failure due to hurricane, flood, drought, insects, fire, or other

causes; cropland lying idle; and cropland planted with soil improvement grasses or other cover crops planted for improvement. It does not include land so hilly, rocky, or wet that the cost of improving it for cultivation would be more than the operator could pay. It does not include land in roads, streams, or swamps.

*Pasture or grazing land* - This refers to all land used for pasture or grazing, except cropland. It includes all woodland where livestock pastured or grazed. It does not include cropland, even though cattle or other livestock may have been grazed on it.

*Woodland* - This includes all land that is covered in woods or forests. It does not include woodland pasture.

*Other land* - This refers to all land not included in the other land use classifications, such as house and other building lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and land area of ponds and wasteland.

**Livestock and poultry.** Inventory data for livestock and poultry relate to the number on hand at the time of enumeration. All livestock and poultry were to be enumerated on the place where they were at the time of enumeration regardless of who owned them. Livestock on unfenced land were to be reported as being on the place identified as the headquarters of the person who had control over them.

**Operator characteristics.** Data were obtained to classify the operators according to the following seven characteristics:

*Age of operator* - Operators were classified by age into six groups. The average age was obtained by dividing the sum of the ages of all operators reporting by the number reporting.

*Main occupation* - If the operator devoted 50 percent or more of his/her work time to agricultural activities, his/her main occupation was considered to be agriculture, otherwise his/her occupation was considered to be nonagricultural.

*Race of operator* - The race, or national origin, of the operator was collected for the first time in 1993. Respondents were asked to choose between

Chamorro, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, White, or Other to describe their race or national origin.

**Residence of operator** - Operators were classified by residence according to whether or not they lived on the farms operated. Where all the land was rented from others or worked on shares for others, the dwelling was considered to be on the farm operated provided the dwelling he/she occupied was included in the rental agreement. In such cases, the dwelling was not necessarily on the land being operated. Similarly, an operator who did not live on the land being cultivated or grazed, but who had some agricultural operations (other than a home garden) at his/her dwelling, was considered to be living on the farm.

**Sex of operator** - Operators are classified as male or female.

**Work off-farm** - The extent to which operators rely on nonfarm sources for part of their income is indicated by the number of days worked off the farm during the year. Work off the farm was defined to include work on someone else's farm for pay as well as all types of nonfarm jobs, businesses, and professions whether the work was done on the farm premises or elsewhere. Exchange work was not included.

**Years on present farm** - Operators were classified by years on present farm into four groups. These data were based on the question asking the year the operator began operation of the present farm or any part of it.

**Value of products sold.** Data for value of products sold were obtained for each group of crops or main type of livestock sold from the farm. Data were obtained for sales of field and forage crops, vegetables, fruits and nuts, nursery crops, poultry and poultry products, cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, fish and other aquaculture products, other livestock and livestock products and chicken eggs.

**Farms by age of operator.** Enumerators entered the operator's age, as of his/her last birthday, on the report form. The computer edit classified the operator's age into one of the following age groups:

Under 35 years	35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
65 years and over	

**Farms by size.** All farms were classified by size on the basis of the total land area established in each farm. According to the census definition, a farm is essentially an operating unit, not an ownership tract. All land operated or managed by one person or partnership represents one farm. In the case of tenants, the land assigned to each tenant is considered a separate farm, even though the landlord may consider the entire landholding to be one unit rather than several separate units.

**Farms by tenure of operator.** In the 2018 census, all farms were classified by tenure of operator on the basis of data reported for land owned, rented from others, worked on shares for others, and managed for others. The same classification has been used since 1964. During processing operations, each report form was coded to indicate whether the operator was a full owner, part owner, or tenant.

*Full owners* - Operate only land they own

*Part owners* - Operate land they own and also land they rent from others

*Tenants* - Rent from others or work the land they operate on shares for others

**Farms by value of agricultural products sold.** All farms were classified on the basis of the total value of agricultural products sold. The total was obtained by adding the reported values of all products sold from the farm. The value of livestock, milk, poultry and eggs, fish, vegetables, fruits and nuts, all field crops, ornamental plants, and all other crops was obtained from the operator at the time of enumeration. The computer edit classified the value of agricultural products sold into one of the following groups:

Less than \$1,200	\$1,200 to \$2,499
\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0226. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 30 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.



## 2018 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

**COMMONWEALTH  
OF NORTHERN  
MARIANA ISLANDS**



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF AGRICULTURE

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS SERVICE

0035	0036	0037	0038	0039	9814 City	9815 State	9816 Zip Code

NOTICE: Response to this inquiry is required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection provisions of Title V, Subtitle A, Public Law 107-347 and other applicable Federal laws, your responses will be kept confidential and will not be disclosed in identifiable form to anyone other than employees or agents. By law, every employee and agent has taken an oath and is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both if he or she willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation. Response is required.

### SECTION 1    LAND IN AGRICULTURE

1. How many acres do you own? .....
2. How many acres do you RENT FROM OTHERS? Include acres with or without a government land permit or acres that are furnished to you in connection with your living quarters by the government .....
3. How many acres do you rent TO OTHERS?  
(DO NOT include land used by U.S. military services.) .....
4. TOTAL ACRES IN "THIS PLACE" – ADD acres owned (question 1) and acres rented FROM OTHERS (question 2), then SUBTRACT acres rented TO OTHERS (question 3) and enter the result in this space .....
5. How many unpaid and paid farm hands  
(including the operator and family members)  
worked on this place in 2018? .....

None	Whole acres	Tenths
0040	<input type="checkbox"/>	/10
0042	<input type="checkbox"/>	/10
0044	<input type="checkbox"/>	/10
0045	<input type="checkbox"/>	/10

Total farm hands

150 days or more?	25 to 149 days?	Less than 25 days?
0052	<input type="checkbox"/>	0054
0055	<input type="checkbox"/>	0057

6. What type of operating organization  
does this place have? .....

- 0058
- {
  - 1  Individual
  - 2  Partnership
  - 3  Corporation (DO NOT include cooperatives)
  - 4  Other (Cooperative, estate, trust, etc.)

**CONTINUE ON PAGE 2**

#### PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

21178017

## SECTION 2 ROOT CROPS

Did you harvest any ROOT CROPS FOR SALE in 2018?

0002 1  Yes - Complete this section

2  No - Go to Section 3

1. Cassava (tapioca) .....
2. Gado.....
3. Ginger.....
4. Sweet potatoes.....
5. Taro .....
6. Yams .....
7. Other root crops – Specify C .....

0096

	How many acres were harvested in 2018?		How many pounds were harvested in 2018?
	Whole acres	Tenths	
0070		/10	0071
0076		/10	0077
0078		/10	0079
0086		/10	0087
0090		/10	0091
0092		/10	0093
0094		/10	0095

## SECTION 3 VEGETABLES AND MELONS

Did you harvest any VEGETABLES or MELONS FOR SALE in 2018?

0003 1  Yes - Complete this section

2  No - Go to Section 4

- 1 Alfalfa and/or bean sprouts .....
- 2 Beans, yard-long .....
- 3 Beans, all other varieties.....
- 4 Bittermelons .....
- 5 Cabbage, Chinese .....
- 6 Cabbage, head.....
- 7 Cantaloups.....
- 8 Corn .....
- 9 Cucumbers.....
- 10 Eggplant.....
- 11 Muskmelons.....
- 12 Okra .....
- 13 Onions, green.....
- 14 Peppers, hot.....
- 15 Peppers, sweet .....
- 16 Pumpkins and squash.....
- 17 Radishes .....
- 18 Tomatoes (Include both standard and cherry tomatoes) .....
- 19 Watermelons .....
- 20 Other vegetables and melons – Specify C .....

0152

	How many acres were harvested in 2018?		How many pounds were harvested in 2018?
	Whole acres	Tenths	
0101			
0102		/10	0103
0104		/10	0105
0106		/10	0107
0108		/10	0109
0110		/10	0111
0112		/10	0113
0118		/10	0119
0120		/10	0121
0122		/10	0123
0128		/10	0129
0130		/10	0131
0132		/10	0133
0134		/10	0135
0136		/10	0137
0138		/10	0139
0140		/10	0141
0146		/10	0147
0148		/10	0149
0150		/10	0151

## SECTION 4 FRUITS, NUTS, AND NURSERY CROPS

Were any FRUITS, NUTS, or NURSERY CROPS grown or harvested FOR SALE in 2018?

0004 1  Yes - Complete this section

2  No - Go to Section 5

Whole acres	Tenths
	/10

How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut trees (plants)?..... 0159

	None	How many trees or plants are not of bearing age?	How many trees or plants are of bearing age?	How many pounds were harvested in 2018?
		0160	0161	0162
1. Avocados.....	0163	<input type="checkbox"/>	0164	0165
2. Bananas.....	0166	<input type="checkbox"/>	0167	0168
3. Betelnuts.....	0169	<input type="checkbox"/>	0170	0171
4. Breadfruits.....	0172	<input type="checkbox"/>	0173	0174
5. Coconuts.....	0175	<input type="checkbox"/>	0176	0177
6. Grapefruit.....	0178	<input type="checkbox"/>	0179	0180
7. Guavas.....	0181	<input type="checkbox"/>	0182	0183
8. Lemons and limes.....	0184	<input type="checkbox"/>	0185	0186
9. Mangoes.....	0187	<input type="checkbox"/>	0188	0189
10. Oranges.....	0190	<input type="checkbox"/>	0191	0192
11. Papayas.....	0193	<input type="checkbox"/>	0194	0195
12. Pineapples.....	0199	<input type="checkbox"/>	0200	0201
13. Soursops.....	0202	<input type="checkbox"/>	0203	0204
15. Sweetshops.....	0205	<input type="checkbox"/>	0206	0207
16. Tangerines.....	0208	<input type="checkbox"/>	0209	0210
17. Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops – Specify C ..	0211	<input type="checkbox"/>	0212	0213

None	Square feet under cover	Acres in the open		Value of sales in 2018	
		Whole acres	Tenths	0220	
		0218	0219	\$	.00
18. Nursery crops (including ornamental plants) ..	<input type="checkbox"/>				

## SECTION 5 LAND USE

Land is to be reported in ONLY ONE CATEGORY. If two or more uses were made of the same land, report in the FIRST category that applies.

1. **Cropland harvested** – Report the number of acres on which crops were grown and harvested .....
2. **Other cropland** – Include cropland pasture, crop failure, idle and fallow cropland, and cropland used for soil improvement .....
3. **Pasture or grazing land** – Include woodland pasture. (DO NOT include cropland pasture.) .....
4. **Woodland** (DO NOT include woodland pasture.) .....
5. **All other land** – Include house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, ponds, wasteland, etc. ....
6. **TOTAL LAND** – Add entries in questions 1 through 5. This total should equal the entry in section 1, question 4 .....

	None	Whole acres	Tenths	
		/10	/10	/10
0231	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0232	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0233	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0234	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0235	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0236	<input type="checkbox"/>			

## SECTION 6 IRRIGATION

Was Any LAND in this place IRRIGATED at any time during 2018? Irrigated land is all land watered by any artificial or controlled means: sprinklers, furrows or ditches, spreader dikes, etc. Include supplemental, partial, and pre-plant irrigation.

0006 1  Yes - Complete this section      2  No - Go to Section 7

1. **How many acres were irrigated from a PRIVATE SYSTEM (wells, rivers, brooks, etc.)?** .....
2. **How many acres were irrigated from a PUBLIC SYSTEM?** .....
3. **If water from a public system was used, which rate was charged for the water?**

	None	Whole acres	Tenths	
		/10	/10	/10
0240	<input type="checkbox"/>			
0241	<input type="checkbox"/>			

4. **Major source of water used for irrigation:**

0247 1  Well or cistern      3  Lake or private pond      5  Public utility  
 2  River or stream      4  Canal or irrigation district      6  Other – Specify \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION 7 LIVESTOCK

Do you or anyone else have any LIVESTOCK (excluding poultry and fish) on this place or were any sold from this place in 2018?

0007 1  Yes - Complete this section

2  No - Go to Section 8

None

How many are on this place today?

How many were sold in 2018?

1. Cattle and calves of all ages (Total of "a" and "b" below) .....	0252	<input type="checkbox"/>	0253
Of this total, how many –			
a. Milk cows .....	0262	Are on this place today? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Were sold in 2018? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
b. All other cattle and calves .....	0264	0263 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	0265 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Hogs and pigs of all ages .....	0266	<input type="checkbox"/>	0267
3. Goats and kids of all ages .....	0274	<input type="checkbox"/>	0275
4. Horses, mules, and colts of all ages .....	0276	<input type="checkbox"/>	0277
5. Other livestock – Specify <input type="text"/>	0278	<input type="checkbox"/>	0279
6. Quantity and value of milk sold in 2018 .....	0280	Quarts sold <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Gross value of sales \$ <input type="text"/> .00

## SECTION 8 POULTRY

Do you or anyone else have any POULTRY on this place or were any sold from this place in 2018?

0008 1  Yes - Complete this section

2  No - Go to Section 9

None

How many are on this place today?

How many were sold in 2018?

1. Chicken hens 4 months old and over (Total of "a" and "b" below) .....	0292	<input type="checkbox"/>	0293
Of this total, how many –			
a. Commercial layers .....	0294	Are on this place today? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Were sold in 2018? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Other chicken hens .....	0296	0295 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	0297 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Chickens less than 4 months old .....	0300	<input type="checkbox"/>	0301
3. Roosters and pullets .....	0302	<input type="checkbox"/>	0303
4. Fighting roosters .....	0304	<input type="checkbox"/>	0305
5. Ducks .....	0306	<input type="checkbox"/>	0307
6. Pigeons .....	0308	<input type="checkbox"/>	0309
7. Other (geese, turkeys, etc.) – Specify <input type="text"/>	0310	<input type="checkbox"/>	0311
8. Quantity and value of chicken eggs sold in 2018 .....	0312	Dozens sold <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Gross value of sales \$ <input type="text"/> .00

## SECTION 9 AQUACULTURE

Did you or anyone else raise any FISH or AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS (shrimp, etc.) for sale?

0009 1  Yes - Complete this section      2  No - Go to Section 10

1. How many in-ground ponds did you use? .....

0320

2. How many above-ground tanks did you use? .....

0321

3. How much FISH or other AQUACULTURE PRODUCT was raised and sold from this place in 2018? .....

0322

Pounds sold

0323

Gross value of sales

\$ .00

## SECTION 10 VALUE OF SALES

What was the MARKET VALUE of the following AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD from this place in 2018, before taxes and expenses?

		None	Dollars only
1. Root crops .....	0330	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. Vegetables and melons .....	0331	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3. Fruits and nuts .....	0332	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4. Nursery crops, including ornamentals .....	0333	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5. Cattle and calves .....	0334	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6. Hogs and pigs .....	0335	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7. Poultry - chickens, roosters, pullets, ducks, pigeons, etc. ....	0336	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
8. Eggs, except chicken eggs, and other poultry products.....	0337	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
9. Other livestock and livestock products - goats, horses, mules, goats' milk, etc. ....	0338	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

0339

Specify

## SECTION 11 PRODUCTION EXPENSES

How much were your EXPENDITURES for each of the following in 2018?

		None	Dollars only
1. Machine hire and customwork .....	0341	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
2. Wages and salaries paid to employees or hired farm workers (DO NOT include housework or contract construction work.) Include cash payments only .....	0342	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
3. Feed purchased for livestock, poultry, and fish - Include cost of grain, feed, concentrates, and roughages; also amount paid for grinding and mixing feed .....	0343	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
4. Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	0344	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
5. Fertilizers and manure purchased .....	0345	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
6. Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased .....	0346	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
7. Seed cost - Include seedlings purchased .....	0347	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
8. Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased for the farm business. Include diesel, natural gas, LP gas, motor oil, grease, etc. ....	0348	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
9. Water expenses - Include water used for irrigation .....	0349	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00
10. Transportation cost (excluding fuel expenses) .....	0340	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ .00

## SECTION 12 EQUIPMENT

Which of the following EQUIPMENT are used on this place? Include all specified equipment on this place today, regardless of ownership, provided it is in operating condition.

	Number
1. Tractors of all kinds.....	0350 <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Motortrucks .....	. 0351 <input type="checkbox"/>
3. Automobiles.....	. 0352 <input type="checkbox"/>
4. Tillers of all kinds.....	0353 <input type="checkbox"/>

## SECTION 13 PRACTICES

1. At any time during 2018, did this operation –

- a. Have fallow land? .....
- b. Rotate crop? .....
- c. Build paddocks for pasture rotation? .....
- d. Plant any grasses such as guinea grass, napier or other species for land improvement? .....
- e. Employ Freely Associated States citizens? .....
- f. Use a computer for the farm business? .....
- g. Have Internet access?

0371 1  Yes – Access to the Internet was through (check all that apply)

0372 1  Dial-up    3  Cable modem    5  Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone    7  Broadband over power lines

2  DSL    4  Fiber-optic    6  Satellite

8  Other, specify C

2  No

0373

## SECTION 14 OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

The following questions are about the CHARACTERISTICS of the FARM OPERATOR.

1. Do you (operator) live on this place (the acres entered in section 1, question 4)?

0360 1  Yes      2  No

	Year
	Age

2. In what YEAR did you (operator) begin to operate any part of this place? .....

0361

3. How old were you (operator) on your last last birthday? .....

0362

4. At which occupation did you (operator) spend the majority (50 percent or more) of you work time in 2018? .. 0363

- |   |                          |                     |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Farming or ranching |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other               |

5. OFF-FARM WORK – How many days did you (operator) work at least 4 hours per day off this place in 2018?  
Include work at a nonfarm job, business, or on someone else's farm. (Exclude exchange farm work.). .....

0364

- |   |                          |              |                            |                  |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | None         | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 100 - 149 days   |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 - 49 days  | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | 150 - 199 days   |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | 50 - 99 days | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> | 200 days or more |

6. RACE/NATIONAL ORIGIN of operator .....

0365

- |   |                          |          |                            |                   |
|---|--------------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chamorro | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | White             |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Chinese  | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> | Other – Specify C |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Filipino | 0374                       |                   |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Japanese |                            |                   |

7. Citizenship of operator ..... 0366

- |   |                          |   |                            |                          |
|---|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | U.S. Citizen born in the CNMI                 | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | Naturalized U.S. Citizen |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | U.S. Citizen born in other state or territory | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | Not a U.S. Citizen       |

8. SEX of operator .....

0367 1  Male      2  Female

## SECTION 15 ENUMERATOR'S RECORD (To be completed by the census enumerator)

1. Who furnished the information in this report? .....

0370

- |   |                          |                               |                            |                   |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Operator                      | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | Hired laborer     |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Landlord                      | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | Other – Specify C |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Spouse or other family member | 0375                       |                   |

2. REMARKS – Make any remarks needed in regard to the place, the owner or operator, the crops cultivated, or the livestock on this place.

0979

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3. RESIDENCE OF OPERATOR

a. ED 0980

b. Village 0981

4. LOCATION OF LAND

a. ED 0982

b. ED number 0983

5. CERTIFIED BY

Enumerator's signature 0984

Date 0985

/ /2019

6. CHECKED BY

Enumerator's signature 0986

Date 0987

/ /2019

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# Index

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Item	Island, Area, and Municipality Tables	Summary Tables
<b>A</b>		
Age of farm operator.....	3, 27	29 - 32
Agricultural products sold.....	7, 19	29 - 32
Agricultural practices.....	4	29 - 32
Alfalfa sprouts.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Aquaculture.....	7, 13, 19, 23	29 - 32
Automobiles.....	5, 24	29 - 32
Average size of farm.....	1, 2, 14, 17	29 - 32
Avocados .....	11, 22	29 - 32
<b>B</b>		
Bananas.....	11, 22	29 - 32
Beans.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Bean sprouts.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Betelnuts .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Bittermelons.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Breadfruits .....	11, 22	29 - 32
<b>C</b>		
Cabbage .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Cantaloupes.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Cassava (tapioca) .....	9, 20	29 - 32
Cattle and calves .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Chickens (see Poultry)		
Coconuts .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Computer use .....	4	29 - 32
Corn .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Cropland:		
Harvested .....	1, 14, 17	29 - 32
Other .....	1, 14, 17	29 - 32
Cucumbers .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Customwork.....	8, 25	29 - 32
<b>D</b>		
Ducks .....	12, 23	29 - 32
<b>E</b>		
Eggplant.....	10, 21	29 - 32
Egg sales .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Equipment and machinery:		
Automobiles.....	5, 24	29 - 32
Motortrucks.....	5, 24	29 - 32
Tillers (all kinds).....	5, 24	29 - 32
Tractors (all kinds).....	5, 24	29 - 32

Expenses:		
Feed for livestock, poultry, and fish.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Fertilizers and manure.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	8, 25	29 - 32
Hired farm labor.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides .....	8, 25	29 - 32
Livestock, poultry, and fish purchased.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Machine hire and customwork.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Seed cost .....	8, 25	29 - 32
Transportation cost.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Water expenses.....	8, 25	29 - 32

## F

Farm labor, paid and unpaid.....	5, 16	29 - 32
Farm classified by:		
Age of operator .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Size of farm.....	2, 15	29 - 32
Tenure of operator.....	3, 17	29 - 32
Type of organization .....	5, 16	29 - 32
Value of agricultural products sold (see also individual products) .....	7, 19	29 - 32
Farms, number .....	1, 2, 15, 16	29 - 32
Feed purchased.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Fighting roosters.....	12, 23	29 - 32
Fish .....	7, 13, 19, 23	29 - 32
Fruits and nuts .....	7, 11, 19, 22	29 - 32
Fungicides .....	8, 25	29 - 32

## G

Gado .....	9, 20	29 - 32
Ginger.....	9, 20	29 - 32
Goats and kids.....	12, 23	29 - 32
Grapefruit.....	11, 22	29 - 32
Green onions .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Guava .....	11, 22	29 - 32

## H

Herbicides .....	8, 25	29 - 32
Hogs and pigs.....	12, 23	29 - 32
Horses and colts .....	12, 23	29 - 32

## I

Insecticides.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Irrigation.....	6, 18	29 - 32

## L

Labor, expenses.....	8, 25	29 - 32
Labor, paid and unpaid.....	5, 16	29 - 32
Land area.....	1	29 - 32
Land in farms .....	1-2, 14-15, 17, 28	29 - 32
Land use .....	1, 14	29 - 32
Lemons and limes .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Livestock:		
Inventory .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Number sold .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Value of sales .....	7, 19	29 - 32

## M

Machine hire .....	8, 25	29 - 32
Machinery (see Equipment)		
Mangoes .....	11, 22	29 - 32

Market value of agricultural products sold .....	7, 19	29 - 32
Melons .....	7, 10, 19, 21	29 - 32
Motortrucks .....	5, 24	29 - 32
Muskmelons .....	10, 21	29 - 32

## N

Nursery products .....	7, 11, 19, 22	29 - 32
------------------------	---------------	---------

## O

Occupation of operator .....	3, 27	26 - 29
Off-farm work .....	3, 26	29 - 32
Okra .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Onions .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Operator characteristics .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Age .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Occupation .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Off-farm work .....	3, 26	29 - 32
Race .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Residence .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Sex .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Years on present farm .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Oranges .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Organization, type of .....	5, 16	29 - 32
Ornamental plants .....	7, 11, 19, 22	29 - 32

## P

Paid labor .....	5, 16	29 - 32
Papayas .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Pastureland .....	1, 4, 14	29 - 32
Peppers .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Pigeons .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Pineapples .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Poultry:		
Inventory .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Number sold .....	12	29 - 32
Value of sales .....	7, 12, 19, 23	29 - 32
Pumpkins .....	10, 21	29 - 32

## R

Race of operator .....	3, 27	29 - 32
Radishes .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Residence of operator .....	2, 27	29 - 32
Roosters .....	12, 23	29 - 32
Root crops .....	7, 9, 19, 20	29 - 32

## S

Sale of agricultural products (see also individual products) .....	7, 12, 13, 23	29 - 32
Size of farm .....	1, 2, 14, 15, 17	29 - 32
Soursops .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Squash .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Starfruits .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Sweet potatoes .....	9, 20	29 - 32
Sweetsops .....	11, 22	29 - 32

## T

Tangerines .....	11, 22	29 - 32
Taro .....	9, 20	29 - 32
Tenure of operator .....	3, 17	29 - 32
Tillers (all kinds) .....	5, 24	29 - 32
Tomatoes .....	10, 21	29 - 32
Tractors (all kinds) .....	5, 24	29 - 32

Type of land ownership.....5, 28

**U**

Unpaid labor.....5, 16 29 - 32

**V**

Value of agricultural products sold (see also individual products) .....7, 19 29 - 32

Vegetables .....7, 10, 19, 21 29 - 32

**W**

Watermelons .....10, 21 29 - 32

Woodland .....1, 14 29 - 32

Work off-farm .....3, 26 29 - 32

**Y**

Yams .....9, 20 29 - 32

Years on present farm .....3, 27 29 - 32