

CHAPTER XIII

CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1995–2004¹

| Year | Jan. 1 | | July 1 | |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Millions | Millions | Millions | Millions |
| 1995 | | 263.4 | | 264.9 |
| 1996 | | 266.6 | | 268.1 |
| 1997 | | 269.8 | | 271.4 |
| 1998 | | 273.1 | | 274.6 |
| 1999 | | 276.3 | | 277.8 |
| 2000 | | 279.5 | | 281.0 |
| 2001 | | 282.5 | | 283.9 |
| 2002 | | 285.4 | | 286.7 |
| 2003 | | 288.2 | | 289.6 |
| 2004 ¹ | | 291.0 | | 292.4 |

ERS, Rural Economy Branch (202) 694-5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.
¹2004 estimates are short term projections.

Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000¹

| Year | Food energy | Protein | Fat | | | | Choles- terol | Carbo- hydrate | Dietary fiber |
|----------|----------------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | | Total fat | Monounsaturated | Satu- rated | Poly- unsat- urated | | | |
| | Kilo- calories | Grams | Grams | Grams | Grams | Grams | Milli- grams | Grams | Grams |
| 1970 ... | 3,300 | 96 | 151 | 61 | 53 | 26 | 470 | 389 | 19 |
| 1971 ... | 3,300 | 97 | 152 | 61 | 53 | 26 | 470 | 390 | 19 |
| 1972 ... | 3,200 | 96 | 152 | 61 | 53 | 27 | 460 | 385 | 19 |
| 1973 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 147 | 59 | 50 | 27 | 430 | 390 | 19 |
| 1974 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 149 | 60 | 51 | 27 | 440 | 381 | 19 |
| 1975 ... | 3,100 | 92 | 144 | 57 | 49 | 27 | 420 | 382 | 19 |
| 1976 ... | 3,300 | 96 | 150 | 60 | 50 | 29 | 430 | 394 | 19 |
| 1977 ... | 3,200 | 95 | 147 | 59 | 50 | 28 | 430 | 393 | 19 |
| 1978 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 148 | 60 | 50 | 29 | 430 | 386 | 19 |
| 1979 ... | 3,200 | 95 | 150 | 61 | 50 | 30 | 430 | 392 | 19 |
| 1980 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 151 | 61 | 51 | 30 | 430 | 392 | 19 |
| 1981 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 151 | 61 | 50 | 30 | 420 | 391 | 19 |
| 1982 ... | 3,200 | 94 | 151 | 61 | 50 | 30 | 420 | 391 | 19 |
| 1983 ... | 3,300 | 96 | 155 | 62 | 51 | 31 | 420 | 395 | 20 |
| 1984 ... | 3,300 | 97 | 157 | 64 | 52 | 31 | 420 | 400 | 20 |
| 1985 ... | 3,500 | 100 | 162 | 66 | 54 | 32 | 430 | 415 | 21 |
| 1986 ... | 3,500 | 101 | 161 | 66 | 54 | 32 | 420 | 420 | 21 |
| 1987 ... | 3,500 | 102 | 159 | 65 | 53 | 32 | 420 | 432 | 21 |
| 1988 ... | 3,500 | 103 | 160 | 65 | 52 | 33 | 420 | 439 | 22 |
| 1989 ... | 3,500 | 102 | 155 | 64 | 51 | 32 | 410 | 435 | 22 |
| 1990 ... | 3,600 | 104 | 157 | 65 | 51 | 32 | 400 | 448 | 22 |
| 1991 ... | 3,500 | 104 | 154 | 65 | 50 | 33 | 400 | 450 | 23 |
| 1992 ... | 3,600 | 106 | 158 | 67 | 51 | 33 | 400 | 459 | 23 |
| 1993 ... | 3,700 | 106 | 161 | 69 | 52 | 34 | 400 | 467 | 23 |
| 1994 ... | 3,700 | 108 | 159 | 68 | 51 | 33 | 410 | 475 | 23 |
| 1995 ... | 3,700 | 106 | 156 | 66 | 50 | 32 | 400 | 473 | 23 |
| 1996 ... | 3,700 | 107 | 154 | 66 | 49 | 32 | 400 | 484 | 23 |
| 1997 ... | 3,700 | 107 | 153 | 65 | 49 | 32 | 400 | 488 | 23 |
| 1998 ... | 3,700 | 108 | 156 | 66 | 50 | 32 | 410 | 488 | 24 |
| 1999 ... | 3,800 | 109 | 161 | 69 | 51 | 34 | 420 | 492 | 24 |
| 2000 ... | 3,900 | 110 | 170 | 72 | 54 | 36 | 430 | 490 | 24 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13-2.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000¹—Continued

| Year | Vitamins | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Vitamin A | Carotenes | Vitamin E | Vitamin C | Thiamin | Riboflavin | Niacin | Vitamin B ₆ | Total Folate | Folate DFE | Vitamin B ₁₂ | |
| | <i>Micrograms retinol activity equivalent</i> | <i>Micrograms retinol equivalent</i> | <i>Milligrams alpha-to-copherol</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Micrograms</i> | <i>Micrograms</i> | <i>Micrograms</i> | |
| 1970 | 1,220 | 480 | 13.3 | 104 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 21 | 2.0 | 290 | 290 | 9.5 | |
| 1971 | 1,230 | 490 | 13.0 | 105 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 22 | 2.0 | 292 | 292 | 9.5 | |
| 1972 | 1,230 | 520 | 13.4 | 106 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 22 | 2.0 | 291 | 290 | 9.4 | |
| 1973 | 1,200 | 550 | 13.9 | 104 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 22 | 1.9 | 296 | 296 | 8.9 | |
| 1974 | 1,260 | 580 | 13.8 | 111 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 25 | 2.1 | 323 | 347 | 9.1 | |
| 1975 | 1,260 | 590 | 14.0 | 115 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 334 | 360 | 8.6 | |
| 1976 | 1,280 | 590 | 14.4 | 116 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 27 | 2.1 | 339 | 365 | 8.9 | |
| 1977 | 1,240 | 550 | 14.0 | 115 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 26 | 2.1 | 339 | 364 | 8.8 | |
| 1978 | 1,220 | 550 | 14.3 | 111 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 26 | 2.0 | 327 | 353 | 8.5 | |
| 1979 | 1,230 | 580 | 14.4 | 112 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 27 | 2.1 | 339 | 366 | 8.2 | |
| 1980 | 1,220 | 570 | 14.3 | 115 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 27 | 2.1 | 333 | 360 | 8.2 | |
| 1981 | 1,220 | 580 | 14.5 | 113 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 27 | 2.1 | 333 | 360 | 8.3 | |
| 1982 | 1,200 | 600 | 14.8 | 114 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 27 | 2.1 | 339 | 366 | 7.9 | |
| 1983 | 1,200 | 570 | 15.1 | 118 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 27 | 2.1 | 343 | 370 | 8.2 | |
| 1984 | 1,220 | 600 | 15.5 | 116 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 28 | 2.1 | 337 | 365 | 8.3 | |
| 1985 | 1,210 | 600 | 16.0 | 117 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 28 | 2.2 | 353 | 382 | 8.3 | |
| 1986 | 1,210 | 580 | 16.2 | 121 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 29 | 2.2 | 356 | 386 | 8.2 | |
| 1987 | 1,220 | 610 | 16.2 | 117 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 29 | 2.3 | 347 | 378 | 8.2 | |
| 1988 | 1,180 | 570 | 16.8 | 119 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 30 | 2.3 | 362 | 393 | 8.0 | |
| 1989 | 1,210 | 610 | 16.5 | 119 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 30 | 2.3 | 356 | 388 | 8.1 | |
| 1990 | 1,220 | 630 | 16.8 | 115 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 30 | 2.3 | 363 | 397 | 8.0 | |
| 1991 | 1,190 | 600 | 17.2 | 118 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 31 | 2.4 | 372 | 406 | 7.9 | |
| 1992 | 1,230 | 640 | 17.4 | 126 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 31 | 2.4 | 387 | 422 | 7.9 | |
| 1993 | 1,260 | 710 | 17.9 | 126 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 31 | 2.4 | 382 | 409 | 7.8 | |
| 1994 | 1,290 | 780 | 17.4 | 128 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 31 | 2.4 | 384 | 412 | 8.0 | |
| 1995 | 1,260 | 720 | 16.8 | 126 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 31 | 2.4 | 375 | 401 | 8.0 | |
| 1996 | 1,280 | 780 | 16.6 | 133 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 31 | 2.4 | 377 | 405 | 8.0 | |
| 1997 | 1,290 | 820 | 16.8 | 128 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 31 | 2.4 | 371 | 399 | 7.8 | |
| 1998 | 1,270 | 780 | 16.9 | 130 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 31 | 2.4 | 685 | 896 | 8.0 | |
| 1999 | 1,260 | 730 | 17.6 | 129 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 32 | 2.5 | 692 | 905 | 8.0 | |
| 2000 | 1,260 | 720 | 19.2 | 126 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 32 | 2.4 | 691 | 907 | 8.3 | |
| Year | Minerals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Calcium | Phosphorus | Magnesium | Iron | Zinc | Copper | Selenium | Potassium | Sodium ² | | | |
| | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Micrograms</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | <i>Milligrams</i> | | | |
| 1970 | 930 | 1,510 | 330 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 1.5 | 127 | 3,480 | 1,360 | | | |
| 1971 | 940 | 1,520 | 330 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 128 | 3,480 | 1,390 | | | |
| 1972 | 930 | 1,510 | 330 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 128 | 3,460 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1973 | 940 | 1,490 | 330 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 1.6 | 124 | 3,450 | 1,340 | | | |
| 1974 | 910 | 1,490 | 330 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 119 | 3,410 | 1,350 | | | |
| 1975 | 890 | 1,450 | 330 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 137 | 3,400 | 1,320 | | | |
| 1976 | 910 | 1,490 | 330 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 1.6 | 140 | 3,480 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1977 | 900 | 1,480 | 330 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 1.6 | 133 | 3,410 | 1,350 | | | |
| 1978 | 890 | 1,460 | 320 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 135 | 3,340 | 1,350 | | | |
| 1979 | 900 | 1,480 | 330 | 16.8 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 134 | 3,410 | 1,360 | | | |
| 1980 | 890 | 1,470 | 320 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 133 | 3,370 | 1,330 | | | |
| 1981 | 880 | 1,460 | 330 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 133 | 3,340 | 1,310 | | | |
| 1982 | 890 | 1,460 | 330 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 135 | 3,360 | 1,300 | | | |
| 1983 | 900 | 1,490 | 340 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 138 | 3,420 | 1,320 | | | |
| 1984 | 910 | 1,510 | 340 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 1.7 | 138 | 3,440 | 1,350 | | | |
| 1985 | 940 | 1,550 | 350 | 20.3 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 141 | 3,530 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1986 | 950 | 1,580 | 360 | 20.6 | 14.3 | 1.7 | 143 | 3,580 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1987 | 940 | 1,580 | 360 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 1.7 | 143 | 3,530 | 1,360 | | | |
| 1988 | 940 | 1,600 | 370 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 145 | 3,570 | 1,340 | | | |
| 1989 | 930 | 1,590 | 360 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 146 | 3,560 | 1,340 | | | |
| 1990 | 960 | 1,620 | 370 | 22.1 | 14.8 | 1.8 | 147 | 3,590 | 1,360 | | | |
| 1991 | 950 | 1,620 | 370 | 22.3 | 14.9 | 1.8 | 154 | 3,630 | 1,350 | | | |
| 1992 | 970 | 1,640 | 380 | 22.7 | 15.2 | 1.9 | 158 | 3,690 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1993 | 960 | 1,630 | 380 | 22.6 | 15.0 | 1.9 | 158 | 3,680 | 1,370 | | | |
| 1994 | 980 | 1,660 | 380 | 22.7 | 15.0 | 1.9 | 159 | 3,730 | 1,360 | | | |
| 1995 | 960 | 1,630 | 370 | 22.3 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 156 | 3,650 | 1,340 | | | |
| 1996 | 970 | 1,640 | 380 | 22.5 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 160 | 3,720 | 1,330 | | | |
| 1997 | 970 | 1,630 | 370 | 22.4 | 14.4 | 1.8 | 161 | 3,690 | 1,330 | | | |
| 1998 | 970 | 1,650 | 380 | 22.6 | 14.6 | 1.9 | 174 | 3,730 | 1,320 | | | |
| 1999 | 970 | 1,660 | 380 | 23.0 | 15.0 | 1.9 | 175 | 3,750 | 1,330 | | | |
| 2000 | 960 | 1,670 | 380 | 23.1 | 14.9 | 1.9 | 176 | 3,740 | 1,330 | | | |

¹ Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. ² Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), (703) 305–2563.

Table 13-3.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970¹

| Nutrient | Meat, poultry, fish | Dairy ² products | Eggs | Fats, ³ oils | Fruits | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Citrus | Non- citrus | Total ⁵ |
| Food energy | 19.6 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 17.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Carbohydrate | 0.1 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 6.0 |
| Protein | 39.9 | 22.0 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Total fat | 34.8 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 43.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Saturated fat | 37.9 | 22.6 | 2.5 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 38.5 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 44.3 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 19.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 64.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Cholesterol | 39.2 | 15.5 | 39.5 | 5.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dietary fiber | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 13.0 |
| Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) | 36.0 | 21.8 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Carotene (retinol equivalents) | 0 | 3.3 | 0 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 9.6 |
| Vitamin E | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 65.7 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Vitamin C | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0 | 0 | 25.5 | 14.5 | 40.0 |
| Thiamin | 25.1 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| Riboflavin | 21.6 | 38.4 | 9.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Niacin | 43.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| Vitamin B ⁶ | 38.3 | 12.1 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 8.7 |
| Folate | 9.8 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 9.3 |
| Folate DFE | 9.8 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 9.3 |
| Vitamin B ¹² | 73.4 | 20.3 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Calcium | 2.8 | 75.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Phosphorus | 25.6 | 36.6 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Magnesium | 12.9 | 20.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 5.9 |
| Iron | 22.7 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Zinc | 46.9 | 19.4 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Copper | 19.8 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 |
| Selenium | 18.5 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Potassium | 16.6 | 23.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 9.4 |
| Sodium | 24.7 | 26.0 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

| Nutrient | Vegetables | | | | Legumes, nuts, soy | Grain products | Sugars, sweet- eners | Miscella- neous ⁴ | Total ⁵ |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | White potatoes | Dark green, deep yellow | Other | Total ⁵ | | | | | |
| Food energy | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 0.8 | 100 |
| Carbohydrate | 5.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 34.3 | 39.6 | 1.2 | 99.9 |
| Protein | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 0 | 1.5 | 100 |
| Total fat | 0.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.7 | 100.2 |
| Saturated fat | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.7 | 99.9 |
| Monounsaturated fat ... | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.6 | 100 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.6 | 99.9 |
| Cholesterol | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Dietary fiber | 11.4 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 32.9 | 14.3 | 30.5 | 0 | 8.9 | 100 |
| Vitamin A (retinol activ- ity equivalents) | 0 | 12.8 | 2.3 | 16.6 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 5.2 | 100 |
| Carotene (retinol equivalents) | 0 | 62.5 | 11.7 | 78.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 3.3 | 100 |
| Vitamin E | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.4 | 100 |
| Vitamin C | 18.5 | 6.4 | 14.7 | 48.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.5 | 100 |
| Thiamin | 5.5 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 42.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 100 |
| Riboflavin | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 18.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 99.8 |
| Niacin | 6.2 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 29.2 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 99.9 |
| Vitamin B ⁶ | 14.0 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 24.2 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 100.1 |
| Folate | 5.5 | 2.8 | 15.9 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 15.2 | 0 | 2.3 | 100 |
| Folate DFE | 5.5 | 2.9 | 15.9 | 27.4 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 0 | 2.3 | 100 |
| Vitamin B ¹² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 99.9 |
| Calcium | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 100 |
| Phosphorus | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 14.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 100.1 |
| Magnesium | 6.6 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 0.7 | 13 | 99.9 |
| Iron | 4.9 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 9.3 | 36.4 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 100.1 |
| Zinc | 2.6 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 100 |
| Copper | 6.3 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 99.9 |
| Selenium | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 39.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 100.1 |
| Potassium | 12.3 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 99.9 |
| Sodium | 2.8 | 1.0 | 15.4 | 28.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 100 |

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13-4.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 2000¹

| Nutrient | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Fruits | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | Citrus | Non-citrus | Total ⁵ |
| Food energy | 14.0 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 21.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Carbohydrate | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 |
| Protein | 39.7 | 19.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Total fat | 22.9 | 11.8 | 2.1 | 55.7 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Saturated fat | 25.6 | 23.4 | 2.0 | 43.7 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 25.2 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 59.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 13.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 72.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Cholesterol | 43.5 | 16.0 | 35.2 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dietary fiber | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 11.4 |
| Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) | 27.0 | 22.1 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Carotene (retinol equivalents) | 0 | 2.1 | 0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Vitamin E | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 71.6 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Vitamin C | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 41.9 |
| Thiamin | 17.5 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| Riboflavin | 16.7 | 26.3 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Niacin | 35.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Vitamin B ⁶ | 34.7 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 9.8 |
| Folate | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 5.8 |
| Folate DFE | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 |
| Vitamin B ¹² | 75.2 | 20.3 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Calcium | 3.2 | 72.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Phosphorus | 24.8 | 32.7 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Magnesium | 12.6 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| Iron | 15.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Zinc | 37.8 | 16.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Copper | 14.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| Selenium | 28.1 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Potassium | 16.8 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 11.3 |
| Sodium | 19.4 | 32.8 | 3.3 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

| Nutrient | Vegetables | | | | Legumes, nuts, soy | Grain products | Sugars, sweet- eners | Miscella- neous ⁴ | Total ⁵ |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | White potatoes | Dark- green, deep- yellow | Other | Total ⁵ | | | | | |
| Food energy | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 0.8 | 100.1 |
| Carbohydrate | 4.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 1.2 | 100.1 |
| Protein | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 22.2 | 0 | 1.8 | 100 |
| Total fat | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.9 | 100 |
| Saturated fat | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.1 | 100 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.7 | 100.1 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 0 | 0.7 | 100 |
| Cholesterol | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Dietary fiber | 8.6 | 4.4 | 9.9 | 26.8 | 15.0 | 35.1 | 0 | 11.3 | 100 |
| Vitamin A (retinol activ- ity equivalents) | 0 | 20.9 | 1.7 | 24.2 | 0 | 4.3 | 0 | 5.9 | 100 |
| Carotene (retinol equivalents) | 0 | 72.9 | 5.9 | 82.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 5.0 | 100 |
| Vitamin E | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.5 | 99.9 |
| Vitamin C | 15 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 45.1 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 0 | 4.2 | 100.1 |
| Thiamin | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 59.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 99.9 |
| Riboflavin | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 39.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Niacin | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 44.8 | 0 | 3.0 | 100 |
| Vitamin B ⁶ | 11.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 21.5 | 3.8 | 17.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 100 |
| Folate | 2.3 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 61.8 | 0 | 1.3 | 99.9 |
| Folate DFE | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 70.9 | 0 | 1.0 | 100 |
| Vitamin B ¹² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.1 |
| Calcium | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 100 |
| Phosphorus | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 18.6 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 100 |
| Magnesium | 5.4 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 22.3 | 0.7 | 13.6 | 100 |
| Iron | 3.6 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 52.1 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 100 |
| Zinc | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 25.6 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 100 |
| Copper | 5.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 3.6 | 14.5 | 99.9 |
| Selenium | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 43.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 100 |
| Potassium | 11.3 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 25.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 100 |
| Sodium | 3.0 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 27.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 100 |

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data for tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and group. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, fortification not assigned to a specific food group.

**Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities,
United States, 1996–2003¹**

| Commodity | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ² |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | Pounds |
| Red meats ^{3,4} | 111.0 | 109.0 | 113.2 | 115.1 | 113.7 | 111.4 | 114.0 | 111.9 |
| Beef | 64.0 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 63.1 | 64.5 | 62.0 |
| Veal | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Lamb and mutton | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Pork | 45.2 | 44.7 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 48.2 | 48.5 |
| Fish ³ | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.3 |
| Canned | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| Fresh and frozen | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| Cured | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Poultry ^{3,4} | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 70.7 | 71.2 |
| Chicken | 48.8 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 56.8 | 57.5 |
| Turkey | 14.3 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.7 |
| Eggs | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| Dairy products: ⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| Total dairy products | 566.2 | 567.2 | 572.4 | 584.1 | 592.3 | 586.5 | 585.3 | 592.8 |
| Fluid milk and cream | 219.8 | 216.4 | 213.3 | 213.1 | 217.8 | 207.6 | 206.7 | 206.0 |
| Plain and flavored whole milk | 73.0 | 71.0 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 71.8 | 67.2 | 66.5 | 65.5 |
| Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%) | 89.1 | 87.0 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 81.0 |
| Plain fat free milk (skim) | 32.9 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 26.8 |
| Flavored lower fat fat free milk | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| Buttermilk | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Eggnog | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Yogurt (excl. frozen) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| Heavy cream, light cream and half and half | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| Sour cream and dip | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Cheese (excluding cottage) ⁶ | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 30.6 |
| American | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| Cheddar | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| Italian | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Mozzarella | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| Cottage cheese | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Condensed and evaporated milk | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Ice cream | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Fats and oils ⁷ | 64.2 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 67.0 | 82.4 | 84.1 | 87.9 | 85.8 |
| Butter | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Margarine | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Shortening | 21.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 31.3 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 32.5 |
| Lard (direct use) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Edible tallow (direct use) | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Salad and cooking oils | 25.7 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 33.7 | 35.6 | 37.7 | 37.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables ^{4,8} | 700.4 | 717.2 | 703.3 | 710.0 | 709.4 | 685.5 | 681.5 | 682.3 |
| Fruits | 282.3 | 292.4 | 285.9 | 289.7 | 286.9 | 274.7 | 271.1 | 265.7 |
| Fresh | 126.5 | 129.8 | 129.1 | 129.8 | 128.0 | 125.7 | 126.9 | 126.7 |
| Citrus | 24.6 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 23.9 |
| Noncitrus | 101.9 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 109.4 | 104.5 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 102.8 |
| Processing | 155.8 | 162.6 | 156.8 | 160.0 | 159.0 | 149.0 | 144.2 | 139.0 |
| Citrus | 90.5 | 97.1 | 91.0 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 82.7 | 79.1 | 81.0 |
| Noncitrus | 66.5 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 67.9 | 64.3 | 66.6 | 64.6 | 66.8 |
| Vegetables | 418.1 | 424.8 | 417.4 | 420.3 | 422.5 | 410.8 | 410.4 | 416.6 |
| Fresh | 186.5 | 197.0 | 191.0 | 197.7 | 198.0 | 194.5 | 193.5 | 195.6 |
| Processing | 231.6 | 227.8 | 226.4 | 222.6 | 224.5 | 216.3 | 216.9 | 221.2 |
| Flour and cereal products ⁴ | 196.4 | 196.7 | 193.5 | 195.9 | 198.9 | 195.0 | 191.4 | 194.0 |
| Wheat flour ⁹ | 146.4 | 146.8 | 143.0 | 144.0 | 146.3 | 141.1 | 136.7 | 137.9 |
| Rice (milled basis) | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 20.1 |
| Corn products | 25.9 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 29.0 | 29.7 | 30.3 |
| Oat products | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Barley and rye products | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Caloric sweeteners | 144.7 | 144.7 | 148.9 | 151.3 | 148.8 | 147.0 | 146.1 | 141.7 |
| Sugar (refined) | 65.2 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 64.5 | 63.2 | 61.1 |
| Corn sweeteners | 78.2 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 83.5 | 81.8 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 79.2 |
| Honey and edible syrups | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Other. | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee (green bean equivalent) | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.5 |
| Cocoa/chocolate liquor equivalent | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Tea (dry leaf equivalent) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Peanuts (shelled) | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Tea nuts (shelled) | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1996–2003¹—Continued

| Commodity | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ² |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | Pounds |
| Barley and rye products | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) ⁴ | 143.8 | 145.0 | 148.1 | 149.1 | 151.3 | 148.9 | 147.1 | 141.7 |
| Sugar (refined) | 64.7 | 65.5 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 64.4 | 61.1 |
| Corn sweeteners ¹⁰ | 77.9 | 78.2 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 83.5 | 81.9 | 81.4 | 79.2 |
| Honey and edible syrups | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Other: | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee (green bean equivalent) | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) ¹¹ | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Tea (dry leaf equivalent) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Peanuts (shelled) | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Tree nuts (shelled) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 |

¹ Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. ² Preliminary. ³ Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. ⁴ Total may not add due to rounding. ⁵ Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁶ Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁷ Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁸ Farm weight. ⁹ White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹⁰ High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. ¹¹ Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate. NA=Not available.

ERS, Food and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found at www.ers.usda.gov/DATA/Food_Consumption/, ERS, USDA, 2002.

Table 13-6.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, June 2004¹

| Age-gender groups | Weekly cost | | | | Monthly cost | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Thrifty plan | Low-cost plan | Moderate-cost plan | Liberal plan | Thrifty plan | Low-cost plan | Moderate-cost plan | Liberal plan |
| Individuals: ² . | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| Child: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 year | 18.00 | 22.50 | 26.30 | 31.80 | 78.20 | 97.60 | 114.10 | 137.60 |
| 2 year | 17.90 | 22.10 | 26.30 | 31.90 | 77.40 | 95.70 | 113.90 | 138.00 |
| 3-5 years | 19.60 | 24.30 | 30.00 | 36.00 | 84.70 | 105.10 | 130.00 | 156.10 |
| 6-8 years | 24.30 | 32.40 | 39.90 | 46.80 | 105.40 | 140.50 | 173.10 | 202.80 |
| 9-11 years | 28.50 | 36.50 | 46.70 | 54.20 | 123.60 | 158.30 | 202.20 | 235.00 |
| Male: | | | | | | | | |
| 12-14 years | 29.80 | 41.40 | 51.30 | 60.10 | 129.20 | 179.30 | 222.20 | 260.60 |
| 15-19 years | 30.70 | 42.50 | 53.10 | 61.60 | 132.90 | 184.10 | 230.00 | 267.00 |
| 20-50 years | 32.70 | 42.30 | 52.60 | 64.20 | 141.60 | 183.10 | 227.80 | 278.30 |
| 51 years and over | 29.70 | 40.20 | 49.60 | 59.40 | 128.50 | 174.30 | 214.90 | 257.50 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | |
| 12-19 years | 29.80 | 35.70 | 43.40 | 52.10 | 129.20 | 154.50 | 187.90 | 226.00 |
| 20-50 years | 29.70 | 36.80 | 45.00 | 58.00 | 128.70 | 159.50 | 195.00 | 251.50 |
| 51 years and over | 29.10 | 35.80 | 44.60 | 53.40 | 126.10 | 155.20 | 193.30 | 231.20 |
| Families: | | | | | | | | |
| Family of 2: ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 20-50 years | 68.60 | 87.00 | 107.30 | 134.50 | 297.30 | 376.90 | 465.10 | 582.80 |
| 51 years and over | 64.60 | 83.60 | 103.60 | 124.10 | 280.00 | 362.40 | 449.00 | 537.60 |
| Family of 4: | | | | | | | | |
| Couple, 20-50 years and children. | | | | | | | | |
| 2 and 3-5 years | 99.80 | 125.40 | 153.90 | 190.10 | 432.40 | 543.40 | 666.70 | 823.90 |
| 6-8 and 9-11 years | 115.20 | 148.00 | 184.20 | 223.30 | 499.20 | 641.40 | 798.20 | 967.70 |

¹ Basis is that all meals and snacks are purchased at stores and prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Thrifty Food Plan, see Family Economics and Nutrition Review, Vol. 13, No. 1 (2001), pp. 50-64; for specific foods and quantities of foods in the Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Plans, see The Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Food Plans, 2003 Administrative Report (2003). All four Food Plans are based on 1989-91 data and are updated to current dollars using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600.

Table 13-7.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1994–2003

| Fiscal year ¹ | Average monthly participation ² | | Recipient benefits | Total cost ³ | Average monthly benefit | |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | Persons | Housholds | | | Per person | Per household |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1994 | 27,474 | 11,091 | 22,748,576 | 24,492,707 | 69.00 | 170.92 |
| 1995 | 26,619 | 10,879 | 22,764,067 | 24,619,600 | 71.27 | 174.37 |
| 1996 | 25,543 | 10,549 | 22,440,108 | 24,331,125 | 73.21 | 177.27 |
| 1997 | 22,858 | 9,455 | 19,548,863 | 21,485,345 | 71.27 | 172.30 |
| 1998 | 19,791 | 8,250 | 16,890,487 | 18,888,051 | 71.12 | 170.62 |
| 1999 | 18,183 | 7,668 | 15,769,397 | 17,710,400 | 72.27 | 171.37 |
| 2000 | 17,194 | 7,351 | 14,983,319 | 17,053,640 | 72.62 | 169.86 |
| 2001 | 17,316 | 7,448 | 15,547,390 | 17,789,457 | 74.82 | 173.95 |
| 2002 | 19,095 | 8,194 | 18,256,204 | 20,683,439 | 79.67 | 185.66 |
| 2003 ⁴ | 21,260 | 9,154 | 21,412,151 | 23,880,328 | 83.93 | 194.92 |

¹ October 1 to September 30. ² Participation data are 12-month averages. ³ Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households; quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); and for other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information). ⁴ Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2163.

Table 13-8.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1994–2003¹

| Fiscal year ² | Child Nutrition | | | | Cost of food distributed ⁵ | WIC ⁶ | Special Milk | Food Distribution Programs ⁷ | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Cash payments ³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | School Lunch | School Breakfast | Child & Adult Care ⁴ | Summer Food | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | | | | |
| 1994 | 4,290,661 | 959,017 | 1,302,996 | 227,719 | 764,414 | 3,169,504 | 17,790 | 696,821 | | | | |
| 1995 | 4,466,186 | 1,048,244 | 1,411,144 | 235,477 | 732,967 | 3,439,142 | 16,982 | 513,694 | | | | |
| 1996 | 4,661,542 | 1,118,738 | 1,478,988 | 248,499 | 733,709 | 3,702,888 | 16,755 | 407,506 | | | | |
| 1997 | 4,934,059 | 1,214,279 | 1,514,230 | 242,479 | 661,280 | 3,851,613 | 17,432 | 514,934 | | | | |
| 1998 | 5,101,577 | 1,272,226 | 1,489,741 | 261,082 | 774,272 | 3,898,508 | 16,837 | 551,798 | | | | |
| 1999 | 5,314,736 | 1,345,548 | 1,556,303 | 266,769 | 753,642 | 3,944,286 | 16,492 | 595,164 | | | | |
| 2000 | 5,493,544 | 1,393,400 | 1,618,979 | 265,599 | 704,161 | 3,988,305 | 15,440 | 531,241 | | | | |
| 2001 | 5,612,256 | 1,450,080 | 1,666,330 | 267,125 | 917,023 | 4,156,824 | 15,592 | 709,821 | | | | |
| 2002 | 6,050,404 | 1,566,853 | 1,776,706 | 260,601 | 862,265 | 4,344,710 | 16,116 | 793,320 | | | | |
| 2003 ⁸ | 6,337,807 | 1,648,333 | 1,847,664 | 254,960 | 909,050 | 4,517,436 | 14,468 | 652,789 | | | | |

¹ See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. ² October 1–September 30. ³ Includes sponsor administrative costs for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) and the Summer Food Service Programs (SFS), and State administrative and health clinic expenses for SFS. Excludes CACFP audit and startup costs and School Breakfast startup costs. ⁴ The Adult Care component was initiated in fiscal year 1989. ⁵ Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. ⁶ Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁷ Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Indian Reservations (Needy Family), Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Soup Kitchens/Food Banks, Disaster Feeding, Bureau of Federal Prisons, Veteran Affairs Administration, and the Food Stamp Program Elderly Pilot Project. ⁸ Preliminary. Note: Prior years incorporate revisions and corrections due to a major database upgrade.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2163.

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2003¹

| State/Territory | Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ² | | | | | Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³ | Commodity distribution ⁴ | Food Stamp Program ⁵ | Emergency food assistance (TEFAP) | Total ⁶ |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Child and Adult Care Food | Summer Food | Special Milk | National School Lunch | Breakfast | | | | | |
| | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| Alabama | 31,490 | 3,739 | 54 | 124,736 | 32,557 | 55,103 | 18,251 | 466,124 | 7,274 | 739,328 |
| Alaska | 5,663 | 315 | 4 | 18,415 | 3,492 | 12,451 | 1,883 | 65,728 | 1,143 | 109,094 |
| Am. Samoa ⁵ ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,512 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,512 |
| Arizona | 37,353 | 1,082 | 117 | 131,143 | 32,972 | 71,979 | 24,815 | 497,638 | 8,900 | 805,999 |
| Arkansas | 19,514 | 1,768 | 22 | 73,515 | 22,646 | 33,733 | 11,197 | 304,340 | 3,732 | 470,467 |
| California | 207,504 | 13,201 | 694 | 861,117 | 215,493 | 598,560 | 106,004 | 1,813,245 | 50,499 | 3,866,318 |
| Colorado | 17,785 | 639 | 142 | 61,452 | 11,809 | 32,474 | 13,794 | 203,312 | 3,569 | 344,976 |
| Connecticut | 8,505 | 1,023 | 400 | 52,563 | 11,145 | 24,621 | 10,588 | 164,854 | 3,130 | 276,828 |
| Delaware | 6,859 | 1,038 | 42 | 13,112 | 3,405 | 6,604 | 2,534 | 47,791 | 1,043 | 82,428 |
| District of Col. | 2,784 | 1,922 | 6 | 14,777 | 3,845 | 7,493 | 3,488 | 90,114 | 1,103 | 125,532 |
| Florida | 90,769 | 13,985 | 93 | 364,827 | 99,285 | 153,647 | 49,956 | 987,926 | 21,037 | 1,781,524 |
| Georgia | 62,666 | 8,818 | 34 | 245,219 | 77,376 | 98,260 | 33,748 | 782,411 | 9,509 | 1,318,041 |
| Guam | 46 | 0 | 0 | 3,747 | 1,012 | 3,443 | 23 | 53,437 | 91 | 61,799 |
| Hawaii | 4,369 | 695 | 6 | 28,396 | 6,387 | 19,082 | 3,263 | 156,191 | 1,618 | 220,008 |
| Idaho | 3,895 | 1,558 | 194 | 28,638 | 5,711 | 11,785 | 4,774 | 76,580 | 1,938 | 135,074 |
| Illinois | 80,765 | 8,361 | 2,640 | 256,098 | 41,845 | 122,773 | 37,849 | 1,052,739 | 16,008 | 1,619,077 |
| Indiana | 25,162 | 2,855 | 325 | 110,324 | 23,895 | 44,978 | 21,086 | 483,700 | 6,982 | 719,307 |
| Iowa | 14,624 | 785 | 94 | 53,063 | 10,960 | 24,255 | 15,867 | 149,244 | 2,505 | 271,396 |
| Kansas | 23,849 | 1,205 | 129 | 53,090 | 13,120 | 23,331 | 10,529 | 140,387 | 4,771 | 270,411 |
| Kentucky | 22,567 | 5,267 | 88 | 103,638 | 34,327 | 47,580 | 16,110 | 486,231 | 6,922 | 722,730 |
| Louisiana | 43,063 | 6,373 | 47 | 148,548 | 46,225 | 60,194 | 33,611 | 685,267 | 8,985 | 1,032,315 |
| Maine | 8,115 | 722 | 97 | 19,259 | 4,829 | 6,859 | 3,110 | 124,070 | 2,602 | 169,661 |
| Maryland | 28,378 | 3,600 | 420 | 80,499 | 20,008 | 37,888 | 12,925 | 256,924 | 4,907 | 445,549 |
| Massachusetts | 36,217 | 4,074 | 463 | 89,619 | 22,621 | 44,138 | 20,528 | 253,771 | 4,887 | 476,317 |
| Michigan | 42,792 | 3,675 | 770 | 163,495 | 41,554 | 83,139 | 43,362 | 783,076 | 12,379 | 1,174,242 |
| Minnesota | 48,258 | 2,472 | 870 | 80,138 | 17,748 | 43,154 | 22,649 | 227,126 | 4,270 | 446,684 |
| Mississippi | 23,508 | 3,811 | 7 | 108,550 | 37,170 | 45,272 | 15,071 | 335,074 | 5,464 | 573,926 |
| Missouri | 31,983 | 6,415 | 409 | 113,784 | 32,018 | 48,074 | 19,826 | 567,586 | 9,598 | 829,694 |
| Montana | 7,822 | 604 | 39 | 15,341 | 3,533 | 8,744 | 6,099 | 68,957 | 860 | 111,999 |
| Nebraska | 19,824 | 799 | 87 | 34,171 | 6,517 | 14,825 | 10,379 | 89,302 | 1,231 | 177,134 |
| Nevada | 3,377 | 608 | 91 | 35,230 | 8,533 | 17,153 | 5,173 | 112,673 | 1,605 | 184,444 |
| New Hampshire | 2,393 | 530 | 184 | 12,764 | 2,528 | 5,911 | 4,592 | 39,887 | 1,732 | 70,520 |
| New Jersey | 37,630 | 5,637 | 842 | 127,624 | 20,228 | 56,776 | 21,553 | 338,821 | 7,397 | 616,506 |
| New Mexico | 27,241 | 5,114 | 15 | 56,472 | 18,139 | 24,521 | 12,454 | 183,505 | 3,020 | 330,481 |
| New York | 121,627 | 34,706 | 973 | 434,610 | 98,164 | 218,435 | 67,298 | 1,676,509 | 25,658 | 2,677,978 |
| North Carolina | 66,861 | 4,355 | 156 | 192,133 | 57,285 | 82,839 | 33,895 | 645,418 | 9,770 | 1,092,712 |
| North Dakota | 7,437 | 308 | 91 | 11,016 | 2,280 | 6,503 | 5,177 | 36,703 | 677 | 70,191 |
| Ohio | 52,953 | 4,910 | 752 | 180,760 | 41,491 | 97,885 | 38,351 | 878,758 | 15,353 | 1,311,214 |
| Oklahoma | 40,736 | 1,616 | 59 | 86,932 | 28,647 | 39,678 | 27,991 | 362,455 | 6,323 | 594,437 |
| Oregon | 18,835 | 1,041 | 137 | 60,208 | 21,393 | 41,621 | 9,121 | 380,987 | 6,573 | 539,916 |
| Pennsylvania | 41,601 | 9,656 | 709 | 188,775 | 41,750 | 89,665 | 31,742 | 785,459 | 14,560 | 1,203,916 |
| Puerto Rico ⁵ ... | 18,940 | 8,875 | 0 | 114,240 | 28,916 | 137,172 | 9,701 | 0 | 7,495 | 325,339 |
| Rhode Island | 5,724 | 908 | 87 | 19,091 | 4,404 | 9,188 | 3,159 | 68,801 | 1,527 | 112,889 |
| South Carolina | 21,704 | 6,499 | 7 | 111,232 | 34,907 | 40,455 | 14,371 | 443,356 | 5,822 | 678,353 |
| South Dakota .. | 5,427 | 547 | 38 | 17,245 | 3,794 | 8,101 | 8,828 | 50,515 | 891 | 95,385 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2003¹—Continued

| State/Territory | Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ² | | | | | Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³ | Commodity distribution ⁴ | Food Stamp Program ⁵ | Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP) | Total ⁶ |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Child and Adult Care Food | Summer Food | Special Milk | National School Lunch | Breakfast | | | | | |
| | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Tennessee | 35,530 | 5,710 | 26 | 129,169 | 35,697 | 68,601 | 21,139 | 721,795 | 8,880 | 1,026,548 |
| Texas | 140,990 | 20,360 | 76 | 689,964 | 224,629 | 293,253 | 86,377 | 1,880,852 | 37,073 | 3,373,573 |
| Utah | 17,672 | 1,441 | 60 | 48,304 | 8,001 | 22,076 | 9,344 | 102,206 | 2,473 | 211,575 |
| Vermont | 3,192 | 295 | 96 | 8,559 | 2,627 | 7,416 | 2,950 | 37,629 | 1,314 | 64,077 |
| Virgin Islands | 23,403 | 4,269 | 241 | 113,805 | 27,868 | 49,090 | 23,738 | 366,218 | 9,729 | 618,361 |
| Virginia | 560 | 628 | 1 | 4,172 | 610 | 3,379 | 486 | 18,494 | 62 | 28,394 |
| Washington | 33,090 | 2,256 | 255 | 103,562 | 25,281 | 72,736 | 18,191 | 394,383 | 9,468 | 659,222 |
| West Virginia | 12,212 | 1,440 | 33 | 41,571 | 14,490 | 20,265 | 6,429 | 216,065 | 4,473 | 316,978 |
| Wisconsin | 29,128 | 2,507 | 1,224 | 84,287 | 11,371 | 41,647 | 18,200 | 233,463 | 6,604 | 428,431 |
| Wyoming | 3,838 | 132 | 21 | 8,239 | 1,784 | 4,209 | 1,971 | 24,054 | 608 | 44,856 |
| Dpt. of Defense ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,568 | 14 | 0 | 897 | 0 | 0 | 6,478 |
| Outlying Areas ⁶ ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 374 | 0 | 0 | 374 |
| United States ... | 1,728,229 | 225,146 | 14,468 | 6,336,807 | 1,648,333 | 3,247,521 | 1,056,819 | 21,412,151 | 396,045 | 36,065,519 |

¹Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. ²Excludes \$1.0 million for Food Safety Education, \$10.4 million for Team Nutrition, and \$3.3 million for the School Breakfast Pilot Program. ³Includes \$17.0 million for WIC Farmers Market Nutrition Program benefits. ⁴Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (NSIP, formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, Food Stamp Elderly Pilot Project and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch and the Child and Adult Care Food programs. Effective FY 2003, NSIP cash-in-lieu was transferred to the Agency on Aging (DHHS). ⁵Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,395 million for Puerto Rico, \$7.7 million for the Northern Marianas, \$5.4 million for American Samoa, and \$0.5 million for nuclear affected areas of the Marshall Islands. ⁶Dept. of Defense represents food service to children of armed forces personnel in overseas schools. ⁷Outlying Areas include the Northern Marianas and the Marshall Islands.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305–2163.

Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1994–2003

| Fiscal year | National School Lunch Program ¹ | School Breakfast Program ¹ | Child and Adult Care Program ² | Summer Food Service ³ | WIC Program ⁴ |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands |
| 1994 | 25,280 | 5,834 | 2,176 | 2,167 | 6,477 |
| 1995 | 25,684 | 6,318 | 2,338 | 2,107 | 6,894 |
| 1996 | 25,942 | 6,583 | 2,404 | 2,213 | 7,186 |
| 1997 | 26,340 | 6,922 | 2,489 | 2,176 | 7,407 |
| 1998 | 26,598 | 7,141 | 2,599 | 2,308 | 7,367 |
| 1999 | 26,949 | 7,371 | 2,680 | 2,172 | 7,311 |
| 2000 | 27,240 | 7,554 | 2,707 | 2,103 | 7,192 |
| 2001 | 27,506 | 7,794 | 2,726 | 2,090 | 7,306 |
| 2002 | 27,999 | 8,144 | 2,852 | 1,921 | 7,491 |
| 2003 ⁵ | 28,373 | 8,411 | 2,917 | 2,068 | 7,631 |

¹Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). ²Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). ³Average daily attendance for peak month (July). ⁴Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁵Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305–2163.

Table 13-11.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1995–2004¹
 [1982–84=100]

| Year | Food | Nonfood items | | | | | All items | |
|------------|-------|--------------------|---------|-------|----------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | Apparel and upkeep | Housing | | Transportation | Medical care | | |
| | | | Total | Rent | | | | |
| 1995 | 148.4 | 132.0 | 148.5 | 172.4 | 139.1 | 220.5 | 152.4 | |
| 1996 | 153.3 | 131.7 | 152.8 | 178.0 | 143.0 | 228.2 | 156.9 | |
| 1997 | 157.3 | 132.9 | 156.8 | 183.4 | 144.3 | 234.6 | 160.5 | |
| 1998 | 160.7 | 133.0 | 160.4 | 189.6 | 141.6 | 242.1 | 163.0 | |
| 1999 | 164.1 | 131.3 | 163.9 | 195.0 | 144.4 | 250.6 | 166.6 | |
| 2000 | 167.8 | 129.6 | 169.6 | 201.3 | 153.3 | 260.8 | 172.2 | |
| 2001 | 173.1 | 127.3 | 176.4 | 208.9 | 154.3 | 272.8 | 177.1 | |
| 2002 | 176.2 | 124.0 | 180.3 | 216.7 | 152.9 | 285.6 | 179.9 | |
| 2003 | 180.0 | 120.9 | 184.8 | 221.9 | 157.6 | 297.1 | 184.0 | |
| 2004 | 186.2 | 120.4 | 189.5 | 227.9 | 163.1 | 310.1 | 188.9 | |

¹ Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694-5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 13-12.—Food service: Sales by industry segment, 1997–2003¹

| Industry segment | 1997 ² | 1998 ² | 1999 ² | 2000 ² | 2001 ² | 2002 ² | 2003 ² |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Million dollars</i> | | | | | | | |
| Commercial: | | | | | | | |
| Separate eating places: | | | | | | | |
| Full Service restaurants | 102,702 | 107,298 | 111,671 | 120,411 | 124,386 | 130,656 | 141,995 |
| Limited service restaurants | 113,569 | 121,459 | 127,061 | 136,475 | 142,908 | 150,035 | 161,376 |
| Other places | 5,095 | 5,409 | 5,899 | 6,480 | 6,497 | 6,186 | 6,577 |
| Separate drinking places | 1,550 | 1,627 | 1,703 | 1,900 | 1,858 | 1,931 | 1,969 |
| Total | 222,916 | 235,793 | 246,334 | 265,266 | 275,649 | 288,808 | 311,917 |
| Lodging places | 13,631 | 13,944 | 14,691 | 15,393 | 15,780 | 15,778 | 16,512 |
| Retail hosts | 11,656 | 12,392 | 13,525 | 13,562 | 14,327 | 15,158 | 15,208 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 8,881 | 9,662 | 10,294 | 10,957 | 11,337 | 11,741 | 12,263 |
| Commercial feeding total | 257,084 | 271,791 | 284,844 | 305,178 | 317,093 | 331,485 | 355,900 |
| Noncommercial: | | | | | | | |
| Education: | | | | | | | |
| Elementary and secondary | 11,423 | 11,947 | 12,651 | 12,897 | 13,843 | 14,933 | 15,052 |
| Colleges and universities | 9,926 | 10,561 | 10,712 | 10,763 | 11,286 | 11,745 | 12,036 |
| Total | 21,349 | 22,508 | 23,363 | 23,660 | 25,129 | 26,678 | 27,088 |
| Military services— | | | | | | | |
| Troop feeding | 1,070 | 1,054 | 1,040 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Clubs and exchanges | 1,716 | 1,762 | 1,800 | 1,056 | 2,022 | 2,162 | 2,094 |
| Total | 2,786 | 2,816 | 2,840 | 2,056 | 3,022 | 3,362 | 3,294 |
| Plants and office buildings | 5,658 | 5,911 | 6,144 | 6,410 | 6,318 | 5,890 | 5,906 |
| Hospitals | 3,576 | 3,514 | 3,508 | 3,526 | 3,674 | 3,638 | 3,788 |
| Nursing homes | 6,234 | 6,260 | 6,332 | 6,800 | 7,144 | 7,224 | 7,608 |
| Vending | 2,809 | 2,876 | 3,095 | 3,302 | 3,252 | 3,292 | 3,336 |
| Transportation | 4,704 | 4,788 | 5,918 | 5,584 | 5,404 | 5,202 | 5,000 |
| Associations | 1,128 | 1,225 | 1,312 | 1,408 | 1,363 | 1,329 | 1,305 |
| Correctional facilities | 5,578 | 6,068 | 6,068 | 6,300 | 6,588 | 6,772 | 7,308 |
| Child daycare centers | 3,904 | 4,166 | 4,588 | 5,008 | 5,594 | 6,178 | 6,498 |
| Elderly feeding programs | 348 | 346 | 354 | 370 | 406 | 424 | 136 |
| Other group | 4,762 | 4,640 | 4,856 | 5,076 | 5,438 | 5,688 | 5,744 |
| Total | 38,701 | 39,794 | 42,175 | 43,784 | 45,181 | 45,637 | 46,629 |
| Noncommercial feeding total | 62,836 | 65,118 | 68,378 | 69,500 | 73,332 | 75,677 | 77,011 |
| Total | 319,920 | 336,909 | 353,222 | 374,678 | 390,425 | 407,162 | 432,911 |

¹ Revised using new data. ² Includes sales tax, excludes tips.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, 202-694-5384.