

Iowa's Rank in United States Agriculture

First

- All Hogs and Pigs Inventory
- All Hogs and Pigs Value
- Capacity of Commercial Grain Facilities
- Capacity of On-Farm Storage
- Capacity of Total Storage
- Commercial Hog Slaughter
- Corn for Grain Production
- Egg Production
- Feed Grains & Products Export Value
- Field and Misc Crop Value
- Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops
- Live Animals & Meat Export Value
- Pig Crop
- Soybean Production
- Soybean and Products Export Value

Second

- Cash Receipts
- Cash Rent for Cropland
- Net Farm Income
- Principal Crops Value
- Red Meat Production
- Sows Farrowed

Third

- Milk Goat Inventory
- Number of Farms

Fourth

- Cattle on Feed
- Farm Production Expenditures
- Steers 500 lbs and over

Fifth

- Heifers 500 lbs and over
- Total Market Sheep & Lambs

Sixth

- Oat Production

Seventh

- All Cattle and Calves Inventory
- All Cattle & Calves Value

Eighth

- Sheep Shorn

Ninth

- Alfalfa Hay Production
- Number of Organic Farms
- Total Lamb Crop

Tenth

- Average Value of Cropland
- Calf Crop
- Land in Farms
- All Sheep and Lambs Inventory
- Total Breeding Sheep Inventory
- Wool Production



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2010	Farms	TX 247,500	MO 108,000	IA 92,400	OK 86,500	KY 85,700	CA 81,700	MN 81,000	TN 78,300	WI 78,000	IL 76,000	3	2,200,930
Land in farms, 2010	(000) acres	TX 130,400	MT 60,800	KS 46,200	NE 45,600	SD 43,700	NM 43,200	ND 39,600	OK 35,200	CO 31,200	IA 30,800	10	919,990
Average Value of Cropland January 1, 2010	Dollars Per acre	NJ 13,300	CA 9,130	AZ 8,000	DE 7,700	MD 7,000	FL 6,180	PA 5,650	IL 4,820	VA 4,700	IA 4,100	10	2,700 ¹
Cash receipts for farm Marketings, 2009 ²	Million dollars	CA 34,841	IA 21,014	TX 16,573	NE 15,309	IL 14,545	MN 13,325	KS 12,085	NC 9,188	IN 8,757	MO 7,696	2	283,406
Cash Rent, All Cropland 2010	Dollars per Acre	CA 261	IA & WA 176		IL 169	HI 161	AZ 160	IN 141	OR 137	NE 135	ID 132	2	102
Net farm income, 2009	Million dollars	CA 8,782	IA 5,013	IL 3,641	NE 3,276	MN 3,020	NC 2,739	IN 2,540	SD 2,376	KS 2,369	GA 2,359	2	62,187
CROPS													
Capacity of total storage, December 1, 2010	Million bu.	IA 3,375	IL 2,810	MN 2,080	NE 1,916	KS 1,300	IN 1,213	ND 1,105	SD 931	OH 832	TX 790	1	22,255
Capacity of on-farm storage, December 1, 2010	Million bu.	IA 2,000	IL & MN 1,450		NE 1,110	IN & ND 770		SD 670	MO 510	OH 460	KS 380	1	12,515
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2010	Million bu.	IA 1,375	IL 1,360	KS 920	NE 806	TX 640	MN 630	IN 443	OH 372	ND 335	WI 300	1	9,740
Principal crops total value, 2010 ³	Million dollars	CA 22,700	IA 17,963	IL 16,965	MN 12,530	NE 11,974	TX 8,595	IN 8,400	KS 8,159	ND 7,436	OH 6,343	2	192,451
Field and miscellaneous crops value, 2010	Million dollars	IA 17,960	IL 16,885	MN 12,394	NE 11,974	IN 8,297	KS 8,153	TX 7,987	ND 7,436	SD 6,201	OH 6,141	1	159,699
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2010 ³	(000) acres	IA 24,300	IL 22,525	KS 22,127	ND 21,021	MN 19,490	TX 19,107	NE 18,792	SD 15,747	MO 12,862	IN 12,088	1	304,668
Corn for grain production, 2010	(000) bu.	IA 2,153,250	IL 1,946,800	NE 1,469,100	MN 1,292,100	IN 898,040	KS 581,250	SD 569,700	OH 533,010	WI 502,200	MO 369,000	1	12,446,865
Oat production, 2010	(000) bu.	MN 11,385	WI 9,860	SD 7,560	ND 6,405	PA 4,720	IA 4,340	TX 4,160	MI 4,080	NY 3,886	OH 3,500	6	81,190
Soybeans for bean production, 2010	(000) bu.	IA 496,230	IL 466,075	MN 328,950	NE 267,750	IN 258,505	OH 220,320	MO 210,405	SD 157,320	ND 138,380	KS 138,125	1	3,329,341
All hay production, 2010 ⁴	(000) tons	TX 10,800	CA 8,236	MO 7,512	SD 7,335	NE 6,349	MT 6,105	OK 5,953	KY 5,704	KS 5,700	ID 5,460	16	145,556
Alfalfa hay production, 2010	(000) tons	CA 6,256	SD 5,160	ID 4,746	MT 4,485	MN 3,960	WI 3,770	NE 3,649	ND 3,588	IA 2,992	CO 2,870	9	67,903

¹48 State Average ²Preliminary. ³Crop acreages included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, rye, soybeans, flaxseed, peanuts, sunflowers, cotton, all hay, dry edible beans, dry edible peas, Austrian winter peas, lentils, potatoes, sweet potatoes, tobacco, sugarcane, and sugarbeets. ⁴Includes wild hay.

TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
All hogs and pigs, December 1, 2010	(000) head	IA 19,000	NC 8,900	MN 7,700	IL 4,350	IN 3,650	NE 3,150	MO 2,900	OK 2,300	OH 2,030	KS 1,810	1	64,625
Pig crop, 2010	(000) head	IA 18,662	NC 18,638	MN 11,113	IL 9,988	MO 7,375	OK 7,287	NE 7,046	IN 5,416	SD 3,494	OH 3,375	1	112,989
Commercial hog slaughter, 2010	(000) head	IA 29,838	NC 11,706	MN 10,080	IL 9,289	IN 8,549	MO 7,818	NE 7,599	OK 5,456	SD 4,492	PA 2,910	1	110,260
All sheep and lambs, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 880	CA 610	CO 370	WY 365	UT 280	SD 275	ID 235	MT 230	OR 215	IA 200	10	5,530
Value of all cattle and calves on farms, January 1, 2011	Million dollars	TX 11,438	NE 6,448	KS 5,922	CA 5,047	OK 4,386	SD 4,255	IA 3,822	WI 3,692	MO 3,634	MT 2,875	7	87,697
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory December 1, 2010	Million dollars	IA 2,079	MN 1,001	NC 792	IL 430	IN 402	NE 341	MO 267	OH 223	OK 214	KS 163	1	6,839
Red meat production, dressed weight, 2010	Million lbs.	NE 7,136	IA 6,570	KS 5,380	TX 5,060	IL 2,716	MN 2,711	NC 2,441	CO 2,131	IN 1,742	CA 1,724	2	49,039
Milk production, 2010	Million lbs.	CA 40,385	WI 26,035	ID 12,779	NY 12,713	PA 10,734	MN 9,102	TX 8,828	MI 8,327	NM 7,881	WA 5,901	12	192,819
All cattle and calves, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 13,300	KS 6,300	NE 6,200	CA 5,150	OK 5,100	MO 3,950	IA 3,900	SD 3,700	WI 3,450	CO 2,650	7	92,582
Beef cows that have calved, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 5,025	OK 2,036	MO 1,865	NE 1,772	SD 1,610	KS 1,478	MT 1,476	KY 1,023	TN 990	AR 928	13	30,865
Heifers 500 lbs. and over, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 2,460	KS 1,930	NE 1,700	CA 1,070	IA 990	OK 895	SD 880	WI 820	CO 705	ID 640	5	19,533
Steers 500 lbs and over, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 2,710	NE 2,320	KS 1,990	IA 1,350	OK 1,030	CO 910	SD 750	CA 580	MN 470	MO 390	4	16,382
Calf crop, 2010	(000) head	TX 4,800	CA 1,980	OK 1,900	MO 1,850	NE 1,660	SD 1,650	MT 1,490	KS 1,420	WI 1,390	IA 1,010	10	35,685
Cattle and calves on feed, January 1, 2011	(000) head	TX 2,850	NE 2,550	KS 2,400	IA 1,380	CO 1,100	CA 470	SD 410	OK 380	MN 320	AZ 258	4	14,023
Milk Goats, 2010	head	WI 47,000	CA 38,000	IA 29,500	TX 20,000	PA 17,000	N ENG 13,500	MN & NY 13,000		IN 11,600	MI 10,900	3	356,000
Turkeys raised, 2010	(000) head	MN 47,000	NC 31,000	AR 28,000	MO 17,500	IN 16,000	VA 15,500	CA 15,000	SC 12,200	PA 7,500	OH 4,700	(D)	241,913
Egg production, 2010	Million eggs	IA 14,614	OH 7,535	PA 6,976	IN 6,493	CA 5,390	TX 4,811	GA 4,419	NC 3,251	MI 2,912	AR 2,894	1	91,398

(D) Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

IOWA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS

Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Record Started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
ALL CORN						
Planted	Acres	14,400,000	1981	9,051,000	1940	1926
Harvested	Acres	14,330,000	1981	1,810,000	1867	1866
CORN FOR GRAIN²						
Harvested	Acres	13,900,000	2007	5,701,000	1934	1919
Yield	Bushels	182.0	2009	20.0	1936	1919
Production	Bushels	2,420,600,000	2009	148,900,000	1936	1919
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	Acres	970,000	1976	134,000	1942	1919
Yield	Tons	22.0	2009	3.5	1936	1919
Production	Tons	12,125,000	1976	1,407,000	1942	1919
ALL WHEAT						
Planted	Acres	1,442,000	1919	15,000	2010	1919
Harvested	Acres	3,420,000	1874	10,000	2010	1866
Yield	Bushels	66.0	2006	6.0	1881	1866
Production	Bushels	40,430,000	1873	460,000	2010	1866
OATS						
Planted	Acres	6,619,000	1950	145,000	2007	1929
Harvested	Acres	6,520,000	1950	67,000	2007	1866
Yield	Bushels	83.0	2003	13.0	1934	1866
Production	Bushels	273,870,000	1948	4,340,000	2010	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	Acres	11,000,000	2001	18,000	1925	1924
Harvested	Acres	10,920,000	2001	7,000	1925	1924
Yield	Bushels	52.5	2005	11.5	1934	1924
Production	Bushels	525,000,000	2005	98,000	1925	1924
HAY						
Acres Harvested	Acres	4,869,000	1909	1,200,000	2010	1909
Yield	Tons	3.90	2004	0.79	1911	1909
Production	Tons	8,747,000	1979	3,054,000	1934	1909
CATTLE						
All Cattle & Calves	Head	7,800,000	1978	969,000	1867	1867
Beef Cows	Head	1,928,000	1976	321,000	1929	1920
Milk Cows	Head	1,610,000	1934	187,000	2005	1867
Calves Born	Head	2,200,000	1975	1,010,000	2010	1924
HOGS						
All Hogs	Head	19,900,000	2008	2,500,000	1867	1866
All Sows Farrowed	Head	3,290,000	1979	1,639,000	1935	1924
Dec.-May Farrowed	Head	2,454,000	1943	840,000	2004	1924
June-Nov. Farrowed	Head	1,620,000	1981	312,000	1934	1924
Pig Crop	Head	24,986,000	1992	9,638,000	1934	1924
SHEEP						
All Sheep & Lambs	Head	1,975,000	1942	200,000	2011	1920
Breeding Sheep	Head	1,395,000	1942	130,000	2011	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	Head	1,101,000	1942	106,000	2011	1920
Lambs Born	Head	1,127,000	1942	160,000	2010	1924

¹ In case of a tie, the most recent year was used. ² Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.