

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Crop Progress and Condition



USDA, NASS, Kentucky Field Office

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Univ. of KY – Agr'l Weather Center U.S. Dept. of Commerce - NOAA Kentucky Department of Agriculture Cooperative Extension Service

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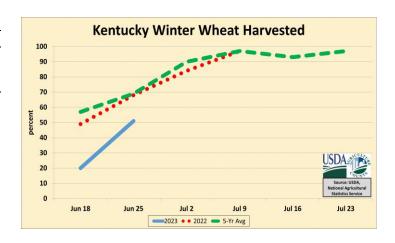
<u>Agricultural News:</u> Kentucky experienced below normal temperatures and above normal rainfall over the past week. Precipitation for the week totaled 1.65 inches, 0.53 inches above normal. Temperatures averaged 72 degrees for the week, 3 degrees below normal. **Topsoil moisture** was rated 7 percent very short, 35 percent short, 56 percent adequate, and 2 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** was rated 7 percent very short, 38 percent short, 54 percent adequate, and 1 percent surplus. Days suitable for fieldwork averaged 4.6 out of a possible seven.

Primary activities for this week included planting soybeans, setting tobacco, harvesting wheat, and cutting hay. The state received some rain which was greatly needed in most areas. Two rounds of storm activity arrived on Sunday causing wind damage and localized flooding for some. With that said, there are still pockets of the state that desperately need rain as they have missed recent activity. Farmers continued with progress in the fields despite the unstable weather. Eight percent of corn is silking at this juncture. The condition of the crop is mostly good as recent rain should lessen recent drought stress. There are still reports of corn rolling up in areas the rain missed. Soybean planting was slowed by the rain, but progress remains on par with last year and ahead of the five year average. Eight percent of the crop is blooming with 83 percent emerged. The condition of soybeans remains mostly good with an average height of 5 inches. In exceptionally dry areas, the bean crop has struggled to germinate. Tobacco planting is nearing completion with the average height of set plants at 12 inches. The condition of tobacco set is mostly good. Ninety-eight percent of the wheat crop is mature as harvest rolls along.

Pasture ground is showing improvement and growth as recent rain was desperately needed. With low yields reported for some hay, pasture feeding is of the utmost importance so that winter stocks will be sufficient. The overall condition of hay is rated mostly good despite varied yields. In areas that have remained void of rain, producers have had to cull some cattle in preparation for extended drought.

SOIL MOISTURE for week ending 06/25/23

| | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus | | |
|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|--|--|
| | % | % | % | % | | |
| Topsoil | 7 | 35 | 56 | 2 | | |
| Subsoil | 7 | 38 | 54 | 1 | | |



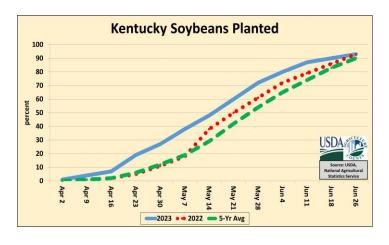
CROP PROGRESS for week ending 06/25/23

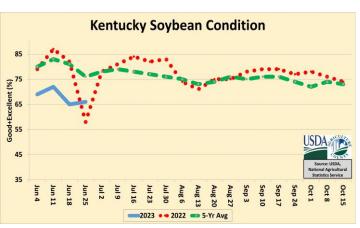
| Crop Stage | This Week | Last Week | Last Year | 5-Yr Avg |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | % | % | % | % |
| Corn Silking | 8 | -1 | 9 | 11 |
| Soybeans Planted | 93 | 90 | 93 | 90 |
| Soybeans Emerged | 83 | 79 | 80 | 77 |
| Soybeans Blooming | 8 | -1 | 6 | 5 |
| Tobacco Set | 94 | 89 | 92 | 91 |
| Winter Wheat Mature | 98 | 78 | 92 | -1 |
| Winter Wheat Harvested | 51 | 20 | 68 | 69 |
| | | | | |

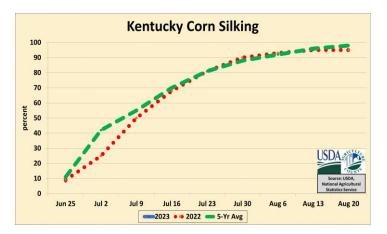
CROP CONDITIONS for week ending 06/25/23

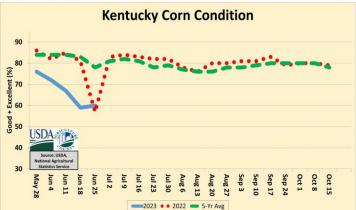
| Crop | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Exce- llent | |
|-------------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|--|
| | % | % | % | % | % | |
| Corn | 1 | 7 | 32 | 54 | 6 | |
| Hay | 5 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 4 | |
| Pasture | 5 | 10 | 35 | 47 | 3 | |
| Soybeans | 1 | 5 | 28 | 59 | 7 | |
| Tobacco Set | 1 | 3 | 21 | 70 | 5 | |

-1 Represents not available.









Kentucky Climate Summary For the Period June 19, 2023 to June 25, 2023

Below Normal Temperatures and Above Normal Rainfall:

The Bluegrass State saw a very active week with multiple rounds of rainfall, bringing some much needed moisture to the area. Overall, the state averaged 1.65 inches, which snapped a span of four straight weeks with below normal precipitation. The brunt of the activity fell on Monday and Sunday. The latter occurred in two rounds, including an afternoon/evening event, which resulted in numerous reports of large hail and highs winds. Rain was very heavy at times and led to some bouts of localized flooding. A large portion of Central Kentucky ultimately saw 2-3+ inches for the week. Outside of precipitation, clouds and showers kept temperatures seasonably cool for much of the period. The one exception was over the weekend as temperatures jumped in a big way between the two rain events on Sunday. Much of Western KY hit the mid to upper 90s. Combined with high humidity, heat indices rose well over the century mark and pushed the livestock heat stress index into the danger/emergency categories.

Temperatures for the period averaged 72 degrees across the state which was 3 degrees cooler than normal and 4 degrees warmer than the previous period. High temperatures averaged from 85 in the West to 77 in the East. Departure from normal high temperatures ranged from 2 degrees cooler than normal in the West to 8 degrees cooler than normal in the East. Low temperatures averaged from 66 degrees in the West to 63 degrees in the East. Departure from normal low temperature ranged from near normal in the West to 1 degree warmer than normal in the East. The extreme high temperature for the period was 99 degrees at MORGANFIELD 4E and the extreme low was 54 degrees at PIKEVILLE 13S.

Precipitation (liq. equ.) for the period totaled 1.65 inches statewide which was 0.53 inches above normal and 148% of normal. Precipitation totals by climate division, West 1.31 inches, Central 2.57 inches, Bluegrass 1.43 inches and East 1.28 inches, which was 0.28, 1.45, 0.31 and 0.09 inches above normal. By station, precipitation totals ranged from a low of 0.00 inches at POPLAR BLUFF ASOS to a high of 5.59 inches at ELIZABETHTOWN 8W.

KENTUCKY TEMPERATURES AND RAIN FALL FOR WEEK ENDING SUNDAY, 06/25/23 7 P.M.^

| | | Rainfall | | Deviation From | | Air Temperatures | | | | Growing Degree Days | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|
| County | Weather Station | Last Week | Since Apr 1 | Last Four Wks. | Norm. Since Apr 1* | Norm. Last 4 Wks.* | High | Low | Wkly. Avg. | Dev. From Norm.* | Last Week | Since Apr 1 | Dev. Since Apr 1 |
| | | Inches | Inches | Inches | Inches | Inches | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F | Degrees F |
| Western KY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caldwell | Princeton(M) | 0.94 | 8.19 | 1.58 | -5.51 | -2.65 | 93 | 58 | 73 | -3 | 167 | 1272 | -159 |
| Christian | Hopkinsville(M) | 1.37 | 10.39 | 2.30 | -3.34 | -1.74 | 93 | 59 | 73 | -3 | 166 | 1298 | -110 |
| Daviess | Owensboro(AP) | 1.54 | 5.96 | 1.66 | -7.25 | -2.19 | 92 | 61 | 75 | 0 | 174 | 1386 | 11 |
| Fulton | Hickman(M) | 0.32 | 9.18 | 2.90 | -4.62 | -1.30 | 95 | 62 | 77 | 0 | 189 | 1452 | -40 |
| Marshall | Benton(M) | 0.95 | 8.06 | 2.25 | -7.80 | -2.84 | 95 | 60 | 75 | -1 | 180 | 1327 | -147 |
| McCracken | Paducah(AP) | 0.38 | 8.94 | 1.07 | -4.86 | -3.13 | 99 | 62 | 78 | 0 | 199 | 1514 | 22 |
| McLean | Calhoun(M) | 1.20 | 8.81 | 1.38 | -5.58 | -3.22 | 94 | 59 | 73 | -4 | 166 | 1238 | -317 |
| Todd | Elkton(M) | 0.60 | 8.28 | 1.29 | -5.45 | -2.75 | 95 | 57 | 73 | -3 | 167 | 1247 | -161 |
| Union | Morganfield(M) | 0.56 | 6.58 | 1.07 | -6.63 | -2.78 | 99 | 59 | 76 | 0 | 185 | 1309 | -66 |
| Central KY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barren | Glasgow(M) | 4.26 | 11.25 | 4.63 | -3.16 | 0.06 | 87 | 61 | 72 | -3 | 154 | 1183 | -123 |
| Breckinridge | Hardinsburg(M) | 1.84 | 8.21 | 2.85 | -7.11 | -1.69 | 88 | 61 | 71 | -4 | 153 | 1172 | -97 |
| Clinton | Albany(M) | 2.08 | 11.54 | 5.35 | -3.12 | 0.72 | 84 | 62 | 70 | -2 | 145 | 1117 | -3 |
| Hardin | Elizabethtown(M) | 5.81 | 12.57 | 6.23 | -2.75 | 1.69 | 87 | 60 | 71 | -4 | 152 | 1158 | -111 |
| Hart | Munfordville(M) | 4.53 | 12.04 | 6.08 | -2.08 | 1.58 | 86 | 60 | 71 | -6 | 153 | 1169 | -383 |
| Jefferson | Louisville(AP) | 2.36 | 10.50 | 3.70 | -3.05 | -0.30 | 90 | 64 | 75 | -2 | 178 | 1439 | -47 |
| Taylor | Campbellsville(M) | 2.90 | 10.09 | 5.09 | -4.21 | 0.49 | 86 | 61 | 71 | -3 | 153 | 1102 | -182 |
| Warren | Bowling_Green(AP) | 0.82 | 7.46 | 1.45 | -6.13 | -2.75 | 92 | 64 | 75 | -2 | 176 | 1429 | -37 |
| Bluegrass | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boone | Cinci./NKY(AP) | 0.53 | 8.09 | 2.01 | -5.13 | -2.44 | 87 | 62 | 72 | -1 | 155 | 1114 | -8 |
| Boyle | Danville(M) | 1.92 | 8.65 | 3.62 | -5.28 | -1.07 | 84 | 59 | 70 | -3 | 145 | 1061 | -183 |
| Fayette | Lexington(AP) | 1.76 | 7.74 | 2.85 | -6.29 | -1.85 | 88 | 61 | 73 | -1 | 164 | 1252 | 19 |
| Franklin | Frankfort(M) | 3.15 | 9.39 | 4.95 | -3.83 | 0.94 | 85 | 60 | 71 | -3 | 149 | 1035 | -228 |
| Madison | Richmond(M) | 3.83 | 8.66 | 4.59 | -5.27 | -0.10 | 84 | 59 | 70 | -3 | 143 | 1009 | -235 |
| Mason | Maysville(M) | 1.01 | 6.12 | 1.70 | -7.32 | -2.53 | 85 | 59 | 70 | -3 | 144 | 997 | -71 |
| Eastern KY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Breathitt | Jackson(AP) | 0.96 | 10.04 | 2.98 | -4.03 | -1.87 | 82 | 59 | 71 | -2 | 145 | 1234 | -50 |
| Harlan | Harlan(M) | 0.72 | 9.59 | 2.44 | -3.85 | -1.94 | 70 | 51 | 60 | -13 | 70 | 557 | -625 |
| Lawrence | Louisa(M) | 0.45 | 9.16 | 1.35 | -3.05 | -3.05 | 83 | 60 | 71 | -1 | 147 | 1082 | -31 |
| Pike | Pikeville(M) | 0.39 | 10.15 | 2.56 | -2.06 | -1.84 | 76 | 54 | 64 | -8 | 103 | 906 | -207 |
| Pulaski | Somerset(M) | 1.42 | 9.25 | 4.39 | -4.68 | -0.30 | 83 | 60 | 69 | -4 | 139 | 1041 | -203 |
| Rowan | Morehead(M) | 1.94 | 9.75 | 2.71 | -4.05 | -1.71 | 82 | 60 | 69 | -3 | 138 | 958 | -126 |

Climate narrative and data table provided by Matthew Dixon, Senior Meteorologist, University of Kentucky Agricultural Weather Center: (859) 218-4363.

^{^:} Data Courtesy: (M) - Kentucky Mesonet Station: http://www.kymesonet.org/

⁽AP) - Airport, Federal Aviation Administration Surface Weather Observation Station (ASOS/AWOS)

^{* :} Deviations based on closest available station with climate normals: http://weather.uky.edu/climate_normals.php