

## Agriculture Remains Montana's Number One Industry in 2009

A comparison of selected Montana industries shows Agriculture continues to outpace all other industry sectors, assuming Mining and Gas and Oil remained consistent with the previous two years. The 2009 value of crop production decreased to \$1.6 billion, a drop of \$133 million or 8 percent below 2008. The value of livestock decreased in 2009 to \$1.0 billion, a drop of \$177 million from 2008. Net government payments decreased 28 percent in 2009 to \$55.4 million, down \$21.6 million from 2008.

We were unable to obtain 2009 data for the Mining and Gas and Oil sectors before the book went to print. When comparing major industrial sectors in Montana, receipts were lower than a year ago. Agriculture showed a 9 percent decrease, down \$312.7 million from 2008. Non-residential Travel showed a 32 percent decrease in 2009, down \$739.6 million from 2008. Wood and Paper Products decreased 23 percent or \$161.6 million below 2008.

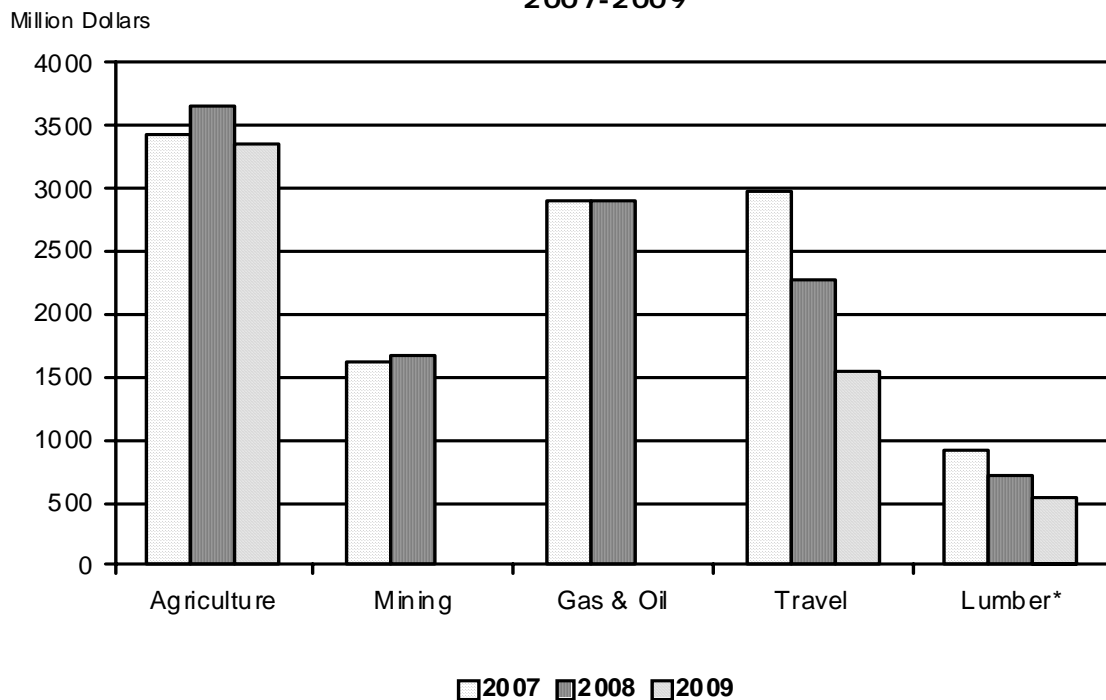
### Selected Montana Industries Comparison

Industry	2007	2008	2009	2009/2008
	Million Dollars			Percent
Agriculture 1/	3,444.8	3,666.9	3,354.2	91
Mining 2/	1,616.9	1,660.4	NA	NA
Gas & Oil 2/	2,915.3	2,910.4	NA	NA
Travel 3/	2,992.2	2,281.0	1,541.4	68
Wood & Paper Products 4/	928.5	711.6	550.0	77

1/ Value of agricultural sector production plus net government transactions.  
 2/ Gross value, Montana Department of Revenue.  
 3/ Non-resident Direct Economic Impact, Institute for Tourism and Recreation Research, University of Montana.  
 4/ Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana. 2008 preliminary

### Montana Selected Industries Comparison

2007-2009



\*Wood & Paper Products

## Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector, Montana

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Million Dollars				
Value of crop production	1,088.8	905.2	1,305.9	1,725.0	1,591.6
Food grains	620.1	698.3	890.5	987.9	949.9
Feed crops	233.0	180.0	226.8	318.3	325.1
Oil crops	12.2	9.7	10.6	13.4	13.6
Fruits and tree nuts	4.9	1.7	7.1	8.3	5.5
Vegetables	62.4	62.3	109.5	98.8	113.2
All other crops	102.1	106.5	97.6	102.5	108.4
Home consumption	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Value of inventory adjustment 1/	52.1	(154.9)	(37.1)	194.9	74.9
Value of livestock production	1,317.4	1,215.0	1,349.4	1,185.0	1,008.2
Meat animals	1,142.5	1,106.4	1,019.7	1,063.6	951.3
Dairy products	56.3	45.6	61.1	58.0	42.8
Poultry and eggs	4.1	4.8	10.1	11.7	8.7
Miscellaneous livestock	52.8	52.7	42.8	47.2	46.6
Home consumption	4.5	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.0
Value of inventory adjustment 1/	57.2	(0.2)	209.5	(2.1)	(47.1)
Revenues from services and forestry	594.0	629.7	761.0	679.9	699.0
Machine hire and custom work	57.6	44.2	59.7	51.8	136.4
Forest products sold	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Other farm income	154.3	194.9	274.5	290.1	230.2
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	379.1	387.6	423.8	335.0	329.3
Value of agricultural sector production 2/	3,000.2	2,749.8	3,416.2	3,589.9	3,298.8
(LESS) Purchased inputs	1,422.1	1,630.2	1,839.0	2,018.3	1,948.5
Farm origin	281.0	360.9	401.4	382.4	378.7
Feed purchased	126.7	149.0	199.2	173.5	183.4
Livestock & poultry purchased	98.2	159.5	159.2	159.4	141.3
Seed purchased	56.0	52.4	43.0	49.5	54.0
Manufactured inputs	475.8	498.0	605.5	748.6	638.2
Fertilizers & lime	153.8	157.7	211.0	281.1	245.9
Pesticides	100.5	104.1	114.2	135.2	127.1
Petroleum fuel & oils	176.2	191.1	227.8	267.4	207.3
Electricity	45.3	45.1	52.5	65.0	57.9
Other purchased inputs	665.3	771.3	832.1	887.3	931.6
Repairs & maintenance of capital items	199.7	241.5	245.1	265.9	297.1
Machine hire and custom work	34.1	47.8	47.9	47.2	53.4
Marketing, storage, and transportation expenses	92.7	101.8	82.5	99.0	109.6
Contract labor	17.1	20.9	24.9	24.2	25.7
Miscellaneous expenses	321.6	359.3	431.7	450.9	445.9
(PLUS) Net government transaction	226.9	94.3	28.6	77.0	55.4
+ Direct government payments	381.8	275.3	258.0	294.4	256.5
- Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	12.5	10.8	13.4	13.9	15.9
- Property taxes	142.5	170.2	216.0	203.5	185.4
Gross value added	1,804.9	1,213.9	1,605.8	1,648.6	1,405.7
(LESS) Capital consumption	405.8	445.7	450.7	462.9	486.7
Net value added 2/	1,399.1	768.2	1,155.1	1,185.7	919.0
(LESS) Payments to stakeholders	562.9	543.2	570.0	659.7	670.9
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	173.0	177.4	199.9	197.0	215.1
Net rent received by non-operator landlords	204.4	153.1	148.1	236.6	232.6
Real estate and non-real estate interest	185.4	212.7	221.9	226.2	223.2
Net farm Income 2/	836.2	225.0	585.1	526.0	248.1

1/ A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales.

2/ Value of agricultural sector production is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net value-added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of the income from production earned by all factors-of-production, regardless of ownership. Net farm income is the farm operator's share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

SOURCE: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector, State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, USDA—ERS

## Farm Income and Expenses by Counties and Districts, 2008

County and District	Cash Receipts				Government Payments 1/ (000 Dols)	Other Farm Income (000 Dols)	Gross Farm Income (000 Dols)	Farm Production Expenses (000 Dols)	Realized Net Farm Income (000 Dols)
	Livestock & Products (000 Dols)	Rank	Crops (000 Dols)	Rank					
Deer Lodge	2,661	54	585	54	78	171	3,417	5,891	-2,474
Flathead	14,976	36	22,035	26	794	4,303	41,314	43,808	-2,494
Granite	11,763	44	1,212	52	56	1,487	14,462	17,948	-3,486
Lake	25,544	23	23,654	24	1,031	8,454	57,652	65,512	-7,860
Lincoln	2,256	55	588	53	--	3,278	6,122	9,111	-2,989
Mineral	542	56	293	56	--	417	1,252	2,315	-1,063
Missoula	4,428	52	3,669	49	135	6,575	14,672	19,839	-5,167
Powell	18,987	30	2,999	50	140	2,412	24,398	35,193	-10,795
Ravalli	24,504	24	9,058	40	195	2,874	36,436	54,241	-17,805
Sanders	6,582	51	6,917	44	264	3,225	16,724	20,666	-3,942
<b>NORTHWEST</b>	<b>112,243</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>71,010</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2,693</b>	<b>33,196</b>	<b>216,449</b>	<b>274,524</b>	<b>-58,075</b>
Blaine	32,586	16	54,659	12	12,610	20,311	107,556	78,632	28,924
Chouteau	23,511	26	174,785	1	25,560	34,285	232,581	150,530	82,051
Glacier	30,936	17	46,497	18	10,648	28,183	105,616	78,015	27,601
Hill	14,058	39	100,863	2	23,436	34,060	148,981	104,129	44,852
Liberty	11,909	42	53,018	16	13,201	22,489	87,416	58,133	29,283
Phillips	37,681	10	29,949	21	10,591	19,285	86,915	69,578	17,337
Pondera	24,263	25	80,664	4	11,854	22,077	127,004	93,622	33,382
Teton	37,384	11	76,776	5	12,062	22,882	137,042	110,615	26,427
Toole	13,594	41	58,969	9	13,051	23,105	95,668	63,031	32,637
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>	<b>225,922</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>676,180</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>133,013</b>	<b>226,677</b>	<b>1,128,779</b>	<b>806,285</b>	<b>322,494</b>
Daniels	10,245	45	48,980	17	11,252	16,008	75,233	60,124	15,109
Dawson	20,292	28	37,947	20	6,981	9,636	67,875	63,143	4,732
Garfield	25,601	22	22,544	25	6,440	10,667	58,812	48,804	10,008
McCone	17,164	35	39,971	19	9,663	16,839	73,974	61,498	12,476
Richland	50,665	3	61,901	6	8,015	11,262	123,828	115,960	7,868
Roosevelt	13,908	40	57,372	11	12,238	16,263	87,543	76,387	11,156
Sheridan	9,237	48	86,867	3	13,661	18,735	114,839	87,553	27,286
Valley	28,891	18	59,556	8	16,646	30,480	118,927	95,700	23,227
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	<b>176,003</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>415,138</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>84,896</b>	<b>129,890</b>	<b>721,031</b>	<b>609,169</b>	<b>111,862</b>
Broadwater	9,651	47	20,269	28	2,649	5,033	34,953	30,893	4,060
Cascade	38,270	9	58,267	10	7,532	14,320	110,857	92,556	18,301
Fergus	50,231	4	53,122	14	8,435	17,531	120,884	109,086	11,798
Golden Valley	8,693	49	5,734	45	2,439	3,941	18,368	19,613	-1,245
Judith Basin	34,962	15	24,768	23	3,888	6,658	66,388	55,318	11,070
Lewis & Clark	18,443	31	14,515	32	794	4,434	37,392	41,809	-4,417
Meagher	20,304	27	5,265	46	982	2,647	28,216	31,644	-3,428
Musselshell	17,585	34	4,992	47	2,352	4,150	26,727	31,818	-5,091
Petroleum	11,779	43	7,351	43	982	2,770	21,900	18,698	3,202
Wheatland	18,197	33	7,939	41	2,663	4,637	30,773	33,245	-2,472
<b>CENTRAL</b>	<b>228,115</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>202,222</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>32,716</b>	<b>66,121</b>	<b>496,458</b>	<b>464,680</b>	<b>31,778</b>
Beaverhead	61,362	2	18,012	29	1,026	4,929	84,303	90,243	-5,940
Gallatin	41,606	6	53,042	15	2,189	12,159	106,807	106,590	217
Jefferson	10,091	46	2,202	51	193	1,086	13,379	17,250	-3,871
Madison	37,371	12	16,807	30	799	5,257	59,435	77,613	-18,178
Silver Bow	3,048	53	430	55	--	421	3,899	5,785	-1,886
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>	<b>153,478</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>90,493</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>23,852</b>	<b>267,823</b>	<b>297,481</b>	<b>-29,658</b>
Big Horn	40,114	8	54,455	13	5,687	11,536	106,105	99,259	6,846
Carbon	26,417	19	20,782	27	1,600	4,166	51,365	61,696	-10,331
Park	18,365	32	9,917	38	840	10,445	38,727	44,025	-5,298
Stillwater	26,232	21	13,307	33	3,499	8,927	48,466	54,421	-5,955
Sweetgrass	19,215	29	4,077	48	366	4,075	27,367	35,663	-8,296
Treasure	14,713	38	14,863	31	623	2,032	31,608	28,753	2,855
Yellowstone	87,479	1	61,847	7	5,372	11,527	160,853	175,589	-14,736
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>	<b>232,535</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>179,248</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>17,987</b>	<b>52,708</b>	<b>464,491</b>	<b>499,406</b>	<b>-34,915</b>
Carter	36,964	13	11,307	35	3,068	4,669	52,940	44,656	8,284
Custer	49,252	5	12,954	34	1,904	4,292	66,498	65,293	1,205
Fallon	26,297	20	9,548	39	3,161	4,459	40,304	38,777	1,527
Powder River	40,822	7	7,667	42	1,542	3,375	51,864	52,223	-359
Prairie	14,722	37	10,514	36	2,948	4,658	29,894	26,551	3,343
Rosebud	35,926	14	25,974	22	3,729	6,482	68,382	62,866	5,516
Wibaux	8,437	50	10,133	37	2,567	3,467	22,037	21,656	381
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>	<b>212,420</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>88,097</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18,919</b>	<b>31,402</b>	<b>331,919</b>	<b>312,022</b>	<b>19,897</b>
<b>MONTANA</b>	<b>1,340,716</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1,722,388</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>294,431</b>	<b>563,846</b>	<b>3,626,950</b>	<b>3,263,567</b>	<b>363,383</b>

1/ Payments of less than \$50,000 are included in State totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

## Cash Rent Dollars per Acre by Counties and Districts, Montana, 2008-2010

County and District	IRRIGATED			NON-IRRIGATED			PASTURE		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	Dollars per Acre			Dollars per Acre			Dollars per Acre		
Deer Lodge	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flathead	--	64.00	64.00	--	30.50	--	--	8.40	3.30
Granite	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lake	56.50	78.00	73.00	--	--	--	13.50	10.00	19.00
Lincoln	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.70
Mineral	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missoula	--	--	25.50	--	--	--	41.50	16.50	18.00
Powell	--	--	55.50	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ravalli	55.50	62.50	62.00	--	--	--	--	24.00	18.00
Sanders	--	20.00	--	--	--	--	--	8.40	4.00
Other	47.50	42.50	58.00	--	22.00	--	8.30	5.50	8.00
<b>NORTHWEST</b>	<b>50.50</b>	<b>63.00</b>	<b>63.00</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>24.50</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>12.00</b>	<b>9.30</b>	<b>9.80</b>
Blaine	--	26.00	46.00	--	21.50	20.50	--	4.70	5.30
Chouteau	--	--	--	25.00	34.50	37.00	--	6.40	7.80
Glacier	--	21.00	21.00	--	18.50	19.00	--	3.40	3.40
Hill	--	--	--	21.00	21.50	19.00	--	--	5.10
Liberty	--	--	--	--	15.00	18.00	--	5.20	6.00
Phillips	--	--	45.50	--	18.50	18.00	--	2.80	4.30
Pondera	--	43.00	63.00	26.00	33.50	37.50	--	6.60	4.00
Teton	--	77.00	77.00	--	33.50	31.00	--	--	6.50
Toole	80.00	--	--	--	17.50	22.00	--	2.70	2.20
Other	50.50	28.00	60.50	21.00	--	--	5.40	3.20	--
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>	<b>53.00</b>	<b>40.50</b>	<b>60.00</b>	<b>22.00</b>	<b>23.50</b>	<b>25.00</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>5.10</b>
Daniels	--	--	--	--	20.50	21.00	--	4.20	4.80
Dawson	--	122.00	122.00	--	16.50	18.00	--	4.20	5.30
Garfield	--	--	--	--	17.00	15.00	--	5.40	--
McCone	--	--	--	17.50	19.50	19.50	--	4.20	--
Richland	--	125.00	145.00	--	18.00	18.00	--	4.10	4.20
Roosevelt	--	--	--	21.00	19.00	20.50	5.90	3.80	4.00
Sheridan	--	--	--	25.50	27.00	24.50	--	4.60	5.10
Valley	--	39.50	39.50	18.00	19.00	20.50	--	3.60	5.90
Other	67.00	27.00	31.00	19.00	--	--	7.30	--	4.40
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	<b>67.00</b>	<b>86.00</b>	<b>117.00</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>21.00</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>7.10</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.60</b>
Broadwater	--	78.50	98.50	--	--	--	--	--	3.60
Cascade	--	65.00	85.00	29.00	17.50	25.50	7.70	7.20	5.50
Fergus	--	--	--	20.50	22.00	23.00	10.50	9.20	7.00
Golden Valley	--	--	--	--	15.50	--	--	2.20	--
Judith Basin	--	--	--	--	26.00	26.50	--	10.00	8.40
Lewis & Clark	--	--	50.50	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meagher	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.90	5.10
Musselshell	--	--	--	--	20.00	19.00	--	6.80	3.50
Petroleum	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.80	3.20
Wheatland	--	--	--	--	11.50	--	--	7.90	4.60
Other	--	56.00	70.50	18.50	17.50	16.00	4.40	4.30	2.70
<b>CENTRAL</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>63.00</b>	<b>85.00</b>	<b>21.50</b>	<b>21.50</b>	<b>23.50</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>5.00</b>
Beaverhead	--	80.00	--	--	--	--	--	8.00	9.00
Gallatin	--	98.00	118.00	--	--	--	--	7.40	15.50
Jefferson	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.60	3.40
Madison	--	54.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Silver Bow	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	78.00	81.00	73.50	--	20.00	--	9.60	5.60	7.00
<b>SOUTHWEST</b>	<b>78.00</b>	<b>77.00</b>	<b>89.50</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>9.60</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>8.60</b>
Big Horn	--	79.50	--	16.00	23.00	18.00	7.20	3.80	4.00
Carbon	82.00	78.00	90.00	--	18.50	--	8.10	6.70	5.70
Park	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stillwater	--	70.50	70.00	--	18.50	17.50	--	5.50	5.20
Sweetgrass	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Treasure	--	129.00	134.00	--	--	--	--	--	4.40
Yellowstone	95.00	--	92.50	--	--	--	5.60	4.50	3.10
Other	64.00	75.00	81.00	11.50	16.00	16.00	6.70	3.90	4.60
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>	<b>73.50</b>	<b>94.50</b>	<b>101.00</b>	<b>13.00</b>	<b>18.50</b>	<b>17.50</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.20</b>
Carter	--	--	--	--	--	17.50	--	5.30	5.70
Custer	--	--	77.50	--	--	--	--	3.80	4.60
Fallon	--	--	--	--	13.00	13.00	--	6.90	6.20
Powder River	--	--	--	--	--	15.50	--	3.30	3.10
Prairie	--	--	--	--	--	16.50	--	2.90	3.80
Rosebud	--	66.00	80.00	--	--	--	--	2.40	3.10
Wibaux	--	--	--	--	22.00	16.50	--	4.90	6.00
Other	--	78.00	79.50	16.00	12.00	17.00	4.10	--	--
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>71.50</b>	<b>79.50</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>15.00</b>	<b>15.50</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>4.30</b>
<b>OTHER DISTRICTS</b>	<b>66.00</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>24.00</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>MONTANA</b>	<b>66.00</b>	<b>69.00</b>	<b>85.00</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>21.50</b>	<b>22.00</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>4.80</b>

-- Counties that are combined into "other" counties/districts to avoid disclosure of individual information.

## Farm Real Estate Values, Annual Cash Rent per Acre and Rent to Value

Year	Land Value					Annual Cash Rent			Rent to Value 1/		
	All Land	Cropland			Pasture	Cropland		Pasture	Cropland		Pasture
		All	Non-Irrigated	Irrigated		Non-Irrigated	Irrigated		Non-Irrigated	Irrigated	
	Dollars Per Acre					Dollars Per Acre			Percent		
2000	330	481	350	1,410	225	17.30	49.70	4.80	4.9	3.5	2.1
2001	350	493	355	1,470	240	18.00	46.00	4.50	5.1	3.1	1.9
2002	370	503	360	1,510	255	18.50	47.00	4.70	5.1	3.1	1.8
2003	390	481	370	1,580	270	18.50	48.00	4.50	5.0	3.0	1.7
2004	400	503	390	1,620	280	18.90	49.00	5.00	4.8	3.0	1.8
2005	480	588	460	1,860	340	19.50	53.00	5.90	4.2	2.8	1.7
2006	720	756	580	2,500	630	20.00	68.00	5.00	3.4	2.7	0.8
2007	830	784	560	3,000	740	19.50	--	6.50	3.5	--	0.9
2008	900	811	580	3,300	760	20.50	66.00	6.50	3.5	2.0	0.9
2009	700	787	600	2,800	530	21.50	69.00	4.70	3.6	2.5	0.9

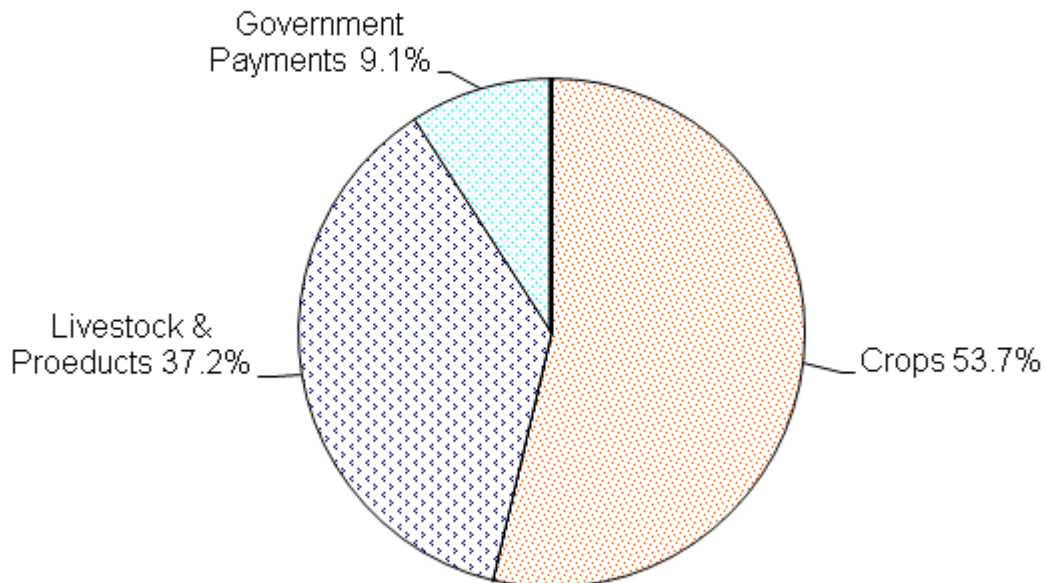
1/ Rent to value is rent as a percentage of per acre value of rented land. -- Not published.

## Cash Receipts from Sale of Principal Products and Government Payments

Year	Livestock and Livestock Products	Crops	Total Receipts From Marketings	Government Payments	Total All Cash Receipts
	(000) Dollars				
2000	1,106,637	731,139	1,837,776	490,375	2,328,151
2001	1,113,248	643,061	1,756,309	476,158	2,232,467
2002	1,001,252	765,943	1,767,195	261,975	2,029,170
2003	1,114,204	796,966	1,911,169	355,806	2,266,975
2004	1,257,936	946,390	2,204,326	282,498	2,486,824
2005	1,255,675	1,034,702	2,290,378	381,782	2,672,160
2006	1,209,497	1,058,532	2,268,030	275,329	2,543,359
2007	1,133,752	1,341,993	2,475,746	258,029	2,733,775
2008	1,180,425	1,529,078	2,709,504	294,459	3,003,963
2009	1,049,404	1,515,649	2,565,054	256,456	2,821,510

Details may not add due to rounding.

## Cash Receipts From the Sale of Principal Products and Government Payments - 2009



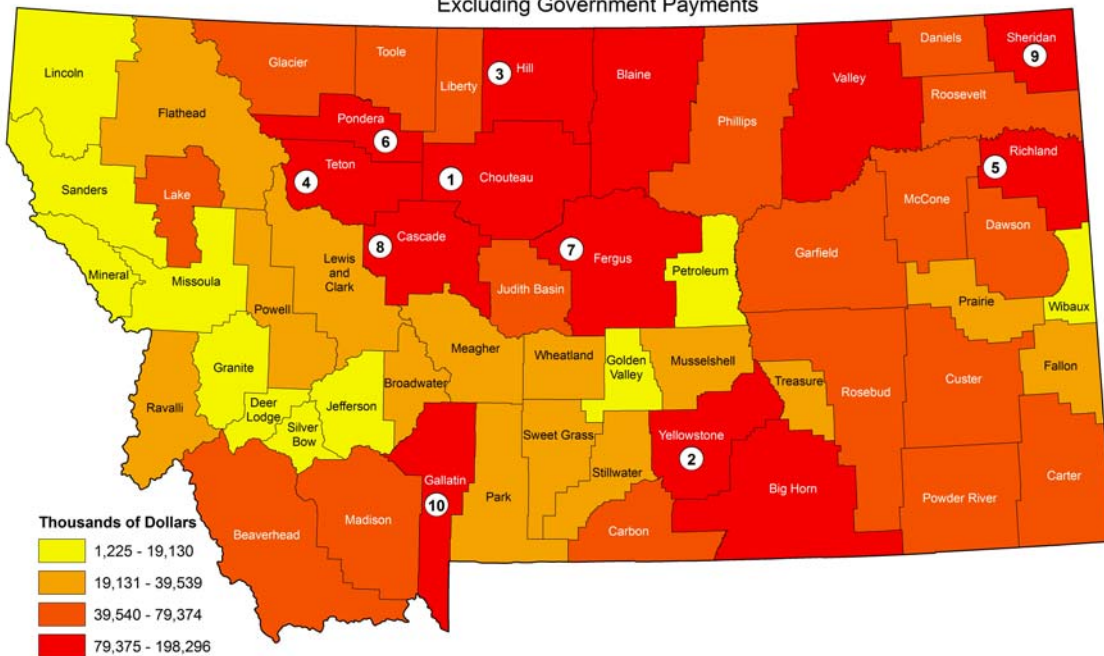
## Cash Receipts From Marketing By Commodities

Item	2006		2007		2008		2009	
	(000) Dols	Percent	(000) Dols	Percent	(000) Dols	Percent	(000) Dols	Percent
<b>Livestock and Products</b>								
Cattle and calves	1,049,146	46.3	961,564	38.8	1,003,050	37.0	896,144	34.9
Dairy products	45,588	2.0	61,149	2.5	57,950	2.1	42,778	1.7
Sheep and lambs	19,456	0.9	18,907	0.8	17,692	0.7	18,690	0.7
Wool	2,093	0.1	2,925	0.1	3,010	0.1	2,365	0.1
Hogs and pigs	37,819	1.7	39,192	1.6	42,834	1.6	36,502	1.4
Chicken eggs	4,031	0.2	8,059	0.3	9,567	0.4	6,890	0.3
Honey	9,907	0.4	9,088	0.4	12,851	0.5	14,819	0.6
All other livestock 1/	41,457	1.8	32,868	1.3	33,471	1.2	31,216	1.2
<b>Total Livestock and Products</b>	<b>1,209,497</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>1,133,752</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>1,180,425</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>1,049,404</b>	<b>40.9</b>
<b>Crops</b>								
Wheat	698,341	30.8	890,450	36.0	987,882	36.5	949,885	37.0
Barley	88,995	3.9	117,590	4.7	166,236	6.1	189,830	7.4
Sugar beets	54,496	2.4	45,395	1.8	41,808	1.5	50,851	2.0
Hay	84,189	3.7	94,917	3.8	128,217	4.7	116,423	4.5
Potatoes, fall	32,077	1.4	32,708	1.3	32,060	1.2	34,369	1.3
Oil crops	9,705	0.4	10,566	0.4	13,375	0.5	13,573	0.5
Oats	1,894	0.1	3,798	0.2	4,315	0.2	3,468	0.1
Dry Peas	14,570	0.6	46,219	1.9	36,807	1.4	27,096	1.1
Lentils	8,683	0.4	21,320	0.9	21,219	0.8	42,907	1.7
Corn	4,956	0.2	10,524	0.4	19,496	0.7	15,409	0.6
Cherries, Sweet	1,071	--	3,561	0.1	3,958	0.1	1,567	0.1
All other crops 2/	59,555	2.6	64,945	2.6	73,705	2.7	70,271	2.7
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>1,058,532</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>1,341,993</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>1,529,078</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>1,515,649</b>	<b>59.1</b>
<b>All Commodities 3/</b>	<b>2,268,030</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,475,746</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,709,504</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,565,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>

1/ All other livestock includes horses/mules, poultry and products including chickens, turkeys & turkey eggs, bees, beeswax, rabbits, and mink. 2/ All other field crops include fruits, vegetables, seeds, and greenhouse and nursery products. 3/ Details may not add to total because of rounding. -- Less than one-tenth of one percent.

## Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings and Rank 2008

Excluding Government Payments



## Cash Receipts from Marketing by Commodities

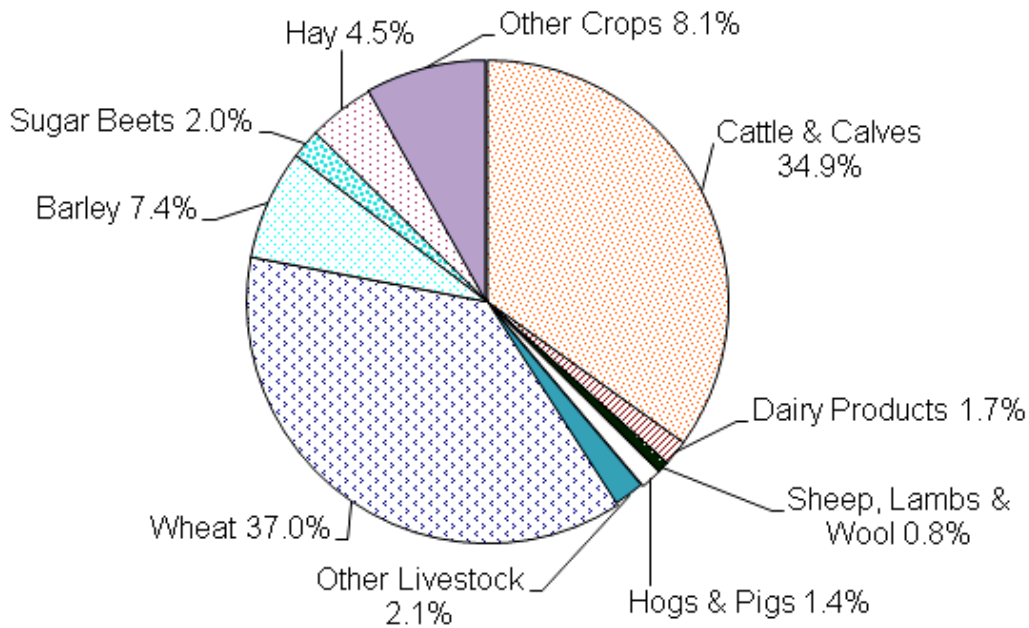
### Crops

\$1,515,649,000  
59.1%

### Livestock Products

\$1,049,404,000  
40.9%

### Cash Receipts - 2009



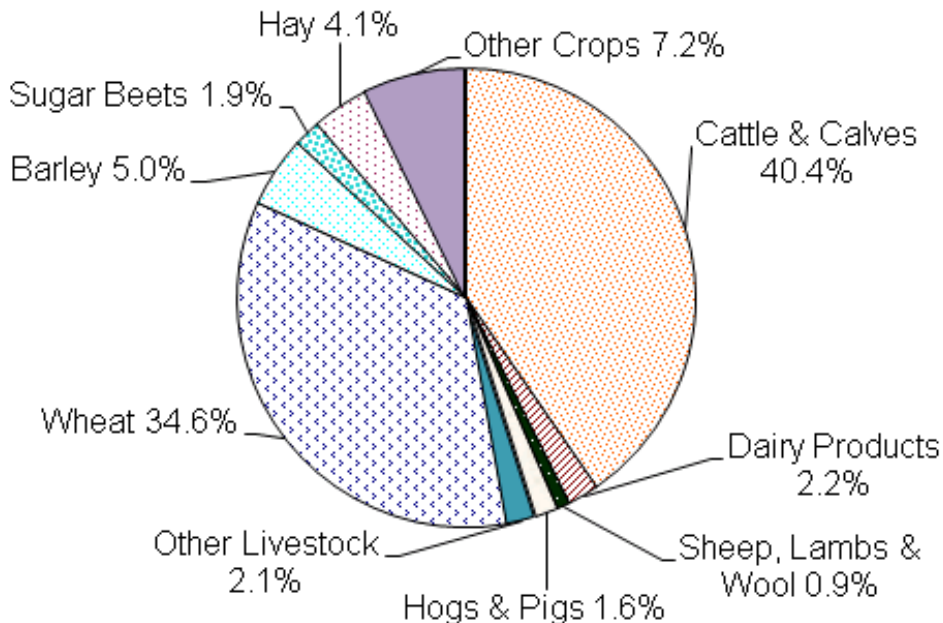
### Crops

\$1,309,868,000  
52.7%

### Livestock Products

\$1,174,558,000  
47.3%

### Average Cash Receipts - 2006-2008



Please note: Details may not add to total because of rounding.

## Prices Received by Farmers for Selected Commodities

Commodity and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
	Dollars per bushel											
<b>All Wheat</b>												
2006	3.53	3.62	3.79	3.80	4.25	4.10	4.10	4.07	4.17	4.50	4.55	4.53
2007	4.58	4.74	4.74	4.87	4.95	5.07	5.30	5.60	6.26	7.59	6.97	6.95
2008	7.29	8.08	8.73	9.26	10.20	9.54	9.41	8.02	7.84	7.30	7.19	6.53
2009	6.57	6.62	6.27	6.28	6.11	6.31	6.10	5.55	5.03	4.96	5.16	5.51
2010	5.47	5.18	5.21	4.97	4.71	4.73	4.71	5.06				
<b>Winter Wheat</b>												
2006	3.40	3.56	3.74	3.78	4.02	4.12	4.09	4.12	4.25	4.53	4.53	4.47
2007	4.52	4.65	4.65	4.79	4.81	5.04	5.19	5.53	6.25	7.32	6.69	6.48
2008	6.66	7.33	8.26	8.49	9.12	8.13	8.43	7.84	7.26	6.70	6.51	6.09
2009	5.86	5.90	5.68	5.75	5.56	5.77	5.57	5.37	4.81	4.46	4.68	5.07
2010	5.11	4.67	4.76	4.51	4.37	4.29	4.39	4.92				
<b>Spring Wheat</b>												
2006	3.76	3.79	4.00	3.93	4.54	4.18	4.31	4.05	4.08	4.47	4.55	4.56
2007	4.61	4.78	4.75	4.82	4.97	5.08	5.32	5.61	6.12	7.57	6.97	7.06
2008	8.07	8.77	8.84	9.70	11.30	10.40	10.10	8.43	8.23	7.28	7.45	6.95
2009	7.24	7.19	6.98	7.04	7.02	7.02	6.65	5.95	5.28	5.54	5.68	6.13
2010	6.03	5.81	5.77	5.65	5.47	5.40	5.40	5.41				
<b>Durum Wheat</b>												
2006	3.34	3.25	3.43	3.42	3.59	3.71	3.79	3.91	4.24	4.49	4.62	4.87
2007	4.73	5.12	5.37	5.57	5.75	5.40	5.94	6.64	7.05	9.52	9.04	10.20
2008	10.20	11.20	14.40	15.70	11.20	10.80	9.90	11.90	12.10	11.80	9.63	9.65
2009	10.20	9.12	8.24	7.84	7.97	8.15	8.57	7.19	5.39	5.18	4.92	5.23
2010	5.02	5.28	5.25	4.15	4.46	4.29	4.20	4.20				
<b>All Barley</b>												
2006	2.65	2.76	3.04	2.82	3.21	2.95	2.60	2.87	2.78	2.81	2.90	3.05
2007	3.15	3.17	3.28	3.28	3.18	3.22	3.77	3.59	3.74	4.26	3.73	5.05
2008	4.78	4.39	4.23	4.65	5.28	4.11	5.55	5.67	5.89	6.25	6.25	6.05
2009	5.55	5.56	5.39	5.30	5.05	4.83	5.82	5.76	5.21	4.92	4.51	4.76
2010	4.95	4.75	4.41	4.22	4.86	4.28	3.87	4.29				
<b>Feed Barley</b>												
2006	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.65	1.70	1.82	1.70	1.71	1.95	2.08	2.34	2.81
2007	2.94	3.00	3.01	2.91	2.82	3.11	3.23	3.22	3.76	4.79	4.93	4.74
2008	4.96	4.73	4.49	4.55	4.07	3.45	4.20	3.81	4.06	3.67	3.01	2.62
2009	2.94	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.67	2.47	2.61	2.07	1.82	2.77	2.01	2.47
2010	2.35	2.60	2.41	2.38	2.52	2.37	2.28	2.43				
<b>Malt Barley</b>												
2006	3.00	2.90	3.21	3.00	3.29	3.11	2.93	3.02	2.92	2.99	3.11	3.10
2007	3.19	3.20	3.32	3.35	3.31	3.23	3.81	3.65	3.73	4.03	3.22	5.19
2008	4.56	4.26	4.15	4.72	6.05	6.49	5.66	5.73	6.05	6.31	6.36	6.19
2009	5.66	5.93	6.01	5.91	6.23	5.93	6.05	5.88	5.30	5.09	4.63	5.03
2010	5.10	4.88	4.49	4.54	4.95	4.50	4.05	4.39				
<b>Oats</b>												
2006	--	1.62	1.71	--	1.45	--	1.63	1.85	1.89	1.83	1.96	1.93
2007	2.84	--	2.32	2.32	2.49	2.41	--	2.18	2.62	2.34	--	--
2008	3.06	--	--	3.72	3.44	--	--	--	2.89	--	3.28	3.22
2009	--	--	3.14	4.01	3.08	2.31	--	--	2.71	2.62	--	2.53
2010	2.44	2.54	2.53	--	2.39	--	--	2.06				
-- Not Available.												

## Prices Received by Farmers for Selected Commodities

Commodity and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
	Dollars per unit											
<b>All Hay</b>												
2006	63.00	66.00	66.00	61.00	72.00	61.00	71.00	78.00	79.00	74.00	77.00	76.00
2007	76.00	79.00	95.00	93.00	91.00	87.00	82.00	81.00	77.00	72.00	70.00	76.00
2008	77.00	80.00	85.00	87.00	99.00	85.00	122.00	120.00	125.00	113.00	107.00	125.00
2009	109.00	112.00	119.00	119.00	111.00	118.00	97.00	96.00	101.00	95.00	93.00	93.00
2010	91.00	85.00	85.00	90.00	87.00	90.00	85.00	86.00				
<b>Alfalfa Hay</b>												
2006	63.00	66.00	67.00	60.00	72.00	55.00	69.00	79.00	78.00	75.00	74.00	76.00
2007	78.00	80.00	95.00	93.00	92.00	83.00	79.00	80.00	78.00	73.00	70.00	78.00
2008	81.00	79.00	86.00	89.00	98.00	83.00	122.00	123.00	127.00	115.00	108.00	124.00
2009	109.00	113.00	124.00	119.00	114.00	118.00	96.00	94.00	102.00	96.00	92.00	93.00
2010	92.00	84.00	85.00	90.00	93.00	89.00	83.00	81.00				
<b>All Other Hay</b>												
2006	62.00	68.00	56.00	66.00	76.00	96.00	86.00	72.00	87.00	68.00	116.00	74.00
2007	67.00	71.00	99.00	95.00	87.00	96.00	90.00	84.00	74.00	71.00	69.00	71.00
2008	71.00	82.00	80.00	83.00	102.00	99.00	126.00	107.00	108.00	106.00	103.00	131.00
2009	109.00	102.00	95.00	120.00	106.00	118.00	108.00	106.00	90.00	89.00	96.00	93.00
2010	87.00	90.00	82.00	88.00	74.00	100.00	100.00	103.00				
<b>Beef Cattle</b>												
2006	101.00	102.00	93.60	86.40	66.50	64.40	66.00	91.80	95.60	103.00	92.90	88.30
2007	85.50	83.90	91.10	87.40	84.90	73.10	81.70	94.70	97.10	99.00	91.00	88.40
2008	89.20	93.60	91.30	88.30	83.70	75.00	85.10	92.60	95.00	89.20	81.40	77.60
2009	74.20	79.90	77.70	78.50	70.80	60.20	78.50	81.30	79.70	84.00	77.10	72.00
2010	79.30	85.10	86.90	93.50	83.90	80.70	91.00	93.00				
<b>Steers and Heifers</b>												
2006	119.00	118.00	113.00	111.00	98.80	99.60	105.00	108.00	112.00	114.00	109.00	102.00
2007	93.80	94.70	102.00	102.00	98.80	90.40	90.10	102.00	107.00	114.00	112.00	108.00
2008	98.80	102.00	96.80	99.50	98.80	97.00	101.00	103.00	104.00	103.00	101.00	92.10
2009	93.70	92.70	94.60	97.90	95.00	85.70	89.00	91.20	90.70	97.00	97.00	95.80
2010	94.50	96.50	103.00	109.00	106.00	98.90	102.00	105.00				
<b>Beef Cows</b>												
2006	50.90	52.60	52.40	49.50	49.80	49.30	46.80	50.30	49.10	47.10	41.80	39.80
2007	44.80	47.70	47.60	49.90	53.90	52.00	53.70	53.60	48.70	45.70	42.00	42.70
2008	45.50	52.70	51.20	50.90	54.30	53.90	59.10	55.90	50.90	45.50	39.70	38.50
2009	39.50	41.40	43.50	46.80	49.40	46.50	48.80	44.20	43.00	40.60	38.60	42.90
2010	45.40	50.90	54.10	59.00	61.70	60.90	59.70	59.00				
<b>Calves</b>												
2006	148.00	150.00	141.00	131.00	126.00	127.00	141.00	141.00	143.00	131.00	125.00	118.00
2007	113.00	113.00	125.00	121.00	114.00	112.00	114.00	122.00	130.00	125.00	123.00	121.00
2008	116.00	120.00	120.00	113.00	116.00	108.00	105.00	108.00	111.00	109.00	109.00	97.20
2009	107.00	108.00	107.00	110.00	113.00	104.00	114.00	112.00	107.00	107.00	108.00	109.00
2010	115.00	120.00	124.00	131.00	128.00	126.00	126.00	138.00				
<b>Sheep</b>												
2006	43.20	38.10	38.10	26.00	28.20	24.00	16.80	18.50	22.20	25.60	26.10	31.00
2007	35.50	30.30	31.80	28.20	27.80	28.90	23.30	20.00	20.70	19.40	19.10	22.80
2008	28.70	20.80	19.50	24.50	19.80	22.30	26.00	18.00	15.50	12.20	18.90	27.00
2009	28.20	27.70	28.70	37.80	32.60	30.60	28.00	27.60	27.60	29.90	39.00	44.10
2010	59.30	61.00	51.70	48.70	46.30	39.80	39.80	50.40				
<b>Lambs</b>												
2006	105.00	104.00	95.80	84.70	85.20	99.90	103.00	101.00	104.00	104.00	101.00	106.00
2007	97.60	99.60	101.00	96.00	98.30	102.00	103.00	101.00	102.00	98.80	102.00	104.00
2008	103.00	110.00	99.20	101.00	104.00	110.00	105.00	101.00	96.80	95.10	97.60	102.00
2009	108.00	112.00	106.00	104.00	105.00	112.00	107.00	95.40	102.00	96.50	106.00	111.00
2010	112.00	112.00	128.00	125.00	139.00	127.00	128.00	136.00				
<b>All Milk</b>												
2006	14.40	14.10	14.10	12.80	12.20	11.90	11.30	12.30	12.80	13.00	14.10	13.90
2007	14.40	14.80	15.00	15.50	16.50	17.70	19.80	21.90	22.50	22.70	22.20	22.00
2008	20.80	21.00	19.40	18.20	18.60	17.70	19.10	20.50	19.40	18.40	17.30	18.20
2009	17.50	16.90	11.30	13.30	13.50	13.20	12.80	12.80	13.30	14.60	16.00	19.90
2010	17.80	18.10	17.40	14.70	15.30	16.20	16.70	17.40				

Units for hay are tons. Units for livestock and milk are hundredweight.

## Marketing Year Average of Prices Received for Selected Commodities

Commodity 1/	Unit	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
		Dollars							
All Wheat	Bu	4.04	3.73	3.61	3.63	4.54	7.14	6.84	5.18
Winter Wheat	Bu	3.73	3.56	3.41	3.51	4.49	6.69	6.31	4.79
Spring Wheat	Bu	4.08	3.78	3.69	3.80	4.58	7.49	7.36	5.72
Durum Wheat	Bu	4.49	4.07	3.86	3.45	4.61	9.26	9.69	5.15
All Barley	Bu	2.86	2.93	2.85	2.92	3.00	4.14	5.78	4.86
Malt Barley	Bu	3.16	3.37	3.20	3.12	3.12	4.03	5.97	5.02
Feed Barley	Bu	2.19	2.09	1.65	1.65	2.45	4.40	3.14	2.39
Oats	Bu	2.02	1.70	1.70	1.63	2.22	2.76	3.07	2.54
Corn for Grain	Bu	2.45	2.65	2.42	2.54	3.93	4.76	3.80	4.15
Sugar Beets	Ton	41.00	43.00	40.80	45.30	41.60	39.10	50.80	--
Potatoes, Fall	Cwt	8.25	7.70	7.55	9.20	9.00	9.85	11.60	11.30
Dry Beans	Cwt	15.20	18.20	28.70	18.60	20.50	25.00	33.50	29.30
Sweet Cherries	Ton	1,840.00	1,710.00	2,010.00	3,530.00	1,850.00	1,630.00	2,730.00	1,490.00
All Hay	Ton	82.50	73.50	76.00	71.00	78.00	78.50	116.00	95.50
Alfalfa Hay	Ton	85.00	75.00	77.00	71.00	78.00	79.00	117.00	96.00
Other Hay	Ton	74.50	68.50	70.00	68.00	81.00	78.00	111.00	96.00
Beef Cattle	Cwt	70.50	82.20	91.00	104.00	93.80	89.80	87.50	76.30
Steers & Heifers	Cwt	80.70	90.40	106.00	114.00	112.00	103.00	100.00	94.50
Beef Cows	Cwt	38.10	45.60	51.40	55.10	47.70	47.70	47.70	43.40
Calves	Cwt	90.10	106.00	125.00	138.00	131.00	123.00	109.00	108.00
Sheep	Cwt	26.60	34.80	39.50	43.30	25.70	23.90	19.00	31.10
Lambs	Cwt	80.30	103.00	112.00	124.00	102.00	101.00	101.00	101.00
Hogs, All	Cwt	35.90	39.70	52.30	53.10	47.90	47.90	47.10	40.90
Chickens	Lb	.010	.010	.006	.006	.006	.006	.001	.001
Eggs, Market	Doz	.460	.650	.657	.374	.465	.904	.998	.773
Milk, All	Cwt	12.30	12.40	15.60	15.30	13.10	18.70	19.00	14.60
Wool	Lb	.76	1.03	1.17	.98	.91	1.30	1.40	1.10
Honey	Lb	1.38	1.44	1.08	.86	.95	.99	1.37	1.45

1/ Marketing year average prices received by farmers are based on monthly prices weighted by monthly marketings during specific periods. These periods, by commodity, are as follows: July-June for wheat, oats, and barley; June-May for hay; October-September for corn; January-December for beef cattle, steers and heifers, cows, calves, sheep, lambs, milk, and wool. Annual prices are computed for the following commodities with marketing year as follows: December-November for hogs, chickens, and eggs; July-July for potatoes; production year for sugar beets; September-August for dry beans; and January-December for honey. Prices do not include allowance for CCC loans outstanding, purchases by the government or deficiency payments. -- Not available.

## Marketing of Major Montana Crops Estimated Percent of Monthly Farm Sales

Marketing Year	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
	Percent											
<b>All Wheat</b>												
2004-2005	3	5	9	14	9	12	12	9	8	7	7	5
2005-2006	4	8	11	8	9	10	12	10	8	6	7	7
2006-2007	9	10	7	8	7	12	12	8	10	6	5	6
2007-2008	6	17	8	9	9	12	13	8	8	5	3	2
2008-2009	2	9	10	6	7	11	11	8	9	10	7	10
2009-2010	4	4	14	9	10	9	11	8	11	9	5	6
<b>All Barley</b>												
2004-2005	1	14	9	8	6	14	10	10	11	8	5	4
2005-2006	6	13	7	5	9	10	5	7	13	6	8	11
2006-2007	8	14	6	8	8	16	12	9	11	3	2	3
2007-2008	6	18	13	14	11	12	7	9	6	2	1	1
2008-2009	4	20	13	17	6	7	15	9	5	2	1	1
2009-2010	4	10	10	5	8	8	12	10	10	6	8	9
<b>Oats</b>												
2004-2005	7	9	12	--	9	28	2	19	2	2	9	1
2005-2006	9	5	6	28	8	--	14	14	6	2	5	3
2006-2007	5	7	4	11	8	7	11	2	6	18	10	11
2007-2008	2	29	17	13	--	4	10	--	--	19	6	--
2008-2009	11	--	8	14	5	27	--	--	11	8	6	10
2009-2010	--	2	3	3	2	12	12	7	26	19	12	2
Marketing Year	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>All Hay</b>												
2004-2005	3	12	9	8	11	11	13	10	8	6	4	5
2005-2006	3	12	9	8	11	11	13	10	8	6	4	5
2006-2007	3	11	9	7	9	12	14	12	10	7	4	2
2007-2008	3	11	9	8	10	12	12	13	10	6	4	2
2008-2009	6	15	14	14	10	8	10	8	7	4	3	1
2009-2010	6	15	14	14	10	8	10	8	7	4	3	1