

CORN: Acreage, Yield, and Production

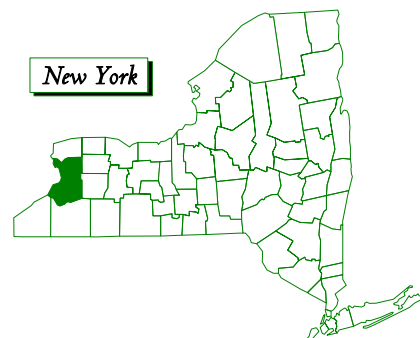
Year	All Planted Acres	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested Acres	Yield Bushels	Production Bushels	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons
1940	26,255	3,396	38	128,592	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	25,392	3,980	50	200,292	20,841	10.4	216,886
1959	22,847	4,434	65	285,941	18,253	10.8	197,169
1969	26,600	7,300	93	678,900	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	40,000	16,800	89	1,495,200	22,700	14.0	317,800
1982	46,300	23,100	94	2,178,300	22,800	13.4	305,500
1987	38,500	19,800	109	2,158,200	18,400	15.0	276,000
1992	38,500	18,900	91	1,719,900	17,900	14.2	254,200
1997	39,500	20,700	112	2,318,400	18,400	15.0	275,400
2002	36,300	18,700	101	1,881,200	17,300	13.9	240,600
2003	35,700	20,600	114	2,338,200	14,800	16.8	248,100
2004	35,000	22,700	129	2,924,200	12,000	17.7	211,900
2005	35,100	18,200	145	2,644,200	16,600	18.2	302,100
2006	33,400	21,400	128	2,739,500	11,600	17.4	201,600
2007	29,100	17,700	141	2,488,200	11,300	15.8	178,500
2008	32,300	20,300	133	2,703,800	12,000	18.5	222,000

1940 - 1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

HAY: Acreage, Yield, and Production

Year	Alfalfa Hay			Other Hay			Total Hay		
	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons	Harvested Acres	Yield Tons	Production Tons
1940	10,091	1.9	19,668	112,294	1.4	159,097	122,385	1.5	178,765
1950	12,175	2.3	27,458	92,331	1.5	141,949	104,506	1.6	169,407
1959	33,864	2.7	90,232	56,201	1.9	107,406	90,065	2.2	197,638
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	73,150	2.2	164,127
1978	42,600	2.6	110,800	41,900	2.0	83,800	84,500	2.3	194,600
1982	43,300	2.7	116,900	38,000	2.2	83,600	81,300	2.5	200,500
1987	42,000	2.9	122,200	39,000	2.1	81,100	81,000	2.5	203,300
1992	35,200	2.4	85,600	25,800	2.1	53,800	61,000	2.3	139,400
1997	28,400	2.7	77,200	24,900	2.4	59,300	53,300	2.6	136,500
2002	24,900	2.6	64,100	26,400	2.4	62,100	51,300	2.5	126,200
2003	25,300	3.2	80,500	31,600	1.7	52,700	56,900	2.3	133,200
2004	14,300	3.0	42,900	15,200	1.7	26,300	29,500	2.3	69,200
2005	13,300	2.2	29,900	22,500	1.3	28,300	35,800	1.6	58,200
2006	9,200	2.0	18,300	35,400	2.3	81,200	44,600	2.2	99,500
2007	15,300	2.7	41,100	19,000	1.9	36,700	34,300	2.3	77,800
2008	10,400	2.9	30,200	21,500	2.25	48,800	31,900	2.48	79,000

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture



Oneida County

Farm Statistics

August 2009

Oneida County is located in central New York. In 2008, there were 192,232 acres in farms, 25 percent of the county's total 775,710 acres. There were 1,013 farms in the county averaging 210 acres per farm. Oneida County ranks 6th in the state for number of farms and 10th for land in farms.

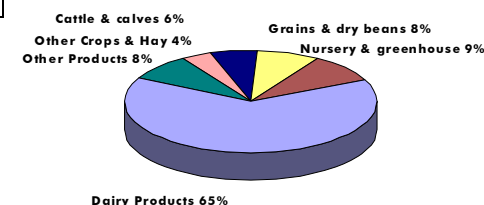
In 2007, according to the Census of Agriculture, the market value of all agricultural products sold from county farms was \$90.1 million. Total sales averaged \$88,956 per farm. The leading products sold were: Milk & Dairy, Nursery & Floriculture, Grains & Dry Beans, Cattle & Calves, and Hay.

The average value of land and buildings per farm in 2007 was \$367,253. Machinery and equipment were valued at \$92,561 per farm. Total production expenses in 2007 were \$65.5 million for an average of \$64,733 per farm. The Census showed 56 percent of the farm operators reported farming as their principal occupation. The average age of the operator was 56.2 years. The U.S.D.A.'s Economic Research Service showed the median household income in 2007 was \$44,082.

LEADING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Product	2007 Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of Total	State Rank
Dairy Products	57,607	64	15
Nursery & greenhouse	8,462	9	7
Grains & dry beans	7,090	8	13
Cattle & calves	5,803	6	23
Other Crops & Hay	3,677	4	12
Other Products	7,474	8	
TOTAL SALES	90,113		19

2007 Census of Agriculture

Leading Agricultural Products
Percent of Total

New York Agricultural Statistics Service
10B Airline Drive
Albany, New York 12235
www.nass.usda.gov/ny (518)457-5570

October 2009

FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND LAND USE

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Total Cropland	Permanent Pasture	Total Woodland	Other Land
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
1940	4,706	512,384	N/A	N/A	72,742	N/A
1950	3,909	485,052	244,224	129,936	86,500	24,392
1959	2,511	408,853	212,610	98,009	76,062	22,172
1969	1,626	319,806	192,088	N/A	63,894	N/A
1978	1,406	297,629	186,290	32,039	58,514	20,786
1982	1,351	302,931	183,899	35,748	60,708	22,576
1987	1,395	295,400	185,600	30,100	59,200	20,500
1992	1,240	266,800	161,900	30,300	56,600	18,000
1997	1,110	232,200	146,300	25,700	44,800	15,400
2002	1,080	220,500	146,048	17,869	41,174	15,109
2003	1,030	203,300	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2004	1,000	200,600	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2005	990	196,900	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2006	975	194,800	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2007	1,015	192,900	108,946	25,888	42,589	15,477
2008	1,020	190,200	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

1940 - 1982 and all land breakouts after 1999 are U.S. Census of Agriculture

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

Sales Class	2002	2007
Under \$10,000	566	547
\$10,000to\$49,999	183	202
\$50,000 to \$99,999	113	60
\$100,000 or more	225	204
Farms Reporting	1,087	1013

U. S. Census of Agriculture

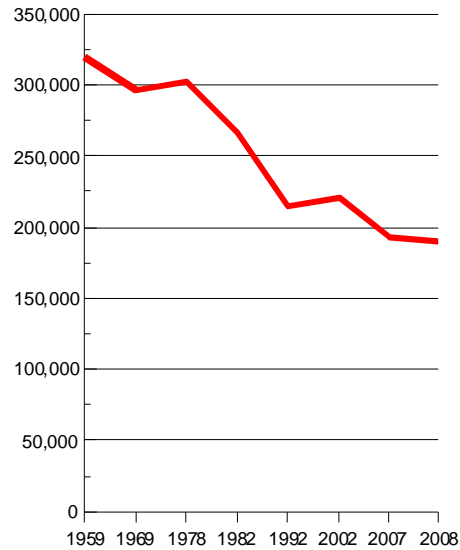
RESIDENT POPULATION

In 2008, Oneida County's population ranked 16th in the state.

Year	Total	Population Per Sq Mile
1940	203,600	168
1950	222,900	184
1960	264,400	218
1970	273,100	225
1980	253,500	209
1990	250,836	207
2000	235,459	194
2008	231,590	191

U.S. Census of Population

Land in Farms (Acres)



CATTLE-Number on Farms Jan 1

MILK Cows & Production

Year	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Year	Annual Avg Milk Cows	Avg Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production
	<i>Number on Farms</i>				<i>No Head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million Lbs</i>
1940	82,931	N/A	N/A	1940	N/A	N/A	N/A
1950	83,344	857	52,785	1950	N/A	N/A	N/A
1959	81,452	1,465	50,267	1959	N/A	N/A	N/A
1969	68,792	3,450	37,785	1969	N/A	N/A	N/A
1978	69,000	2,900	37,000	1978	35,600	11,300	402
1982	67,000	3,000	34,000	1982	35,000	12,200	427
1987	66,000	1,600	34,500	1987	33,500	13,700	459
1992	56,000	1,600	29,500	1992	28,500	15,500	442
1997	51,000	1,500	24,500	1997	24,500	16,000	392
2002	48,000	1,500	23,000	2002	23,200	18,400	428
2003	47,100	1,600	23,100	2003	22,500	18,700	420
2004	46,100	1,600	21,900	2004	21,700	18,800	409,000
2005	42,000	1,100	21,500	2005	21,100	19,400	410,000
2006	41,700	1,100	21,500	2006	21,100	19,800	418,000
2007	41,900	1,200	20,800	2007	19,000	21,100	401,000
2008	33,700	2,000	17,100	2008	19,800	21,300	422,500
2009	31,800	1,600	17,000	2009	N/A	N/A	N/A

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

OATS-Acreage, Yield & Production WHEAT-Acreage, Yield & Production

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1940	N/A	13,423	38	512,974	N/A	1,654	26	43,015
1950	N/A	11,356	32	360,137	N/A	2,506	32	78,935
1959	N/A	18,615	59	1,090,885	N/A	1,359	32	43,374
1969	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,200	1,100	42	46,200
1978	10,000	90,000	66	594,000	1,600	1,200	37	44,400
1982	12,100	11,100	58	643,800	2,000	1,500	50	75,000
1987	8,100	6,800	66	448,800	1,700	1,400	46	64,400
1992	5,200	4,600	62	285,200	1,200	1,000	64	64,000
1997	3,900	3,500	65	227,500	1,300	1,100	53	58,300
2002	3,300	3,300	66	218,200	1,600	1,600	58	92,100
2003	3,600	3,000	59	177,400	1,500	1,400	55	76,800
2004	3,200	2,200	66	144,600	1,400	1,300	52	67,300
2005	3,700	3,000	54	163,100	1,600	1,300	60	78,400
2006	4,000	3,300	76	249,300	1,900	1,700	52	88,000
2007	4,300	2,700	70	187,700	2,200	1,900	63	119,700
2008	3,600	3,200	66	212,400	2,000	1,900	67	127,500

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

EQUINE: Inventory and Value, Census of Agriculture, 2007

Year	Total Equine	Rank in State	Total Equine Sold	Value of Sales
2007	2,082	11	176	\$543,000