

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

FARM INCOME

State estimates of farm income are prepared annually by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are based on USDA's annual Agricultural Resource Management Survey and a variety of existing independent data such as cash receipts, government program payments, property taxes, number of farms, land in farms, farm land values, and inventory changes. Farm income data, are shown in table 5. The farm income estimates in table 5 include operator households. The balance sheet estimates in table 4 exclude operator households.

PROGRAM PAYMENTS TOTAL \$252.1 MILLION

Federal program direct payments to New York farmers increased to \$252.1 million in 2000, 58 percent more than the \$159.3 million in 1999. Direct payments to all New York farmers averaged \$6,630 per farm compared to \$4,080 per farm in 1999.

Table 1. Government Payments to New York Farmers, by Program, 1996-2000

Program	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	<i>Million dollars</i>				
Emergency Payments	0.7	1.4	3.4	48.2	57.3
Commodity Payments	50.7	69.5	76.8	37.8	68.6
Conservation Payments	5.1	9.3	7.8	6.8	7.9
Farm Loan Program	74.2	72.8	62.9	66.4	118.3
Total Federal Assistance	130.7	153.0	151.0	159.3	252.1

NET FARM INCOME DOWN 9 PERCENT

New York Net Farm Income decreased 9 percent in 2000 to \$609 million. Livestock output value decreased 9 percent to \$1.87 billion and crop output value increased 3 percent to \$1.16 billion. Consumption outlays decreased 2 percent to \$1.74 billion while direct government payments increased 33 percent.

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

Of the estimated 38,000 farms in New York in 2000, only 8,400 or 22 percent of all farms had sales of \$100,000 or more, but they operated 3.7 million acres or 48 percent of all land in farms. New York farms with sales of less than \$10,000 totaled 18,400 or almost 50 percent of all farms.

Table 2. Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class, 1992-2000

Year	Gross Value of Sales			
	\$1,000-9,999	\$10,000-99,999	\$100,000+	Total
	<i>Thousand farms</i>			
1992	17.5	12.3	8.2	38.0
1993	18.6	11.9	8.0	38.5
1994	19.1	11.2	8.2	38.5
1995	18.6	11.4	8.0	38.0
1996	18.6	11.2	8.2	38.0
1997	18.7	11.0	8.3	38.0
1998	18.4	11.0	8.6	38.0
1999	19.4	10.9	8.7	39.0
2000	18.4	11.2	8.4	38.0
	<i>Million acres</i>			
1992	1.4	2.6	4.2	8.2
1993	1.8	2.4	3.9	8.1
1994	1.8	2.3	3.8	7.9
1995	1.9	2.3	3.7	7.9
1996	1.9	2.2	3.7	7.8
1997	1.9	2.2	3.7	7.8
1998	1.8	2.2	3.8	7.8
1999	1.9	2.1	3.8	7.8
2000	1.8	2.2	3.7	7.7

FARMS AND FARMLAND UTILIZATION

The number of farms in New York (*places selling \$1,000 or more of agricultural products in a year*) totaled 38,000 in 2000, 1,000 less than a year earlier. Total land in farms dropped to 7.70 million acres. Farmland accounts for 25 percent of the State's total land area.

Total cropland stands at 4.96 million acres and accounts for 64 percent of total land operated. Harvested cropland at 3.64 million acres represents 47 percent of total land operated. Field crops such as corn, hay, haylage and

greenchop, small grains, potatoes, soybeans and other field crops account for 93 percent of the total cropland harvested. Vegetable crops make up 4.4 percent and fruit crops 2.6 percent.

Estimates of farmland utilization are shown in table 3 below. The estimates are based on annual surveys with about 10,000 farms reporting each year. County estimates for major land use categories appear at the end of this book.

Table 3. FARMS AND FARMLAND: Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Land Use,
1991-2000

Item	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of farms	38,00	38,00	38,50	38,50	38,00	38,00	38,00	38,00	39,00	38,00
Acres per farm	218	216	210	205	208	205	205	205	200	203
Land in farms	8,300	8,200	8,100	7,900	<u>7,900</u>	<u>7,800</u>	7,800	7,800	7,800	7,700
Cropland, Total	5,270	5,140	5,080	5,000	5,000	4,980	4,980	4,980	5,030	4,960
Cropland harvested, Total <u>1/</u>	3,752	3,768	3,749	3,808	3,700	3,730	3,760	3,770	3,890	3,640
Field crops harvested	3,500	3,522	3,503	3,562	3,446	3,482	3,510	3,519	3,643	3,385
Vegetable crops harvested	153	143	143	144	155	146	152	154	150	159
Fruit crops harvested	99	103	103	102	99	102	97	97	97	96
Cropland Pasture	740	720	700	690	710	700	680	670	640	630
Other Cropland	778	652	631	502	590	550	540	540	500	690
Permanent Pasture <u>2/</u>	720	740	710	680	680	670	670	670	640	630
Woodland <u>3/</u>	1,690	1,700	1,660	1,600	1,600	1,560	1,560	1,560	1,530	1,520
Other Land <u>4/</u>	620	620	650	620	620	590	590	590	600	590

1/ Beginning with 1992, field crops harvested and cropland harvested includes acres harvested only for haylage or greenchop.

2/ Excludes cropland and woodland pasture.

3/ Includes woodland pasture.

4/ Includes house lots, ponds, roads, waste, etc.

FARM DEBT HIGHER

New York farm debt increased 1 percent from 1998 to 1999. The level of debt, \$2.46 billion, was at its highest point in the last 10 years. Real estate debt accounted for 40 percent of the total. At \$980 million, it jumped 18 percent from 1998. Nonreal estate debt decreased 7 percent from a year earlier and accounted for the rest of farm debt. Farm assets in 1999 totaled \$13.3 billion, in New York, 2 percent above 1998. As a result, the debt-asset ratio increased to 18.4. The debt-equity ratio was 22.5.

With 39,000 farms in New York during 1999, assets per farm averaged \$342 thousand compared with \$343 thousand in the previous year. Debt per farm

Table 4. FARM BALANCE SHEET, December 31, 1990-1999

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	<i>Million dollars</i>									
<u>FARM ASSETS</u>	12,154	12,208	12,901	12,680	12,664	12,251	12,314	12,280	13,050	13,345
Real estate	7,768	7,968	8,536	8,372	8,361	8,165	8,100	8,294	8,683	9,137
Livestock and poultry <u>1/</u>	1,258	1,263	1,303	1,294	1,242	1,138	1,176	1,102	1,272	1,360
Machinery and Motor vehicles <u>2/</u>	1,847	1,836	1,832	1,815	1,841	1,838	1,853	1,617	1,639	1,659
Crops <u>3/</u>	540	420	439	380	388	352	392	438	508	231
Purchased inputs	74	66	92	88	122	88	119	139	143	114
Financial	666	655	700	731	710	670	675	690	804	844
<u>FARM DEBT</u> <u>4/</u>	2,169	2,010	2,105	2,133	2,150	2,171	2,238	2,352	2,419	2,455
Real estate	901	850	878	879	878	854	851	839	830	980
Nonreal estate	1,268	1,160	1,227	1,253	1,271	1,318	1,387	1,513	1,589	1,475
<u>EQUITY</u>	9,985	10,198	10,796	10,547	10,514	10,079	10,076	9,929	10,630	10,891
Debt/equity	21.7	19.7	19.5	20.2	20.4	21.5	22.2	23.7	22.8	22.5
Debt/assets	17.9	16.5	16.3	16.8	17.0	17.7	18.2	19.2	18.5	18.4

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

1/ Excludes horses, mules, and broilers.

2/ Include only farm share value for trucks and autos.

3/ All non-CCC crops held on farms plus the value above loan rate for crops held under CCC.

4/ Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes.

Table 5. VALUE ADDED TO NEW YORK ECONOMY BY AGRICULTURE, 1996-2000

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
Final crop output	949,735	994,921	1,048,30	1,118,02	1,156,73
Food grains	29,603	24,354	17,849	18,765	17,044
Feed crops	194,524	172,242	173,180	146,295	154,242
Oil crops	18,342	306	12,661	22,922	22,627
Fruits and tree nuts	211,685	203,802	189,466	206,149	198,928
Vegetables	248,636	313,633	389,048	400,743	476,370
All other crops	231,612	271,057	294,015	303,576	319,364
Home consumption	2,628	2,628	2,628	2,697	2,561
Value of inventory adjustment	12,705	6,899	(30,542)	16,876	(34,403)
Final animal output	2,102,27	1,788,85	2,077,72	2,052,44	1,866,12
Meat animals	112,698	125,245	118,818	131,244	182,305
Dairy products	1,690,41	1,526,15	1,786,86	1,743,09	1,543,83
Poultry and eggs	101,213	86,704	91,654	86,473	96,264
Miscellaneous livestock	173,576	89,984	94,415	88,527	111,889
Home consumption	3,344	4,102	3,448	3,390	3,352
Value of inventory adjustment	21,021	(43,343)	(17,469)	(287)	(71,517)
Services and forestry	236,357	270,686	263,210	312,006	365,205
Machine hire and customwork	24,464	36,221	27,384	16,817	37,999
Forest products sold	9,160	9,618	10,099	10,125	11,846
Other farm income	51,540	73,544	80,203	131,258	162,165
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	151,193	151,303	145,524	153,806	153,195
Final agricultural sector output	3,288,36	3,054,45	3,389,24	3,482,46	3,388,06
less: Intermediate consumption outlays	1,602,59	1,764,34	1,831,84	1,778,60	1,740,09
Feed purchased	418,171	484,339	511,963	475,506	429,041
Livestock and poultry purchased	12,449	14,396	14,414	19,452	31,112
Seed purchased	108,904	119,379	129,370	111,437	128,089
Fertilizers and lime	105,394	113,375	108,440	104,666	101,900
Pesticides	78,984	88,475	91,329	82,766	85,620
Petroleum fuel and oils	109,716	111,276	99,156	91,547	119,237
Electricity	72,869	92,796	72,793	79,295	86,298
Repair and maintenance of capital items	178,661	197,866	221,244	204,531	218,486
Machine hire and customwork	44,689	49,087	65,012	61,452	59,547
Marketing, storage, & transportation expenses	129,979	139,341	117,380	132,604	126,951
Contract labor	10,849	15,579	18,040	19,378	13,431
Miscellaneous expenses	331,933	338,433	382,700	395,975	340,379
plus: Direct Government payments	43,401	39,623	60,799	120,397	159,876
less: Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	5,981	5,656	6,522	5,648	7,481
less: Property taxes	202,989	210,904	215,207	216,457	205,983
Gross value added	1,520,19	1,113,17	1,396,47	1,602,15	1,594,38
less: Capital consumption	401,412	377,669	382,192	395,118	399,132
Net value added	1,118,78	735,509	1,014,28	1,207,03	1,195,25
less: Employee compensation (<i>total hired labor</i>)	382,575	392,879	409,569	367,638	402,943
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	(6,688)	(972)	(13,544)	(11,084)	(6,381)
Real estate and nonreal estate interest	180,207	176,990	182,291	184,798	189,640
Net farm income	562,690	166,612	435,964	665,682	609,053

SOURCE: Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

2000 CASH RECEIPTS DOWN 1 PERCENT

Cash receipts from New York farm marketings in 2000 reached \$3.13 billion, 1 percent below the 1999 total. Receipts from livestock and poultry products are estimated at \$1.43 billion, down 6 percent from the previous year.

Dairy receipts were down nearly 12 percent to \$1.54 billion. Crop sales are an estimated \$1.20 billion, up 8 percent from a year ago. Increases in nursery, vegetable, fruit receipts offset decreases in field crop receipts.

Table 6. CASH RECEIPTS: Farm Marketings by Commodities, 1996-2000

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	----1,000 dollars----					<i>% of Total</i>
<u>LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS</u>	2,077,90	1,828,09	2,091,74	2,049,33	1,934,29	61.8
Dairy products	1,690,41	1,526,15	1,786,86	1,743,09	1,543,83	49.3
Cattle and calves	99,225	108,148	106,712	122,904	172,601	5.5
Eggs	66,949	51,671	51,272	47,121	52,311	1.7
Horses/Mules ^{1/}	NA	45,000	45,000	NA	NA	0.0
Hogs	10,192	13,851	8,828	5,503	6,798	0.2
Ducks	10,614	11,696	12,558	12,144	13,720	0.4
Turkeys	5,373	5,077	4,780	5,239	5,329	0.2
Sheep and Wool	3,488	3,431	3,371	2,930	2,946	0.1
Broilers	3,280	2,730	4,059	4,290	4,248	0.1
Honey	4,842	3,672	3,640	3,188	2,552	0.1
Other livestock and poultry ^{2/}	183,524	56,657	64,667	102,925	129,953	4.2
<u>FIELD CROPS</u>	296,406	284,164	282,086	256,522	255,124	8.2
Corn for grain	115,290	86,007	81,838	61,683	56,761	1.8
Hay	75,212	83,509	87,646	81,674	94,913	3.0
Potatoes	43,982	62,242	58,979	58,808	54,229	1.7
Wheat	29,263	23,973	16,922	17,876	16,681	0.5
Soybeans	18,091	15,845	22,225	22,696	22,418	0.7
Dry beans	9,954	9,175	9,581	9,734	7,304	0.2
Oats	4,023	2,726	3,696	2,937	2,246	0.1
Other field crops	591	687	1,199	1,114	572	0.0
<u>VEGETABLE CROPS</u>	195,053	242,423	320,709	335,845	412,455	13.2
Onions	38,386	36,481	47,853	43,084	44,813	1.4
Cabbage	32,137	49,620	46,066	59,033	83,688	2.7
Sweet corn	46,352	44,812	63,077	64,857	68,040	2.2
Snap beans	20,841	28,790	30,210	33,636	48,772	1.6
Tomatoes ^{3/}	3,712	11,382	13,619	12,404	30,672	1.0
Lettuce	1,040	2,940	3,300	3,339	1,089	0.0
Cucumbers ^{3/}	6,747	12,840	14,668	16,848	20,269	0.6
Cauliflower	4,662	6,960	9,637	6,319	4,104	0.1
Carrots	2,915	4,251	4,164	7,144	5,445	0.2
Green peas	8,461	8,446	12,705	9,963	6,693	0.2
Green peppers	-	-	-	-	7,079	0.2
Spinach	-	-	-	-	3,202	0.1
Squash	-	-	-	-	17,206	0.5
Pumpkins	-	-	-	-	26,334	0.8
Beets	3,127	2,620	2,167	3,036	2,442	0.1
Other vegetables	26,673	33,281	73,243	76,182	42,607	1.4
<u>FRUIT CROPS</u>	211,685	203,802	190,081	208,153	208,764	6.7
Apples	137,948	140,200	127,989	121,545	136,893	4.4
Grapes	47,220	40,024	39,499	58,366	45,940	1.5
Strawberries	8,880	6,767	7,015	8,268	6,825	0.2
Cherries	2,896	3,355	3,546	4,160	4,221	0.1
Pears	5,748	3,070	3,754	4,390	4,551	0.1
Peaches	4,003	5,296	3,538	5,454	4,524	0.1
Other fruit and berries	4,990	5,090	4,740	5,970	5,810	0.2
<u>ALL OTHER CROPS</u>	230,284	270,211	293,519	302,331	319,216	10.2
Greenhouse and nursery	200,623	247,494	268,820	277,905	295,072	9.4
Christmas trees	18,300	13,200	15,300	16,200	17,000	0.5
Maple	8,747	6,752	6,202	5,324	5,334	0.2
Other, miscellaneous	2,614	2,765	3,197	2,902	1,810	0.1
<u>ALL CROPS</u>	933,428	1,000,60	1,086,39	1,102,85	1,195,55	38.2
<u>ALL COMMODITIES</u>	3,011,33	2,828,69	3,178,14	3,152,18	3,129,85	100.0

^{1/} Horses and Mules separated from "Other Livestock and Poultry" in 1997.

^{2/} Other Livestock and Poultry data series adjusted due to 1997 Census of Agriculture.

^{3/} Fresh only. Processing included with "Other Vegetables".

Table 7. NEW YORK'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE - 2000

Item	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	NY Rank
<u>FIELD CROPS</u>						
Barley	ND	ID	MT	WA	MN	23
Corn for silage	WI	PA	CA	<u>NY</u>	MN	4
Corn for grain	IA	IL	NB	MN	IN	20
Oats	MN	ND	WI	SD	IA	11
Winter wheat	KS	OK	WA	OH	CO	29
Potatoes	ID	WA	WI	OR	CO	11
Dry beans	ND	MI	NB	MN	CA	11
Alfalfa hay	CA	MN	SD	WI	IA	26
Other hay	TX	KY	MT	TN	OK	11
All hay	TX	CA	SD	MN	MT	22
Rye	OK	GA	SD	ND	-	-
Soybeans	IL	IA	MN	IN	OH	26
<u>FRUIT</u>						
Apples	WA	<u>NY</u>	MI	CA	PA	2
Cherries, sweet	WA	OR	CA	MI	ID	8
Cherries, tart	MI	Utah	WA	<u>NY</u>	WI	4
Peaches	CA	S.C.	GA	WA	NJ	16
Pears	WA	CA	OR	<u>NY</u>	MI	4
Grapes	CA	WA	<u>NY</u>	MI	PA	3
Blueberries	MI	NJ	OR	GA	NC	9
Strawberries	CA	FL	OR	NC	WA	7
<u>VEGETABLES, FRESH MARKET</u>						
Bell Peppers	CA	FL	NJ	GA	NC	9
Cabbage	<u>NY</u>	CA	TX	GA	FL	1
Cauliflower	CA	AZ	<u>NY</u>	OR	-	3
Cucumbers	FL	CA	GA	MI	NC	6
Eggplant	GA	FL	CA	NJ	<u>NY</u>	5
Endive/Escarole	CA	FL	NJ	<u>NY</u>	OH	4
Onions	CA	OR	WA	ID	<u>NY</u>	5
Pumpkins	IL	CA	<u>NY</u>	PA	MI	3
Snap beans	FL	GA	CA	<u>NY</u>	NC	4
Spinach	CA	AZ	TX	NJ	CO	7
Squash	GA	CA	FL	<u>NY</u>	OR	4
Sweet corn	FL	CA	GA	<u>NY</u>	OH	4
Tomatoes	FL	CA	GA	VA	TN	11
<u>VEGETABLES, PROCESSING</u>						
Beets	WI	<u>NY</u>	-	-	-	2
Cabbage	WI	<u>NY</u>	-	-	-	2
Green peas	MN	WA	WI	OR	<u>NY</u>	5
Snap beans	WI	OR	MI	<u>NY</u>	IL	4
Sweet corn	WA	MN	WI	OR	ID	5

Table 7. NEW YORK'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE - 2000 (Continued)

Item	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	NY Rank
<u>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</u>						
Milk production	CA	WI	<u>NY</u>	PA	MN	3
Cattle and calves <u>1/</u>	TX	NB	KS	CO	OK	35
Egg production	OH	IA	CA	PA	IN	21
Chickens (excluding broilers) <u>1/</u>	GA	AR	NC	AL	OH	18
Hogs and pigs <u>1/</u>	IA	NC	MN	IL	IN	32
Sheep and lambs <u>1/</u>	CO	TX	CA	WY	IA	27
Honey	ND	CA	SD	FL	MN	12
<u>LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER</u>						
Cattle	KS	NB	TX	CO	WI	22
Calves	PA	WI	<u>NY</u>	CA	IL	3
Hogs	IA	NC	IL	MN	IN	28
Sheep and Lambs	CO	IA	TX	MI	NJ	11
<u>LIVESTOCK INVENTORY</u>						
All Cattle and Calves <u>2/</u>	TX	KS	NB	CA	OK	24
Milk cows <u>2/</u>	CA	WI	<u>NY</u>	PA	MN	3
Beef cows <u>2/</u>	TX	MO	NB	OK	SD	40
Sheep and lambs <u>2/</u>	TX	CA	WY	CO	SD	26
Hogs and pigs <u>3/</u>	IA	NC	MN	IL	IN	30
<u>DAIRY PRODUCTS</u>						
Total American cheese	WI	MN	CA	ID	IA	8
Total Italian cheese	WI	CA	<u>NY</u>	PA	SD	3
Total Cheese, excluding Cottage	WI	CA	<u>NY</u>	MN	ID	3
Creamed Cottage cheese	<u>NY</u>	IL	CA	OH	KY	1
Lowfat Cottage cheese	<u>NY</u>	CA	OH	IL	WI	1
<u>GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS</u>						
Number of farms	TX	MT	IA	KY	TN	26
Land in farms	TX	MT	KS	NB	NM&SD	35
Total cash farm receipts	CA	IL	IA	MN	FL	35
<u>ALL OTHER CROPS</u>						
Maple	VT	ME	<u>NY</u>	NH	WI	3
Floriculture <u>4/</u>	CA	FL	MI	TX	OH	6
Christmas trees <u>4/</u>	OR	NC	PA	MI	WA	11

1/ Pounds sold.

2/ January 1 inventory.

3/ December 1 inventory.

4/ Sales.

Table 8. NEW YORK HIGHS AND LOWS

Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Record Started
		Quantity	Year	Quantity	Year	
<u>FIELD CORN</u>						
All Harvested	Acres	1,440,000	1981	560,000	1930	1866
Grain Harvested	Acres	830,000	1981	97,000	1928	1919
Grain Production	Bushels	77,190,00	1981	3,298,00	1928	1919
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushel	116.0	1994	30.0	1930	1919
Silage Harvested	Acres	682,000	1978	30,000	1919	1919
Silage Production	Tons	9,207,000	1978	2,754,00	1925	1919
Silage Yield per Acre	Tons	16.0	1998/1999	8.0	1940	1919
<u>OATS</u>						
Grain Harvested	Acres	1,430,000	1896	75,000	1996	1866
Grain Production	Bushels	54,800,00	1902	4,275,00	1996	1866
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushel	70.0	1992	17.0	1943	1866
<u>WHEAT</u>						
Grain Harvested	Acres	790,000	1880	75,000	1978	1866
Grain Production	Bushels	15,200,00	1878	2,625,00	1978	1866
Grain Yield per Acre	Bushel	65.0	1999	8.0	1875	1866
<u>HAY (Dry)</u>						
All Harvested	Acres	5,067,000	1924	1,400,00	1998	1924
All Production	Tons	6,914,000	1916	2,975,00	1999	1914
All Yield per Acre	Tons	2.39	1994	.97	1934	1914
Alfalfa Harvested	Acres	1,324,000	1966	185,000	1928	1924
Alfalfa Production	Tons	3,111,000	1966	357,000	1926	1924
Alfalfa Yield per Acre	Tons	2.95	1995	1.55	1936	1924
<u>POTATOES</u>						
Harvested	Acres	435,000	1904	25,500	1999	1866
Production	Cwt.	29,077,00	1909	6,628,00	1989	1866
Yield per Acre	Cwt.	289	1992	30	1877	1866
<u>DRY BEANS</u>						
Harvested	Acres	250,000	1917	25,000	1988	1909
Production	Cwt.	2,070,000	1948	255,000	1983	1909
Yield per Acre	Pounds	1,700	1990	850	1963/1972	1909
<u>ONIONS</u>						
Harvested	Acres	16,400	1965	5,830	1928	1918
Production	Cwt.	5,412,000	1965	729,000	1928	1918
<u>SWEET CORN</u>						
Harvested	Acres	66,200	1999	49,800	1988	1929
Production	Cwt.	6,789,800	1999	897,000	1933	1929
<u>APPLES</u>						
Production	Bushels	54,178,00	1896	2,160,00	1945	1889
<u>GRAPES</u>						
Production	Tons	205,000	1999	29,300	1918	1909
<u>MAPLE SYRUP</u>						
Production	Gallons	1,304,000	1918	180,000	1993	1916
<u>CATTLE</u>						
All Cattle and Calves <u>1/</u>	Head	2,596,000	1879	1,380,00	2001	1867
Beef Cows <u>1/</u>	Head	130,000	1976	5,000	1936	1920
Milk Cows <u>1/</u>	Head	1,540,000	1905	670,000	2001	1867
Milk Production	Mil. Lbs.	12,040	1999	6,874	1935	1924
<u>OTHER LIVESTOCK</u>						
All Hogs and Pigs <u>2/</u>	Head	840,000	1897	40,000	1999	1867
All Sheep and Lambs	Head	4,090,000	1867	55,000	1986	1867
<u>POULTRY</u>						
Hens and Pullets of Laying Age <u>2/</u>	Head	17,475,00	1944	3,470,00	1997	1924
Egg Production	Millions	2,414	1944	931	1997	1924
Broilers Produced	Head	14,618,00	1956	500,000	1977	1934
Turkeys Raised	Head	1,059,000	1954	138,000	1977	1929

1/ Inventory on January 1.

2/ Inventory on December 1.

Table 9. CROP SUMMARY: Field Crops, Vegetables, Fruits, and Other Crops, 2000

Crop	Acres harvested	Yield per acre	Unit of production	Total production	Price per unit	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>			<i>1,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
ALL CROPS 1/	3,148,030					1,260,614
FIELD CROPS 1/	2,894,800					695,731
Wheat	140,000	53.0	bu.	7,420	1.80	13,356
Oats	60,000	65.0	bu.	3,900	1.35	5,265
Rye	7,000	40.0	bu.	280	2.00	560
Barley	10,000	58.0	bu.	580	1.65	957
Soybeans	132,000	33.0	bu.	4,356	4.55	19,820
Corn for grain	480,000	98.0	bu.	47,040	2.20	103,488
Corn for silage	500,000	14.0	ton	7,000	25.60	179,200
Alfalfa hay	420,000	2.40	ton	1,008	121.00	121,968
Other hay	1,100,000	1.90	ton	2,090	91.50	191,235
Potatoes	21,300	280	cwt.	5,964	8.90	53,080
Dry beans	24,500	14.6	cwt.	358	19.00	6,802
VEGETABLES 1/	157,480					386,231
Beets for processing	2,500	13.38	ton	33.4	73.00	2,442
Cabbage, fresh	12,900	440	cwt.	4/5,676	15.50	5/79,624
Cabbage, processing	2,800	28.18	ton	76.1	53.40	4,064
Carrots, fresh	750	300	cwt.	225	24.20	5,445
Cauliflower, fresh & proc.	900	120	cwt.	108	38.00	4,104
Cucumbers, fresh	3,800	210	cwt.	798	25.40	20,269
Snap beans, fresh	7,600	68	cwt.	517	61.00	31,537
Snap beans, processing	26,500	3.37	ton	89.3	193.00	17,235
Green peas, processing	16,300	2.01	ton	32.8	204.00	6,693
Lettuce, fresh	500	210	cwt.	105	31.80	3,339
Onions, fresh & proc.	12,300	380	cwt.	4/4,674	12.80	5/52,646
Sweet corn, fresh	27,500	95	cwt.	2,613	21.60	56,441
Sweet corn, processing	29,000	5.33	ton	154.6	75.00	11,599
Tomatoes, fresh	3,000	180	cwt.	540	56.80	30,672
Bell peppers, fresh	700	210	cwt.	162	43.70	7,079
Eggplant	520	180	cwt.	94	39.30	3,694
Endive/Escarole	240	280	cwt.	67	38.90	2,606
Pumpkins	5,700	200	cwt.	1,140	23.10	26,334
Spinach	670	80	cwt.	54	59.30	3,202
Squash	3,300	220	cwt.	726	23.70	17,206
	<i>Acres of</i>	<i>lbs</i>	<i>Unit of</i>	<i>In Unit</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	
FRUIT 1/	95,750					178,652
Apples 2/	55,000	18,100	mil. lbs.	995	.117	109,075
Peaches	1,600	7,500	mil. lbs.	12.0	.400	4,524
Tart cherries	2,200	7,550	mil. lbs.	16.6	.180	2,991
Blueberries	700	2,710	1,000 lbs.	2,000	.96	1,816
Strawberries	1,600	4,060	1,000 lbs.	6,500	1.05	6,825
Red raspberries	450	2,889	1,000 lbs.	1,300	1.70	1,700
					<i>Dollars/ton</i>	
Pears	2,000	14,500	1,000 tons	14.5	353	4,551
Sweet cherries	700	2,580	1,000 tons	.90	1,370	1,230
Grapes	31,500	9,780	1,000 tons	154	298	45,940
OTHER CROPS 1/						
Floriculture	3/	3/	1,000 sq. ft.	22,189	7.21 \$/sq.ft.	160,053
Maple syrup	3/	3/	1,000 gal.	195	27.30 \$/gal.	5,324

1/ Category totals of acres harvested and value of production include only the crops listed and exclude crops for which annual estimates are not available. 2/ Price and value is packinghouse door equivalent. 3/ Not available or applicable. 4/ Total production includes the following quantities not utilized or sold; cabbage, 539,000 cwt.; onions, 561,000 cwt.; apples, 60 million pounds; peaches, .7 million pounds; blueberries, 100,000 pounds; raspberries, 200,000 pounds. 5/ Value of sales.