

Economic Indicators



Table 1. Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class, New York, 1997-2005

Year	Gross Value of Sales			Total
	\$1,000-9,999	\$10,000-99,999	\$100,000+	
	<i>Thousand farms</i>			
1997	18.7	11.0	8.3	38.0
1998	19.6	10.8	7.1	37.5
1999	19.6	11.0	6.9	37.5
2000	19.7	11.0	6.8	37.5
2001	19.8	11.0	6.7	37.5
2002	19.3	11.0	6.7	37.0
2003	19.5	11.2	6.3	37.0
2004	18.4	11.4	6.2	36.0
2005	17.8	11.4	6.4	35.6
	<i>Million acres</i>			
1997	1.90	2.20	3.70	7.80
1998	1.88	2.20	3.67	7.75
1999	1.85	2.20	3.66	7.71
2000	1.82	2.20	3.65	7.67
2001	1.80	2.20	3.66	7.66
2002	1.77	2.20	3.69	7.66
2003	1.78	2.25	3.62	7.65
2004	1.75	2.10	3.75	7.60
2005	1.65	2.10	3.80	7.55

FARM INCOME

State estimates of farm income are prepared annually by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are based on USDA's annual Agricultural Resource Management Survey and a variety of existing independent data such as cash receipts, government program payments, property taxes, number of farms, land in farms, farm land values, and inventory changes. Farm income data, are shown in table 5.

NET FARM INCOME UP

New York Net Farm Income increased 15 percent in 2004 to \$638 million (*table 3*). Livestock output value increased 20 percent to \$2.30 billion and crop output value increased 6 percent to \$1.37 billion. Purchased inputs increased 13 percent to \$2.17 billion while direct government payments decreased 49 percent.

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

Of the estimated 35,600 farms in New York in 2005, only 6,400 or 18 percent of all farms had sales of \$100,000 or more, but they operated 3.80 million acres or 50 percent of all land in farms. New York farms with sales of less than \$10,000 totaled 17,800 or 50 percent of all farms.

FARMS AND FARMLAND UTILIZATION

The number of farms in New York (*places selling \$1,000 or more of agricultural products in a year*) totaled 35,600 in 2005, down from 36,000 in 2004. Land in farms totaled 7.55 million acres. Farmland accounts for 25 percent of the State's total land area.

Total cropland stands at 4.85 million acres and accounts for 64 percent of total land operated. Harvested cropland at 3.72 million acres represents 49 percent of total land operated. Field crops such as corn, hay, haylage and greenchop, small grains, potatoes, soybeans and other field crops account for 94.1 percent of the total cropland harvested. Vegetable crops make up 3.4 percent and fruit crops 2.5 percent.

Estimates of farmland utilization are shown in table 2 below. The estimates are based on annual surveys with over 6,000 farms reporting each year.



Table 2. **FARMS AND FARMLAND:** Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Land Use, New York, 1996-2005

Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of farms	38,000	38,000	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,000	37,000	36,000	35,600
Acres per farm	205	205	207	206	205	204	207	207	211	212
Land in farms	7,800	7,800	7,750	7,710	7,670	7,660	7,660	7,650	7,600	7,550
					<i>Thousand acres</i>					
Cropland, Total	4,980	4,980	4,950	4,950	4,930	4,910	4,910	4,930	4,900	4,850
Cropland harvested, Total	3,730	3,760	3,750	3,810	3,620	3,740	3,730	3,760	3,530	3,720
Field crops harvested	3,482	3,510	3,499	3,563	3,365	3,478	3,480	3,512	3,305	3,500
Vegetable crops harvested	146	152	154	150	159	166	155	153	130	126
Fruit crops harvested	102	97	97	97	96	96	95	95	95	94
Cropland Pasture	700	680	670	640	630	630	630	630	620	610
Other Cropland	550	540	530	500	680	540	550	540	750	520
Permanent Pasture ^{1/}	670	670	660	640	630	630	630	620	610	610
Woodland ^{2/}	1,560	1,560	1,550	1,530	1,520	1,520	1,520	1,510	1,500	1,500
Other Land ^{3/}	590	590	590	590	590	600	600	590	590	590

^{1/} Excludes cropland and woodland pasture.

^{2/} Includes woodland pasture.

^{3/} Includes house lots, ponds, roads, waste, etc.