



Small Grains Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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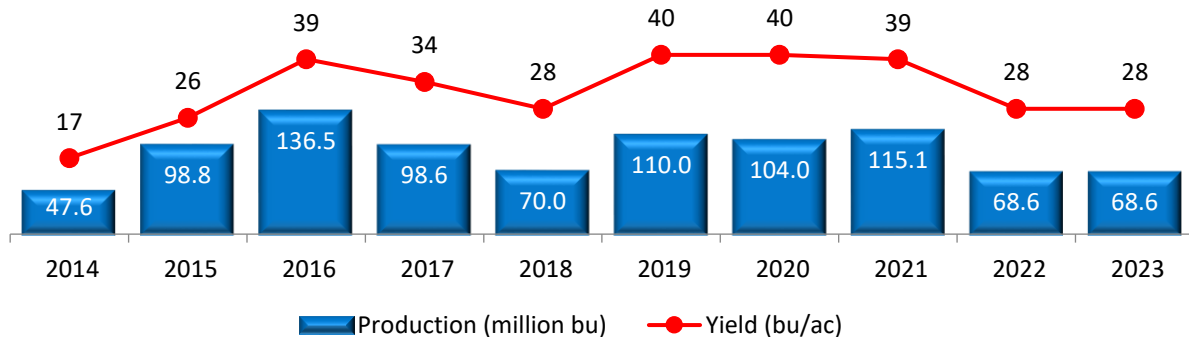
This report contains the results from the September 2023 Agricultural Survey, which focused on wheat and oat production in the Southern Plains region.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agricultural Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

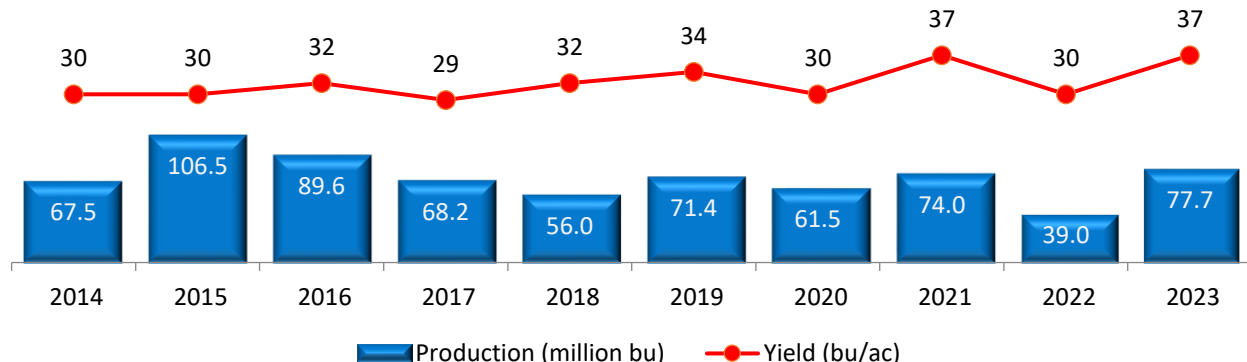
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 68.6 million bushels, unchanged from 68.6 million in 2022 but down from 115 million bushels in 2021. Statewide yield averaged 28.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.45 million acres, unchanged from 2022.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 77.7 million bushels, up from 39.0 million in 2022 and up from 74.0 million bushels in 2021. Statewide yield averaged 37.0 bushels per acre, 7 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.10 million acres, up 62 percent from 2022.

Texas Wheat Production and Yield



CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: Final 2022-2023

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	4,300	4,550	2,450	2,450	28.0	28.0	68,600	68,600
Oats ¹	50	140	17	13	20.0	60.0	340	780
Rye ¹	265	260	50	45	20.0	17.0	1,000	765
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	5,300	6,400	1,300	2,100	30.0	37.0	39,000	77,700
Oats ¹	450	390	35	70	55.0	54.0	1,925	3,780
United States								
All Wheat	45,768	49,575	35,485	37,272	46.5	48.6	1,649,713	1,811,977
Winter ¹	33,281	36,699	23,454	24,683	47.0	50.6	1,103,062	1,247,748
Durum	1,632	1,676	1,581	1,604	40.5	37.0	63,981	59,329
Other Spring	10,855	11,200	10,450	10,985	46.2	46.0	482,670	504,900
Barley ¹	2,959	3,101	2,446	2,555	71.6	72.4	175,023	185,036
Oats ¹	2,581	2,555	890	831	64.8	68.6	57,655	57,045
Rye ¹	2,175	2,293	341	322	36.1	32.2	12,301	10,375

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2023 totaled 1.25 billion bushels, up 2 percent from last month and up 13 percent from 2022. Yield averaged 50.6 bushels per acre, 4 bushels higher than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 24.7 million acres, up 5 percent from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 57.0 million bushels, down 1 percent from 2022. Yield is estimated at 68.6 bushels per acre, up 3.8 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 185 million bushels, was up 6 percent from last year. **Rye** production is estimated at 10.4 million bushels, down 16 percent from 2022.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.