

# OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL  
AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
SERVICE**

USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office

Phone: 503-326-2131

Toll Free: 1-800-338-2157

Email: [nass-or@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass-or@nass.usda.gov)

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## Highlights in this issue

- Dry edible peas • Agricultural prices
- Per capita consumption • cold storage



**2007 CENSUS OF  
AGRICULTURE**

Frequently asked questions about  
Census of Agriculture

**Dry edible beans: Area planted and harvested, yield and production  
by State and United States, 2005-2007<sup>1</sup>**

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>					
CA	66.0	67.0	59.0	65.0	65.0	58.0
CO	90.0	70.0	48.0	80.0	60.0	44.0
ID	100.0	105.0	90.0	98.0	103.0	89.0
KS	13.0	11.0	6.5	12.5	10.0	6.0
MI	235.0	225.0	200.0	230.0	215.0	195.0
MN	145.0	145.0	150.0	135.0	135.0	145.0
MT	18.0	19.5	18.5	14.1	18.6	17.8
NE	175.0	140.0	110.0	172.0	124.0	107.0
NM	6.3	8.2	7.5	6.3	8.2	7.5
NY	25.0	19.0	17.0	23.0	18.0	16.5
ND	620.0	670.0	690.0	565.0	640.0	665.0
<b>OR</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>
SD	17.5	21.5	12.5	17.4	19.0	12.2
TX	17.0	20.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	15.4
UT	4.5	3.0	1.4	4.5	0.5	1.3
WA	49.0	61.0	60.0	48.0	60.5	60.0
WI	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.0
WY	34.0	29.0	25.0	33.0	27.5	24.0
US	1,630.0	1,629.8	1,525.5	1,533.6	1,537.6	1,477.6

	Yield per acre <sup>2</sup>			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt.</i>
CA	2,130	1,860	2,160	1,385	1,209	1,253
CO	1,650	1,900	1,600	1,320	1,140	704
ID	1,900	1,850	1,800	1,862	1,906	1,602
KS	2,200	2,100	2,100	275	210	126
MI	1,700	1,900	1,550	3,910	4,085	3,023
MN	1,800	1,650	1,800	2,430	2,228	2,610
MT	2,000	1,640	1,750	282	305	311
NE	2,250	2,200	2,280	3,870	2,728	2,440
NM	2,200	2,400	2,400	139	197	180
NY	1,230	1,330	930	282	239	153
ND	1,520	1,200	1,590	8,588	7,680	10,574
<b>OR</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>146</b>
SD	1,730	1,180	1,750	301	224	214
TX	1,520	1,320	1,500	233	238	231
UT	500	350	300	23	2	4
WA	1,650	1,600	1,700	792	968	1,020
WI	2,250	1,960	1,530	128	108	92
WY	2,350	2,150	2,300	776	590	552
US	1,746	1,577	1,708	26,772	24,247	25,235

<sup>1</sup> Excludes beans grown for garden seed. <sup>2</sup> Clean basis.

**Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States**

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007	Nov 2006	Oct 2007	Nov 2007
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<b>Field crops</b>							
Wheat, all	Bu	4.54	8.30	9.35	4.59	7.65	7.92
Wheat, winter	Bu	4.47	8.31	9.35	4.67	7.54	7.50
Wheat, spring	Bu	4.93	8.21	9.35	4.48	7.01	7.67
Barley	Bu	3.37	6.16	5.70	2.92	4.50	4.69
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	2.05	2.44	2.35
Hay, all (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	131.00	152.00	156.00	109.00	133.00	131.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	132.00	149.00	153.00	110.00	137.00	135.00
Hay, other (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	128.00	161.00	163.00	106.00	122.00	123.00
Potatoes	Cwt	6.90	5.80	6.20	6.59	5.83	6.35
<b>Vegetables and fruits<sup>1</sup></b>							
Onions, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	11.10	6.32	6.13
Sweet corn, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	20.00	19.50	19.30
Pears, fresh	Ton	-	-	-	570.00	527.00	523.00
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.361	0.361	0.345
Strawberries, fresh	Cwt	-	-	-	96.10	80.00	118.00
<b>Livestock and livestock products</b>							
Cows <sup>4</sup>	Cwt	40.50	45.00	42.70	43.60	46.60	43.60
Steers and heifers	Cwt	89.50	91.50	91.50	90.00	96.40	95.40
Beef cattle <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	74.80	77.60	76.90	84.40	90.60	89.30
Calves	Cwt	104.00	104.00	100.00	119.00	122.00	118.00
Lambs <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	96.00	95.00	-	95.60	97.00	-
Sheep <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	36.00	32.00	-	30.30	25.30	-
Milk, all <sup>7</sup>	Cwt	15.50	20.70	20.50	13.90	21.40	21.60
Fat test percent	Pct	3.82	3.77	3.82	3.78	3.70	3.77
Eggs, all <sup>1,2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	0.812	0.935	1.260
Eggs, market <sup>1,2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	0.677	0.802	1.180

\* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. <sup>1</sup> Oregon not published monthly. <sup>2</sup> Most recent price is a mid-month price. <sup>3</sup> F.O.B. shipping point. <sup>4</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. <sup>5</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. <sup>6</sup> Entire month. <sup>7</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

**Index summary table**

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100		
	Nov 2006	Nov 2007	Nov 2006	Oct* 2007	Nov 2007
<b>United States</b>					
Prices received	756	906	119	141	143
Prices paid	1,977	2,147	148	160	161
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	-	-	80	88	89
Parity Ratio <sup>2</sup>	38	42	-	-	-
<b>Oregon</b>					
Commodity group					
All farm products	889	954	149	144	158
All crops	919	957	163	151	170
Livestock <sup>3</sup>	817	947	112	127	130

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

<sup>3</sup> Includes livestock and livestock products.

\* Revised.

**Feed price ratios: United States, November 2007**

Feed price ratio <sup>1,2</sup>	2006		2007	
	Nov	Oct*	Nov	Nov
Broiler Feed	5.5	4.6	4.4	
Market egg feed	10.6	10.2	13.7	
Hog-corn	15.6	12.8	11.0	
Milk-feed	2.44	3.09	3.00	
Steer and heifer-corn	31.3	29.3	27.3	
Turkey-feed	9.4	6.4	5.9	

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

\* Revised.



Per capita consumption: Major food commodities, United States, 1996-2005

Commodity <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<i>Pounds</i>									
<b>Red meats</b> <sup>2 3 4</sup>	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.6	112.0	110.0
Beef	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9	62.4
Veal	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Lamb and mutton	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8	46.5
<b>Poultry</b> <sup>2 3 4</sup>	63.1	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7	73.6
Chicken	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2	60.4
Turkey	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1
<b>Fish and shellfish</b> <sup>3</sup>	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.1
<b>Eggs</b> <sup>4</sup>	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.7
<b>Dairy products</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2 6</sup>	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.2	31.4
American	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7
Italian	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3
Other cheeses <sup>7</sup>	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	205.4	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	185.9	183.1	181.0
Fluid whole milk <sup>8</sup>	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.4	62.7	59.6
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>9</sup>	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9	94.4
Fluid skim milk	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.8	27.9	26.8	26.5	27.0
Fluid cream products <sup>10</sup>	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.5	12.9
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	8.6
Ice cream	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	15.0	15.4
Ice cream, low fat <sup>11</sup>	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.2	5.9
Frozen yogurt	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Fats and oils - total fat content</b>	63.0	62.6	63.0	65.6	81.8	83.0	87.9	87.3	86.4	85.5
Butter/margarine (prod. wt.)	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.6
Shortening	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6	29.1
Lard/edible tallow (direct use)	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3
Salad and cooking oils	25.7	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.1	39.9	42.7
<b>Fruits and vegetables</b> <sup>12</sup>	703.3	709.7	696.2	705.2	711.2	684.2	684.9	702.0	693.8	688.6
Fruit	286.4	294.6	285.2	291.0	289.2	272.3	273.8	281.8	272.1	273.2
Fresh fruit	126.7	130.1	129.3	13.0	128.7	126.0	127.0	128.2	127.9	126.0
Canned fruit	18.7	20.3	17.2	19.4	17.7	17.8	16.9	17.4	17.0	16.8
Dried fruit	11.2	10.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	9.9	10.5	9.9	9.3	10.4
Frozen fruit	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.1	4.1	5.5	4.9	5.4
Selected fruit juices	124.9	128.5	121.8	125.3	127.7	111.3	115.2	120.5	112.4	114.1
Vegetables	416.9	415.1	411.0	414.3	422.0	411.9	411.1	420.1	421.7	415.4
Fresh vegetables	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.1	202.4	198.6
Canning vegetables	106.3	105.4	105.3	102.8	103.2	97.3	100.7	101.5	103.4	105.3
Freezing vegetables	83.3	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	78.6	76.7	78.3	78.2	75.3
Dehydrated and chips	33.9	31.9	32.4	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.0
Pulses	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.1
<b>Peanuts (shelled)</b>	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6
<b>Tree nuts (shelled)</b>	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Flour and cereal products</b> <sup>13</sup>	196.7	197.4	194.4	195.9	199.5	194.9	192.1	193.3	192.2	192.3
Wheat flour	146.4	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.7	136.6	134.3	134.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.8	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.3	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.0
<b>Caloric sweeteners</b> <sup>14</sup>	144.4	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.3	141.6	141.6
<b>Coffee (green bean equivalent)</b>	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5
<b>Cocoa (chocolate liquid equivalent)</b>	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2

NA = Not available. <sup>1</sup> In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. <sup>2</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>3</sup> Boneless, trimmed weight. <sup>4</sup> Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. <sup>5</sup> Milk equivalent, milkfat basis. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. <sup>6</sup> Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. <sup>7</sup> Includes Swiss, brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. <sup>8</sup> Plain and flavored. <sup>9</sup> Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. <sup>10</sup> Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. <sup>11</sup> Formerly known as ice milk. <sup>12</sup> Farm weight. <sup>13</sup> Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. <sup>14</sup> Dry weight equivalent. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service - Jane Allshouse, (202) 694-5449, Web site: <ers.usda.gov/publications/agoutlook/aotables>

**Cold Storage holdings, selected commodities, Oct 31, 2006 and Oct 31, 2007**

Commodity	Pacific Region <sup>1</sup>			United States		
	Oct 31, 2006	Oct 31, 2007	2007/2006	Oct 31, 2006	Oct 31, 2007	2007/2006
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Frozen fruit</b>						
Blueberries	29,124	46,129	158	110,139	135,180	123
Blackberries	*	*	*	30,435	42,668	140
Raspberries, black	*	*	*	2,032	1,535	76
Raspberries, red	55,695	40,699	73	60,612	44,796	74
Strawberries	222,804	279,464	125	260,489	322,046	124
<b>Fresh fruit</b>						
Apples <sup>2</sup>	4,534,116	4,615,554	102	5,950,027	6,050,232	102
<b>Frozen vegetables</b>						
Green beans, regular cut	124,758	117,618	94	232,397	225,833	97
Green beans, French style	16,525	20,613	125	36,197	40,194	111
Corn, cut	335,807	347,667	104	602,333	540,960	90
Corn, cob	185,714	185,775	100	324,324	306,048	94
Green peas	194,688	180,545	93	322,057	295,879	92
<b>Potatoes</b>						
French fries	423,798	425,881	100	859,605	914,195	106
Other frozen potatoes	78,823	64,377	82	206,994	220,932	107

<sup>1</sup> Oregon, Washington, and California.

<sup>2</sup> In regular and controlled atmosphere storage.

\* Not published.

**Will my information be kept confidential?**

Absolutely. Respondents are guaranteed by law (Title 7, U.S. Code) that their individual information will be kept confidential. NASS uses the information only for statistical purposes and publishes data only in tabulated totals. The report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation. The privacy of individual Census records is also protected from disclosure through the Freedom of Information Act.