

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

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2008 Oregon June Acreage Estimate

Winter wheat growers planted 780,000 acres, up 30,000 acres from last year. Acres to be harvested for grain are estimated at 770,000 acres, up 35,000 from 2007.

Spring wheat planted acreage is estimated at 180,000 acres, up 55,000 acres from last year. Acreage harvested for grain is up 50,000 acres at 170,000.

Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 55,000 acres, down 5,000 from 2007. Acreage to be harvested for grain is estimated at 30,000 acres, also down 5,000 from last year.

Barley acreage is estimated at 55,000 acres, down 8,000 acres from 2007. Harvested acreage is estimated at 45,000 acres.

Oat acreage totaled 50,000 acres, down 10,000 acres from the previous year. Growers expect to harvest 15,000 acres for grain, down 7,000 from 2007

Sugarbeet growers planted 6,700 acres, down 5,300 acres from last year. Harvested acreage is estimated at 5,900 acres.

Dry edible bean acreage is estimated at 6,000 acres planted and 5,700 acres harvested.

All hay harvested is estimated at 1.01 million acres, up 10,000 acres from last year.

Crop Summary: Area planted and harvested, Oregon and United States, June 1, 2007 and 2008

| Crop | Oregon | | | | United States | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Area Planted | | Area Harvested | | Area Planted | | Area Harvested | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 ¹ | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 ¹ |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> |
| Wheat, all | 875.0 | 960.0 | 855.0 | 940.0 | 60,433.0 | 63,457.0 | 51,011.0 | 56,586.0 |
| Winter | 750.0 | 780.0 | 735.0 | 770.0 | 44,987.0 | 46,605.0 | 35,952.0 | 40,252.0 |
| Spring | 125.0 | 180.0 | 120.0 | 170.0 | 13,297.0 | 14,197.0 | 12,947.0 | 13,751.0 |
| Barley | 63.0 | 55.0 | 53.0 | 45.0 | 4,020.0 | 4,130.0 | 3,508.0 | 3,640.0 |
| Oats | 60.0 | 50.0 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 3,760.0 | 3,467.0 | 1,505.0 | 1,443.0 |
| Corn ² | 60.0 | 55.0 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 93,600.0 | 87,327.0 | 86,542.0 | 78,940.0 |
| Hay, all | - | - | 1,000.0 | 1,010.0 | - | - | 61,625.0 | 60,439.0 |
| Alfalfa | - | - | 400.0 | 420.0 | - | - | 21,670.0 | 20,778.0 |
| All Other | - | - | 600.0 | 590.0 | - | - | 39,955.0 | 39,661.0 |
| Sugarbeets | 12.0 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 1,268.8 | 1,080.1 | 1,246.8 | 1,027.3 |
| Dry edible beans | 8.0 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 1,526.9 | 1,398.0 | 1,478.7 | 1,339.2 |

¹ Forecasted.

² Area planted for all purposes.

Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States

| Commodity | Unit | Oregon | | | United States | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Entire month | | Preliminary | Entire month | | Preliminary |
| | | Jun 2007 | May 2008 | Jun 2008 | Jun 2007 | May 2008 | Jun 2008 |
| | | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> |
| Field crops | | | | | | | |
| Wheat, all | Bu | 5.59 | 11.70 | 8.28 | 5.03 | 8.87 | 8.28 |
| Wheat, winter | Bu | 5.57 | 11.60 | 8.20 | 5.00 | 8.17 | 8.00 |
| Wheat, spring | Bu | 5.74 | 12.20 | 8.80 | 5.17 | 10.70 | 10.10 |
| Barley | Bu | 3.80 | 4.69 | 5.10 | 3.30 | 4.52 | 4.70 |
| Oats | Bu | * | * | * | 2.54 | 3.63 | 3.64 |
| Hay, all (baled) ² | Ton | 150.00 | 179.00 | 204.00 | 131.00 | 166.00 | 161.00 |
| Hay, alfalfa (baled) ² | Ton | 148.00 | 179.00 | 204.00 | 137.00 | 177.00 | 172.00 |
| Hay, other (baled) ² | Ton | 157.00 | 180.00 | 205.00 | 111.00 | 134.00 | 130.00 |
| Potatoes | Cwt | 7.65 | 9.85 | 13.90 | 7.75 | 9.16 | 10.37 |
| Vegetables and fruits ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Onions, fresh ³ | Cwt | - | - | - | 24.60 | 23.30 | 20.60 |
| Sweet corn, fresh ³ | Cwt | - | - | - | 17.30 | 22.60 | 18.90 |
| Pears, fresh | Ton | - | - | - | 714.00 | 525.00 | 654.00 |
| Apples, fresh | Lb | - | - | - | 0.296 | 0.339 | 0.408 |
| Strawberries, fresh | Cwt | - | - | - | 66.10 | 83.30 | 62.40 |
| Livestock and livestock products | | | | | | | |
| Cows ⁴ | Cwt | 50.00 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 50.10 | 53.90 | 53.80 |
| Steers and heifers | Cwt | 93.00 | 92.40 | 94.00 | 93.20 | 95.90 | 95.90 |
| Beef cattle ⁵ | Cwt | 80.10 | 80.30 | 81.40 | 88.80 | 91.10 | 91.60 |
| Calves | Cwt | 100.00 | 101.00 | 105.00 | 124.00 | 119.00 | 120.00 |
| Lambs ⁶ | Cwt | 94.00 | 93.20 | - | 96.80 | 100.00 | - |
| Sheep ⁶ | Cwt | 31.00 | 33.00 | - | 28.20 | 27.70 | - |
| Milk, all ⁷ | Cwt | 18.50 | 17.50 | 18.50 | 20.20 | 18.40 | 19.40 |
| Fat test percent | Pct | 3.60 | 3.59 | 3.57 | 3.57 | 3.62 | 3.57 |
| Eggs, all ^{1 2} | Doz | - | - | - | 0.679 | 0.869 | 1.060 |
| Eggs, market ^{1 2} | Doz | - | - | - | 0.499 | 0.698 | 0.927 |

* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual farms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. ¹ Oregon not published monthly. ² Most recent price is a mid-month price. ³ F.O.B. shipping point. ⁴ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ⁵ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. ⁶ Entire month. ⁷ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Index summary table

| Indexes/Ratios | 1910-14=100 | | 1990-92=100 | |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Jun 2007 | Jun 2008 | Jun 2007 | Jun 2008 |
| United States | | | | |
| Prices received | 872 | 1,026 | 137 | 162 |
| Prices paid | 2,149 | 2,526 | 161 | 189 |
| Ratio ¹ | - | - | 85 | 86 |
| Parity Ratio ² | 41 | 41 | - | - |
| Oregon | | | | |
| Commodity group | | | | |
| All farm products | 875 | 983 | 142 | 161 |
| All crops | 850 | 1,005 | 151 | 179 |
| Livestock ³ | 918 | 945 | 126 | 129 |

Feed price ratios: United States, June 2008

| Feed price ratio ^{1 2} | 2007 | 2008 | |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|------|
| | Jun | May * | Jun |
| Broiler Feed | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Market egg feed | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Hog-corn | 15.4 | 10.5 | 8.8 |
| Milk-feed | 2.88 | 1.83 | 1.78 |
| Steer and heifer-corn | 26.4 | 18.2 | 15.7 |
| Turkey-feed | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 |

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

* Revised.

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

² Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

³ Includes livestock and livestock products.

Berry crops: Acreage, yield, production, price and value, Oregon 2005-2007

| Crop and year | Acreage harvested | Yield per acre ² | Total production | Utilized production | | | Price | | | Value of utilized production |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | Fresh | Processed | Total | Fresh | Processed | All | |
| Caneberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| Red raspberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 1,900 | 3,790 | 7,200 | 1,300 | 5,900 | 7,200 | 1.550 | 0.660 | 0.821 | 5,909 |
| 2006 | 1,900 | 3,240 | 6,200 | 950 | 5,200 | 6,150 | 1.730 | 0.610 | 0.783 | 4,816 |
| 2007 | 1,700 | 2,940 | 5,000 | 900 | 4,100 | 5,000 | 1.510 | 0.750 | 0.887 | 4,434 |
| Black raspberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 1,300 | 3,260 | 4,240 | 20 | 4,220 | 4,240 | 1.870 | 2.460 | 2.460 | 10,418 |
| 2006 | 1,500 | 2,670 | 4,010 | 10 | 4,000 | 4,010 | 1.980 | 2.440 | 2.440 | 9,780 |
| 2007 | 1,400 | 2,610 | 3,700 | 50 | 3,600 | 3,650 | 1.810 | 0.970 | 0.982 | 3,583 |
| Evergreen blackberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 900 | 6,330 | 5,700 | 300 | 5,400 | 5,700 | 1.260 | 0.680 | 0.711 | 4,050 |
| 2006 | 800 | 6,000 | 4,800 | 200 | 4,600 | 4,800 | 1.800 | 0.690 | 0.736 | 3,534 |
| 2007 | 600 | 10,500 | 6,300 | 400 | 5,900 | 6,300 | 1.490 | 0.340 | 0.413 | 2,602 |
| Marion blackberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 4,300 | 6,140 | 26,800 | 400 | 26,000 | 26,400 | 1.360 | 0.710 | 0.720 | 19,004 |
| 2006 | 4,500 | 5,090 | 22,900 | 900 | 22,000 | 22,900 | 1.740 | 0.800 | 0.837 | 19,166 |
| 2007 | 4,500 | 6,510 | 32,300 | 300 | 29,000 | 29,300 | 1.330 | 0.490 | 0.499 | 14,609 |
| Other blackberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 1,300 | 12,500 | 16,400 | 1,500 | 14,800 | 16,300 | 1.710 | 0.760 | 0.847 | 13,813 |
| 2006 | 1,600 | 9,190 | 14,900 | 1,600 | 13,100 | 14,700 | 1.310 | 0.870 | 0.918 | 13,493 |
| 2007 | 2,000 | 11,700 | 25,300 | 2,000 | 21,300 | 23,300 | 1.220 | 0.420 | 0.489 | 11,386 |
| All blackberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 6,500 | 7,450 | 48,900 | 2,200 | 46,200 | 48,400 | 1.590 | 0.723 | 0.762 | 36,867 |
| 2006 | 6,900 | 6,140 | 42,600 | 2,700 | 39,700 | 42,400 | 1.490 | 0.810 | 0.854 | 36,193 |
| 2007 | 7,100 | 8,300 | 63,900 | 2,700 | 56,200 | 58,900 | 1.270 | 0.448 | 0.486 | 28,597 |
| Boysenberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 600 | 3,830 | 2,330 | 200 | 2,100 | 2,300 | 1.630 | 1.480 | 1.490 | 3,434 |
| 2006 | 600 | 3,830 | 2,400 | 100 | 2,200 | 2,300 | 1.580 | 1.410 | 1.420 | 3,260 |
| 2007 | 800 | 4,880 | 4,400 | 100 | 3,800 | 3,900 | 1.540 | 0.540 | 0.566 | 2,206 |
| Loganberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 60 | 3,670 | 290 | 20 | 200 | 220 | 1.420 | 0.800 | 0.855 | 188 |
| 2006 | 60 | 2,000 | 125 | 10 | 110 | 120 | 1.320 | 0.791 | 0.833 | 100 |
| 2007 | 30 | 3,000 | 90 | 10 | 80 | 90 | 1.620 | 0.900 | 0.978 | 88 |
| All caneberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 10,360 | - | 62,960 | 3,740 | 58,620 | 62,360 | - | - | - | 56,816 |
| 2006 | 10,960 | - | 55,335 | 3,770 | 51,210 | 54,980 | - | - | - | 54,149 |
| 2007 | 11,030 | - | 77,090 | 3,760 | 67,780 | 71,540 | - | - | - | 38,908 |
| Cultivated blueberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| 2005 | 4,000 | 8,630 | 34,500 | 13,800 | 20,700 | 34,500 | 1.210 | 0.800 | 0.964 | 33,258 |
| 2006 | 4,400 | 8,090 | 35,600 | 13,900 | 21,700 | 35,600 | 1.790 | 1.300 | 1.490 | 53,091 |
| 2007 | 4,600 | 9,780 | 45,000 | 16,800 | 28,200 | 45,000 | 1.600 | 1.440 | 1.500 | 67,488 |
| Strawberries | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>1,000 pounds</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>Dollars per pound</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| 2005 | 2,200 | 11,500 | 25,000 | 2,400 | 22,600 | 25,000 | 1.180 | 0.480 | 0.547 | 13,680 |
| 2006 | 2,100 | 11,000 | 23,000 | 3,600 | 19,400 | 23,000 | 1.340 | 0.570 | 0.691 | 15,882 |
| 2007 | 1,900 | 13,000 | 24,700 | 2,700 | 22,000 | 24,700 | 1.340 | 0.580 | 0.663 | 16,378 |
| 2008 ¹ | 1,900 | 13,500 | 25,700 | | | | | | | |
| Cranberries³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Barrels</i> | <i>Barrels</i> | <i>Barrels⁴</i> | <i>Barrels</i> | <i>Barrels</i> | <i>Dollars per barrel⁴</i> | <i>Dollars per barrel</i> | <i>Dollars per barrel</i> | <i>1,000 dollars</i> |
| 2005 | 2,700 | 163 | 440,000 | 5,000 | 435,000 | 440,000 | 48.700 | 34.400 | 34.600 | 15,208 |
| 2006 | 2,700 | 172 | 465,000 | | 465,000 | 465,000 | | 48.300 | 48.300 | 22,460 |
| 2007 | 2,700 | 183 | 495,000 | | 495,000 | 495,000 | | 59.600 | 59.600 | 29,502 |

¹ 2008 data is a forecast. ² Yield is based on total production for strawberries and cranberries, utilized production for caneberries and blueberries. ³ A barrel weighs 100 pounds. ⁴ Small quantities of fresh cranberries are included in processed to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Oregon grain stocks

Stocks of wheat stored in all positions in Oregon totaled 6.8 million bushels on June 1, 2008. This is 2.5 million bushels lower than the previous year's estimate of 9.3 million bushels. Off-farm wheat stocks totaled 6.7 million bushels, 22 percent lower than last year. On-farm wheat stocks were a record low 70,000 bushels. This is 580,000 bushels lower than June 1, 2007. The previous record low for on-farm wheat stocks was 384,000 bushels in 1957. The record high was 13.1 million bushels in 1984. Official estimates for on-farm wheat stocks began in 1950. All barley stocks totaled 810,000 bushels on June 1, 2008, with 690,000 bushels estimated in off-farm storage. On-farm barley stocks totaled just 120,000 bushels. Oat stocks stored off farm totaled 156,000 bushels, 29,000 bushels above last year's estimate of 127,000 bushels. Off-farm corn stocks were estimated at 331,000 bushels, up 156,000 bushels from June 1, 2007.

Grain Stocks: June 1, 2007, March 1, 2008, and June 1, 2008

| Crop/ Quarter | Oregon | | | Pacific-Northwest ¹ | | | United States | | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | On Farm | Off Farm ² | Total All Positions | On Farm | Off Farm ² | Total All Positions | On Farm | Off Farm ² | Total All Positions |
| | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> | <i>1,000 Bu.</i> |
| Wheat | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun 1, 2007 | 650 | 8,634 | 9,284 | 2,700 | 42,100 | 44,800 | 73,190 | 382,963 | 456,153 |
| Mar 1, 2008 | 1,500 | 12,959 | 14,459 | 7,800 | 71,635 | 79,435 | 91,990 | 617,280 | 709,270 |
| Jun 1, 2008 | 70 | 6,733 | 6,803 | 2,020 | 36,270 | 38,290 | 25,635 | 279,983 | 305,618 |
| Barley | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun 1, 2007 | 125 | 188 | 313 | 3,150 | 17,197 | 20,347 | 14,580 | 54,300 | 68,880 |
| Mar 1, 2008 | 260 | 1,636 | 1,896 | 5,890 | 22,043 | 27,933 | 28,270 | 82,154 | 110,424 |
| Jun 1, 2008 | 120 | 690 | 810 | 1,360 | 12,582 | 13,942 | 9,950 | 58,275 | 68,225 |
| Oats | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun 1, 2007 | * | 127 | * | * | 280 | * | 18,400 | 32,198 | 50,598 |
| Mar 1, 2008 | * | 212 | * | * | 492 | * | 31,000 | 47,988 | 78,988 |
| Jun 1, 2008 | * | 156 | * | * | 361 | * | 16,100 | 50,704 | 66,804 |
| Corn | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun 1, 2007 | * | 175 | * | * | 8,056 | * | 1,826,600 | 1,706,843 | 3,533,443 |
| Mar 1, 2008 | * | 282 | * | * | 12,037 | * | 3,780,000 | 3,078,722 | 6,858,722 |
| Jun 1, 2008 | * | 331 | * | * | 11,028 | * | 1,970,900 | 2,057,117 | 4,028,017 |

¹ Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

* Data not published.