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Internet: www.nass.usda.gov/or

Phone: 503-326-2131
Toll Free: 1-800-338-2157
Email: nass-or@nass.usda.gov

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June Milk Production

June milk production in the 23 major States totaled 14.7 billion pounds, up 3.4 percent from last year. Production per cow in the 23 major States averaged 1,737 pounds for June, 25 pounds above June 2007. The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major States totaled 8.46 million head, 158,000 head more than June 2007.

June milk production in Oregon totaled 178 million pounds, down 5.3 percent from last year. Production per cow in Oregon averaged 1,575 pounds for June, 75 pounds below June 2007. The number of milk cows on Oregon farms totaled 113 thousand head, 1,000 head less than June 2007.

Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, June 2007 and 2008

State	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ³		Milk production ³		Change from 2007
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,811	1,848	1,845	1,850	3,341	3,419	2
ID	508	550	1,910	1,910	970	1,051	8
OR	114	113	1,650	1,575	188	178	-5
WA	234	244	1,975	1,975	462	482	4
WI	1,247	1,252	1,620	1,640	2,020	2,053	2
United States ²	8,302	8,460	1,712	1,737	14,216	14,697	3

¹ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Includes 23 States total.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Fall potatoes: Acres harvested, yield and production, selected states, 2007 and forecasted July 1, 2008

Area	Area harvested			Yield		Production	
	2007	Forecast 2008	2008/2007	2007	Forecast 2008	2007	2008
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Oregon	36.5	35.5	97	554	(¹)	20,238	(¹)
Malheur county	3.5	3.0	86	455	(¹)	1,593	(¹)
Other counties	33.0	32.5	98	565	(¹)	18,645	(¹)
Idaho	349.0	299.0	86	377	(¹)	131,650	(¹)
Washington	165.0	155.0	94	620	(¹)	102,300	(¹)
United States	1,129.7	1,040.4	92	397	(¹)	448,407	(¹)

¹ The production forecast for fall potatoes will be published in November 2008.

Small Grains – July Forecasts

Winter wheat production in Oregon, based on July 1st conditions, is forecast at 46.2 million bushels, a predicted increase of 14 percent from 2007. The yield is forecast at 60.0 bushels per acre, up five bushels from the previous year, but unchanged from last month's forecast. Nationally winter wheat production is forecast at 1.86 billion bushels, up 23 percent from 2007. The average U.S. yield is forecast at 46.3 bushels per acre, up 4.1 bushels from a year ago.

Other spring wheat production in Oregon is forecast at 9.35 million bushels, up 47 percent compared to 2007. Yield is forecast at 55.0 bushels per acre, slightly up from last year. Nationwide, production for other spring wheat is forecast at 507 million bushels, up 6 percent from 2007. The U.S. yield is forecast at 36.8 bushels per acre.

Oregon farmers expect to increase barley production 5 percent from 2007, forecast at 2.61 million bushels. The yield forecast is 58.0 bushels per acre, up 11 bushels from a year ago. Oat production is forecast at 1.28 million bushels, well below last year's production. The yield forecast is 85.0 bushels per acre, down 9 percent from 2007.

Small grain crops: Acres harvested, yield and production, Oregon, 2007 and forecasted July 1, 2008

Crop	Area harvested			Yield			Production		
	2007	Forecast 2008	2008/ 2007	2007	2008 Forecast		2007	Forecast 2008	2008/ 2007
					June 1	July 1			
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Winter wheat	735	770	105	55.0	60.0	60.0	40,425	46,200	114
Spring wheat	120	170	142	53.0	(¹)	55.0	6,360	9,350	147
Barley	53	45	85	47.0	(¹)	58.0	2,491	2,610	105
Oats	22	15	68	93.0	(¹)	85.0	2,046	1,275	62

¹ June 1 yield forecast only available for winter wheat.

**Onions: Area planted and harvested, yield and production by season
Pacific Northwest and United States, 2007 and forecasted 2008¹**

Type/State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Spring onions								
Total spring	33,800	31,200	31,000	29,000	330	378	10,230	10,955
Summer onions								
Non-storage ² Washington ³	1,500	1,800	1,500	1,800	380	360	570	648
Total	21,400	20,100	20,700	19,600	548	529	11,347	10,378
Storage⁴								
Idaho	9,300	8,600	9,100	8,400	750	-	6,825	-
Washington	21,000	19,000	21,000	19,000	610	-	12,810	-
Oregon								
Malheur county	12,000	10,700	12,000	10,600	780	-	9,360	-
Other counties	9,100	8,800	8,800	8,800	620	-	5,456	-
Total	111,780	103,850	107,780	100,150	532	-	57,305	-
Total summer	133,180	123,950	128,480	119,750	534	-	68,652	-
All onion crop								
United States	166,980	155,150	159,480	148,750	495	-	78,882	-

¹ Estimates for 2007 revised. ² Primarily fresh market. ³ Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions. ⁴ Yield and production for 2008 will be published October 3, 2008.

Fruits and nuts: Production and value, Oregon and United States, 2006-2007

Area and crop	Total production		Utilized production		Price		Value of utilized production	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	Oregon							
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Apples	150.0	135.0	150.0	135.0	0.198	0.281	29,712	37,943
Tart cherries	3.4	0.5	3.4	0.5	0.276	0.346	938	173
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	55,100	35,000	52,600	34,000	910.00	1,450.00	47,883	49,256
Peaches	2,100	3,000	2,000	2,700	1,180.00	970.00	2,350	2,618
Pears, all	215,000	206,000	215,000	206,000	417.00	434.00	89,592	89,417
Bartlett	63,000	59,000	63,000	59,000	383.00	375.00	24,131	22,147
Other	152,000	147,000	152,000	147,000	431.00	458.00	65,461	67,270
Prunes and plums	10,500	3,000	8,500	3,000	339.00	421.00	2,885	1,264
Grapes for wine	34,400	38,600	34,400	38,600	1,750.00	1,880.00	60,200	72,568
Hazelnuts ¹	-	-	43,000	35,500	1,080.00	2,040.00	46,440	72,420
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	465,000	495,000	465,000	495,000	48.30	59.60	22,460	29,502
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
	United States							
Apples	9,871.7	9,113.9	9,775.5	9,069.9	0.229	0.284	2,236,112	2,579,714
Tart cherries	262.0	253.2	248.6	248.7	0.215	0.273	53,454	67,923
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	294,160	310,680	287,520	306,210	1,620.00	1,820.00	465,225	557,056
Peaches	1,010,120	1,128,740	987,080	1,117,185	520.00	452.00	512,867	504,566
Pears, all	842,035	872,950	831,120	871,850	397.00	416.00	329,928	363,092
Bartlett ²	427,000	423,000	417,000	423,000	302.00	334.00	125,962	141,235
Other ²	388,000	428,000	388,000	428,000	493.00	489.00	191,130	209,097
Prunes and plums ³	21,500	12,100	19,200	10,920	452.00	454.00	8,678	4,956
Plums (CA)	158,000	152,000	158,000	152,000	688.00	665.00	108,648	101,077
Dried prunes (CA)	198,000	83,000	189,000	81,000	1,390.00	1,450.00	262,710	117,450
Grapes, all	6,377,150	7,018,000	6,365,850	7,017,000	519.00	491.00	3,303,668	3,447,034
Hazelnuts ¹	-	-	43,000	35,500	1,080.00	2,040.00	46,440	72,420
Walnuts (English-CA) ¹	-	-	346,000	325,000	1,630.00	2,320.00	563,980	754,000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Pecans ¹	-	-	207,300	385,305	1.56	1.13	322,493	434,725
Almonds (shelled-CA) ^{1, 4}	-	-	1,120,000	1,390,000	2.06	1.55	2,258,790	2,127,375
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	6,900,000	3,554,000	6,795,000	6,554,000	41.10	46.90	279,281	307,233

¹ Total production of nut crops not estimated.

² Oregon, California, and Washington.

³ Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Michigan.

⁴ Price and value based on edible portion of crop only. Production includes inedible quantities of no value as follows: 2005, 16.1 million pounds; 2006, 23.5 million pounds; 2007, 17.5 million pounds.

**Green peas for processing: Area planted, harvested, yield and production
Oregon, Washington and United States, 2006-2007 and forecasted 2008**

State	Area Planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Oregon								
2006	17,600	17,600	16,200	16,200	2.52	2.52	40,800	40,800
2007	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	2.28	2.28	41,100	41,100
2008	-	20,600	-	18,600	-	2.30	-	42,780
Washington								
2006	34,300	34,300	32,100	32,100	2.51	2.51	80,480	80,480
2007 ²	38,900	38,900	38,500	38,500	2.74	2.74	105,490	105,490
2008	-	41,800	-	41,800	-	2.30	-	96,140
United States								
2006	211,700	212,800	200,000	197,700	2.05	2.05	409,850	405,270
2007	213,800	213,800	207,400	207,400	2.10	2.10	435,930	435,930
2008	-	223,700	-	212,900	-	2.00	-	426,830

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers.

**Strawberries: Area harvested, yield and production
by State and total, 2006-2007, and forecasted 2008 ¹**

Season and State	Area			Yield per acre			Production		
	Harvested		For harvest 2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
	2006	2007							
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
CA	35,800	35,500	36,700	590	605	600	21,163	21,540	22,020
FL ²	7,300	8,300	8,000	280	320	260	2,044	2,656	2,080
OR	2,100	1,900	1,900	110	130	135	230	247	257
Major States Total	45,200	45,700	46,600	519	535	523	23,437	24,443	24,357

¹ Includes fresh market and processing. ² 2008 forecast carried forward from *Vegetables*, released April 3, 2008.

**Peaches: Total production, Pacific Northwest and United States
2006-2007 and forecasted July 1, 2008**

State	Total production		
	2006	2007	2008
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Idaho	9,000	7,000	10,500
Washington	23,000	18,500	17,000
Oregon	2,100	3,000	2,200
United States	1,010,120	1,128,740	1,097,150

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Oregon Field Office
1735 Federal Bldg., 1220 SW 3rd
Portland, OR 97204