

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office

Phone: 503-326-2131

Toll Free: 1-800-338-2157

Email: nass-or@nass.usda.gov

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Highlights in this issue

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- Potato stocks • Annual crop values • Cold storage

National releases in March

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Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, January 2008¹ and 2009

State	Milk cows ²		Milk per cow ³		Milk production ³		Change from 2008
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,838	1,831	1,900	1,880	3,492	3,442	-1.4
ID	534	554	1,870	1,820	999	1,008	0.9
OR	114	115	1,685	1,680	192	193	0.5
WA	243	243	1,965	1,910	477	464	-2.7
WI	1,250	1,255	1,635	1,645	2,044	2,064	1.0
United States ⁴	8,451	8,509	1,741	1,746	14,714	14,855	1.0

¹ 2008 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁴ Includes 23 States total.

Dairy products: Production, selected products, Oregon and United States

Product and unit		Dec 2007	Nov ¹ 2008	Dec 2008	Change from	
					Dec 2007	Nov 2008
		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Oregon						
American cheese	Pounds	9,407	14,149	14,947	58.9	5.6
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	769	960	910	18.3	-5.2
United States						
Total cheese	Pounds	847,278	823,973	856,946	1.1	4.0
American cheese ²	Pounds	336,421	339,072	359,435	6.8	6.0
Cheddar cheese	Pounds	265,823	258,048	283,706	6.7	9.9
Butter	Pounds	141,493	133,729	155,779	10.1	16.5
Nonfat dry milk, Human	Pounds	108,930	134,780	155,340	42.6	15.3
Cottage cheese, cream ³	Pounds	26,202	24,264	25,840	-1.4	6.5
Cottage cheese, lowfat ⁴	Pounds	30,588	27,822	29,933	-2.1	7.6
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	53,521	62,112	54,918	2.6	-11.6
Ice cream, lowfat, total	Gallons	22,163	21,657	22,643	2.2	4.6
Sherbet, hard	Gallons	3,443	3,577	3,517	2.1	-1.7
Frozen yogurt, total	Gallons	3,520	3,647	3,518	-0.1	-3.5

¹ Revised.

² Includes Cheddar, Colby, Monterey, and Jack.

³ Fat content 4 percent or more.

⁴ Fat content less than 4 percent.

Potato Stocks Down 8 Percent from February 2008

The 13 major potato States held 183 million cwt of potatoes in storage February 1, 2009, down 8 percent from a year ago and 5 percent below February 1, 2007. Potatoes in storage accounted for 50 percent of the 2008 fall storage States' production, unchanged from February 1, 2008. Klamath Basin stocks totaled 2.80 million cwt on February 1, 2009, up 4 percent from a year ago. Klamath Basin stocks include potatoes stored in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Potato disappearance, at 185 million cwt, was 7 percent below February 1, 2008 and 6 percent below 2007. Season-to-date shrink and loss, at 16.9 million cwt, was down 8 percent from the same date in both 2008 and 2007. Processors in the 9 major States have used 99.2 million cwt of potatoes this season, down 7 percent from the same period last year and down 8 percent from 2 years ago. Dehydrating usage accounted for 18.4 million cwt of the total processing, down 13 percent from last year and 22 percent below the same period in 2007.

Fall potatoes: Production and stocks, 2007 and 2008 crops ¹

State	2007 Crop			2008 Crop		
	Production	Total stocks Feb 1, 2008	Feb 1 stocks as % of production	Production	Total stocks Feb 1, 2009	Feb 1 stocks as % of production
	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Percent</i>
California	3,792	1,400	37	3,939	1,300	33
Colorado	20,981	11,200	53	21,338	12,500	59
Idaho	130,010	71,500	55	114,805	64,000	56
Maine	16,668	9,700	58	14,769	8,500	58
Michigan	14,700	5,300	36	14,875	5,000	34
Minnesota	21,560	9,900	46	20,400	10,600	52
Montana	3,696	3,400	92	3,465	3,200	92
Nebraska	8,217	3,700	45	8,342	4,000	48
New York	5,216	1,600	31	5,696	1,200	21
North Dakota	23,660	10,000	42	22,680	10,300	45
Oregon	20,293	13,900	68	18,676	12,000	64
Washington	100,800	43,800	43	93,000	38,600	42
Wisconsin	28,160	13,900	49	25,730	12,000	47
13 State Total	397,753	199,300	50	367,715	183,200	50
Klamath Basin ²	-	2,700	-	-	2,800	-

¹ Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage to plant all seasons of the 2008 crop totaled 24.5 million cwt.

² Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon.

Berries acreage: Harvested acres, 2007-2008

Crop	Harvested acres				2008 Oregon % of United States
	Oregon		United States		
	2007	2008	2007	2008	
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Caneberries					
Red raspberries	1,700	1,500	11,200	11,100	14
Black raspberries	1,400	1,500	*	*	-
Evergreen blackberries	600	500	*	*	-
Marion blackberries	4,400	4,000	*	*	-
Other blackberries	1,700	1,800	*	*	-
Boysenberries	700	700	810	770	91
Loganberries	40	30	*	*	-
Blueberries	5,000	5,200	53,420	60,180	9
Strawberries	1,900	1,800	52,180	54,470	3
Cranberries	2,700	2,700	38,100	38,200	7

* Not estimated for the US.

Annual crop production summary and values, Oregon and United States, 2007 and 2008

Crop and unit of production	Area harvested		Yield per acre ¹		Production		Price per unit		Total value	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008 ²	2007	2008 ²
	Oregon									
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Wheat, all.....Bu.	835.0	945.0	52.3	55.7	43,680	52,600	8.23	6.50	358,968	340,178
Winter.....Bu.	720.0	775.0	53.0	58.0	38,160	44,950	8.16	6.30	311,386	283,185
Spring.....Bu.	115.0	170.0	48.0	45.0	5,520	7,650	8.62	7.45	47,582	56,993
Barley.....Bu.	53.0	45.0	53.0	50.0	2,809	2,250	5.11	4.65	14,354	10,463
Oats.....Bu.	18.0	18.0	78.0	100.0	1,404	1,800	3.89	2.50	5,462	4,500
Corn, grain.....Bu.	35.0	33.0	200.0	200.0	7,000	6,600	4.36	3.90	30,520	25,740
Corn, silage.....Ton	25.0	27.0	25.5	27.0	638	729	*	*	*	*
Hay, all.....Ton	1,010.0	1,025.0	2.9	2.9	2,941	2,951	157.00	210.00	466,353	613,311
Alfalfa.....Ton	410.0	420.0	4.1	4.0	1,681	1,680	153.00	213.00	257,193	357,840
All other.....Ton	600.0	605.0	2.1	2.1	1,260	1,271	166.00	201.00	209,160	255,471
Potatoes, all.....Cwt.	36.5	35.3	556.0	529.0	20,293	18,676	7.75	11.30	157,267	211,039
Malheur Co. ³Cwt.	3.0	2.8	455.0	460.0	1,365	1,288				
Other Oregon ³Cwt.	33.5	32.5	565.0	535.0	18,928	17,388				
Sugarbeets.....Ton	11.0	5.9	31.9	33.1	351	195	36.50	*	12,812	*
Dry edible beans.....Cwt.	7.6	4.7	19.7	20.0	149	94	32.50	37.60	4,843	3,534
Hops.....Lbs.	5,270.0	6,370.0	1,811.0	1,569.0	9,543	9,998	3.31	3.80	31,587	37,991
Peppermint.....Lbs.	20.0	19.0	82.0	88.0	1,640	1,672	14.00	13.00	22,960	21,736
Spearmint.....Lbs.	2.2	2.0	122.0	120.0	268	240	12.90	11.70	3,457	2,808
Aust. winter peas.....Cwt.	1.0	1.0	17.0	18.5	17	19	13.00	21.70	221	401
Dry edible peas.....Cwt.	4.3	5.3	20.0	25.5	86	135	14.90	19.20	1,281	2,592
United States										
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Wheat, all.....Bu.	50,999.0	55,685.0	40.2	44.9	2,051,088	2,499,524	6.48	6.80	13,289,326	16,568,211
Winter.....Bu.	35,938.0	39,614.0	41.7	47.2	1,499,241	1,867,903	6.13	6.60	9,077,574	11,950,726
Durum.....Bu.	2,119.0	2,584.0	34.1	32.8	72,224	84,877	9.92	10.00	692,512	789,467
Other spring.....Bu.	12,942.0	13,487.0	37.1	40.5	479,623	546,744	7.16	7.40	3,519,240	3,828,018
Barley.....Bu.	3,502.0	3,767.0	60.0	63.6	210,110	239,498	4.02	5.15	834,954	1,208,173
Oats.....Bu.	1,504.0	1,395.0	60.1	63.5	90,430	88,635	2.63	3.10	247,644	262,240
Rye.....Bu.	252.0	269.0	25.0	29.7	6,311	7,979	5.01	6.32	31,604	50,447
Corn, grain.....Bu.	86,520.0	78,640.0	150.7	153.9	13,037,875	12,101,238	4.20	3.90	54,666,959	47,377,576
Corn, silage.....Ton	6,060.0	5,965.0	17.5	18.7	106,229	111,619	*	*	*	*
Sorghum, grain.....Bu.	6,792.0	7,271.0	73.2	65.0	497,445	472,342	7.28	5.70	1,925,312	1,681,558
Soybeans.....Bu.	64,146.0	74,641.0	41.7	39.6	2,677,117	2,959,174	10.10	9.25	26,974,406	27,398,638
Hay, all.....Ton	61,006.0	60,062.0	2.4	2.4	146,901	145,672	128.00	157.00	16,842,233	18,777,138
Alfalfa.....Ton	21,126.0	20,980.0	3.3	3.3	69,880	69,620	138.00	172.00	8,855,044	10,805,989
All other.....Ton	39,880.0	39,082.0	1.9	2.0	77,021	76,052	110.00	121.00	7,987,189	7,971,149
Potatoes, all.....Cwt.	1,122.2	1,044.7	396.0	395.0	444,875	412,580	7.51	9.46	3,339,710	3,899,136
Fall.....Cwt.	993.2	921.1	410.0	409.0	406,800	376,386	7.04	8.90	2,871,686	3,350,927
All other.....Cwt.	129.0	123.6	295.2	292.8	38,075	36,194	12.29	15.15	468,024	548,209
Sugarbeets.....Ton	1,246.8	1,004.6	25.5	26.7	31,834	26,820	41.90	*	1,334,701	*
Dry edible beans.....Cwt.	1,479.2	1,445.2	17.3	17.7	25,586	25,558	28.80	37.70	748,680	975,469
Hops.....Lbs.	30,911.0	40,898.0	1,949.0	1,971.0	60,253	80,630	2.99	3.97	179,978	319,887
Peppermint.....Lbs.	63.6	60.0	89.0	92.0	5,636	5,499	13.60	15.20	76,866	83,728
Spearmint.....Lbs.	19.8	20.4	126.0	118.0	2,493	2,399	12.60	14.80	31,495	35,600
Aust. winter peas.....Cwt.	10.0	8.0	11.8	13.0	118	104	13.20	22.00	1,567	2,279
Dry edible peas.....Cwt.	811.3	847.3	20.1	14.5	16,287	12,270	13.10	14.70	212,296	180,365

¹ Yields rounded to tenths.
² Preliminary.
³ Estimates discontinued in 2005.
* Not available.

Cold Storage holdings, selected commodities, Jan 31, 2008 and Jan 31, 2009

Commodity	Pacific Region ¹			United States		
	Jan 31, 2008	Jan 31, 2009	2009/2008	Jan 31, 2008	Jan 31, 2009	2009/2008
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
	Frozen fruit					
Blueberries	34,570	37,731	109	100,696	141,316	140
Blackberries	*	*	*	27,355	22,236	81
Raspberries, black	*	*	*	1,066	1,544	145
Raspberries, red	24,618	25,073	102	27,326	28,695	105
Strawberries	219,934	167,487	76	256,852	198,408	77
	Fresh fruit					
Apples ²	2,896,647	3,411,621	118	3,873,496	4,405,268	114
Pears ³	*	*	*	245,506	236,427	96
	Frozen vegetables					
Green beans, regular cut	78,936	81,734	104	163,431	189,300	116
Green beans, French style	15,388	14,398	94	29,038	25,215	87
Sweet corn, cut	276,912	249,593	90	421,154	406,627	97
Sweet corn, cob	140,294	147,416	105	225,602	247,640	110
Green peas	121,254	122,530	101	200,278	234,900	117
	Potatoes					
French fries	406,889	383,266	94	878,496	932,701	106
Other frozen potatoes	53,607	50,328	94	210,592	231,733	110

¹ Pacific Region includes Oregon, Washington, and California.

² In regular and controlled atmosphere storage.

³ Includes Bartlett and other varieties.

* Not published.

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Oregon Field Office
1735 Federal Bldg., 1220 SW 3rd
Portland, OR 97204