

# OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL  
AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
SERVICE**

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## Highlights in this issue

- June acreage • Agricultural prices
- Berry crops • Grain stocks

## National releases in July

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## Oregon

**Winter wheat** planted area at 760,000 acres, is down 20,000 acres from last year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 740,000 acres, is down 35,000 acres from 2008.

**Spring wheat** planted area is estimated at 120,000 acres, down 60,000 acres from last year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 115,000, is down 55,000 acres from 2008.

**Corn** planted for all purposes is estimated at 55,000 acres, down 5,000 acres from the previous year. Acreage to be harvested for grain is estimated at 30,000 acres, down 3,000 acres from 2008.

**Barley** planted area is estimated at 45,000 acres, down 15,000 acres from last year. Area to be harvested for grain, at 35,000 acres, is down 10,000 from 2008.

**Oat** planted area is estimated at 40,000 acres, down 5,000 acres from 2008. Area to be harvested for grain is estimated at 15,000 acres, down 3,000 acres from last year.

**Sugarbeet** growers planted 10,600 acres, an increase of 3,900 acres from last year. Harvested acreage is estimated at 10,500 acres.

**Dry edible bean** area is estimated at 5,000 acres, up 200 acres from last year. Area to be harvested is estimated 4,900 acres up 200 acres from 2008.

**All hay** harvested is estimated at 1.06 million acres, up 35,000 acres from last year.

**Crop Summary: Area planted and harvested, Oregon and United States, June 1, 2008 and 2009**

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Wheat, all	960.0	880.0	945.0	855.0	63,147.0	59,775.0	55,685.0	50,445.0
Winter	780.0	760.0	775.0	740.0	46,281.0	43,448.0	39,614.0	34,787.0
Spring	180.0	120.0	170.0	115.0	14,135.0	13,772.0	13,487.0	13,205.0
Barley	60.0	45.0	45.0	35.0	4,234.0	3,627.0	3,767.0	3,142.0
Oats	45.0	40.0	18.0	15.0	3,217.0	3,158.0	1,395.0	1,426.0
Corn <sup>2</sup>	60.0	55.0	33.0	30.0	85,982.0	87,035.0	78,640.0	80,107.0
Hay, all	-	-	1,025.0	1,060.0	-	-	60,062.0	60,177.0
Alfalfa	-	-	420.0	420.0	-	-	20,980.0	20,982.0
All Other	-	-	605.0	640.0	-	-	39,082.0	39,195.0
Sugarbeets	6.7	10.6	5.9	10.5	1,090.8	1,172.9	1,004.6	1,130.9
Dry edible beans	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	1,495.0	1,458.6	1,445.2	1,396.8

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

**Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States**

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Jun 2008	May 2009	Jun 2009	Jun 2008	May 2009	Jun 2009
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Field crops</b>							
Wheat, all	Bu	8.59	5.49	5.63	7.62	5.84	5.69
Wheat, winter	Bu	8.52	5.35	5.50	7.51	5.52	5.54
Wheat, spring	Bu	9.02	6.28	6.20	10.10	6.76	6.74
Barley	Bu	5.04	2.69	3.10	4.78	4.59	4.84
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	3.56	2.64	2.23
Hay, all (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	204.00	162.00	136.00	161.00	131.00	123.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	204.00	157.00	133.00	172.00	138.00	128.00
Hay, other (baled) <sup>2</sup>	Ton	205.00	174.00	150.00	130.00	113.00	107.00
Potatoes	Cwt	13.00	8.80	8.45	10.78	9.62	9.73
<b>Vegetables and fruits <sup>1</sup></b>							
Onions, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	17.60	21.50	18.70
Sweet corn, fresh <sup>3</sup>	Cwt	-	-	-	19.90	22.70	28.80
Pears, fresh	Ton	-	-	-	654.00	493.00	638.00
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.412	0.185	0.181
Strawberries, fresh	Cwt	-	-	-	61.90	76.10	69.10
<b>Livestock and livestock products</b>							
Cows <sup>4</sup>	Cwt	52.00	50.00	46.00	54.40	49.10	45.50
Steers and heifers	Cwt	93.80	87.00	85.00	96.50	87.80	85.40
Beef cattle <sup>5</sup>	Cwt	81.30	83.30	81.10	91.90	83.20	80.80
Calves	Cwt	103.00	103.00	101.00	118.00	112.00	111.00
Lambs <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	97.00	92.00	-	102.00	101.00	-
Sheep <sup>6</sup>	Cwt	29.00	44.00	-	24.50	31.90	-
Milk, all <sup>7</sup>	Cwt	18.00	12.40	12.20	19.30	11.60	11.40
Fat test percent	Pct	3.55	3.65	3.62	3.57	3.59	3.55
Eggs, all <sup>1 2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	1.060	0.613	0.595
Eggs, market <sup>1 2</sup>	Doz	-	-	-	0.930	0.412	0.386

\* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. <sup>1</sup> Oregon not published monthly. <sup>2</sup> Most recent price is a mid-month price. <sup>3</sup> F.O.B. shipping point. <sup>4</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. <sup>5</sup> "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. <sup>6</sup> Entire month. <sup>7</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

**Index summary table**

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100	
	Jun 2008	Jun 2009	Jun 2008	Jun 2009
<b>United States</b>				
Prices received	1,004	859	158	135
Prices paid	2,493	2,382	187	179
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	-	-	84	75
Parity Ratio <sup>2</sup>	40	36	-	-
<b>Oregon</b>				
Commodity group				
All farm products	981	861	159	140
All crops	1,011	903	180	161
Livestock <sup>3</sup>	936	798	128	109

**Feed price ratios: United States, June 2009**

Feed price ratio <sup>1 2</sup>	2008	2009	
	Jun	May *	Jun
Broiler Feed	3.2	4.2	4.2
Market egg feed	7.3	4.2	3.8
Hog-corn	9.8	11.2	11.2
Milk-feed	1.88	1.47	1.47
Steer and heifer-corn	17.6	22.1	21.7
Turkey-feed	4.3	4.7	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

\* Revised.

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

<sup>3</sup> Includes livestock and livestock products.

**Berry crops: Acreage, yield, production, price and value, Oregon 2006-2008**

Crop and year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre <sup>1</sup>	Total production	Utilized production			Price			Value of utilized production
				Fresh	Processed	Total	Fresh	Processed	All	
<b>Caneberries</b>										
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Red raspberries										
2006	1,900	3,240	6,200	950	5,200	6,150	1.730	0.610	0.783	4,816
2007	1,700	2,940	5,000	900	4,100	5,000	1.510	0.750	0.887	4,434
2008	1,500	3,370	5,050	1,050	4,000	5,050	1.870	1.530	1.600	8,084
Black raspberries										
2006	1,500	2,670	4,010	10	4,000	4,010	1.980	2.440	2.440	9,780
2007	1,400	2,610	3,700	50	3,600	3,650	1.810	0.970	0.982	3,583
2008 <sup>2</sup>	1,500	2,080	3,120	-	-	3,120	-	-	1.860	5,815
Evergreen blackberries										
2006	800	6,000	4,800	200	4,600	4,800	1.800	0.690	0.736	3,534
2007	600	10,500	6,300	400	5,900	6,300	1.490	0.340	0.413	2,602
2008	600	8,000	4,800	400	4,400	4,800	1.860	0.430	0.549	2,636
Marion blackberries										
2006	4,500	5,090	22,900	900	22,000	22,900	1.740	0.800	0.837	19,166
2007	4,400	6,660	32,300	300	29,000	29,300	1.330	0.490	0.499	14,609
2008	4,000	5,100	21,200	200	20,200	20,400	1.440	0.590	0.598	12,206
Other blackberries										
2006	1,600	9,190	14,900	1,600	13,100	14,700	1.310	0.870	0.918	13,493
2007	1,700	13,700	25,300	2,000	21,300	23,300	1.220	0.420	0.489	11,386
2008	2,100	9,480	21,200	2,600	17,300	19,900	1.580	0.510	0.650	12,931
All blackberries										
2006	6,900	6,140	42,600	2,700	39,700	42,400	1.490	0.810	0.854	36,193
2007	6,700	8,790	63,900	2,700	56,200	58,900	1.270	0.448	0.486	28,597
2008	6,700	6,730	47,200	3,200	41,900	45,100	1.610	0.540	0.616	27,773
Boysenberries										
2006	600	3,830	2,400	100	2,200	2,300	1.580	1.410	1.420	3,260
2007	700	5,570	4,400	100	3,800	3,900	1.540	0.540	0.566	2,206
2008	700	3,810	2,840	270	2,400	2,670	1.080	0.690	0.730	1,948
Loganberries										
2006	60	2,000	125	10	110	120	1.320	0.791	0.833	100
2007	40	2,250	90	10	80	90	1.620	0.900	0.978	88
2008 <sup>2</sup>	30	2,000	60	-	-	60	-	-	1.050	63
<b>All caneberries</b>										
2006	10,960	-	55,335	3,770	51,210	54,980	-	-	-	54,149
2007	10,540	-	77,090	3,760	67,780	71,540	-	-	-	38,908
2008	10,430	-	58,270	4,520	48,300	56,000	-	-	-	43,683
<b>Cultivated blueberries</b>										
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2006	4,500	7,910	35,600	13,900	21,700	35,600	1.790	1.300	1.490	53,091
2007	5,000	9,000	45,000	16,800	28,200	45,000	1.600	1.440	1.500	67,488
2008	5,200	8,290	43,100	19,600	23,500	43,100	1.440	0.900	1.150	49,374
<b>Strawberries</b>										
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>Dollars per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2006	2,100	11,000	23,000	3,600	19,400	23,000	1.340	0.570	0.691	15,882
2007	1,900	13,000	24,700	2,700	22,000	24,700	1.340	0.580	0.663	16,378
2008	1,800	13,000	23,800	2,600	21,200	23,800	1.720	0.580	0.705	16,768
2009 <sup>3</sup>	1,500	14,000	21,000							
<b>Cranberries <sup>4</sup></b>										
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels <sup>5</sup></i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>Dollars per barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2006	2,700	172	465,000		465,000	465,000		48.300	48.300	22,460
2007	2,700	183	495,000		495,000	495,000		59.600	59.600	29,502
2008	2,700	148	400,000		400,000	400,000		91.500	91.500	36,600

<sup>1</sup> Yield is based on total production for strawberries and cranberries, utilized production for caneberries and blueberries. <sup>2</sup> Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. <sup>3</sup> 2009 harvested acres is a forecast. <sup>4</sup> A barrel weighs 100 pounds. <sup>5</sup> Small quantities of fresh cranberries are included in processed production.

## Oregon Grain Stocks

Stocks of wheat stored in all positions in Oregon totaled 13.0 million bushels on June 1, 2009. This is 6.2 million bushels higher than the previous year's estimate of 6.8 million bushels. Off-farm wheat stocks totaled 11.9 million bushels, up 5.2 million bushels from last year. On-farm wheat stocks totaled 1.1 million bushels, up over a million bushels from last year's record low of only 70,000 bushels. Off-farm barley stocks totaled 507,000 bushels. Oat stocks stored off farm totaled 306,000 bushels, 150,000 bushels above last year's estimate of 156,000 bushels. Off-farm corn stocks were estimated at 346,000 bushels, slightly higher than last year's estimate of 331,000 bushels.

### Grain Stocks: June 1, 2008, March 1, 2009, and June 1, 2009

Crop/ Quarter	Oregon			Pacific-Northwest <sup>1</sup>			United States		
	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>
<b>Wheat</b>									
Jun 1, 2008	70	6,733	6,803	2,020	36,270	38,290	25,635	280,183	305,818
Mar 1, 2009	4,200	15,503	19,703	22,900	95,869	118,769	280,400	759,949	1,040,349
Jun 1, 2009	1,100	11,919	13,019	8,900	56,375	65,275	140,745	526,299	667,044
<b>Barley</b>									
Jun 1, 2008	120	690	810	1,360	12,582	13,942	9,950	58,273	68,223
Mar 1, 2009	550	712	1,262	8,750	24,805	33,555	44,310	84,791	129,101
Jun 1, 2009	*	507	*		12,779		27,010	61,560	88,570
<b>Oats</b>									
Jun 1, 2008	*	156	*	*	361	*	16,100	50,674	66,774
Mar 1, 2009	*	357	*	*	646	*	30,200	65,250	95,450
Jun 1, 2009	*	306	*	*	502	*	17,480	66,656	84,136
<b>Corn</b>									
Jun 1, 2008	*	331	*	*	11,028	*	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017
Mar 1, 2009	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,085,000	2,872,298	6,957,298
Jun 1, 2009	*	346	*	*	9,289	*	2,205,400	2,060,153	4,265,553

<sup>1</sup> Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

\* Data not published.

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