

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office

Released: July 27, 2009
Volume: 14-09 USPS 592-430
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National releases in August

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June Milk Production

June milk production in the 23 major states totaled 14.7 billion pounds, down less than one percent from last year. Production per cow in the 23 major states averaged 1,746 pounds for June, up 10 pounds from 2008. The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major states totaled 8.4 million head, 56,000 head less than June 2008.

June milk production in Oregon totaled 185 million pounds, down 2.1 percent from last year. Production per cow in Oregon averaged 1,625 pounds, down 35 pounds from 2008. The number of milk cows on farms totaled 114 thousand head, equal to June 2008.

Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, June 2008 ¹ and 2009

State	Milk cows ²		Milk per cow ³		Milk production ³		Change from 2008
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,847	1,810	1,850	1,810	3,417	3,276	-4.1
ID	551	552	1,900	1,880	1,047	1,038	-0.9
OR	114	114	1,660	1,625	189	185	-2.1
WA	244	241	1,970	1,970	481	475	-1.2
WI	1,252	1,257	1,650	1,690	2,066	2,124	2.8
United States ⁴	8,500	8,444	1,736	1,746	14,760	14,741	-0.1

¹ 2008 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁴ Includes 23 States total.

Fall potatoes: Acres harvested, yield and production, selected states, 2008 and forecasted July 1, 2009

Area	Area harvested			Yield		Production ¹	
	2008	Forecast 2009	2009/2008	2008	Forecast 2009	2008	2009
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Oregon	35.3	36.0	102	529	(¹)	18,676	(¹)
Malheur county ²	2.8			460	(¹)	1,288	(¹)
Other counties ²	32.5			535	(¹)	17,388	(¹)
Idaho	304.0	319.0	105	378	(¹)	114,805	(¹)
Washington	155.0	145.0	94	600	(¹)	93,000	(¹)
United States	1,045.7	1,047.6	100	395	(¹)	412,742	(¹)

¹ The production forecast for fall potatoes will be published in November 2009.

² Estimates discontinued in 2009.

Oregon Small Grains

Winter wheat production is forecast at 39.2 million bushels, down 13 percent from 2008. The yield is forecast at 53 bushels per acre, unchanged from last month and down 5 bushels from last year.

Spring wheat production is forecast at 6 million bushels, 22 percent below 2008. The yield is forecast at 52 bushels per acre, up 7 bushels from last year.

Barley production is forecast at 1.9 million bushels, down 14 percent from 2008. The yield is forecast at 55 bushels per acre, up 5 bushels from last year.

Oat production is forecast at 1.3 million bushels, 29 percent below 2008. The yield is forecast at 85 bushels per acre, down 15 bushels from last year.

Small grain crops: Acres harvested, yield and production, Oregon, 2008 and forecasted July 1, 2009

Crop	Area harvested			Yield			Production		
	2008	Forecast 2009	2009/2008	2008	2009 Forecast		2008	Forecast 2009	2009/2008
					June 1	July 1			
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Winter wheat	775	740	95	58.0	53.0	53.0	44,950	39,220	87
Spring wheat	170	115	68	45.0	(¹)	52.0	7,650	5,980	78
Barley	45	35	78	50.0	(¹)	55.0	2,250	1,925	86
Oats	18	15	83	100.0	(¹)	85.0	1,800	1,275	71

¹ June 1 yield forecast only available for winter wheat.

**Onions: Area planted and harvested, yield and production by season
Pacific Northwest and United States, 2008 and forecasted 2009¹**

Type/State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Spring onions								
Total spring	31,200	30,100	28,400	27,000	338	358	9,603	9,653
Summer onions								
Non-storage ²								
Washington ³	1,900	2,000	1,900	2,000	360	375	684	750
Total	20,100	18,100	19,400	17,700	533	599	10,344	10,608
Storage ⁴								
Idaho	8,800	9,000	8,600	8,800	720	-	6,192	-
Washington	20,000	21,000	20,000	21,000	600	-	12,000	-
Oregon								
Malheur county	12,200	12,000	12,200	12,000	710	-	8,662	-
Other counties	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	620	-	5,952	-
Total	109,290	110,210	105,690	106,810	523	-	55,278	-
Total summer	129,390	128,310	125,090	124,510	525	-	65,622	-
All onion crop								
United States	160,590	158,410	153,490	151,510	490	-	75,225	-

¹ Estimates for 2008 revised.

² Primarily fresh market.

³ Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions.

⁴ Yield and production for 2009 will be published October 2, 2009.

Fruits and nuts: Production and value, Oregon and United States, 2007-2008

Area and crop	Total production		Utilized production		Price		Value of utilized production	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	Oregon							
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Apples	135.0	119.0	135.0	119.0	0.281	0.234	37,943	27,839
Tart cherries	0.5	2.8	0.5	2.8	0.346	0.419	173	1,172
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	35,000	31,000	34,000	27,400	1,450.00	2,100.00	49,256	57,486
Peaches	3,000	1,600	2,700	1,500	970.00	1,000.00	2,618	1,504
Pears, all	206,000	231,300	206,000	231,300	434.00	473.00	89,417	109,401
Bartlett	59,000	56,300	59,000	56,300	375.00	395.00	22,147	22,236
Other	147,000	175,000	147,000	175,000	458.00	498.00	67,270	87,165
Prunes and plums	3,000	7,500	3,000	7,500	421.00	278.00	1,264	2,083
Grapes	38,600	34,700	38,600	34,700	1,880.00	2,050.00	72,568	71,135
Hazelnuts ¹			37,000	32,000	2,040.00	1,620.00	75,480	51,840
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	495,000	400,000	495,000	400,000	59.60	91.50	29,502	36,600
	United States							
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Apples	9,089.4	9,769.3	9,045.4	9,675.7	0.288	0.226	2,608,220	2,187,232
Tart cherries	253.2	214.4	248.7	213.2	0.273	0.377	67,923	80,344
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	310,680	248,060	306,210	240,720	1,820.00	2,380.00	557,056	573,058
Peaches	1,127,150	1,133,310	1,115,895	1,111,530	450.00	489.00	502,087	543,746
Pears, all	872,950	870,850	871,850	869,880	416.00	456.00	363,092	396,556
Bartlett ²	423,000	417,300	423,000	417,300	334.00	375.00	141,235	156,302
Other ²	428,000	435,000	428,000	435,000	489.00	529.00	209,097	230,147
Prunes and plums ³	12,100	15,500	10,920	15,480	454.00	382.00	4,956	5,918
Plums (CA)	152,000	160,000	152,000	160,000	665.00	356.00	101,077	56,960
Dried prunes (CA)	83,000	129,000	81,000	129,000	1,450.00	1,520.00	117,450	196,080
Grapes, all	7,057,250	7,303,260	7,056,250	7,289,550	490.00	459.00	3,455,646	3,344,741
Hazelnuts ¹			37,000	32,000	2,040.00	1,620.00	75,480	51,840
Walnuts (English-CA) ¹	-	-	262,000	317,000	2,290.00	1,210.00	751,120	527,560
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Pecans			387,305	193,890	1.12	1.34	433,644	260,198
Almonds (shelled-CA) ^{1 4}			1,390,000	1,630,000	1.75	1.40	2,401,875	2,262,400
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	6,554,000	7,865,000	6,554,000	7,865,000	50.70	57.70	332,092	453,664

¹ Total production of nut crops not estimated.

² Oregon, California, and Washington.

³ Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Michigan.

⁴ Price and value based on edible portion of crop only. Production includes inedible quantities of no value as follows: 2007, 17.5 million pounds, 2008, 14.0 million pounds.

**Peaches: Total production, Pacific Northwest and United States
2007-2008 and forecasted July 1, 2009**

State	Total production		
	2007	2008	2009
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Idaho	7,000	8,000	10,000
Washington	18,500	16,800	20,000
Oregon ¹	3,000	1,600	-
United States	1,127,150	1,133,310	1,071,040

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2009.

**Green peas for processing: Area planted, harvested, yield and production
Oregon, Washington and United States, 2007-2008 and forecasted 2009**

State	Area Planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Oregon								
2007	17,600	18,000	17,600	18,000	2.18	2.00	41,100	41,100
2008	18,700	18,700	18,000	18,000	1.85	2.30	33,320	33,320
2009	-	17,100	-	16,300	-	2.00	-	32,600
Washington								
2007	38,900	38,900	38,500	38,500	2.74	2.40	105,490	105,490
2008	41,900	41,900	40,100	40,100	2.58	2.30	103,460	103,460
2009	-	45,400	-	45,400	-	2.60	-	118,040
United States								
2007	208,300	213,800	202,000	207,400	2.07	1.93	435,930	435,930
2008	216,100	216,100	209,700	209,700	1.96	2.00	411,780	411,780
2009	-	216,300	-	211,600	-	1.89	-	400,920

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers.

**Strawberries: Area harvested, yield and production
by State and total, 2007-2008, and forecasted 2009 ¹**

Season and State	Area			Yield per acre			Production		
	Harvested		For harvest 2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
	2007	2008							
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
CA	35,500	37,600	39,000	605	605	620	21,540	22,675	24,180
FL ²	6,600	6,900	8,300	320	260	220	2,112	1,794	1,826
OR	1,900	1,800	1,500	130	130	140	247	238	210
Major States									
Total	44,000	46,300	48,800	543	534	537	23,899	24,707	26,216

¹ Includes fresh market and processing. ² 2009 forecast carried forward from April release.

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