

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

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Released: August 24, 2009
Volume: 16-09 USPS 592-430
Internet: www.nass.usda.gov/or

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Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, July 2008 ¹ and 2009

State	Milk cows ²		Milk per cow ³		Milk production ³		Change from 2008
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,847	1,793	1,850	1,810	3,417	3,245	-5.0
ID	556	548	1,960	1,920	1,090	1,052	-3.5
OR	115	114	1,670	1,710	192	195	1.6
WA	245	239	2,000	2,015	490	482	-1.6
WI	1,252	1,257	1,670	1,760	2,091	2,212	5.8
United States ⁴	8,515	8,400	1,744	1,769	14,848	14,858	0.1

¹ 2008 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁴ Includes 23 States total.

Dairy products: Production, selected products, Oregon and United States

Product and unit		Jun 2008	May ¹ 2009	Jun 2009	Change from	
					Jun 2008	May 2009
		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Oregon						
American cheese	Pounds	13,918	14,898	14,403	3.5	-3.3
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	1,494	1,667	1,862	24.6	11.7
United States						
Total cheese	Pounds	816,225	859,675	832,685	2.0	-3.1
American cheese ²	Pounds	336,745	366,464	353,006	4.8	-3.7
Cheddar cheese	Pounds	260,962	285,473	272,504	4.4	-4.5
Butter	Pounds	116,713	139,373	125,469	7.5	-10.0
Nonfat dry milk, Human	Pounds	135,979	149,218	144,571	6.3	-3.1
Cottage cheese, cream ³	Pounds	27,000	31,721	30,557	13.2	-3.7
Cottage cheese, lowfat ⁴	Pounds	32,074	32,932	33,214	3.6	0.9
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	91,952	80,636	89,578	-2.6	11.1
Ice cream, lowfat, total	Gallons	41,838	36,512	42,046	0.5	15.2
Sherbet, hard	Gallons	5,546	4,989	5,560	0.3	11.4
Frozen yogurt, total	Gallons	7,493	5,966	6,646	-11.3	11.4

¹ Revised. ² Includes Cheddar, Colby, Monterey, and Jack. ³ Fat content 4 percent or more. ⁴ Fat content less than 4 percent.

Crop production: Field crops, Oregon and United States, 2008 and forecasted August 1, 2009

Crop	Unit	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
		2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
Oregon							
Winter wheat	Bushels	775	740	58.0	54.0	44,950	39,960
Spring wheat	Bushels	170	115	45.0	54.0	7,650	6,210
Barley	Bushels	45	35	50.0	50.0	2,250	1,750
Oats	Bushels	18	15	100.0	100.0	1,800	1,500
Alfalfa hay	Ton	420	420	4.0	4.5	1,680	1,890
Other hay	Ton	605	640	2.1	2.4	1,271	1,536
Sugarbeets	Ton	5.9	10.5	33.1	36.0	195	378
United States							
Winter wheat	Bushels	39,614	34,787	47.2	44.2	1,867,903	1,537,348
Spring wheat	Bushels	13,487	13,205	40.5	41.5	546,744	548,260
Barley	Bushels	3,767	3,142	63.6	65.8	239,498	206,728
Oats	Bushels	1,395	1,426	63.5	64.5	88,635	91,960
Alfalfa hay	Ton	20,980	20,982	3.3	3.5	69,620	72,986
Other hay	Ton	39,082	39,195	2.0	2.0	76,052	78,955
Sugarbeets	Ton	1,004.6	1,153.5	26.7	28.2	26,837	32,473

Crop production: Dry beans, Pacific Northwest and United States, 2008 and forecasted August 1, 2009¹

Area	Area harvested		Yield ²		Production ²	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Oregon	4.7	5.9	2,000	2,300	94	136
Idaho	79.0	99.0	1,850	1,800	1,462	1,782
Washington	50.0	54.0	1,770	1,770	885	956
United States	1,445.2	1,392.0	1,768	1,750	25,558	24,359

¹ Excludes beans grown for garden seed.

² Clean basis.

Crop production: Hops, Pacific Northwest and United States, 2008 and forecasted August 1, 2009

Area	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Oregon	6,370	6,185	1,569	1,770	9,997.6	10,947.0
Idaho	3,933	4,032	1,841	1,740	7,239.8	7,015.7
Washington	30,595	29,960	2,072	2,100	63,392.7	62,916.0
United States	40,898	40,177	1,971	2,013	80,630.1	80,878.7

Cranberries: Production by State and United States, 2007-2008 and Forecasted 2009

State	Total Production ¹		
	2007	2008	2009
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>
Massachusetts	1,522,000	2,374,000	1,900,000
New Jersey	531,000	512,000	540,000
Oregon	495,000	400,000	490,000
Washington	176,000	109,000	155,000
Wisconsin	3,830,000	4,470,000	4,000,000
United States	6,554,000	7,865,000	7,085,000

¹ A barrel weighs 100 lbs.

**Farm production expenditures: Major input items, West Region and United States
Farms reporting, average per farm and total expenditures, 2007-2008**

Expenditure-Farm share	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per farm ²		Total expenditures	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
	West Region ¹¹					
Labor	38.8	34.6	19,110	18,616	3,780	3,660
Farm services ³	92.7	95.5	21,031	21,872	4,160	4,300
Feed	56.5	61.0	22,801	22,787	4,510	4,480
Livestock, poultry and related expenses ⁴	30.1	29.6	11,881	9,766	2,350	1,920
Rent ⁵	31.6	32.9	7,583	8,444	1,500	1,660
Farm improvements and construction ⁶	52.9	55.6	7,685	7,986	1,520	1,570
Farm supplies and repairs ⁷	74.3	79.6	7,735	9,003	1,530	1,770
Interest	38.4	39.7	6,926	7,375	1,370	1,450
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners ⁸	39.1	37.2	6,421	8,342	1,270	1,640
Agricultural chemicals ⁸	40.6	40.1	3,589	4,222	710	830
Fuels	75.0	83.1	6,775	7,986	1,340	1,570
Seeds and plants ⁹	29.6	32.1	3,387	3,815	670	750
Taxes (real estate and property)	99.9	99.7	5,207	4,883	1,030	960
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	15.8	21.3	3,792	6,002	750	1,180
Trucks and autos	19.3	23.4	2,578	2,696	510	530
Other farm machinery	16.0	21.3	1,972	2,594	390	510
Total farm production expenditures ¹⁰	100.0	100.0	138,574	146,592	27,410	28,820
	United States ¹²					
Labor	32.3	30.8	13,019	13,550	28,600	29,700
Farm services ³	93.3	93.3	16,752	17,337	36,800	38,000
Feed	60.9	59.4	19,073	21,398	41,900	46,900
Livestock, poultry and related expenses ⁴	25.1	25.9	15,022	12,912	33,000	28,300
Rent ⁵	28.8	28.2	8,968	10,220	19,700	22,400
Farm improvements and construction ⁶	53.6	55.7	6,419	7,209	14,100	15,800
Farm supplies and repairs ⁷	79.5	82.0	6,874	7,254	15,100	15,900
Interest	38.1	38.1	5,508	5,475	12,100	12,000
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners ⁸	51.7	51.0	8,057	10,265	17,700	22,500
Agricultural chemicals ⁸	45.9	45.7	4,780	5,338	10,500	11,700
Fuels	80.2	85.1	6,145	7,300	13,500	16,000
Seeds and plants ⁹	39.2	41.1	5,736	6,889	12,600	15,100
Taxes (real estate and property)	99.7	99.7	4,689	4,882	10,300	10,700
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	22.3	22.9	3,915	5,201	8,600	11,400
Trucks and autos	21.9	23.0	2,003	2,053	4,400	4,500
Other farm machinery	23.7	25.4	2,003	2,692	4,400	5,900
Total farm production expenditures ¹⁰	100.0	100.0	129,062	140,075	283,520	307,020

Footnotes

1/ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

2/ Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

3/ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

4/ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. Edit procedures have been upgraded over the last three years to better identify cattle farm records where not all livestock are owned. These "custom feeding" operations are now correctly recorded as production contracts, resulting in increased livestock purchases for contractors.

5/ Includes public and private grazing fees.

6/ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

7/ Includes bedding and litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oils and lubricants, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of livestock and poultry equipment, and capital equipment for livestock and poultry.

8/ Includes material and application costs.

9/ Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale. Includes seed treatment.

10/ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. Total may not add due to rounding.

11/ West regions includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, and WY.

12/ Excludes AK and HI.

Fruit – August Forecast

State	Total production		
	2007	2008	2009
	Apples ¹		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
California	345	360	330
Michigan	770	600	1,050
New York	1,310	1,250	1,270
Oregon	135	119	110
Washington	5,200	5,800	5,800
United States	9,089	9,769	10,113
	Pears, Bartlett		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	201,000	195,000	195,000
Oregon	59,000	56,300	63,000
Washington	163,000	166,000	190,000
	Pears, other		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	42,000	48,000	55,000
Oregon	147,000	175,000	175,000
Washington	239,000	212,000	240,000
	Pears, all		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	243,000	243,000	250,000
Oregon	206,000	231,300	238,000
Washington	402,000	378,000	430,000
United States	872,950	870,850	935,300

¹ In orchards for 100 or more bearing age trees.

State	Total production		
	2007	2008	2009
	Peaches		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California			
Freestone	446,000	433,000	350,000
Clingstone ¹	503,000	426,000	440,000
Georgia ¹	13,000	28,000	35,000
Oregon ²	3,000	1,600	
South Carolina	12,500	60,000	65,000
Washington			
United States	1,127,150	1,133,310	1,078,340
	Prunes and plums		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Idaho	1,800	2,200	2,100
Michigan	3,100	2,300	2,700
Oregon	3,000	7,500	9,000
Washington	4,200	3,500	4,500
4-State total	12,100	15,500	18,300
	Grapes for wine		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	3,288,000	3,055,000	3,300,000
Oregon	38,600	34,700	37,000
Washington	127,000	145,000	155,000

¹ Estimates for the current year carried forward from an earlier estimate.

² Estimate discontinued in 2009.

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