

Pennsylvania: Oats – Pest Management Practices,
Percent of Operations Utilizing Practice, 2005-06 Marketing Year, Continued ^{1 2}

| Practice | Spring and Summer | Fall and Winter |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Measured Grain Temperature: | | |
| Concrete Silos: | | |
| Daily | | |
| Twice a week | | |
| Weekly | | |
| Every two weeks | | |
| Monthly | 3 | 3 |
| Other | | |
| Do not monitor | 11 | 11 |
| Do not have structure | 87 | 87 |
| Steel Bins and Tanks: | | |
| Daily | 3 | 3 |
| Twice a week | | |
| Weekly | 8 | 5 |
| Every two weeks | 1 | 3 |
| Monthly | 7 | 7 |
| Other | 1 | 1 |
| Do not monitor | 50 | 52 |
| Do not have structure | 30 | 30 |
| Other Structures: | | |
| Daily | 1 | 1 |
| Twice a week | | |
| Weekly | 5 | 1 |
| Every two weeks | 1 | 1 |
| Monthly | 5 | 7 |
| Other | 1 | 1 |
| Do not monitor | 36 | 37 |
| Do not have structure | 49 | 50 |

¹ Numbers for each type of structure may not add to 100 due to rounding.

² Blank cells represent no data reported for the item.

Oats - All Grains Handled: Pest Management Practices,
Strategies Used in Determining Fumigation Schedule,
2005-06 Marketing Year ¹

| Practice | State | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | ND | OH | PA | SD | TX | WI | ALL |
| | <i>Percent of Operations</i> |
| Preset calendar date | | 24 | 6 | 4 | | 7 | 6 |
| Bin samples | 25 | 6 | 13 | 33 | 35 | 32 | 28 |
| Combined with other handling operations | 5 | | 31 | 14 | 35 | 7 | 12 |
| Insect trap counts | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | | | 3 |
| Visual grain inspection | 65 | 65 | 31 | 41 | 29 | 47 | 49 |
| Other | | | 13 | | | 8 | 2 |

¹ Blank cells represent no data reported for the item.