



Keystone Ag Digest

Cooperating with the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture

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| | | |
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| IN THIS ISSUE: | Manufactured Dairy Production Alfalfa and All hay County Estimates | Milk Production Crop Production |
| <i>This publication may be found on the Internet at www.nass.usda.gov/pa and click on "Pennsylvania Publications."</i> | | |

Note to Survey Respondents: Results of many surveys we conduct throughout the year are included in this report! Most survey results are **not** published individually. **Thank you** for taking the time to complete our surveys!

MILK PRODUCTION

Milk production in Pennsylvania during April 2007 totaled 930 million pounds, 1.2 percent above last April's production of 919 million pounds. The number of milk cows in the state during the month averaged 550,000 head, unchanged from March 2007 but down 7,000 from April 2006. Production per cow averaged 1,690 pounds in April, 20 pounds less than March's production per cow of 1,710 pounds but 40 pounds per cow more than April 2006.

Milk production in the 23 major states during April 2007 totaled 14.4 billion pounds, up 1.6 percent from April 2006. March revised production, at 14.8 billion pounds, was up 1.2 percent from March 2006. The March revision represented an increase of 11 million pounds or 0.1 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate. Production per cow in the 23 major states averaged 1,745 pounds for April, 19 pounds above April 2006. The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major states was 8.28 million head, 39,000 head more than April 2006 but 6,000 head less than March 2007.

DAIRY PRODUCTS

United States' butter production was 140 million pounds, 1.1 percent below March 2006 but 4.4 percent above February 2007. Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) was 837 million pounds, 1.9 percent above March 2006 and 11.8 percent above February 2007. Italian type cheese production totaled 360 million pounds, 3.4 percent above March 2006 and 12.7 percent above February 2007. American type cheese production totaled 338 million pounds, 0.7 percent above March 2006 and 10.8 percent above February 2007. Frozen desserts: (comparisons with March 2006): Ice cream, Regular (hard) -- 78.1 million gallons, down 4.9 percent; Ice cream, Lowfat (total) -- 35.4 million gallons, up 11.2 percent; Sherbet (hard) -- 4.82 million gallons, up 4.0 percent; Frozen Yogurt (total) -- 6.52 million gallons, up 6.4 percent.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED DAIRY PRODUCTS

| Products | Mar 2006 | Feb 2007 | Mar 2007 |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>000 Lbs.</i> | | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | | |
| Butter | 7,555 | 6,177 | 7,180 |
| Ice Cream | 3,111 | 2,005 | 2,523 |
| UNITED STATES | | | |
| Butter | 141,714 | 134,171 | 140,102 |
| Cheese: | | | |
| American Types | 336,095 | 305,474 | 338,479 |
| Swiss | 26,524 | 23,180 | 26,425 |
| Brick and Muenster | 9,137 | 7,948 | 8,873 |
| Cream and Neufchatel | 59,042 | 51,856 | 60,238 |
| Mozzarella | 273,367 | 256,343 | 284,763 |
| Other Italian | 74,691 | 63,242 | 75,297 |
| Total Italian Types | 348,058 | 319,585 | 360,060 |
| All Other | 26,067 | 26,135 | 25,818 |
| Total | 820,805 | 748,496 | 836,777 |
| NF Dry Milk, Human | 128,867 | 98,098 | 117,517 |
| Yogurt, Plain & Flavored | 307,110 | 285,283 | 312,890 |
| <i>000 Gal.</i> | | | |
| FROZEN PRODUCTS: | | | |
| Ice Cream, Hard | 82,123 | 65,530 | 78,106 |
| Ice Cream, Lowfat | 31,845 | 28,053 | 35,423 |
| Ice Cream, Nonfat | 1,292 | 960 | 1,180 |
| Sherbet, Hard | 4,634 | 3,854 | 4,818 |
| Frozen Yogurt, Total | 6,126 | 4,151 | 6,521 |
| FOR PRODUCTS: | | | |
| Ice Cream Mix | 46,298 | 36,314 | 44,877 |
| Ice Cream Mix, Lowfat | 18,896 | 16,016 | 20,360 |
| Ice Cream Mix, Nonfat | 821 | 578 | 701 |
| Sherbet Mix | 3,436 | 2,861 | 3,549 |
| Yogurt Mix | 3,671 | 2,516 | 3,952 |

MILK COWS & MILK PRODUCTION

| Item | Unit | Pennsylvania | | | 23 States | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | | APR 2006 | MAR 2006 | APR 2007 | APR 2006 | MAR 2006 | APR 2007 |
| Milk Cows | Thous. | 557 | 550 | 550 | 8,240 | 8,285 | 8,279 |
| Milk Per Cow | Lbs. | 1,650 | 1,710 | 1,690 | 1,726 | 1,783 | 1,745 |
| Milk Production | Mil. Lbs. | 919 | 941 | 930 | 14,222 | 14,771 | 14,443 |

Pennsylvania: Dry Alfalfa Hay - Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 2005-2006 ¹

| County & District | 2005 | | | | 2006 | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Harvested | Yield Per Acre | Production | Value of Production ² | Harvested | Yield Per Acre | Production | Value of Production ³ |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Dollars</i> |
| Adams | 3,800 | 3.29 | 12,500 | 1,912,500 | 3,800 | 4.00 | 15,200 | |
| Allegheny | 1,800 | 2.00 | 3,600 | 550,800 | 1,800 | 2.28 | 4,100 | |
| Armstrong | 12,600 | 2.90 | 36,600 | 5,599,800 | 12,100 | 3.20 | 38,700 | |
| Beaver | 7,400 | 2.61 | 19,300 | 2,952,900 | 7,100 | 2.90 | 20,600 | |
| Bedford | 17,100 | 2.53 | 43,200 | 6,609,600 | 16,800 | 3.30 | 55,400 | |
| Berks | 17,000 | 3.00 | 51,000 | 7,803,000 | 16,500 | 3.50 | 57,800 | |
| Blair | 7,400 | 2.70 | 20,000 | 3,060,000 | 7,300 | 3.00 | 21,900 | |
| Bradford | 17,000 | 2.00 | 34,000 | 5,202,000 | 15,600 | 2.80 | 43,700 | |
| Bucks | 1,500 | 3.00 | 4,500 | 688,500 | 1,500 | 3.60 | 5,400 | |
| Butler | 16,200 | 2.90 | 47,000 | 7,191,000 | 15,600 | 2.80 | 43,700 | |
| Cambria | 8,000 | 2.20 | 17,600 | 2,692,800 | 7,900 | 2.41 | 19,000 | |
| Cameron | 200 | 1.50 | 300 | 45,900 | 200 | 2.00 | 400 | |
| Carbon | 900 | 2.44 | 2,200 | 336,600 | 900 | 2.56 | 2,300 | |
| Centre | 12,800 | 2.69 | 34,400 | 5,263,200 | 12,700 | 2.90 | 36,800 | |
| Chester | 12,000 | 2.97 | 35,600 | 5,446,800 | 11,500 | 3.20 | 36,800 | |
| Clarion | 8,500 | 3.20 | 27,200 | 4,161,600 | 8,200 | 2.90 | 23,800 | |
| Clearfield | 6,500 | 2.00 | 13,000 | 1,989,000 | 6,400 | 2.59 | 16,600 | |
| Clinton | 4,800 | 2.29 | 11,000 | 1,683,000 | 4,800 | 2.50 | 12,000 | |
| Columbia | 4,500 | 2.20 | 9,900 | 1,514,700 | 4,500 | 2.60 | 11,700 | |
| Crawford | 13,100 | 2.11 | 27,700 | 4,238,100 | 12,600 | 2.60 | 32,700 | |
| Cumberland | 10,400 | 3.20 | 33,300 | 5,094,900 | 10,300 | 3.30 | 34,000 | |
| Dauphin | 4,200 | 2.90 | 12,200 | 1,866,600 | 4,200 | 2.90 | 12,200 | |
| Delaware | 100 | 3.00 | 300 | 45,900 | 100 | 3.00 | 300 | |
| Elk | 1,500 | 2.00 | 3,000 | 459,000 | 1,500 | 2.00 | 3,000 | |
| Erie | 5,200 | 2.40 | 12,500 | 1,912,500 | 5,000 | 2.88 | 14,400 | |
| Fayette | 10,700 | 2.30 | 24,600 | 3,763,800 | 10,500 | 2.79 | 29,300 | |
| Forest | 400 | 2.00 | 800 | 122,400 | 400 | 2.50 | 1,000 | |
| Franklin | 18,500 | 2.80 | 51,800 | 7,925,400 | 18,000 | 2.84 | 51,200 | |
| Fulton | 4,800 | 3.00 | 14,400 | 2,203,200 | 4,700 | 3.11 | 14,600 | |
| Greene | 4,200 | 1.90 | 8,000 | 1,224,000 | 4,200 | 2.31 | 9,700 | |
| Huntingdon | 8,400 | 2.60 | 21,800 | 3,335,400 | 8,300 | 3.20 | 26,600 | |
| Indiana | 15,200 | 2.61 | 39,600 | 6,058,800 | 14,500 | 2.70 | 39,200 | |
| Jefferson | 10,600 | 2.91 | 30,800 | 4,712,400 | 10,300 | 2.90 | 29,900 | |
| Juniata | 8,600 | 2.20 | 18,900 | 2,891,700 | 8,500 | 3.20 | 27,200 | |
| Lackawanna | 1,300 | 1.62 | 2,100 | 321,300 | 1,300 | 2.31 | 3,000 | |
| Lancaster | 39,400 | 3.60 | 142,000 | 21,726,000 | 38,800 | 4.16 | 161,600 | |
| Lawrence | 7,500 | 3.40 | 25,500 | 3,901,500 | 7,200 | 3.00 | 21,600 | |
| Lebanon | 6,000 | 3.10 | 18,600 | 2,845,800 | 5,800 | 3.50 | 20,300 | |
| Lehigh | 5,100 | 2.80 | 14,300 | 2,187,900 | 5,000 | 3.40 | 17,000 | |
| Luzerne | 4,000 | 2.20 | 8,800 | 1,346,400 | 3,900 | 2.90 | 11,300 | |
| Lycoming | 11,500 | 2.39 | 27,500 | 4,207,500 | 12,500 | 2.40 | 30,000 | |
| McKean | 2,400 | 1.92 | 4,600 | 703,800 | 2,300 | 2.00 | 4,600 | |
| Mercer | 13,400 | 2.41 | 32,300 | 4,491,900 | 13,300 | 2.99 | 39,800 | |
| Mifflin | 8,900 | 2.99 | 26,600 | 4,069,800 | 8,800 | 3.50 | 30,800 | |
| Monroe | 600 | 2.50 | 1,500 | 229,500 | 600 | 3.17 | 1,900 | |
| Montgomery | 2,000 | 3.00 | 6,000 | 918,000 | 1,800 | 3.78 | 6,800 | |
| Montour | 1,900 | 2.21 | 4,200 | 642,600 | 1,900 | 2.79 | 5,300 | |
| Northampton | 5,400 | 2.54 | 13,700 | 2,096,100 | 5,500 | 3.11 | 17,100 | |
| Northumberland | 4,500 | 2.60 | 11,700 | 1,790,100 | 4,500 | 3.29 | 14,800 | |
| Perry | 4,700 | 2.40 | 11,300 | 1,728,900 | 4,600 | 3.20 | 14,700 | |
| Pike | 300 | 2.00 | 600 | 91,800 | 300 | 2.00 | 600 | |
| Potter | 4,600 | 2.39 | 11,000 | 1,683,000 | 4,500 | 2.80 | 12,600 | |
| Schuylkill | 3,700 | 2.41 | 8,900 | 1,361,700 | 3,800 | 3.11 | 11,800 | |
| Snyder | 6,200 | 2.50 | 15,500 | 2,371,500 | 6,100 | 3.30 | 20,100 | |
| Somerset | 13,300 | 2.00 | 26,600 | 4,069,800 | 13,000 | 2.50 | 32,500 | |
| Sullivan | 2,000 | 1.80 | 3,600 | 550,800 | 1,800 | 2.50 | 4,500 | |
| Susquehanna | 6,700 | 1.91 | 12,800 | 1,958,400 | 6,600 | 2.36 | 15,600 | |
| Tioga | 14,000 | 1.50 | 21,000 | 3,213,000 | 13,800 | 2.30 | 31,700 | |
| Union | 6,400 | 2.41 | 15,400 | 2,356,200 | 6,300 | 2.90 | 18,300 | |
| Venango | 3,500 | 2.20 | 7,700 | 1,178,100 | 3,400 | 2.41 | 8,200 | |
| Warren | 2,400 | 2.71 | 6,500 | 994,500 | 2,300 | 3.22 | 7,400 | |
| Washington | 20,200 | 2.20 | 44,400 | 6,793,200 | 20,000 | 2.50 | 50,000 | |
| Wayne | 1,400 | 2.29 | 3,200 | 489,600 | 1,400 | 2.79 | 3,900 | |
| Westmoreland | 15,800 | 2.39 | 37,800 | 5,783,400 | 15,500 | 2.80 | 43,400 | |
| Wyoming | 3,600 | 2.19 | 7,900 | 1,208,700 | 3,700 | 2.70 | 10,000 | |
| York | 11,400 | 2.61 | 29,800 | 4,559,400 | 11,400 | 3.30 | 37,600 | |
| Northwestern | 38,000 | 2.30 | 87,500 | 13,387,500 | 37,000 | 2.80 | 103,500 | |
| North Central | 58,000 | 2.00 | 116,000 | 17,748,000 | 57,000 | 2.50 | 142,500 | |
| Northeastern | 13,000 | 2.00 | 26,000 | 3,978,000 | 13,000 | 2.50 | 32,500 | |
| West Central | 78,000 | 2.90 | 226,000 | 34,578,000 | 75,000 | 2.90 | 217,500 | |
| Central | 93,000 | 2.50 | 232,500 | 35,572,500 | 92,000 | 3.00 | 276,000 | |
| East Central | 20,000 | 2.50 | 50,000 | 7,650,000 | 20,000 | 3.10 | 62,000 | |
| Southwestern | 66,000 | 2.20 | 145,000 | 22,185,000 | 65,000 | 2.60 | 169,000 | |
| South Central | 66,000 | 2.80 | 185,000 | 28,305,000 | 65,000 | 3.20 | 208,000 | |
| Southeastern | 78,000 | 3.31 | 258,000 | 39,474,000 | 76,000 | 3.80 | 289,000 | |
| Pennsylvania | 510,000 | 2.60 | 1,326,000 | 202,878,000 | 500,000 | 3.00 | 1,500,000 | |

¹ The district map and county listing can be found on the inside back cover of this publication. ² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price. ³ Value of production based on preliminary State marketing year average price, released in the July **Agricultural Prices** report published by USDA, NASS.

Pennsylvania: Dry All Hay - Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 2005-2006 ¹

| County & District | 2005 | | | | 2006 | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Harvested | Yield | Production | Value of Production ² | Harvested | Yield | Production | Value of Production ³ |
| | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Dollars</i> |
| Adams | 36,600 | 2.31 | 84,600 | 10,925,000 | 41,000 | 3.27 | 134,200 | |
| Allegheny | 7,400 | 2.07 | 15,300 | 2,013,300 | 8,100 | 2.77 | 22,400 | |
| Armstrong | 35,800 | 2.39 | 85,400 | 11,699,800 | 39,000 | 3.32 | 129,500 | |
| Beaver | 15,400 | 2.14 | 32,900 | 4,652,900 | 16,500 | 3.07 | 50,700 | |
| Bedford | 43,500 | 2.14 | 93,300 | 12,872,100 | 47,500 | 3.04 | 144,400 | |
| Berks | 38,400 | 2.56 | 98,200 | 13,703,000 | 43,000 | 3.13 | 134,600 | |
| Blair | 18,800 | 2.40 | 45,100 | 6,197,500 | 20,500 | 3.20 | 65,500 | |
| Bradford | 85,000 | 1.76 | 149,600 | 19,652,000 | 94,000 | 2.72 | 255,400 | |
| Bucks | 14,300 | 2.20 | 31,400 | 4,051,000 | 16,000 | 2.88 | 46,000 | |
| Butler | 37,600 | 2.33 | 87,600 | 12,266,000 | 40,500 | 3.11 | 125,900 | |
| Cambria | 18,000 | 2.09 | 37,600 | 5,192,800 | 19,500 | 2.88 | 56,100 | |
| Cameron | 700 | 1.14 | 800 | 108,400 | 800 | 2.00 | 1,600 | |
| Carbon | 4,400 | 2.09 | 9,200 | 1,211,600 | 5,000 | 2.74 | 13,700 | |
| Centre | 29,100 | 2.30 | 67,000 | 9,338,200 | 31,500 | 2.90 | 91,300 | |
| Chester | 37,700 | 2.58 | 97,400 | 13,171,800 | 41,500 | 2.99 | 124,200 | |
| Clarion | 29,800 | 2.34 | 69,700 | 9,474,100 | 32,500 | 3.13 | 101,600 | |
| Clearfield | 18,600 | 1.68 | 31,200 | 4,264,000 | 20,500 | 2.94 | 60,300 | |
| Clinton | 9,300 | 2.25 | 20,900 | 2,920,500 | 10,300 | 2.55 | 26,300 | |
| Columbia | 14,100 | 1.86 | 26,200 | 3,552,200 | 15,500 | 3.03 | 46,900 | |
| Crawford | 47,000 | 1.96 | 92,200 | 12,300,600 | 51,000 | 2.75 | 140,200 | |
| Cumberland | 28,800 | 2.56 | 73,800 | 10,157,400 | 31,500 | 3.10 | 97,600 | |
| Dauphin | 20,200 | 2.19 | 44,200 | 5,866,600 | 22,500 | 3.15 | 70,800 | |
| Delaware | 500 | 2.20 | 1,100 | 145,900 | 500 | 2.80 | 1,400 | |
| Elk | 5,500 | 1.71 | 9,400 | 1,259,000 | 6,000 | 2.23 | 13,400 | |
| Erie | 23,800 | 1.93 | 46,000 | 6,100,000 | 26,000 | 2.65 | 69,000 | |
| Fayette | 34,700 | 1.88 | 65,400 | 8,863,800 | 38,500 | 2.79 | 107,600 | |
| Forest | 1,600 | 1.31 | 2,100 | 284,900 | 1,800 | 2.06 | 3,700 | |
| Franklin | 46,500 | 2.50 | 116,100 | 15,962,900 | 50,000 | 2.97 | 148,500 | |
| Fulton | 21,200 | 2.07 | 43,900 | 5,890,700 | 23,000 | 2.86 | 65,800 | |
| Greene | 37,200 | 1.46 | 54,200 | 6,999,000 | 41,200 | 2.48 | 102,100 | |
| Huntingdon | 25,200 | 2.06 | 52,000 | 7,110,400 | 27,500 | 3.34 | 91,900 | |
| Indiana | 30,500 | 2.20 | 67,100 | 9,496,300 | 32,500 | 2.98 | 96,800 | |
| Jefferson | 26,100 | 2.07 | 54,000 | 7,612,400 | 28,300 | 2.77 | 78,500 | |
| Juniata | 16,400 | 2.10 | 34,500 | 4,841,700 | 17,500 | 3.30 | 57,800 | |
| Lackawanna | 10,200 | 1.38 | 14,100 | 1,821,300 | 11,200 | 2.56 | 28,700 | |
| Lancaster | 64,300 | 3.18 | 204,400 | 29,526,000 | 71,200 | 3.64 | 258,900 | |
| Lawrence | 14,800 | 2.86 | 42,300 | 6,001,500 | 15,700 | 3.22 | 50,500 | |
| Lebanon | 15,200 | 2.62 | 39,800 | 5,495,800 | 17,000 | 3.11 | 52,800 | |
| Lehigh | 11,500 | 2.24 | 25,800 | 3,625,400 | 12,500 | 3.34 | 41,800 | |
| Luzerne | 11,500 | 1.75 | 20,100 | 2,758,900 | 12,600 | 2.76 | 34,800 | |
| Lycoming | 26,500 | 2.11 | 56,000 | 7,770,000 | 29,000 | 2.40 | 69,500 | |
| McKean | 10,400 | 1.75 | 18,200 | 2,403,800 | 11,400 | 2.39 | 27,300 | |
| Mercer | 32,600 | 2.46 | 80,300 | 10,941,900 | 35,500 | 3.12 | 110,800 | |
| Mifflin | 16,600 | 2.67 | 44,300 | 6,282,300 | 17,900 | 3.40 | 60,800 | |
| Monroe | 4,500 | 1.78 | 8,000 | 1,042,000 | 5,000 | 2.84 | 14,200 | |
| Montgomery | 11,600 | 2.17 | 25,200 | 3,318,000 | 12,800 | 2.85 | 36,500 | |
| Montour | 4,600 | 1.98 | 9,100 | 1,255,100 | 5,000 | 2.98 | 14,900 | |
| Northampton | 10,400 | 2.38 | 24,700 | 3,471,100 | 11,300 | 3.26 | 36,800 | |
| Northumberland | 11,400 | 2.30 | 26,200 | 3,602,600 | 12,500 | 3.23 | 40,400 | |
| Perry | 29,000 | 1.82 | 52,800 | 6,916,400 | 32,500 | 3.11 | 101,200 | |
| Pike | 1,100 | 2.00 | 2,200 | 291,800 | 1,200 | 2.58 | 3,100 | |
| Potter | 16,800 | 1.82 | 30,500 | 4,120,500 | 18,500 | 2.57 | 47,600 | |
| Schuylkill | 14,600 | 1.95 | 28,500 | 3,811,700 | 16,400 | 3.02 | 49,600 | |
| Snyder | 17,000 | 2.18 | 37,100 | 5,071,500 | 18,500 | 3.30 | 61,000 | |
| Somerset | 49,400 | 2.00 | 98,900 | 13,107,300 | 53,000 | 2.88 | 152,500 | |
| Sullivan | 7,800 | 1.87 | 14,600 | 1,925,800 | 8,500 | 2.33 | 19,800 | |
| Susquehanna | 51,600 | 1.81 | 93,400 | 12,033,400 | 57,000 | 2.91 | 165,900 | |
| Tioga | 67,000 | 1.58 | 106,000 | 13,838,000 | 71,500 | 2.30 | 164,400 | |
| Union | 11,000 | 2.15 | 23,700 | 3,393,700 | 11,600 | 3.13 | 36,300 | |
| Venango | 11,300 | 1.93 | 21,800 | 2,940,600 | 12,400 | 2.55 | 31,600 | |
| Warren | 16,700 | 2.10 | 35,100 | 4,569,500 | 18,300 | 2.77 | 50,600 | |
| Washington | 71,000 | 1.77 | 125,900 | 16,980,700 | 78,200 | 2.57 | 201,100 | |
| Wayne | 30,400 | 2.01 | 61,200 | 7,739,600 | 33,500 | 2.90 | 97,300 | |
| Westmoreland | 36,300 | 2.06 | 74,800 | 10,408,400 | 39,000 | 2.68 | 104,400 | |
| Wyoming | 16,800 | 1.80 | 30,300 | 4,008,700 | 18,300 | 2.78 | 50,900 | |
| York | 36,400 | 2.26 | 82,300 | 11,121,900 | 40,000 | 3.33 | 133,300 | |
| Northwestern | 133,000 | 2.09 | 277,500 | 37,137,500 | 145,000 | 2.80 | 405,900 | |
| North Central | 229,000 | 1.77 | 406,000 | 53,998,000 | 250,000 | 2.50 | 625,300 | |
| Northeastern | 109,000 | 1.83 | 199,000 | 25,603,000 | 120,000 | 2.86 | 342,800 | |
| West Central | 190,000 | 2.31 | 439,000 | 61,203,000 | 205,000 | 3.09 | 633,500 | |
| Central | 250,000 | 2.12 | 531,000 | 72,885,000 | 273,000 | 3.13 | 855,200 | |
| East Central | 58,000 | 2.04 | 118,500 | 16,212,500 | 64,000 | 3.03 | 194,000 | |
| Southwestern | 236,000 | 1.84 | 434,500 | 58,372,500 | 258,000 | 2.67 | 690,100 | |
| South Central | 213,000 | 2.32 | 494,000 | 66,930,000 | 233,000 | 3.11 | 723,800 | |
| Southeastern | 182,000 | 2.73 | 497,500 | 69,411,500 | 202,000 | 3.24 | 654,400 | |
| Pennsylvania | 1,600,000 | 2.12 | 3,397,000 | 461,753,000 | 1,750,000 | 2.93 | 5,125,000 | |

¹ Counties not shown separately included in 'Other Counties' for that specific district. The district map and county listing can be found on the inside back cover of this publication. ² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price. ³ Value of production based on preliminary State marketing year average price, released in the July *Agricultural Prices* report published by USDA, NASS.

CROP PRODUCTION

Based on May 1 conditions, Pennsylvania's 2007 production of winter wheat is expected to be 6.8 percent below 2006. Final total tobacco production figures for 2006 were up 52 percent from 2005. May 1 hay stocks are estimated to be up 27 percent from a year ago.

Winter wheat harvested acreage is forecast at 150,000, which is unchanged from last year. Based on the condition of the crop as of May 1, yield is forecast at 55 bushels per acre, 4 bushels per acre below last year's final yield of 59 bushels. This results in a production of 8,250,000 bushels, compared to the 2006 final production of 8,850,000 bushels.

Total 2006 tobacco production for Pennsylvania was 16,240,000 pounds. Southern Maryland type acres harvested were 1,100 with an average yield per acre of 1,900 pounds and a production of 2,090,000 pounds with a value set at \$3.14 million. Class 4 Pennsylvania Seedleaf type acres harvested were 1,300 with an average yield of 2,000 pounds per acre and production of 2,600,000 pounds. The total value of this seedleaf tobacco crop was set at \$4.03 million. Light air-cured Burley tobacco acres

harvested were 5,500 with an average yield per acre of 2,100 pounds and a resulting production of 11,550,000 pounds valued at \$19.06 million.

Hay stocks on Pennsylvania farms as of May 1 totaled 520,000 tons, compared to 410,000 tons last May 1, and 650,000 tons May 1, 2005.

U.S. winter wheat production for 2007 is forecast at 1.62 billion bushels based on crop conditions as of May 1. This is up 24 percent from 2006. Area to be harvested for grain totals 37.2 million acres, up 19 percent from last year. Based on May 1 conditions, the U.S. yield is forecast at 43.5 bushels per acre, up 1.8 bushels per acre from the previous year.

Total 2006 U.S. tobacco production was 726.6 million pounds, up 13 percent from 2005. The total value of the tobacco crop was \$1.21 billion.

All hay stocks on U.S. farms as of May 1 totaled 15.0 million tons, 30 percent below the May 1, 2006 stocks, and 46 percent below the stocks of May 1, 2005.



County estimates for 2006 can now be found online for hay, forage, barley, oats, wheat, corn, soybeans and sorghum.

Check out NASS's homepage at www.nass.usda.gov

PRRST STD
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USDA
PERMIT NO. G-38

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Pennsylvania Field Office
2301 N Cameron St Room G-19
Harrisburg PA 17110-9405
ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED