



SOUTH DAKOTA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTER

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JUNE ACREAGE

SOUTH DAKOTA: Corn planted acreage, at 5.00 million, is up 11 percent from last year. Acres for grain are forecast at 4.45 million, up 38 percent from last year. Soybean planted acres in South Dakota for 2007 totaled 3.30 million, down 16 percent from last year.

Winter wheat acreage seeded last fall totaled 1.90 million, up 31 percent from the 2006 crop. Acres intended for harvest, based on June 1 conditions, are expected to be 1.80 million, unchanged from the May 1 estimate but up 57 percent from last year's harvested acreage of 1.15 million acres. Other spring wheat

plantings totaled 1.40 million acres, down 24 percent from last year.

UNITED STATES: Corn planted area for all purposes is estimated at 92.9 million acres, up 19 percent from 2006 and up 14 percent from 2005. The 2007 soybean planted area is estimated at 64.1 million acres, down 15 percent from last year.

The 2007 winter wheat planted area, at 45.1 million acres, is up 11 percent from last year. Area planted to other spring wheat for 2007 is estimated at 13.1 million acres, down 12 percent from 2006.

Indicated Acres Planted and Intended Acres for Harvest, South Dakota and United States, June 1, 2007

Crop	South Dakota						United States					
	Planted			Harvested			Planted			Harvested		
	2006	Indicated 2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	Indicated 2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	Indicated 2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	Indicated 2007	2007 as % of 2006
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent
Wheat, All	3,310	3,310	100	2,576	3,139	122	57,344	60,505	106	46,810	52,484	112
Winter ¹	1,450	1,900	131	1,150	1,800	157	40,575	45,136	111	31,117	37,588	121
Durum	10	10	100	6	9	150	1,870	2,225	119	1,815	2,163	119
Other Spring	1,850	1,400	76	1,420	1,330	94	14,899	13,144	88	13,878	12,733	92
Corn, All	4,500	5,000	111	--	--	--	78,327	92,888	119	--	--	--
Grain	--	--	--	3,220	4,450	138	--	--	--	70,648	85,418	121
Sorghum, All	220	270	123	--	--	--	6,522	7,765	119	--	--	--
Grain	--	--	--	80	180	225	--	--	--	4,937	6,698	136
Oats	380	400	105	95	190	200	4,168	3,860	93	1,576	1,612	102
Barley	55	50	91	14	30	214	3,452	4,044	117	2,951	3,542	120
Flaxseed	20	10	50	12	9	75	813	465	57	767	453	59
Soybeans	3,950	3,300	84	3,850	3,250	84	75,522	64,081	85	74,602	63,285	85
Hay, All	--	--	--	3,100	3,600	116	--	--	--	60,807	61,789	102
Alfalfa	--	--	--	1,800	2,100	117	--	--	--	21,384	21,451	100
All Other	--	--	--	1,300	1,500	115	--	--	--	39,423	40,338	102
Sunflower, All	530	395	75	448	366	82	1,950	1,864	96	1,770	1,765	100
Oil	485	360	74	410	335	82	1,658	1,540	93	1,514	1,465	97
Non-Oil	45	35	78	38	31	82	292	324	111	256	300	117
Proso Millet	155	170	110	110	(²)	--	580	610	105	475	(²)	--
Dry Edible Beans	21.5	15.0	70	19.0	13.9	73	1,630	1,499	92	1,538	1,423	93

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ² Estimates to be released January 2008 in the Annual Crop Production Summary.

HOGS AND PIGS REPORT

SOUTH DAKOTA: The state's June 1, 2007 inventory of all hogs and pigs was 1.28 million head. This is down 10 percent from 2006, but unchanged from last quarter.

Breeding stock totaled 145,000 head, down 9 percent from June 2006, but up 7 percent from last quarter. Market hogs totaled 1,135,000 head, down 10 percent from June 2006 and down 1 percent from last quarter.

The March through May pig crop was 665,000 head, down 15 percent from last year, while the number of pigs per litter averaged 9.50, up from 9.35 a year earlier. Intentions for June through August 2007 are for 72,000 farrowings.

UNITED STATES: U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2007 was 62.8 million head. This was up 2 percent from 2006, and up 2 percent from last quarter.

Breeding inventory at 6.12 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up 1 percent from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 56.6 million head, was up 2 percent from last year, and up 2 percent from last quarter.

The March through May 2007 pig crop, at 27.1 million head, was up 2 percent from 2006, while the number of pigs saved per litter was 9.15 for the March through May 2007 period, compared to 9.08 last year.

**Hogs & Pigs June 1 Inventory Number, Sows Farrowing, and Pig Crop,
South Dakota & United States, 2006 - 2007²**

Item	South Dakota			United States		
	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
JUNE 1 INVENTORY:						
All Hogs and Pigs	1,420	1,280	90	61,687	62,750	102
Kept for Breeding	160	145	91	6,060	6,116	101
Market	1,260	1,135	90	55,627	56,634	102
MARKET HOGS & PIGS BY WEIGHT:						
Under 60 pounds	475	425	89	20,808	21,182	102
60-119 pounds	290	260	90	13,692	13,894	101
120-179 pounds	255	235	92	11,485	11,624	101
180 pounds and over	240	215	90	9,643	9,934	103
SOWS FARRROWING:						
December ¹ - February	77	66	86	2,840	2,885	102
March - May	84	70	83	2,927	2,966	101
December ¹ - May	161	136	84	5,767	5,851	101
June - August	77	³ 72	94	2,912	³ 2,958	102
September - November	71	³ 73	103	2,949	³ 2,960	100
June - November	148	³ 145	98	5,861	³ 5,918	101
PIG CROP:						
December ¹ - February	724	627	87	25,661	26,210	102
March - May	785	665	85	26,579	27,141	102
December ¹ - May	1,509	1,292	86	52,240	53,351	102
June - August	724	NA	--	26,518	NA	--
September - November	671	NA	--	26,857	NA	--
June - November	1,395	NA	--	53,375	NA	--

¹ December preceding year. ² May not add due to rounding. ³ Intentions for 2007. NA = Not Available.

JULY CROP REPORT

SOUTH DAKOTA: The South Dakota July 1 **winter wheat** production is forecast at 81.0 million bushels, up 2 percent from the June 1 forecast. The yield, at 45 bushels, is up 1 bushel from the June 1 forecast and up 9 bushels from last year. **Other spring wheat** production is forecast at 57.2 million bushels, up 34 percent from 2006. The yield, forecast at 43 bushels per acre, is up 13 bushels from last year's yield.

Oat production, at 13.30 million bushels, is up 146 percent from last year. The yield is forecast at 70 bushels, up 13 bushels from last year's yield.

Barley production is forecast at 1.65 million bushels, up 195 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 55 bushels per acre, up 15 bushels from last year.

UNITED STATES: **Winter wheat** production is forecast at 1.56 billion bushels, down 3 percent from the June 1 forecast. The yield, at 41.6 bushels, is down 1.9 bushels from the June 1 forecast and down 0.1 bushel from last year. **Other spring wheat** production is forecast at 497.6 million bushels, up 8 percent from 2006. The yield, forecast at 39.1 bushels per acre, is up 5.9 bushels from last year's yield.

Oat production, at 100.92 million bushels, is up 8 percent from last year. The yield is forecast at 62.6 bushels, up 3.1 bushels from last year's yield.

Barley production is forecast at 231.03 million bushels, up 28 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 65.2 bushels per acre, up 4.2 bushels from last year.

Small Grain Production, 2006 & Forecast 2007, South Dakota & United States, July 1, 2007

Crop	South Dakota						United States					
	Harvested		Yield		Production		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
Wheat, All	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46,810	52,484	38.7	40.7	1,812,036	2,138,252
Winter	1,150	1,800	36.0	45.0	41,400	81,000	31,117	37,588	41.7	41.6	1,298,081	1,561,907
Durum ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,815	2,163	29.5	36.4	53,475	78,697
Other Spring	1,420	1,330	30.0	43.0	42,600	57,190	13,878	12,733	33.2	39.1	460,480	497,648
Barley	14	30	40.0	55.0	560	1,650	2,951	3,542	61.0	65.2	180,051	231,025
Oats	95	190	57.0	70.0	5,415	13,300	1,576	1,612	59.5	62.6	93,764	100,921

¹ Durum estimate published in the "Small Grains 2007 Summary" in September. NA=Not Available.

PRICES

Prices Received by Farmers for Commodities Sold

Commodity And Unit	South Dakota		United States
	Jun. 2006 ¹	Jun. 2007 ²	Jun. 2007 ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
All WheatBu.	4.09	5.22	5.28
WinterBu.	3.96	5.13	5.28
DurumBu.	(⁴)	(⁴)	5.52
Other SpringBu.	4.17	5.27	5.25
CornBu.	1.95	3.77	3.77
OatsBu.	1.72	2.66	2.55
SoybeansBu.	5.38	7.22	7.57
All BarleyBu.	(⁴)	(⁴)	3.43
FeedBu.	(⁴)	(⁴)	3.34
MaltBu.	(⁴)	(⁴)	3.50
SunflowerCwt.	10.90	17.40	17.00
FlaxseedBu.	(⁴)	(⁴)	7.40
All HayTon	65.00	89.00	131.00
AlfalfaTon	66.00	91.00	137.00
OtherTon	56.00	74.00	111.00
Cattle ³Cwt.	81.90	85.50	89.70
Steers & heifersCwt.	92.00	96.00	94.00
CowsCwt.	47.90	50.40	50.00
CalvesCwt.	130.00	115.00	125.00
All hogsCwt.	52.70	52.10	52.50
Barrows & giltsCwt.	55.90	54.80	53.20
SowsCwt.	33.00	35.70	36.60
SheepCwt.	24.70	*24.20	*30.30
LambsCwt.	105.00	*104.00	*96.60

¹ Full month, except hay which is mid-month. ² Mid-Month.
³ "Cows" and "Steers & Heifers" combined. ⁴ No price available.
 *Previous month price.

CATTLE ON FEED

SOUTH DAKOTA: South Dakota's 1,000+ capacity feedlots reported 215,000 **cattle on feed** for the slaughter market on June 1. The June 1 number is up 20,000 head from last year but down 15,000 head from May.

UNITED STATES: **Cattle and calves on feed** for the slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 11.3 million head on June 1, 2007. The inventory was up 1 percent from the previous year but down slightly from the previous month.

Cattle on Feed (1,000+ Capacity Feedlots), South Dakota & U.S., June 1, 2006 & 2007

Item	South Dakota			United States		
	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006	2006	2007	2007 as % of 2006
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
On feed, May 1	200	230	115	11,559	11,297	98
Placed on feed during May	33	34	103	1,903	2,159	113
Fed cattle marketed during May	34	45	132	2,160	2,085	97
Other disappearance during May ¹	4	4	100	115	99	86
On feed June 1	195	215	110	11,187	11,272	101

¹ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

SLAUGHTER

Commercial Slaughter, Red Meat Production South Dakota and United States

Kind & Unit	Slaughter		January-May	
	May 2006	May 2007	2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Million Lbs. Liveweight</i>	<i>Million Lbs. Liveweight</i>
SOUTH DAKOTA				
Hogs	351.8	363.8	491.3	467.0
Sheep	1.1	1.7	0.707	0.773
Red Meat ^{1 2}	76.5	78.8	405.2	393.2
UNITED STATES				
Cattle ³	3,039.1	3,051.0	16,982.5	17,423.5
Hogs	8,536.5	8,760.0	11,581.6	11,841.0
Sheep	225.6	218.2	163.1	158.8
Red Meat ^{1 2}	4,063.8	4,075.1	19,180.2	19,548.3

¹ Red Meat reported in million lbs. ² Red Meat is based on Packers' dressed weights and excludes farm slaughter. ³ Cattle slaughter data not published for South Dakota.

COLD STORAGE

Stocks in Cold Storage, United States

Commodity	May 31, 2006	May 31, 2007	May 2007 as % of	
			May 2006	Apr. 2007
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Butter	261,529	269,400	103	110
Cheese, total natural	863,273	881,400	102	101
Eggs, frozen	21,013	15,140	72	106
Fruits, frozen	740,276	851,350	115	98
Fruit juices, frozen	1,460,961	1,321,485	90	102
Meat, total red	940,772	923,528	98	95
Beef, total frozen	446,279	410,659	92	99
Pork, total frozen	477,005	490,609	103	93
Poultry, total frozen	1,248,049	1,001,712	80	103
Chicken	773,639	594,467	77	98
Turkey	466,482	399,708	86	111
Vegetables, total frozen	1,369,643	1,180,816	86	90
Potatoes, total frozen	1,104,893	1,062,490	96	96

GRAIN STOCKS

SOUTH DAKOTA: Corn stocks totaled 151.5 million bushels, down 24 percent from last year's total of 200.4 million bushels. On-farm stocks are down 27 percent from last year and off-farm stocks are down 18 percent from 2006.

June 1, 2007 **soybean** stocks totaled 49.7 million bushels, up 4 percent from last year. On-farm stocks totaled 32.0 million bushels, down 3 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 17.7 million bushels, are up 20 percent from last year. **All wheat** stocks totaled 16.6 million bushels, down 31 percent from last year. On-farm stocks are down 42 percent from last year and off-farm stocks are down 21 percent from 2006.

UNITED STATES: Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2007 totaled 3.53 billion bushels, down 19 percent from June 1, 2006. Of the total stocks, 1.83 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 22 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.71 billion bushels, are down 15 percent from a year ago.

Soybeans stored in all positions on June 1, 2007 totaled 1.09 billion bushels, up 10 percent from last year. **All wheat** stored in all positions on June 1, 2007 totaled 456 million bushels, down 20 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are down 34 percent from last year, while off-farm stocks are down 17 percent from 2006.

Stocks of Grain June 1, 2006 and 2007

Crop & Position	South Dakota		United States	
	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>Thousand Bushels</i>	<i>Thousand Bushels</i>	<i>Thousand Bushels</i>	<i>Thousand Bushels</i>
Corn				
On Farms	150,000	110,000	2,350,500	1,826,600
Off Farms	50,412	41,492	2,011,199	1,707,101
Total	200,412	151,492	4,361,699	3,533,701
Soybeans				
On Farms	33,000	32,000	495,500	500,000
Off Farms	14,804	17,695	495,199	591,085
Total	47,804	49,695	990,699	1,091,085
Sorghum				
On Farms	(¹)	(¹)	12,650	5,380
Off Farms	1,054	870	102,213	69,498
Total	(¹)	(¹)	114,863	74,878
All Wheat				
On Farms	11,000	6,400	111,010	73,190
Off Farms	12,970	10,190	460,180	382,503
Total	23,970	16,590	571,190	455,693
Barley				
On Farms	380	230	30,770	14,580
Off Farms	(¹)	(¹)	77,161	54,350
Total	(¹)	(¹)	107,931	68,930
Oats				
On Farms	2,800	1,600	25,190	18,400
Off Farms	806	475	27,376	32,784
Total	3,606	2,075	52,566	51,184

¹ Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

BIOTECHNOLOGY VARIETIES

Percent of Biotechnology Varieties Usage, Selected States, 2007

State	Corn						Soybeans			
	Area Planted	Herbicide Resistant Variety ¹		Insect Resistant Bt Only Variety ¹		Stacked Gene Variety ¹	Area Planted	Herbicide Resistant Variety ¹		
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	%	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	%	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	%	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	%	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	
Iowa	14,300	19	2,717	22	3,146	37	5,291	8,800	94	8,272
Minnesota	8,200	32	2,624	26	2,132	28	2,296	6,300	92	5,796
Nebraska	9,100	23	2,093	31	2,821	25	2,275	4,000	96	3,840
South Dakota	5,000	34	1,700	16	800	43	2,150	3,300	97	3,201
United States	92,888	24	22,293	21	19,506	28	26,009	64,081	91	58,314

¹ Acres calculated.

Carter Anderson, Director
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