

Texas Agricultural Facts



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*** July Price Index**
*** Cattle and Calf Inventory**
*** Sheep and Lamb Inventory**
*** Texas & U.S. Poultry Slaughter**
*** Texas Auction Markets**

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES RECEIVED BY TEXAS FARMERS AND RANCHERS

Commodities	1990-92 = 100		
	July 2004	June 2005*	July 2005
All farm products	111	109	109
All crops	92	95	91
Livestock and products . .	121	117	119

* Revised.

AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS AND RANCHERS

Commodity and Unit	Texas			United States			U.S. parity prices July 2005 ^{3/}
	July 2004 ^{1/}	June 2005 ^{1/}	July 2005 ^{2/}	July 2004 ^{1/}	June 2005 ^{1/}	July 2005 ^{2/}	
CROPS							
Barley Dollars per bushel	-	-	-	2.54	2.57	2.27	7.05
Corn Dollars per bushel	2.52	2.58	2.55	2.51	2.03	2.15	6.95
Cotton, Upland Cents per pound	43.20	44.60	40.50	53.80	44.00	42.10	178.00
Cottonseed Dollars per ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	290.00
Grapefruit, all, 80-lb. Dollars per box ^{4/}	-	-	-	8.69	18.23	16.49	7.36
Hay, alfalfa, baled Dollars per ton	135.00	125.00	120.00	98.40	112.00	109.00	-
Hay, other, baled Dollars per ton	62.00	67.00	68.00	70.90	73.60	75.90	-
Hay, all, baled Dollars per ton	80.00	79.00	80.00	90.40	102.00	99.70	-
Oats Dollars per bushel	-	-	-	1.36	1.91	1.63	4.13
Oranges, all, 85-lb. Dollars per box ^{4/}	-	-	-	8.85	5.40	7.11	10.70
Peanuts Cents per pound	-	-	-	17.4	17.6	-	65.4
Potatoes Dollars per cwt	8.95	12.70	19.70	6.46	7.66	8.73	15.70
Rice Dollars per cwt	-	-	-	9.37	6.94	6.74	25.80
Sorghum grain Dollars per cwt	4.32	4.39	4.26	4.27	3.85	4.11	11.30
Soybeans Dollars per bushel	-	-	-	8.46	6.58	6.84	16.80
Sweetpotatoes Dollars per cwt	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.20
Wheat Dollars per bushel	3.34	3.11	3.16	3.37	3.23	3.25	10.40
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS							
Beef cattle Dollars per cwt ^{5/}	89.90	89.40	86.50	88.10	88.50	86.30	180.00
Cows Dollars per cwt ^{6/}	54.10	54.20	53.70	56.30	57.00	55.60	-
Steers and heifers Dollars per cwt	92.60	92.90	89.00	91.40	91.90	89.60	-
Calves Dollars per cwt	132.00	140.00	136.00	130.00	138.00	133.00	245.00
Milk cows Dollars per head ^{7/}	1,800.00	-	1,930.00	1,720.00	-	1,830.00	-
Hogs Dollars per cwt	51.50	-	-	57.10	49.60	49.30	112.00
Lambs Dollars per cwt ^{8/}	109.00	105.00	-	101.00	114.00	-	219.00
Sheep Dollars per cwt ^{8/}	40.10	46.90	-	37.10	40.90	-	88.20
Broilers Cents per pound ^{9/}	-	-	-	52.0	44.0	44.0	-
Eggs Cents per dozen ^{10/}	35.0	23.0	30.0	40.3	23.1	32.6	176.0
Turkeys, live Cents per pound	-	-	-	43.3	42.5	45.0	106.0
All milk sold to plants Dollars per cwt ^{11/}	16.70	14.40	14.50	16.20	14.50	14.80	36.80

^{1/} Entire month. ^{2/} Mid-month. ^{3/} 1910-1914 Base. ^{4/} Equivalent on-tree price for all methods of sale. ^{5/} Cows, steers and heifers combined. ^{6/} Beef cows sold for slaughter and herd replacement and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ^{7/} Milk cow (replacement) price published quarterly. ^{8/} Mid-month prices not estimated. ^{9/} Live weight equivalent price to producers, includes growers and contractors combined. ^{10/} Market (table) eggs, including eggs sold retail by producers. ^{11/} Fat test percent: June all milk, Texas 3.57, U.S. 3.55; July all milk, Texas 3.58, U.S. 3.53.

U. S. INDEX SUMMARY TABLE

Index	1910-14 = 100			1990-92 = 100		
	July 2004	June 2005	July 2005	July 2004	June 2005	July 2005
Prices Received	789	*760	754	124	120	119
Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes and Farm Wage Rates	1,801	*1,866	1,869	135	*140	140
Ratio ^{1/}	44	41	40	92	86	85

^{1/} Ratio of Index of Prices Received by Farmers to Index of Prices Paid, Interest, Taxes and Farm Wage Rates. * Revised.

MARKET SHEEP AND LAMB INVENTORY: BY REGION AND UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 2004-2005 ^{1/}

Region	Market lambs under 1 year old										Market sheep 1 year old and older		Market sheep and lambs	
	Under 65 lbs.		65 to 84 lbs.		85 to 105 lbs.		Over 105 lbs.		Total		2004	2005	2004	2005
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005				
	<u>1,000 head</u>													
Region 1	130	140	155	150	130	120	50	55	465	465	15	30	480	495
Region 2	340	335	115	115	30	25	15	15	500	490	10	10	510	500
Region 3	830	820	150	150	70	80	100	120	1,150	1,170	20	20	1,170	1,190
Region 4	240	240	135	135	85	85	55	55	515	515	15	20	530	535
Region 5	260	275	80	85	40	40	20	15	400	415	15	10	415	425
UNITED STATES ...	1,800	1,810	635	635	355	350	240	260	3,030	3,055	75	90	3,105	3,145

^{1/} Region 1 - Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon and Washington; Region 2 - New Mexico and Texas; Region 3 - Colorado, Montana, South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming; Region 4 - Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and Oklahoma; Region 5 - all other states.

BREEDING SHEEP AND LAMBS INVENTORY: BY REGION AND UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 2004 AND 2005 ^{1/}

Regions	Breeding sheep one year old and older				Breeding replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2004	2005	2004	2005
	2004	2005	2004	2005				
	<u>1,000 head</u>							
Region 1	685	685	30	30	95	90	810	805
Region 2	800	815	40	45	120	140	960	1,000
Region 3	1,210	1,220	40	40	180	200	1,430	1,460
Region 4	525	535	30	30	95	100	650	665
Region 5	525	535	40	40	130	150	695	725
UNITED STATES ..	3,745	3,790	180	185	620	680	4,545	4,655

^{1/} Region 1 - Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon and Washington; Region 2 - New Mexico and Texas; Region 3 - Colorado, Montana, South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming; Region 4 - Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and Oklahoma; Region 5 - all other states.

LAMB CROP AND LAMBS PER 100 EWES 1+: BY REGION AND UNITED STATES, 2005 ^{1/ 2/}

Regions	Lambs born January-June ^{3/}	Lambs expected July-December ^{4/}	Total lamb crop	Breeding ewes 1+ January 1	Lambs per 100 ewes 1+ January 1
	<u>1,000 head</u>				<u>Number</u>
Region 1	540	200	740	700	106
Region 2	580	110	690	747	92
Region 3	1,260	30	1,290	1,058	122
Region 4	610	50	660	489	135
Region 5	660	80	740	579	128
United States	3,650	470	4,120	3,573	115

^{1/} Region 1 - Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon and Washington; Region 2 - New Mexico and Texas; Region 3 - Colorado, Montana, South Dakota, Utah and Wyoming; Region 4 - Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and Oklahoma; Region 5 - all other states. ^{2/} Lamb crop is lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ^{3/} Lambs born alive between January 1, 2005 and June 30, 2005. ^{4/} Lambs expected to be born July 1 through December 31, 2005.

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 2003-2004

Class	2003	2004	2005	2005 as percent of 2004
		<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>Percent</i>
Cattle and calves	103,900	103,600	104,500	101
Cows and heifers that have calved	42,700	42,500	42,800	101
Beef cows	33,600	33,500	33,750	101
Milk cows	9,100	9,000	9,050	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	15,900	15,950	16,200	102
For beef cow replacement	4,600	4,800	5,000	104
For milk cow replacement	3,600	3,600	3,700	103
Other heifers	7,700	7,550	7,500	99
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,200	14,200	14,400	101
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100	2,050	2,100	102
Calves under 500 pounds	29,000	28,900	29,000	100
Calf crop	37,903	37,625	<u>1/</u> 37,800	100

1/ Preliminary.

POULTRY: TEXAS AND UNITED STATES

Item	Texas			United States		
	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005
Average number of layers Thousands	18,016	17,224	17,215	342,835	*342,837	341,352
Egg production Millions	389	382	375	7,289	*7,558	7,342
Table eggs ^{1/} Millions	-	-	-	6,209	*6,425	6,247
Hatching eggs ^{1/} Millions	-	-	-	1,080	1,133	1,095
Eggs per 100 layers Number	2,159	2,218	2,178	2,126	*2,205	2,151
HATCHERY PRODUCTION						
Egg type ^{1/} Thousands	-	-	-	37,508	37,449	34,537
Broiler type Thousands	54,765	58,066	55,678	786,603	823,406	796,001
PLACEMENTS						
Turkey poult ^{1/} Thousands	-	-	-	23,291	23,714	24,276

1/ Texas data not shown to avoid disclosing individual operations. * Revised.

POULTRY SLAUGHTER: TEXAS AND UNITED STATES ^{1/}

Item	Number Inspected			Total Live Weight			Average Live Weight			Total Certified ^{2/}		
	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005
TEXAS	<i>1,000 head</i>			<i>1,000 pounds</i>			<i>Pounds</i>			<i>1,000 pounds</i>		
Chickens:												
Young	56,578	57,490	57,179	294,162	299,509	293,381	5.20	5.21	5.13	227,671	230,978	227,464
UNITED STATES												
Chickens:	761,260	*771,824	787,678	4,006,832	*4,137,786	4,204,150	5.26	5.36	5.34	2,950,107	*3,071,961	3,109,084
Young	748,857	*758,847	773,739	3,936,716	*4,065,218	4,125,928	5.26	5.36	5.33	2,906,362	*3,026,859	3,061,019
Mature	12,403	12,977	13,939	70,116	72,568	78,222	5.65	5.59	5.61	43,745	45,102	48,065
Light	6,304	6,829	7,178	21,037	22,648	23,559	3.34	3.32	3.28	10,790	11,836	11,983
Heavy	6,099	6,148	6,761	49,079	49,920	54,663	8.05	8.12	8.09	32,955	33,266	36,082
Ducks	2,217	2,321	2,397	14,773	15,567	15,817	6.66	*6.70	6.60	10,700	11,219	11,371
Other poultry	-	-	-	422	416	409	-	-	-	272	261	253
Turkeys:	21,502	20,474	21,940	591,215	581,242	618,516	27.50	28.39	28.19	467,473	460,262	489,993
Young	21,284	20,271	21,736	585,373	575,861	613,062	27.50	28.41	28.20	463,160	456,266	485,775
Old	218	203	204	5,842	5,381	5,454	26.80	*26.51	26.61	4,313	3,996	4,218
TOTAL POULTRY	-	-	-	4,613,242	*4,735,011	4,838,892	-	-	-	3,428,552	*3,543,703	3,610,701

1/ Federally inspected only. Total may not add due to rounding. 2/ Ready-to-cook weight. * Revised.

LIVESTOCK INSHIPMENTS AND OUTSHIPMENTS, BY SPECIES: TEXAS, 2004-2005 ^{1/}

Shipments by species	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	Year-to-date January - June	
				2004	2005
INSHIPMENTS	<i>Number of head</i>				
Cattle and Calves:					
Other states ^{2/}	149,074	153,559	164,814	921,876	986,508
Other countries ^{3/}	70,071	71,967	37,910	444,345	350,175
Dairy cattle ^{4/}	4,462	10,177	12,028	26,027	46,713
Sheep and lambs ^{5/}	1,130	2,706	3,616	25,514	18,366
OUTSHIPMENTS	<i>Number of head</i>				
Cattle and Calves:					
Other states ^{6/}	125,559	187,963	170,110	694,439	727,272
Other countries ^{7/}	0	0	0	1,028	0
Dairy cattle ^{4/}	2,140	2,304	671	15,611	15,675
Sheep and lambs ^{8/}	11,214	12,753	8,483	48,597	54,200

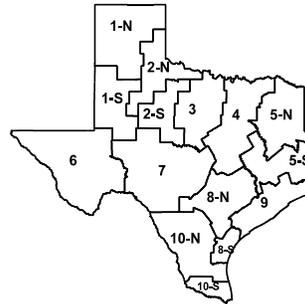
^{1/} SOURCE: Health certificates issued by TAHC and USDA/APHIS/VIS. ^{2/} Inshipments of cattle and calves from other states exclude animals for slaughter. ^{3/} Inshipments of cattle and calves from other countries include animals for slaughter. ^{4/} Dairy herd replacement only; not included in "cattle and calves". ^{5/} Inshipments of sheep and lambs reflect movement from other states only and include animals for slaughter. ^{6/} Outshipments of cattle and calves to other states exclude animals for slaughter. ^{7/} Outshipments of cattle and calves to other countries include animals for slaughter. ^{8/} Outshipments of sheep and lambs reflect movement to other states and countries and include animals for slaughter.

SALES OF LIVESTOCK AT AUCTION MARKETS, BY SPECIES: TEXAS, 2004-2005 ^{1/}

Species	June 2004	May 2005	June 2005	Year-to-date January-June	
				2004	2005
	<i>1,000 head</i>				
Cattle & calves . . .	372	407	401	2,013	2,159
Hogs	6	4	4	35	24
Sheep & goats	129	125	128	591	617

^{1/} SOURCE: Texas Animal Health Commission (TAHC).

Texas Agricultural Statistics Districts



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