

# United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service



# **Texas Crop Progress and Condition**

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Issue: TX-CW3117 Weekly Summary for August 21- 27 Released: August 28, 2017

Hurricane Harvey entered the state through the gulf coast on Friday. During the weekend, it left between 8 and 20 inches of rain in South East Texas, South Central Texas, the Upper Coast, and the Coastal Bend. Floods were reported in many of the affected areas. Rainfall is expected to continue during the rest of this week. The rest of the state received between 0.10 of an inch to 2.0 inches of precipitation, with areas in the Blacklands getting upwards of 5.0 inches. There were 5.1 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grain:** Field preparations continued for the 2017 wheat and oats crops. Producers started oats seedings in South Texas.

Row Crops: Cotton in the Northern Plains was in need of heat units. Several producers in the Coastal Bend completed cotton harvested prior to the arrival of hurricane Harvey. Cotton modules in the Coastal Bend received little to no damage from the hurricane. Corn harvest continued in the Southern High Plains, the Cross Timbers, the Blacklands, North East Texas and South Central Texas. Sorghum grain fill advanced rapidly in the Northern High Plains. Sorghum harvest continued in the Edwards Plateau and the Southern Plains. Rains and moisture kept delaying the harvest of corn and sorghum in the Northern Low Plains and areas of the Blacklands. Presence of sugarcane aphids was found in the Blacklands. Soybeans were harvested in the Blacklands, North East Texas and the Upper Coast.

**Fruit, Vegetable, and Specialty Crops:** Vegetable farmers were seeding the fields in Lower Valley.

**Livestock**, **Range and Pasture**: Producers continued providing supplemental feed for livestock in South Texas. Livestock was mostly rated fair to good in the state. Range and pasture condition was also rated mostly fair to good across the state.

#### **Crop Progress**

Crop i rogress								
Stage	Percent of Acreage							
Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	Previous Year	5 Year Average				
Corn								
Dough	95	92	99	93				
Dented	82	77	73	75				
Mature	63	60	64	63				
Harvested	54	51	55	53				
Cotton								
Setting Bolls	91	86	95	91				
Bolls Opening	17	14	21	20				
Harvested	12	9	6	5				
Peanuts								
Pegging	99	92	99	99				
Rice								
Harvested	87	70	80	68				
Sorghum								
Headed	95	91	93	93				
Coloring	80	79	78	79				
Mature	71	69	73	72				
Harvested	58	56	47	56				
Soybeans								
Setting Pods	92	89	87	85				
Dropping Leaves			42	43				
Harvested	5	(NA)	16	14				
Sunflowers								
Harvested	35	33	22	28				

(NA) Not available.

#### **Crop Condition**

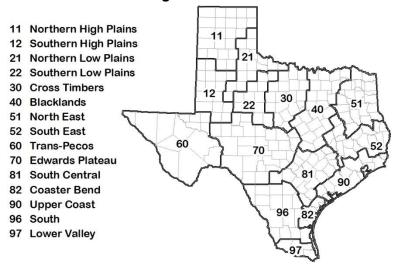
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Crop		Р	Index <sup>1</sup>						
	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor	2017	2016		
Corn	22	57	18	3	0	87	74		
Cotton	19	39	28	6	8	75	65		
Peanuts	2	70	28	0	0	82	77		
Rice	22	44	33	1	0	84	80		
Sorghum	16	62	18	3	1	85	77		
Soybeans	19	50	29	2	0	84	72		
Range and Pasture	13	36	35	12	4				

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  The formula for the condition index is I = (5V + 25P + 60F + 90G + 110E)/100 where I = crop condition index and V, P, F, G, E = percentage of crop rated very poor, poor, fair, good, excellent.

### Soil Moisture and Days Suitable by District

	Topsoil Moisture Condition by District			Subsoil Moisture Condition by District				Days Suitable for	
District	Percentage of Acreage			Percentage of Acreage					
	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Fieldwork
11	0	5	79	16	0	9	88	3	4.8
12	0	24	45	31	0	32	37	31	5.0
21	6	20	68	6	10	21	67	2	5.1
22	1	38	52	9	1	31	66	2	5.4
30	12	25	48	15	8	34	49	9	5.4
40	2	7	47	44	2	12	49	37	3.5
51	0	6	59	35	0	15	60	25	5.8
52	10	11	20	59	0	22	20	58	4.7
60	7	13	80	0	7	13	80	0	5.6
70	7	42	47	4	9	34	53	4	5.7
81	1	31	34	34	1	43	26	30	5.8
82	0	50	50	0	60	40	0	0	5.0
90	18	29	36	17	14	29	43	14	5.5
96	36	18	46	0	37	39	24	0	5.8
97	62	36	2	0	62	38	0	0	7.0
State	6	20	53	21	7	24	53	16	5.1

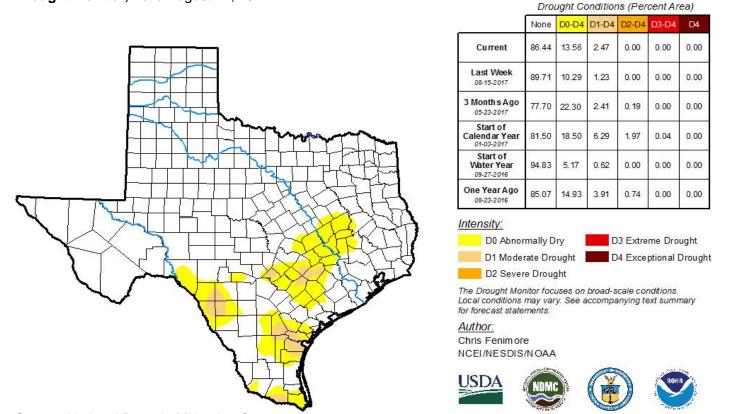
## **Texas Agricultural Districts**



Seven Day Observed Regional Precipitation, August 27, 2017.

Source: National Weather Service, www.nws.noaa.gov

#### Drought Monitor, Valid August 22, 2017.



Source: National Drought Mitigation Center, a partnership with USDA, U.S. Department of Commerce/NOAA, <a href="http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu">http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu</a>