



Utah Agricultural Statistics Service

United States Department of Agriculture - National Agricultural Statistics Service

April 3, 2007

Utah 2006 Crops Annual Summary

Utah farmers planted 1.0 million acres to principal crops in 2006, a slight decrease from last year. Harvested acres at 948,000 were up 1.1 over 2005. Preliminary total value of principal crops was \$328.6 million compared with \$319.7 million the previous year.

All wheat harvested acreage was 136,000 down 12,000 acres from 2005. Average yield of 45 bushels per acre was 3 bushels below the 2005 yield. Production, at 6.1 million bushels, was down 13.8 percent from 2005. Average price received by producers was \$4.45 per bushel, 65 cents higher than 2005 and 61 cents higher than 2004. The value of the crop, at \$29.4 million, was 8.8 percent above 2005 and 31 percent above 2004. **Winter wheat** harvested acreage at 125,000 acres was down 7.4 percent from 2005. Winter wheat yield, at 45 bushels per acre, was 2 bushels below the previous year. Production of 5.63 million bushels was down 11 percent from the 2005 level. The average price of \$4.85 per bushel was \$1.04 above 2005. Value of production was up 12.8 percent to \$27.3 million. **Other spring wheat** harvested acreage at 11,000 acres was down 2,000 acres from last year. Yield of 45 bushels per acre was down 13 bushels from 2005. Production of 495,000 bushels was down 34 percent below the previous year. The average price of \$4.25 per bushel was up 50 cents a bushel from 2005. Value of production, at \$2.1 million, was down 25.6 percent from the 2005 level.

Barley harvested acres at 30,000 was 25 percent above 2005. Yield of 76 bushels per acre was 4 bushels below the previous year. Production, at 2.3 million bushels, was 18.8 percent above 2005. The average price of \$2.75 per bushel was up 69 cents from 2005. The value of the crop, at \$6.3 million, was up 58.5 percent.

Oat harvested acreage for grain was 7,000 acres, same as the previous year 2005. Oat yield was 77 bushels per acre, up 4 bushels from last year. Production, at 539,000 bushels, was 5.5 percent above the previous year. Average price of \$2.30 per bushel was 45 cents higher than 2005. The value of production

was up 31.2 percent at \$1,240,000.

Corn for grain harvested acreage was 17,000, up 5,000 acres from the previous year. Corn grain yield, at 157.0 bushels per acre, was down 3.7 percent from the 2005 level. Production at 2.67 million bushels was up 36.4 percent from 2005. Average price was \$3.40 per bushel, up 63 cents from the previous year. Total value of the crop, at \$9.1 million, was up 67.5 percent from 2005. Total **corn silage** harvested acreage was 47,000, up 5,000 from the previous year. Yield of 22.0 tons per acre remained the same as 2005. Production, at 1,034,000 tons, was up 11.9 percent from last year.

Alfalfa hay harvested acreage at 560,000 was up 3.7 percent from 2005. Yield of 4.0 tons per acre was down 4.8 percent below last year. Production at 2.24 million tons was 1.2 percent below 2005. The average price of \$101.00 per ton was \$5.00 higher than the previous year. The value of the crop at \$226.2 million was up 3.9 percent.

All other hay harvested acreage at 150,000 acres was down 10,000 acres from a year ago. Yield was 2.0 tons per acre, 0.3 tons less than 2005. Production of 300,000 tons was down 18.5 percent from 2005. Average price of \$77.00 per ton was down \$6.50. The value of production was \$23.1 million, down 24.8 percent from last year.

For the 2006 all hay crop, the price per ton was \$99.50, up \$5.00 from the previous year. The value of production at \$249.3 million was up .4 percent from 2005.

Dry edible bean growers harvested 500 acres, down 88.9 percent from the previous year. Yields averaged 350 pounds per acre, down 30 percent from a year earlier. Production for 2006, at 2,000 hundredweight (cwt), compared with 23,000 cwt in 2005. Price per cwt was \$20.00, a increase of \$2.50 from 2005. Value of production at \$40,000 compared with \$403,000 in 2005, and \$420,000 in 2004.

Utah Annual Crop Summary, 2004-2006

Crop	Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit ^{1/}	Value of Production ^{1/}
		Planted	Harvested					
	 Thousands				Thousands	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
All Corn	2004	55						
	2005	55						
	2006	65						
Corn for Grain	2004		12	155.0		1,860	2.56	4,762
	2005		12	163.0	Bu	1,956	2.77	5,418
	2006		17	157.0		2,669	3.40	9,075
Corn for Silage	2004		42	22.0		924	30.00	27,720
	2005		42	22.0	Tons	924	29.00	26,796
	2006		47	22.0		1,034	30.00	31,020
Oats	2004	60	8	78.0		624	1.95	1,217
	2005	50	7	73.0	Bu	511	1.85	945
	2006	45	7	77.0		539	2.30	1,240
Barley	2004	50	40	86.0		3,440	2.21	7,602
	2005	40	24	80.0	Bu	1,920	2.06	3,955
	2006	40	30	76.0		2,280	2.75	6,270
All Wheat	2004	143	132	44.4		5,856	3.84	22,427
	2005	163	148	48.0	Bu	7,099	3.80	27,002
	2006	144	136	45.0		6,120	4.45	29,385
Winter Wheat	2004	130	120	43.0		5,160	3.80	19,608
	2005	145	135	47.0	Bu	6,345	3.81	24,174
	2006	130	125	45.0		5,625	4.85	27,281
Other Spring Wheat	2004	13	12	58.0		696	4.05	2,819
	2005	18	13	58.0	Bu	754	3.75	2,828
	2006	14	11	45.0		495	4.25	2,104
All Hay ^{2/ 3/}	2004		715	3.45		2,469	88.50	216,672
	2005		700	3.77	Tons	2,636	94.50	248,456
	2006		710	3.58		2,540	99.50	249,340
Alfalfa Hay ^{2/}	2004		560	3.80		2,128	89.00	189,392
	2005		540	4.20	Tons	2,268	96.00	217,728
	2006		560	4.00		2,240	101.00	226,240
All Other Hay ^{2/}	2004		155	2.20		341	80.00	27,280
	2005		160	2.30	Tons	368	83.50	30,728
	2006		150	2.00		300	77.00	23,100
Dry Edible Beans ^{4/}	2004	5.3	4.8	300		14	30.00	420
	2005	4.5	4.5	500	Cwt	23	17.50	403
	2006	3.0	0.5	350		2	20.00	40
Apricots ^{5/ 6/}	2004					290	610.00	177
	2005				Tons	245	959.00	235
	2006					255	1,000.00	255
Sweet Cherries ^{5/ 6/7/}	2004		650	2.46		1,600	996.00	1,593
	2005		650	2.77	Tons	1,750	1,380.00	2,422
	2006		650	2.77		1,750	1,540.00	2,699
Pears ^{5/ 6 7/}	2004		130	2.31		300	393.00	118
	2005		130	1.69	Tons	200	645.00	129
	2006		130	1.81		220	636.00	140
Apples ^{5/7/}	2004		2,000	16,000		31,400	0.268	8,415
	2005		2,000	19,000	Lbs	35,700	0.159	5,671
	2006		2,000	5,000		9,300	0.267	2,487
Tart Cherries ^{5/7/}	2004		2,800	7,860		22,000	0.238	5,236
	2005		2,800	10,000	Lbs	26,000	0.233	6,058
	2006		2,800	10,000		25,000	0.265	6,625
Peaches (Freestone) ^{5/7/}	2004		1,300	3.85		4,550	627.00	2,853
	2005		1,300	3.62	Tons	4,420	775.00	3,424
	2006		1,300	4.31		5,400	672.00	3,627

1/ Price and value figures refer to marketing season and not calendar year income: 2006 is preliminary. 2/ Price per unit is for baled dry hay only. 3/ Estimated marketings of alfalfa and other hay were used as weights to calculate all hay price. 4/ Yield per acre is in pounds. 5/ Production and price are in cwt., production shown is for utilized production which is the amount of fruit sold, plus quantities used at home, or held in storage. Value for fruit production is value of utilized production. 6/ Production reported in tons, not 1,000 tons. 7/ Harvested area reported in acres, not 1,000 acres.

United States Annual Crop Summary, 2004-2006

Crop	Year	Acres		Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit ^{1/}	Value of Production ^{1/}
		Planted	Harvested					
		Thousands				Thousands	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
All Corn	2004	80,929						
	2005	81,779						
	2006	78,327						
Corn for Grain	2004		73,631	160.4	Bu	11,807,086	2.06	24,381,294
	2005		75,117	148.0		11,114,082	2.00	22,198,472
	2006		70,648	149.1		10,534,868	3.20	33,837,454
Corn for Silage	2004		6,101	17.6		107,293		
	2005		5,930	18.0	Tons	106,486		
	2006		6,477	16.2		104,849		
Oats	2004	4,085	1,787	64.7		115,695	1.48	178,327
	2005	4,246	1,823	63.0	Bu	114,878	1.63	195,150
	2006	4,168	1,576	59.5		93,769	1.85	174,288
Barley	2004	4,527	4,021	69.6		279,743	2.48	698,184
	2005	3,875	3,269	64.8	Bu	211,896	2.53	527,633
	2006	3,452	2,951	61.0		180,051	2.85	497,573
All Wheat	2004	59,674	49,999	43.2		2,158,245	3.40	7,283,324
	2005	57,229	50,119	42.0	Bu	2,104,690	3.42	7,171,441
	2006	57,344	46,810	38.7		1,812,036	4.25	7,721,028
Winter Wheat	2004	43,350	34,462	43.5		1,499,434	3.32	4,948,510
	2005	40,433	33,794	44.4	Bu	1,499,129	3.32	4,954,276
	2006	40,575	31,117	41.7		1,298,081	4.20	5,397,432
Other Spring Wheat	2004	13,763	13,174	43.2		568,918	3.51	1,987,478
	2005	14,036	13,609	37.1	Bu	504,456	3.66	1,863,942
	2006	14,899	13,878	33.2		460,480	4.45	2,083,652
Durum Wheat	2004	2,561	2,363	38.0		89,893	3.85	347,336
	2005	2,760	2,716	37.2	Bu	101,105	3.46	353,223
	2006	1,870	1,815	29.5		53,475	4.30	239,944
All Hay ^{2/} ^{3/}	2004		61,966	2.55		158,247	92.00	12,211,868
	2005		61,729	2.45	Tons	151,017	98.20	12,584,783
	2006		60,807	2.33		141,666	109.00	13,506,119
Alfalfa Hay ^{2/}	2004		21,707	3.48		75,481	98.60	6,973,371
	2005		22,439	3.39	Tons	76,149	104.00	7,342,000
	2006		21,384	3.35		71,666	113.00	7,520,716
All Other Hay ^{2/}	2004		40,259	2.06		82,766	74.60	5,238,497
	2005		39,290	1.91	Tons	74,868	81.40	5,242,783
	2006		39,423	1.78		70,000	95.00	5,985,403
Dry Edible Beans ^{4/}	2004	1,354.3	1,219.3	1,459		17,788	25.70	452,871
	2005	1,630.0	1,533.6	1,746	Cwt	26,772	18.50	516,420
	2006	1,629.8	1,537.6	1,577		24,247	20.00	517,621
Potatoes	2004	1,193.3	1,166.9	391		456,041	5.66	2,574,785
	2005	1,109.1	1,086.9	390	Cwt	423,926	7.06	2,991,495
	2006	1,134.7	1,115.5	390		434,683	7.42	3,225,744
Onions ^{5/}	2004	115,600	110,250	535		58,936	5.93	296,540
	2005	111,320	108,820	464	Cwt	50,459	9.34	423,714
	2006	113,580	108,480	461		49,958	11.30	503,715
Apricots ^{6/} ^{7/8/}	2004		17,340	5.83		92,590	378.00	35,012
	2005		15,840	5.15	Tons	76,645	520.00	39,880
	2006		15,540	2.88		44,655	662.00	29,580
Sweet Cherries ^{6/} ^{7/8/}	2004		78,275	3.62		279,160	1,570.00	437,133
	2005		79,140	3.17	Tons	243,570	1,990.00	484,348
	2006		81,300	3.61		286,920	1,700.00	487,482
Pears ^{6/} ^{7/8/}	2004		63,150	13.90		873,400	335.00	292,969
	2005		60,550	13.60	Tons	821,670	358.00	293,863
	2006		59,850	14.10		830,120	391.00	324,885
Apples ^{6/8/}	2004		385,460	27,100		10,361,300	0.135	1,403,001
	2005		379,560	25,600	Lbs	9,617,500	0.175	1,680,747
	2006		377,490	26,700		9,984,900	0.210	2,099,129
Tart Cherries ^{6/8/}	2004		36,950	5,760		213,000	0.328	69,941
	2005		37,050	7,300	Lbs	268,400	0.238	63,936
	2006		37,200	7,090		250,400	0.213	53,453
Peaches ^{6/8/}	2004		145,710	8.97		1,229,800	375.00	461,624
	2005		139,630	8.48	Tons	1,145,100	447.00	511,520
	2006		134,460	7.51		987,080	520.00	513,438

^{1/} Price and value figures refer to marketing season and not calendar year income; 2006 is preliminary. ^{2/} Price per unit is for baled dry hay only. ^{3/} Estimated marketings of alfalfa and other hay were used as weights to calculate all hay price. ^{4/} Yield per acre is in pounds. ^{5/} Production includes some quantities of storage crop onions, harvested but not sold because of shrinkage and waste. Value of production is value of sales. ^{6/} Production shown is for utilized production which is the amount of fruit sold, plus quantities used at home, or held in storage. Value for fruit production is value of utilized production. ^{7/} Production in tons, not 1,000 tons. ^{8/} Harvested area reported in acres, not 1,000 acres.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
 POST OFFICE BOX 25007
 SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84125-0007

PRESORTED STANDARD
 POSTAGE & FEES PAID
 USDA
 PERMIT NO. G-38

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
 Penalty For Private Use \$300

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

Principal Crops: Area Planted and Harvested, 2005-2006, Crop Values, 2006 By State and United States, ^{1/}

State	Acres Planted ^{2/}		Acres Harvested ^{2/}		2006 Crop Values			
	2005	2006	2005	2006	Field & Misc. Crops	Fruit & Nuts	Commercial Vegetables	Total Principal
	1,000 Acres				1,000 Dollars			
AL	2,037	1,982	1,932	1,833	418,926	14,401	20,563	453,890
AZ	730	674	719	665	550,977	76,454	728,770	1,356,201
AR	7,559	7,769	7,444	7,646	2,642,110	10,064	20,892	2,673,066
CA	4,487	4,250	3,985	3,756	2,878,403	10,073,036	5,905,819	18,857,258
CO	6,210	5,678	5,692	5,108	1,536,349	23,135	110,198	1,669,682
CT	93	92	91	91	71,078	10,353	8,028	89,459
DE	443	442	436	431	141,780		28,346	170,126
FL	1,061	1,003	1,032	982	753,453	1,775,274	1,279,081	3,807,808
GA	3,656	3,652	3,193	3,229	1,104,277	161,622	528,161	1,794,060
HI	24	22	24	22	95,950	135,093		231,043
ID	4,219	4,288	4,048	4,128	2,254,253	24,907	57,756	2,336,916
IL	23,111	23,232	22,975	23,094	9,697,640	28,104	49,211	9,774,955
IN	12,330	12,345	12,249	12,284	4,953,952	18,157	77,589	5,049,698
IA	24,680	24,485	24,470	24,298	10,099,302	3,086	1,401	10,103,789
KS	22,711	22,506	21,937	21,413	4,235,847	2,740		4,238,587
KY	5,415	5,526	5,308	5,399	1,816,964	3,636		1,820,600
LA	3,365	3,185	3,303	3,128	1,276,554	18,902		1,295,456
ME	290	274	281	269	194,738	69,290	4,774	268,802
MD	1,345	1,429	1,309	1,315	433,222	10,559	31,825	475,606
MA	113	105	110	102	52,092	87,514	13,745	153,351
MI	6,537	6,519	6,481	6,461	2,309,479	359,106	217,653	2,886,238
MN	19,377	19,682	18,943	19,327	6,912,172	9,228	108,729	7,030,129
MS	4,305	4,327	4,261	4,277	1,210,890	9,190	6,109	1,226,189
MO	13,474	13,855	13,343	13,694	3,423,882	21,221	15,593	3,460,696
MT	9,495	8,559	9,124	8,270	1,271,066	1,071		1,272,137
NE	18,867	18,689	18,508	18,225	6,217,068			6,217,068
NV	479	508	471	493	221,487		35,005	256,492
NH	72	65	71	65	21,511	9,300	4,095	34,906
NJ	323	314	312	307	90,059	150,409	110,801	351,269
NM	1,138	1,078	942	722	326,968	85,100	87,641	499,709
NY	3,088	2,917	3,046	2,869	683,002	328,531	375,914	1,387,447
NC	4,635	4,643	4,435	4,438	1,786,512	98,473	138,760	2,023,745
ND	21,317	21,501	20,445	20,391	3,662,295			3,662,295
OH	10,103	10,082	9,992	9,966	3,490,945	44,054	247,678	3,782,677
OK	10,150	10,418	8,109	7,541	962,339	23,170	3,104	988,613
OR	2,169	2,144	2,067	2,065	852,965	393,609	160,055	1,406,629
PA	3,753	3,912	3,687	3,850	1,737,536	110,359	119,727	1,967,622
RI	12	10	12	10	4,509	824	1,872	7,205
SC	1,583	1,626	1,546	1,583	451,990	40,445	48,724	541,159
SD	16,998	16,222	16,407	14,392	2,456,361			2,456,361
TN	4,590	4,554	4,459	4,425	1,227,496	4,994	72,713	1,305,203
TX	22,265	22,321	18,621	14,348	4,072,576	140,365	287,299	4,500,240
UT	1,013	1,007	938	948	305,685	15,833	7,033	328,551
VT	335	335	330	331	70,264	10,295	2,250	82,809
VA	2,732	2,652	2,659	2,571	676,006	42,036	121,894	839,936
WA	3,615	3,639	3,532	3,551	1,856,169	1,980,216	309,218	4,145,603
WV	645	660	641	656	83,844	10,250		94,094
WI	8,197	8,193	7,911	7,982	2,411,559	168,603	132,615	2,712,777
WY	1,589	1,483	1,512	1,407	290,935			290,935
United States	317,754	315,846	303,681	294,661	94,325,887	16,603,009	11,480,641	122,409,537

^{1/} For detailed listing of commodities included refer to the U.S. Crop Values release published February 2006. ^{2/} Excludes fruits, nuts, commercial vegetables and some miscellaneous crop acreage. Potatoes are included. States may not add to U.S. due to rounding.