

INDEX

	Page
I. History of Pend Oreille County Agriculture	1-4
Introduction	1
Early explorers	1
Missionaries and frontier agriculture	1-2
Early white settlement	2
Mining	2
Railroads	2
Early agriculture	2-3
Creation of Pend Oreille County	3
Growth and Development of Pend Oreille County	3-4
The present agricultural economy	4
Agricultural organizations	4
II. Pend Oreille County Population	5-10
Population distribution	5
Population growth	5
Urban and rural population	5-7
Incorporated places	5-7
Population characteristics	8-9
Origins and backgrounds of the population	8
Employment of the population	8
Male to female ratio	8-9
Age distribution of population	9
Pend Oreille County farm and population rank	10
III. Physical Description	11-22
Physical regions of Washington	11-14
Coastal Plains	11
Coast Range	11
Willamette-Puget Sound Lowland	11-12
Cascade Mountains	12
Columbia Basin	12-13
Okanogan Highlands	13
Selkirk Mountains	13-14
Blue Mountains	14
Topography of Pend Oreille County	14-17
Physiographic diagram - Washington and Pend Oreille County	15-16
Climate	17-20
Temperatures	17-18
Growing season	17-18
Precipitation	19-20
Forest	20-21
Wildlife	21
Land classification and soils	21-22

INDEX (continued)

	Page
IV. The Pattern of Agriculture	23-30
Farms - number and size	23-24
Types of farms	24-25
Farm residence and operation	25
Farmland utilization	25-26
Farm values	26
Farm ownership and tenure	27-28
Irrigation	28
Farm facilities	29
Farm roads	29
Washington counties - agricultural statistics	30
V. Crops	31-38
Major crops	31
Crop trends	31-32
Hay crops	32-33
Small grains: oats, barley, wheat and rye	33-36
Potatoes	36-37
Other crops	37
County farm statistics	38
VI. Livestock, Dairying and Poultry	39-44
General importance	39
Livestock trends	40
Cattle: beef and dairy	40-41
Poultry farming	42
Hogs	42-43
Horses and mules	43
Sheep	43
VII. Farm Marketing and Expenditures	45-51
Location for marketing	45
Transportation	45
Income: value of products sold	45-48
Marketing livestock	47-48
Marketing dairy products	48-49
Marketing forest products and horticultural specialties	49
Marketing field crops	49
Marketing poultry and eggs	49-50
Marketing fruit and vegetables	50
Specified farm expenditures	50-51
Fertilizer	51

WASHINGTON COUNTIES

