



# AGRI-FACTS

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Contact: David Knopf (360) 902-1940  
[nass-wa@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass-wa@nass.usda.gov)

## Cattle & Calves: Number by Class & Calf Crop, United States, July 1, 2006-2008

Class	2006	2007	2008	2008 as % of 2007
	<b>1,000 Head</b>			<b>Percent</b>
Cattle and Calves	105,200	104,800	104,300	100
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved	42,600	42,500	42,400	100
Beef Cows	33,450	33,350	33,150	99
Milk Cows	9,150	9,150	9,250	101
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over	16,600	16,600	16,500	99
For Beef Cow Replacement	5,000	4,700	4,600	98
For Milk Cow Replacement	3,800	3,900	3,900	100
Other Heifers	7,800	8,000	8,000	100
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	15,000	14,900	14,700	99
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	2,100	2,100	2,100	100
Calves Under 500 Pounds	28,900	28,700	28,600	100
Calf Crop	37,519	37,361	37,250	100
Cattle on Feed (Total)	12,500	12,300	11,700	95



## Mink Pelts Produced & Females Bred to Produce Kits, Washington

Color	Pelts Produced			Females Bred To Produce Kits		
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2008
	<b>Number of Pelts</b>			<b>Number</b>		
Black	56,300	36,000	62,000	12,500	15,000	15,000
Blue Iris	34,300	27,000	15,000	8,000	6,000	4,500
<b>Total 1/</b>	<b>109,600</b>	<b>92,000</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>23,900</b>	<b>24,750</b>	<b>22,700</b>
Number of Farms	10	9	9	-	-	-

1/ Published color classes may not add to the State total.

## VEGETABLES: ONIONS: ACREAGE, YIELD, & PRODUCTION, 2007-2008 1/

Season & State	Area		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	Harvested 2007	Harvested 2008	2007	Forecasted 2008	2007	Forecasted 2008
	Acres		Cwt.		1,000 Cwt.	
<b>Spring Onion Total 2/</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>10,230</b>	<b>10,955</b>
<b>Summer Non-Storage: 2/</b>						
<b>Washington 3/</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>648</b>
California	9,300	9,000	565	540	5,255	4,860
Nevada	2,800	2,700	740	760	2,072	2,052
New Mexico	6,100	5,400	500	470	3,050	2,538
Texas	1,000	700	400	400	400	280
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,700</b>	<b>19,600</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>11,347</b>	<b>10,378</b>
<b>Summer Storage: 4/</b>						
<b>Washington</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>19,000</b>	<b>610</b>	-	<b>12,810</b>	<b>1,800</b>
California 5/	30,500	30,000	425	-	12,975	250
Colorado	7,700	7,200	410	-	3,157	470
Idaho	9,100	8,400	750	-	6,825	1,400
Michigan	2,500	2,500	260	-	650	130
New York	12,300	11,000	360	-	4,428	354
Oregon: Malheur	12,000	10,600	780	-	9,360	1,310
Other	8,800	8,800	620	-	5,456	400
Wisconsin	1,800	1,100	370	-	666	70
Other States 6/	2,080	1,550	470	-	978	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>107,780</b>	<b>100,150</b>	<b>532</b>	-	<b>57,305</b>	<b>6,274</b>
<b>Total Summer Onions</b>	<b>128,480</b>	<b>119,750</b>	<b>534</b>	-	<b>68,652</b>	<b>6,274</b>
<b>U.S. Total Onions</b>	<b>159,480</b>	<b>148,750</b>	<b>495</b>	-	<b>78,882</b>	<b>6,274</b>

1/ Estimates for 2007 revised. Shrinkage and loss for 2008 will be published in the "Vegetable 2008 Summary", released January 2009. 2/ Primarily fresh market. 3/ Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions. 4/ Yield and production for 2008 will be published October 3, 2008. 5/ Primarily dehydrated and other processing. 6/ OH and UT.

## GREEN PEAS FOR PROCESSING

State	Harvested Acres			Yield/Acre		Production		
	2007		Ind. 2008 Contract 1/	2007 Total	Ind. 2008 Contract 1/	2007		Ind. 2008 Contract 1/
	Total	Contract 1/				Total	Contract 1/	
	Acres			Tons		Tons		
Delaware	5,400	5,400	5,600	1.90	1.80	5,400	5,400	5,600
Minnesota	73,600	73,600	72,800	1.75	1.64	73,600	73,600	72,800
Oregon	18,000	18,000	18,600	2.28	2.30	41,100	41,100	42,780
<b>Washington</b>	<b>38,500</b>	<b>38,500</b>	<b>41,800</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>105,490</b>	<b>105,490</b>	<b>96,140</b>
Wisconsin	37,300	37,300	35,400	2.17	2.05	80,950	80,950	72,570
Other States 2/	34,600	34,600	38,700	2.00	2.22	69,180	69,180	85,870
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>207,400</b>	<b>207,400</b>	<b>212,900</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>435,930</b>	<b>435,930</b>	<b>426,830</b>

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers. 2/ 2007: CA, ID, IL, MD, NJ and NY. 2008: ID, IL, MD, NJ and NY.

## SWEET CORN FOR PROCESSING (PLANTED AREA)

State	2006 Total	2007		2008 Contract Intentions 1/	2008/2007 Contract Change
		Total	Contract 1/		
		Acres			Percent
Delaware 2/	4,700	-	-	-	-
Maryland	6,300	6,300	6,300	6,600	104.8%
Minnesota	135,200	122,100	122,100	124,300	101.8%
New York 2/	18,400	-	-	-	-
Oregon	26,100	21,900	21,900	24,100	110.0%
<b>Washington</b>	<b>80,200</b>	<b>84,500</b>	<b>84,500</b>	<b>83,800</b>	<b>99.2%</b>
Wisconsin	86,200	87,600	87,600	96,000	110.0%
Other States 3/	37,300	57,700	57,700	59,600	103.3%
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>394,400</b>	<b>380,100</b>	<b>380,100</b>	<b>394,400</b>	<b>103.8%</b>

1/ Includes acreage from major brokers. 2/ 2007 data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 3/ 2006: ID, IL, IA, NJ, PA and TN. 2007 & 2008: DE, ID, IL, IA, NJ, NY, PA, TN, and VA.

**POULTRY:**  
**LAYER & EGG PRODUCTION, JUNE 2007-2008, SELECTED STATES 1/**

State & Year	All Layers 3/	Eggs Per 100 Layers 3/	Eggs Produced	July 1 2/	
				Being Molted	Molt Completed
	1,000	Number	Millions	Percent	
California 2007	18,946	2,101	398	5.5	31.5
California 2008	20,035	2,131	427	8.0	31.5
Iowa 2007	52,170	2,222	1,159	5.0	37.5
Iowa 2008	53,485	2,253	1,205	3.0	31.0
Ohio 2007	25,704	2,233	574	4.5	20.0
Ohio 2008	26,579	2,197	584	4.0	16.0
Washington 2007	5,548	2,253	125	4.5	48.0
Washington 2008	5,484	2,279	125	5.5	30.5
<b>U.S. TOTAL 2007</b>	<b>340,237</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>7,380</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>2008</b>	<b>338,538</b>	<b>2,176</b>	<b>7,366</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

1/ 2007 revised and 2008 preliminary.

2/ As of the first of the month.

3/ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table eggs and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.



**SELECTED STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE**

Commodity	June 30, 2007	May 31, 2008	June 30, 2008
	Thousand Pounds		
Apples, Fresh			
Regular Storage	7,589	43,681	7,352
Controlled Atmosphere	638,325	950,445	569,815
<b>48 State Total</b>	<b>645,914</b>	<b>994,126</b>	<b>577,167</b>
Potatoes, French Fries			
Mountain 1/	202,978	191,730	218,118
Pacific 2/	385,137	378,955	395,501
<b>48 States</b>	<b>871,947</b>	<b>856,672</b>	<b>952,222</b>
Potatoes, Total			
Mountain 1/	260,530	256,498	293,429
Pacific 2/	442,123	446,688	470,269
<b>48 States</b>	<b>1,078,208</b>	<b>1,074,946</b>	<b>1,194,105</b>

1/ Mountain states include: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, & WY.

2/ Pacific states include: CA, OR, & WA.

## Milk Cows & Production, June 2007 and May & June 2008

Item	Month/Year	Idaho	Oregon	Washington	23 State Total 1/
Milk Cows 2/ (1,000 Head)	Jun. 2007	508	114	234	8,302
	May 2008 *	550	113	244	8,459
	Jun. 2008	550	113	244	8,460
Milk Per Cow 3/ (Pounds)	Jun. 2007	1,910	1,650	1,975	1,712
	May 2008 *	1,930	1,610	2,025	1,818
	Jun. 2008	1,910	1,575	1,975	1,737
Milk Production 3/ (Million Pounds)	Jun. 2007	970	188	462	14,216
	May 2008 *	1,062	182	494	15,375
	Jun. 2008	1,051	178	482	14,697

\* Revised.

1/ AZ, CA, CO, FL, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NM, NY, OH, OR, PA, TX, VT, VA, WA, & WI.

2/ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Cattle on Feed, 1,000 Head Capacity Feedlots, June & July 2008

ITEM	IDAHO	WASHINGTON	U.S. TOTAL
	<b>1,000 Head</b>		
Cattle on Feed, June 1 1/	215	145	*10,815
Placed on Feed During June	33	28	1,513
Fed Cattle Marketed During June	47	32	1,973
Other Disappearances during June 2/	1	1	60
Cattle on Feed, July 1 1/	200	140	10,295

\* Revised.

1/ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

2/ Includes death losses, movement from feedlots to pastures, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

