United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service



Wisconsin Ag News – Crop Progress & Condition



Upper Midwest Region - Wisconsin Field Office · 2811 Agriculture Drive · Madison WI 53718-6777 · (608) 287-4775 fax (855) 271-9802 · www.nass.usda.gov/wi Cooperating with Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

October 3, 2022

Media Contact: Greg Bussler

Wisconsin had 6.1 **days suitable for fieldwork** for the week ending October 2, 2022, according to the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Parts of northern Wisconsin experienced a killing frost this week, and, statewide, temperatures averaged 4 degrees below normal. There was little precipitation which allowed farmers to make progress on harvesting hay, corn silage, and soybeans.

Topsoil moisture condition rated 2 percent very short, 14 percent short, 78 percent adequate and 6 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** condition rated 1 percent very short, 15 percent short, 80 percent adequate and 4 percent surplus.

Ninety-four percent of **corn** had reached the dent state, 8 days behind last year but 6 days ahead of the average. Sixty-nine percent of corn was mature, 3 days behind last year but 5 days ahead of the average. Corn condition was 79 percent good to excellent statewide, up 1 percentage point from last week. Corn for silage harvest was 59 percent complete, 12 days behind last year and 5 days behind the average.

Soybeans coloring was 97 percent, 5 days behind last year but 8 days ahead of the average. Soybeans dropping leaves was at 81 percent, 5 days behind last year but 3 days ahead of the average. Soybean harvest was 11 percent complete, 6 days behind last year and 3 days behind the average. Soybean condition was 76 percent good to excellent, down 1 percentage point from last week.

Potatoes harvested was at 65 percent, 4 days behind last year and 3 days behind the average.

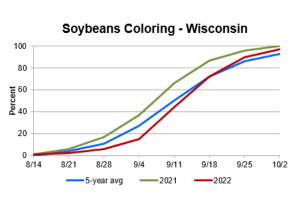
Winter wheat planted was at 54 percent, 1 day behind last year but 3 days ahead of the average. Winter wheat emerged was at 35 percent, 3 days ahead of last year and 5 days ahead of the average.

The fourth cutting of **alfalfa** was reported at 94 percent complete, 4 days ahead of last year and over 2 weeks ahead of the average.

Pasture condition was rated 66 percent good to excellent, down 1 percentage point from last week.

Fall tillage was 17 percent complete, 1 day behind last year but 7 days ahead of average.

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | |
|---|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Corn Pasture and range . Soybeans | 0 2 1 | 3 7 4 | 18 25 19 | 58 53 54 | 21 13 22 | |



Crop Progress as of October 2, 2022

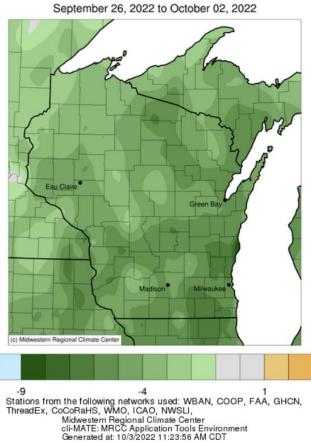
Crop Condition as of October 2, 2022

| | Districts | | | | | | | | | State | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Item | NW | NC | NE | WC | С | EC | SW | SC | SE | This week | Last week | Last year | 5-year avg |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Corn dented | 92 | 76 | 97 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 87 | 99 | 90 |
| Corn mature | 45 | 36 | 37 | 58 | 65 | 75 | 80 | 89 | 85 | 69 | 42 | 77 | 59 |
| Corn harvested for silage | 45 | 30 | 54 | 63 | 49 | 57 | 87 | 78 | 87 | 59 | 39 | 89 | 69 |
| Fall tillage | 22 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 11 |
| Hay, alfalfa, 4th cutting | 91 | 80 | 89 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 89 | 92 | 84 |
| Soybeans coloring | 99 | 95 | 99 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 90 | 99 | 93 |
| Soybeans dropping leaves | 84 | 51 | 65 | 78 | 72 | 85 | 92 | 84 | 87 | 81 | 54 | 92 | 77 |
| Soybeans harvested | 8 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 28 | 16 |
| Wheat, winter, planted | 80 | 47 | 42 | 61 | 58 | 66 | 65 | 37 | 41 | 54 | 39 | 57 | 50 |
| Wheat, winter, emerged | 57 | 12 | 14 | 37 | 32 | 49 | 37 | 21 | 24 | 35 | 23 | 27 | 27 |

Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Condition as of October 2, 2022

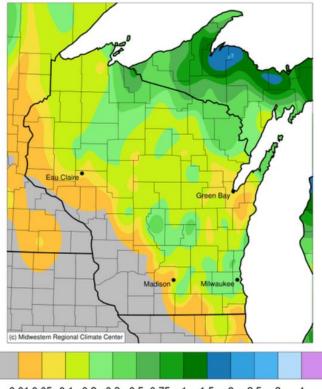
| | Districts | | | | | | | | | | State | | |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Item | NW | NC | NE | WC | С | EC | SW | SC | SE | This week | Last week | Last year | |
| | (days) | (days) | (days) | |
| Days suitable | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Topsoil moisture | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very short | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 11 | |
| Short | 33 | 8 | 8 | 28 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 16 | |
| Adequate | 55 | 91 | 72 | 69 | 93 | 85 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 79 | 69 | |
| Surplus | 6 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 4 | |
| Subsoil moisture | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very short | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11 | |
| Short | 30 | 2 | 7 | 29 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 25 | 15 | 15 | 13 | |
| Adequate | 66 | 97 | 72 | 70 | 90 | 87 | 77 | 86 | 73 | 80 | 79 | 72 | |
| Surplus | 2 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | |

Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals



Accumulated Precipitation (in)

September 26, 2022 to October 02, 2022



0.01 0.05 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.5 0.75 1 1.5 2 2.5 3 4 Stations from the following networks used: WBAN, COOP, FAA, GHCN, ThreadEx, CoCoRaHS, WMO, ICAO, NWSLI, Midwestern Regional Climate Center cli-MATE: MRCC Application Tools Environment Generated at: 10/3/2022 11:25:30 AM CDT

Weather Information: Week Ending October 2, 2022

| District and State | Tempe | erature | Precip | bitation | Growing Degree Days ¹ | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Average | Departure from Normal ² | Total | Departure from Normal ² | Since April 1 | Departure from Normal ² | | |
| Northwest | 49.4 | -2.8 | 0.14 | -0.49 | 2,065 | 101 | | |
| North Central | 47.8 | -3.4 | 0.23 | -0.60 | 1,909 | 71 | | |
| Northeast | 48.4 | -3.7 | 0.22 | -0.55 | 2,059 | 164 | | |
| West Central | 52.1 | -3.2 | 0.05 | -0.60 | 2,491 | 66 | | |
| Central | 50.4 | -4.7 | 0.17 | -0.42 | 2,387 | 65 | | |
| East Central | 50.4 | -5.2 | 0.12 | -0.48 | 2,322 | 76 | | |
| Southwest | 51.9 | -4.6 | 0.04 | -0.50 | 2,595 | 75 | | |
| South Central | 51.4 | -5.4 | 0.10 | -0.47 | 2,592 | 63 | | |
| Southeast | 51.6 | -6.0 | 0.13 | -0.52 | 2,571 | 57 | | |
| Wisconsin | 50.0 | -4.0 | 0.14 | -0.52 | 2,265 | 85 | | |

¹ Base 50° F.

² Normal based on 1991-2020 data.