



# 1992

## Census of Agriculture

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Part 37

# Oregon

## State and County Data

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# Introduction

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## HISTORY

The 1992 Census of Agriculture is the 24th taken by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. From 1840 to 1950, an agriculture census was taken as part of the decennial census. A separate mid-decade census of agriculture was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. From 1954 to 1974, a census of agriculture was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture to be taken for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so that it coincided with the economic censuses covering manufacturing, mining, construction, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. This adjustment in timing established the agriculture census on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

## USES OF THE CENSUS

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. Census statistics are used by Congress in developing and changing farm programs and for determining the effects of these programs. Many national and State programs are designed or allocated on the basis of census data, such as funds for extension services, research, and soil conservation projects. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the agricultural community.

## AUTHORITY AND AREA COVERED

The census of agriculture is required by law under Title 13, United States Code, sections 142(a) and 191, which directs that a census be taken in 1979, 1983, and in every fifth year after 1983, covering the prior year. The 1992 census includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

## FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes first were established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first

used for the 1974 census, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year. The farm definition used for the outlying areas varies according to area. The report for each area includes a discussion of its farm definition.

## COMPARABILITY OF DATA

Data on acreages and inventories for 1992 and 1987 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition.

## TABULAR PRESENTATION

**State data.** Tables 1 through 45 in chapter 1 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 46 through 52 provide 1992 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

**County data.** Chapter 2 presents selected data items by county. Tables 1 through 17 include general data for all counties. The counties are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. Tables 18 through 39 include only counties reporting the data item. Counties not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, have data combined and presented as "all other counties."

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Custom designed tabulations can be developed to individual user specifications on a programming cost reimbursable basis. Inquiries about special tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In keeping with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of farms in a given size category or other classification is not considered a release of confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

## INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are measured as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

–	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
(H)	Standard error or relative standard error of estimate is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent.
(IC)	Independent city.
(L)	Standard error or relative standard error of estimate is less than .05 percent.
(NA)	Not available.
(S)	Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards on the basis of either the response rate or a consistency review.
(X)	Not applicable.
(Z)	Less than half of the unit shown.
cwt	Hundredweight.
sq ft	Square feet.

# A. Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1992 and 1987

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms		
	1992	1987	Percent change from 1987 to 1992
Farms ----- number .....	31 892	32 014	-4
Land in farms ----- acres .....	17 609 497	17 809 165	-1.1
Average size of farm ----- acres .....	552	556	-7
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :			
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	370 938	299 755	23.7
Average per acre ----- dollars .....	663	542	22.3
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :			
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	48 223	37 982	27.0
Farms by size:			
1 to 9 acres -----	6 319	5 476	15.4
10 to 49 acres -----	11 235	11 448	-1.9
50 to 179 acres -----	6 748	7 219	-6.5
180 to 499 acres -----	3 390	3 617	-6.3
500 to 999 acres -----	1 508	1 560	-3.3
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	997	1 008	-1.1
2,000 acres or more -----	1 695	1 686	.5
Total cropland ----- farms .....	26 508	27 318	-3.0
Harvested cropland ----- acres .....	5 037 764	5 236 393	-3.8
Irrigated land ----- farms .....	20 743	21 712	-4.5
----- acres .....	2 823 972	2 832 663	-3
Irrigated land ----- farms .....	15 002	14 411	4.1
----- acres .....	1 622 235	1 648 205	-1.6
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- \$1,000 .....	2 292 973	1 846 067	24.2
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	71 898	57 664	24.7
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ----- \$1,000 .....	1 452 213	1 048 616	38.5
Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- \$1,000 .....	840 760	797 451	5.4
Farms by value of sales:			
Less than \$2,500 -----	11 490	11 751	-2.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	4 569	4 785	-4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 734	3 770	-1.0
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 801	3 697	2.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 183	2 194	-5
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 940	1 972	-1.6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	2 155	2 186	-1.4
\$250,000 to \$499,999 -----	1 118	1 038	7.7
\$500,000 or more -----	902	621	45.2
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ----- \$1,000 .....	1 881 731	1 535 162	22.6
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	59 035	47 948	23.1
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ----- farms .....	31 875	32 017	-4
Average per farm ----- \$1,000 .....	398 979	300 742	32.7
----- dollars .....	12 517	9 393	33.3
Operators by principal occupation:			
Farming -----	15 306	15 359	-3
Other -----	16 586	16 655	-4
Operators by days worked off farm:			
Any -----	18 419	18 897	-2.5
200 days or more -----	12 089	12 646	-4.4
Livestock and poultry:			
Cattle and calves inventory ----- farms .....	17 088	17 515	-2.4
----- number .....	1 465 444	1 503 625	-2.5
Beef cows ----- farms .....	13 105	13 369	-2.0
----- number .....	629 625	618 857	1.7
Milk cows ----- farms .....	1 541	1 937	-20.4
----- number .....	99 035	95 325	3.9
Cattle and calves sold ----- farms .....	15 608	16 812	-7.2
----- number .....	899 088	955 484	-5.9
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms .....	1 669	1 482	12.6
----- number .....	58 276	86 293	-32.5
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms .....	1 463	1 400	4.5
----- number .....	97 427	143 661	-32.2
Sheep and lambs inventory ----- farms .....	3 639	4 138	-12.1
----- number .....	392 957	470 291	-16.4
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- farms .....	2 480	3 178	-22.0
----- number .....	2 954 237	3 049 585	-3.1
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- farms .....	208	225	-7.6
----- number .....	18 921 442	14 244 387	32.8
Selected crops harvested:			
Wheat for grain ----- farms .....	3 025	3 890	-22.2
----- acres .....	924 855	838 849	10.3
Barley for grain ----- bushels .....	46 527 762	51 875 186	-10.3
----- farms .....	1 096	1 805	-39.3
----- acres .....	127 185	186 504	-31.8
Oats for grain ----- bushels .....	7 787 057	12 272 482	-36.5
----- farms .....	810	1 134	-28.6
----- acres .....	38 241	41 551	-8.0
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- farms .....	2 950 737	2 777 234	6.2
----- acres .....	12 066	13 913	-13.3
----- bushels .....	872 535	943 905	-7.6
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- tons, dry .....	2 276 437	2 340 999	-2.8
----- farms .....	1 509	1 529	-1.3
----- acres .....	147 616	142 236	3.8
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	4 200	4 410	-4.8
----- acres .....	96 166	91 101	5.6

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

## 1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

OREGON 1

## B. Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1992 and 1987 (Metric Measurement)

[1 acre = 0.4047 hectare. For further metric conversions, see metric conversion table in appendix E. Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms		
	1992	1987	Percent change from 1987 to 1992
Farms ----- number .....	31 892	32 014	-4
Land in farms ----- hectares .....	7 126 563	7 207 369	-1.1
Average size of farm ----- hectares .....	223	225	-9
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :			
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	370 938	299 755	23.7
Average per hectare ----- dollars .....	663	542	22.3
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :			
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	48 223	37 982	27.0
Farms by size:			
.01 to 3.84 hectares -----	6 319	5 476	15.4
3.85 to 20.04 hectares -----	11 235	11 448	-1.9
20.05 to 72.67 hectares -----	6 748	7 219	-6.5
72.68 to 202.22 hectares -----	3 390	3 617	-6.3
202.23 to 404.65 hectares -----	1 508	1 560	-3.3
404.66 to 809.51 hectares -----	997	1 008	-1.1
809.52 hectares or more -----	1 695	1 686	.5
Total cropland ----- farms .....	26 508	27 318	-3.0
----- hectares .....	2 038 783	2 119 168	-3.8
Harvested cropland ----- farms .....	20 743	21 712	-4.5
----- hectares .....	1 142 861	1 146 379	-3
Irrigated land ----- farms .....	15 002	14 411	4.1
----- hectares .....	656 519	667 029	-1.6
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- \$1,000 .....	2 292 973	1 846 067	24.2
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	71 898	57 664	24.7
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ----- \$1,000 .....	1 452 213	1 048 616	38.5
Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- \$1,000 .....	840 760	797 451	5.4
Farms by value of sales:			
Less than \$2,500 -----	11 490	11 751	-2.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	4 569	4 785	-4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 734	3 770	-1.0
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 801	3 697	2.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 183	2 194	-5
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 940	1 972	-1.6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	2 155	2 186	-1.4
\$250,000 to \$499,999 -----	1 118	1 038	7.7
\$500,000 or more -----	902	621	45.2
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ----- \$1,000 .....	1 881 731	1 535 162	22.6
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	59 035	47 948	23.1
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ----- farms .....	31 875	32 017	-4
----- \$1,000 .....	398 979	300 742	32.7
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	12 517	9 393	33.3
Operators by principal occupation:			
Farming -----	15 306	15 359	-3
Other -----	16 586	16 655	-4
Operators by days worked off farm:			
Any -----	18 419	18 897	-2.5
200 days or more -----	12 089	12 646	-4.4
Livestock and poultry:			
Cattle and calves inventory ----- farms .....	17 088	17 515	-2.4
----- number .....	1 465 444	1 503 625	-2.5
Beef cows ----- farms .....	13 105	13 369	-2.0
----- number .....	629 625	618 857	1.7
Milk cows ----- farms .....	1 541	1 937	-20.4
----- number .....	99 035	95 325	3.9
Cattle and calves sold ----- farms .....	15 608	16 812	-7.2
----- number .....	899 088	955 484	-5.9
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms .....	1 669	1 482	12.6
----- number .....	58 276	86 293	-32.5
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms .....	1 463	1 400	4.5
----- number .....	97 427	143 661	-32.2
Sheep and lambs inventory ----- farms .....	3 639	4 138	-12.1
----- number .....	392 957	470 291	-16.4
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- farms .....	2 480	3 178	-22.0
----- number .....	2 954 237	3 049 585	-3.1
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- farms .....	208	225	-7.6
----- number .....	18 921 442	14 244 387	32.8
Selected crops harvested:			
Wheat for grain ----- farms .....	3 025	3 890	-22.2
----- hectares .....	374 289	339 482	10.3
----- metric tons .....	1 266 279	1 411 812	-10.3
Barley for grain ----- farms .....	1 096	1 805	-39.3
----- hectares .....	51 472	75 478	-31.8
----- metric tons .....	169 543	267 202	-36.5
Oats for grain ----- farms .....	810	1 134	-28.6
----- hectares .....	15 476	16 816	-8.0
----- metric tons .....	42 830	40 311	6.2
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- farms .....	12 066	13 913	-13.3
----- hectares .....	353 115	381 998	-7.6
----- metric tons .....	2 065 149	2 123 719	-2.8
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms .....	1 509	1 529	-1.3
----- hectares .....	59 740	57 563	3.8
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	4 200	4 410	-4.8
----- hectares .....	38 918	36 868	5.6

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.