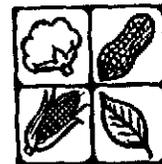




# FLORIDA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



## FIELD CROPS SUMMARY

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### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The publication of this bulletin was made possible through the efforts and cooperation of many individuals including those in private and governmental organizations. The Florida Agricultural Statistics Service expresses its appreciation to each contributor.

Many farmers and agricultural enterprises have voluntarily supplied information to develop these statistics. The Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service has been a source of much basic data on crops under USDA programs. Others contributing information were the Florida Department of Agriculture, the Agricultural Experiment Stations and Cooperative Extension Service, University of Florida.

This bulletin is published by the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service, a cooperative office of the USDA, Florida Department of Agriculture; and Agricultural Experiment Stations, University of Florida. Acreage, production, and value data are official statistics assembled under the direction of Wade W. Adams and William C. Erwin of the Florida Agricultural Statistics Service. Additional assistance on this year's book was provided by Thomas L. Gregory, Linda King and Pat Quittance.

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## INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY OF THE 1990 FIELD CROPS SEASON

### INTRODUCTION

This annual publication contains state-wide estimates of acreage, yield, production, and value of production for all major field crops grown in Florida. The period covered for these crops is from 1980 through 1990. Winter wheat estimates were discontinued after 1978, but were reinstated in the national estimating program in 1985. Therefore, several years are missing from this series.

County data for the major counties which grow corn, soybeans, sugarcane, peanuts, tobacco and cotton are published for the years 1989 and 1990. No county estimates are available for wheat, but crop district totals are published.

### SUMMARY, 1990 SEASON

Freezing temperatures during late December burned back some of the winter wheat crop and damaged some seed sugarcane. Otherwise, winter temperatures were again, warmer than usual in most areas.

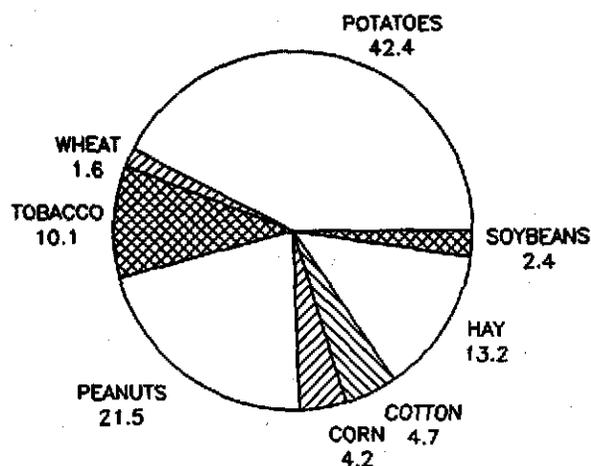
Frequent rains slowed field preparation for spring planted crops and caused wheat to lodge in the Panhandle and northern Peninsula areas. Tobacco beds were being seeded by late January and corn planting was underway by mid-February. By early April, peanuts and cotton were being planted. Soybeans were being seeded by early May.

Crops made rapid growth during the warm spring months. However, soil moisture in the Panhandle and northern Peninsula, by mid-April was rated as short to adequate. Conditions continued to dry and soil moisture deteriorated to short in many areas during May and June. Late planted soybeans bore the brunt of this dry weather. The weather was ideal for wheat harvest which was underway by mid-May.

Harvest of most crops began and ended on schedule. Yields were generally above a year earlier with the exception of soybeans which was the poorest in almost 40 years.

Corn acreage planted for all purposes was down from the previous year as was acreage harvested. Acreage planted at 105,000, was down 10,000 acres or 9 percent from 1989. Acreage harvested for grain at 75,000, was

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SELECTED CROP VALUES, 1990



down 5,000 acres or 6 percent. The average yield of 71 bushels per acre, while down 3 bushels from the record yield of 1989, is the 2nd highest for the State's growers. The season average price of \$2.65 per bushel was up 35 cents from a year earlier. The value of production was \$14,111,000, up 4 percent from 1989 and the highest since 1986.

The 37,000 acres planted to cotton were up 45 percent from that of 1989. The 36,000 acres harvested were 11,000 acres more than the previous year. Both planted and harvested acreage were the largest since 1954. Yields averaged 640 pounds per acre, up 15 percent from the previous year. Production, at 48,000 bales, was up 66 percent from the year before, reflecting the increase in both acreage and yield. The season average price of 68 cents per pound was up 3 cents from a year earlier and was the highest since 1980. Growers in Santa Rosa County produced 43 percent of the State's cotton on 48 percent of the harvested acreage.

A total of 552,000 tons of hay was cut from 240,000 acres during 1990. This production was 8 percent below the previous year. The average yield of 2.3 tons per acre was unchanged from the previous year. The average price per ton of \$79.00 is a record high and was \$3.00 above a year earlier. The value of production, \$43,608,000, was down 4 percent from the previous year.

The 102,000 acres planted to peanuts was 7 percent larger than in 1989. Of the total planted acres, 94,000 acres were harvested for dry nuts. The remaining acreage was either harvested as "green nuts", cut for hay, pastured or abandoned. The average yield of 2,480 pounds per acre was up 10 pounds from a year earlier. Total production, at 233,120,000 pounds, was up 8 percent from the previous year. The average price, a record high 30.7 cents per pound, was up almost a nickel from the year before. The value of production at \$71,568,000 was up 28 percent from 1989 and is also a new record.

Utilized production from the 1990 pecan crop was 3,600,000 pounds, down 49 percent from the previous year and the smallest crop since 1985. Of the total utilized production, 2,000,000 pounds were improved varieties and 1,600,000 pounds were native or seedling. The record setting average price for all pecans, at 96.7 cents, was 44.6 cents above the previous year price. The value of the crop, at \$3,480,000, was down only 5 percent from a year earlier thanks to the record setting price.

The area planted to all potatoes, including both winter and spring crops, totaled 45,500 acres, 4 percent more than last year. Harvested acreage, at 44,700 acres, was up 5 percent from a year earlier. The average yield for the total crop was 219 cwt per acre, up 24 cwt from the previous year. Production in 1990 totaled 9.8 million cwt, an increase of 18 percent from a year earlier. The average price of \$14.40 per cwt for all seasons was down \$1.10 from the previous year.

Planted acreage of winter potatoes totaled 8,000 acres of which 7,700 were dug. The yield of 140 cwt was down 50 cwt from the previous year and was the lowest since 1983. This relatively low yield can be attributed in large part to the Christmas freeze. The "red-skinned" varieties are the dominant variety grown for winter harvest in south Florida. Most of the winter crop is sold for tablestock.

Spring potatoes in the Hastings area, which includes Flagler, Putnam, and St. Johns counties, totaled 29,000 planted acres in 1990. Of this total, 28,700 acres were harvested. The crop yielded 240 cwt per acre with a production of 6,888,000 cwt. The "white-skinned" varieties dominate, with most spuds normally going to the chip market.

The other spring potato group which includes all the spring potatoes grown outside the Hastings area, totaled 8,500 acres planted and

8,300 acres harvested, an increase of 1,000 and 1,300 acres respectively. This crop yielded 220 cwt per acre in producing 1,826,000 cwt.

The 80,000 acres planted to soybeans was down 38 percent from the year before, continuing the downward trend of the past several years. Acres harvested for beans totaled 75,000 acres, down 37 percent from the previous year and the smallest since 1964. The yield of 19 bushels per acre was down 3 bushels from a year earlier and was the lowest since 1954 when an average of 12 bushels was gleaned from each acre. The season average price of \$5.70 per bushel was up 25 cents from the previous year and nearly matched the most recent 5 year average. Value of production totaled \$8,123,000, a 44 percent decrease from the previous year. This was the first time since 1968 that the crop's value has fallen below \$10 million.

The area for sugarcane harvested for sugar and seed totaled 434,000 acres, up 3 percent from the previous season. Of this total, 420,000 acres were cut for sugar and the remaining 14,000 acres were used for seed. The average yield for all cane was 35.5 tons per acre; 4.1 tons more than the freeze damaged crop of the previous season and the highest since 1982. The value of production for the 1990 crop will be available in January 1992. The value of the 1989 crop for sugar and seed combined was placed at \$404,872,000, down 7 percent from 1988.

Harvested tobacco acreage totaled 6,900 acres, an increase of 200 acres over the previous year, continuing an upward trend that started with the 1987 crop. The record high average yield of 2,760 pounds per acre was up 110 pounds from a year earlier. The total production of 19,044,000 pounds was a 7 percent increase over a year earlier and was the largest crop since 1982. The average price for all grades sold was \$1.73 per pound, up 5.4 cents from the previous year. The crop was valued at \$32,946,000, 11 percent above 1989.

Acreage planted to winter wheat totaled 65,000 acres, down 19 percent from 1989. Of the total acreage planted, 55,000 acres were harvested for grain compared with 65,000 the previous year. The average yield of 33 bushels per acre was up 4 bushels from a year earlier. Total production was 1,815,000 bushels, down 4 percent from the 1989 crop. The average price of \$2.90 per bushel was down 60 cents from the previous year. This price, combined with the reduced production, resulted in a crop value of \$5,264,000, 20 percent below last year.

**FIELD CROPS: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Florida,  
crop years 1980 through 1990 1/**

Crop and year	Area		Yield	Production	Season average price	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres		Bushels	1,000 bushels:	Dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Corn 2/</b>						
1980	407	328	49	16,072	3.40	54,645
1981	444	327	57	18,639	2.85	53,121
1982	265	210	66	13,860	2.45	33,957
1983	168	122	67	8,174	3.80	31,061
1984	250	210	65	13,650	3.05	41,633
1985	240	190	65	12,350	2.55	31,493
1986	200	160	62	9,920	1.95	19,344
1987	140	105	69	7,245	1.85	13,403
1988	100	65	58	3,770	3.00	11,310
1989	115	80	74	5,920	2.30	13,616
1990	105	75	71	5,325	2.65	14,111
<b>Cotton 3/</b>						
			Pounds	1,000 bales		
1980	6.0	5.9	610	7.5	.8500	3,060
1981	18.0	17.0	601	21.3	.5580	5,705
1982	16.0	15.0	627	19.6	.5750	5,410
1983	12.5	12.0	608	15.2	.6730	4,910
1984	17.5	17.0	847	30.0	.5790	8,338
1985	24.5	22.5	693	32.5	.5200	8,112
1986	19.5	19.0	707	28.0	.5000	6,720
1987	29.5	29.0	646	39.0	.6300	11,794
1988	33.0	29.0	566	34.2	.5200	8,536
1989	25.5	25.0	557	29.0	.6500	9,048
1990	37.0	36.0	640	48.0	.6800	15,667
<b>Cottonseed</b>						
				1,000 tons		
1980	--	--	--	2.9	125.00	363
1981	--	--	--	8.2	80.00	656
1982	--	--	--	7.4	60.00	444
1983	--	--	--	5.8	140.00	812
1984	--	--	--	10.7	75.00	803
1985	--	--	--	11.7	35.00	410
1986	--	--	--	9.8	67.00	657
1987	--	--	--	14.4	80.00	1,152
1988	--	--	--	12.0	105.00	1,260
1989	--	--	--	10.4	90.00	936
1990	--	--	--	17.0	100.00	1,700

1/ All 1990 estimates are preliminary. 2/ Planted for all purposes; harvested for grain. 3/ Production in 480 pound net weight bales.

**FIELD CROPS: Acreage, Yield, production, and value, Florida,  
crop years 1980 through 1990 1/**

Crop and year	Area		Yield	Production	Season average price	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres		Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Hay, all</b>						
1980	--	274	2.50	685	65.00	44,525
1981	--	263	2.10	552	71.50	39,468
1982	--	274	2.60	712	69.50	49,484
1983	--	255	2.70	689	74.50	51,331
1984	--	240	2.90	696	71.00	49,416
1985	--	240	2.60	624	73.00	45,552
1986	--	260	2.50	650	72.00	48,800
1987	--	275	2.50	688	72.00	49,536
1988	--	270	2.40	648	68.00	44,064
1989	--	260	2.30	598	76.00	45,448
1990	--	240	2.30	552	79.00	43,608
<b>Peanuts 2/</b>						
			Pounds	1,000 pounds		
1980	65	56	2,580	144,480	.232	33,519
1981	69	60	2,970	178,200	.273	48,649
1982	59	51	3,000	153,000	.240	36,720
1983	69	60	2,780	166,800	.246	41,033
1984	85	77	3,200	246,400	.266	65,542
1985	80	72	3,000	216,000	.225	48,600
1986	94	87	2,680	233,160	.250	58,290
1987	91	83	2,600	215,800	.270	58,266
1988	98	90	2,540	228,600	.269	61,493
1989	95	87	2,470	214,890	.260	55,871
1990	102	94	2,480	233,120	.307	71,568

1/ All 1990 estimates are preliminary. 2/ Planted for all purposes; harvested for dry nuts.

**FIELD CROPS: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Florida,  
crop years 1980 through 1990 1/**

Crop and year	Area		Yield	Production	Season average price	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres		Cwt	1,000 cwt	Dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Potatoes</b>						
1980	29,600	27,300	194	5,304	6.80	36,217
1981	30,500	29,900	220	6,565	11.10	73,001
1982	32,800	31,900	219	6,989	8.90	62,272
1983	32,100	31,300	193	6,045	9.25	56,011
1984	34,900	33,600	236	7,924	8.90	70,526
1985	35,700	35,100	226	7,930	9.40	74,687
1986	33,400	32,600	262	8,543	7.90	67,639
1987	36,500	35,700	196	6,987	16.40	114,420
1988	36,900	36,100	226	8,173	5.65	46,202
1989	43,600	42,600	195	8,304	15.50	129,043
1990	45,500	44,700	219	9,792	14.40	140,841
<b>Soybeans 2/</b>						
			Bushels	1,000 bushels		
1980	475	460	22	10,120	7.90	79,948
1981	423	410	24	9,840	6.20	61,008
1982	429	402	26	10,452	5.45	56,963
1983	327	312	25	7,800	8.15	63,570
1984	340	325	24	7,800	6.19	48,282
1985	260	230	26	5,980	5.19	31,036
1986	150	140	23	3,220	4.90	15,778
1987	95	93	25	2,325	5.55	12,904
1988	120	115	29	3,335	7.50	25,013
1989	130	120	22	2,640	5.45	14,388
1990	80	75	19	1,425	5.70	8,123

1/ All 1990 estimates are preliminary. 2/ Planted for all purposes; harvested for beans.

**FIELD CROPS: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Florida,  
crop years 1980 through 1990 1/**

Crop and year	Area		Yield	Production	Season average price	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 acres		Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Sugarcane 2/</b>						
1980	--	339.2	31.2	10,592	39.40	417,325
1981	--	348.2	28.8	10,019	28.60	286,543
1982	--	355.3	35.5	12,613	28.20	355,687
1983	--	367.9	31.4	11,552	28.60	330,387
1984	--	387.0	32.6	12,617	28.90	364,631
1985	--	398.7	32.9	13,117	28.20	369,899
1986	--	405.0	33.2	13,446	29.00	389,934
1987	--	417.0	32.3	13,469	30.90	416,192
1988	--	421.0	31.6	13,304	32.60	433,710
1989	--	420.0	31.4	13,188	30.70	404,872
1990 3/	--	434.0	35.5	15,406		
<b>Tobacco, flue-cured, type 14</b>						
1980	--	9.60	2,130	20,448	1.450	29,650
1981	--	9.60	2,380	22,848	1.672	38,202
1982	--	9.30	2,255	20,972	1.780	37,330
1983	--	7.80	2,260	17,628	1.714	30,214
1984	--	7.00	2,560	17,920	1.804	32,328
1985	--	6.10	2,675	16,318	1.709	27,887
1986	--	5.30	2,510	13,303	1.622	21,577
1987	--	5.60	2,465	13,804	1.641	22,652
1988	--	6.40	2,680	17,152	1.648	28,266
1989	--	6.70	2,650	17,755	1.676	29,757
1990	--	6.90	2,760	19,044	1.730	32,946
<b>Wheat 4/</b>						
			Bushels	1,000 bushels		
1985	120	100	33	3,300	3.00	9,900
1986	100	85	31	2,635	2.45	6,456
1987	60	50	29	1,450	2.60	3,770
1988	75	70	36	2,520	3.30	8,316
1989	80	65	29	1,885	3.50	6,598
1990	65	55	33	1,815	2.90	5,264

1/ All 1990 estimates are preliminary. 2/ For sugar and seed. 3/ Estimates of season average price and value of production for the 1990 crop will be available January 1992. 4/ Wheat estimates discontinued from 1979 through 1984.

**PECANS: Production, price and value, Florida,  
crop years 1980 through 1990**

Year	Utilized production			Season average price		
	Varieties		Total	Varieties		Total
	Improved	Native and seedling		Improved	Native and seedling	
	1,000 pounds			Cents		
1980	2,500	3,500	67,000	75.0	60.0	66.3
1981	2,000	3,000	5,000	67.0	45.0	54.8
1982	2,000	2,500	4,500	61.0	51.0	55.4
1983	1,500	1,900	3,400	70.3	46.5	57.0
1984	2,200	2,800	5,000	65.5	45.0	54.0
1985	1,600	1,200	2,800	70.0	56.0	64.0
1986	3,100	2,400	5,500	67.2	49.5	59.5
1987	3,100	2,400	5,500	72.0	63.0	68.1
1988	3,400	2,600	6,000	61.0	37.0	50.6
1989	4,000	3,000	7,000	59.0	43.0	52.1
1990	2,000	1,600	3,600	110.0	80.0	96.7

Year	Value of utilized production		
	Varieties		Total
	Improved	Native and seedling	
	1,000 dollars		
1980	1,875	2,100	3,975
1981	1,340	1,350	2,690
1982	1,220	1,275	2,495
1983	1,055	884	1,939
1984	1,441	1,260	2,701
1985	1,120	672	1,792
1986	2,083	1,188	3,271
1987	2,232	1,512	3,744
1988	2,074	962	3,036
1989	2,360	1,290	3,650
1990	2,200	1,280	3,480

**CORN: Acreage, yield, and production, by district and county, Florida, 1989**

District and county	Planted all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Area	Yield	Production
	Acres		Bushels	
<b>District 10</b>				
Escambia	14,000	11,000	100.0	1,100,000
Gadsden	2,500	2,000	65.0	130,000
Holmes	4,000	2,500	85.2	213,000
Jackson	14,000	10,000	85.0	850,000
Jefferson	8,000	5,000	85.0	425,000
Leon	3,000	2,500	90.0	225,000
Okaloosa	3,000	2,500	54.8	137,000
Walton	3,000	2,000	65.0	130,000
Washington	3,000	2,000	85.0	170,000
Other	4,000	2,500	70.0	175,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,500</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>3,555,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>				
Columbia	6,000	5,000	45.0	225,000
Hamilton	5,000	4,000	85.0	340,000
Madison	4,000	3,000	55.0	165,000
Suwannee	7,000	6,000	65.0	390,000
Other	3,500	2,500	84.8	212,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>20,500</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>1,332,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>				
Alachua	5,000	3,500	54.9	192,000
Gilchrist	4,000	1,500	45.3	68,000
Levy	3,000	2,000	70.0	140,000
Marion	3,000	1,500	54.7	82,000
Other	6,000	3,500	55.1	193,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>675,000</b>
<b>District 80</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>358,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>115,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>5,920,000</b>

**CORN: Acreage, yield, and production, by county, Florida, 1990**

District and county	Planted all purposes	Harvested for grain		
		Area	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels
<b>District 10</b>				
Calhoun	3,000	2,000	90.5	181,000
Escambia	8,500	6,500	112.0	728,000
Gadsden	1,500	1,000	63.0	63,000
Holmes	2,000	2,000	67.5	135,000
Jackson	16,500	14,500	69.5	1,008,000
Jefferson	6,500	4,500	63.8	287,000
Leon	2,500	1,000	64.0	64,000
Okaloosa	1,500	1,000	66.0	66,000
Santa Rosa	2,000	1,500	70.0	105,000
Walton	3,500	2,500	70.0	175,000
Washington	4,500	3,500	80.0	280,000
Other	2,000	1,000	65.0	65,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>3,157,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>				
Columbia	5,000	4,000	63.5	254,000
Hamilton	7,000	6,000	54.0	324,000
Madison	5,000	4,000	55.0	220,000
Suwannee	5,500	4,500	68.0	306,000
Other	3,500	2,500	74.0	185,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>1,289,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>				
Alachua	5,000	3,500	68.0	238,000
Gilchrist	3,500	1,000	71.0	71,000
Levy	3,500	3,000	67.0	201,000
Other	5,000	2,000	70.5	141,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,000</b>	<b>9,500</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>651,000</b>
<b>District 80</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,000</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>228,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>105,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>5,325,000</b>

**PEANUTS: Acreage harvested, yield, and production,  
by district and county, Florida, 1989**

District and county	Area harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres		Pounds
<b>District 10</b>			
Calhoun	4,050	2,520	10,206,000
Gadsden	1,450	2,320	3,364,000
Holmes	6,100	1,930	11,773,000
Jackson	39,950	2,430	97,079,000
Jefferson	1,000	2,510	2,510,000
Leon	450	2,510	1,130,000
Okaloosa	950	2,250	2,137,000
Santa Rosa	10,250	2,840	29,110,000
Wakulla	650	1,520	988,000
Walton	4,300	1,800	7,740,000
Washington	1,650	2,420	3,993,000
Other	400	1,780	712,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>71,200</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>170,742,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>			
Columbia	1,900	2,030	3,857,000
Hamilton	200	1,810	362,000
Lafayette	200	3,320	664,000
Madison	600	2,570	1,542,000
Suwannee	4,100	3,230	13,243,000
Other	100	2,410	241,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,100</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>19,909,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>			
Alachua	1,900	2,790	5,301,000
Gilchrist	500	2,310	1,155,000
Levy	3,350	2,910	9,749,000
Marion	2,450	2,810	6,884,000
Other	500	2,300	1,150,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,700</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>24,239,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>87,000</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>214,890,000</b>

**PEANUTS: Acreage harvested, yield, and production,  
by district and county, Florida, 1990**

District and county	Area harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres	Pounds	
<b>District 10</b>			
Calhoun	4,950	3,310	16,384,000
Gadsden	1,100	2,220	2,442,000
Holmes	6,650	2,200	14,630,000
Jackson	43,500	2,200	95,700,000
Jefferson	950	2,580	2,451,000
Leon	550	2,200	1,210,000
Okaloosa	1,250	2,340	2,925,000
Santa Rosa	11,400	2,540	28,956,000
Wakulla	550	2,105	1,158,000
Walton	5,050	2,200	11,110,000
Washington	1,750	3,100	5,425,000
Other	450	2,705	1,217,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>78,150</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>183,608,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>			
Columbia	1,750	2,270	3,973,000
Madison	600	2,470	1,482,000
Suwannee	4,500	3,315	14,918,000
Other	350	2,840	994,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>21,367,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>			
Alachua	1,750	2,970	5,198,000
Gilchrist	500	2,890	1,445,000
Levy	3,600	3,650	13,140,000
Marion	2,700	2,990	8,073,000
Other	100	2,890	289,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,650</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>28,145,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>94,000</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>233,120,000</b>

**POTATOES: Acreage, production, and value, Florida,  
crop years 1985 through 1990**

Crop year	Area		Yield per acre	Production	Value per cwt	Total value
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres		Cwt	1,000 cwt	Dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Winter:</b>						
1985	7,800	7,800	165	1,287	18.40	23,681
1986	7,400	7,200	210	1,512	16.20	24,494
1987	7,300	7,100	200	1,420	23.90	33,938
1988	7,300	7,100	200	1,420	10.60	15,052
1989	7,600	7,600	190	1,444	24.30	35,089
1990	8,000	7,700	140	1,078	38.30	41,287
<b>Spring (Hastings):</b>						
1985	26,500	26,000	245	6,370	7.60	48,412
1986	25,000	24,500	280	6,860	6.05	41,503
1987	27,000	26,500	195	5,168	14.50	74,936
1988	27,000	26,500	235	6,228	4.50	28,026
1989	28,500	28,000	195	5,460	11.90	64,974
1990	29,000	28,700	240	6,888	8.25	56,826
<b>Spring (Other):</b>						
1985	1,400	1,300	210	273	9.50	2,594
1986	1,000	900	190	171	9.60	1,642
1987	2,200	2,100	190	399	13.90	5,546
1988	2,600	2,500	210	525	5.95	3,124
1989	7,500	7,000	200	1,400	20.70	28,980
1990	8,500	8,300	220	1,826	23.40	42,728

**POTATOES: Acreage harvested by selected counties,  
Florida, crop years 1985 through 1990**

Counties	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Acres					
Dade	5,500	5,000	5,000	5,200	5,100	4,800
Flagler	3,000	2,000	1,700	2,200	3,000	3,100
Putnam	4,500	4,300	5,600	4,400	4,500	4,900
St. Johns	18,500	18,200	19,200	19,900	20,500	20,700
Other	3,600	3,100	4,200	4,400	9,500	11,200
Winter total	7,800	7,200	7,100	7,100	7,600	7,700
Spring total	27,300	25,400	28,600	29,000	35,000	37,000
State total	35,100	32,600	35,700	36,100	42,600	44,700

**POTATOES: Production sold, monthly, Florida,  
crop years 1985 through 1990**

Crop year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun 1/	Total
1,000 cwt							
1985	13	153	499	1,456	4,311	1,462	7,894
1986	15	181	511	1,739	4,146	1,913	8,505
1987	14	169	423	846	4,187	1,315	6,954
1988	8	73	423	1,212	4,254	2,164	8,134
1989	41	157	529	1,289	4,519	1,726	8,261
1990	32	32	415	3,543	4,159	1,552	9,733
Percent							
1985	.2	1.9	6.3	18.5	54.6	18.5	100.0
1986	.2	2.1	6.0	20.4	48.8	22.5	100.0
1987	.2	2.4	6.1	12.2	60.2	18.9	100.0
1988	.1	.9	5.2	14.9	52.3	26.6	100.0
1989	.5	1.9	6.4	15.6	54.7	20.9	100.0
1990	.3	.3	4.3	36.4	42.7	16.0	100.0

1/ Includes small quantities sold in July.

**POTATOES: Average value per cwt for all sales, monthly,  
Florida, crop years 1985 through 1990**

Crop year	Jan	Feb	May	Apr	May	Jun	Average
Dollars							
1985	14.30	14.30	16.40	13.50	7.75	7.20	9.40
1986	13.00	13.00	15.40	11.80	6.15	5.55	7.90
1987	21.00	21.00	20.00	21.80	15.20	13.90	16.40
1988	13.00	13.00	11.80	8.65	5.25	3.20	5.65
1989	16.50	16.60	17.80	28.50	13.00	11.80	15.50
1990	42.00	42.00	44.60	20.00	8.70	7.60	14.40

**SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield, and production, by district and county, Florida, 1989**

District and county	Planted all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Area	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels
<b>District 10</b>				
Calhoun	15,000	14,300	19.0	272,000
Escambia	16,700	15,700	22.0	346,000
Gadsden	2,600	2,400	23.0	55,000
Holmes	7,000	6,500	23.0	150,000
Jackson	14,700	14,000	23.0	322,000
Jefferson	3,500	2,900	24.0	70,000
Okaloosa	8,000	7,600	22.0	167,000
Santa Rosa	12,700	11,700	22.0	257,000
Walton	7,200	6,600	23.0	152,000
Washington	5,000	4,500	23.0	104,000
Other	2,800	2,400	21.0	50,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>95,200</b>	<b>88,600</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>1,945,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>				
Columbia	3,000	2,500	26.0	65,000
Hamilton	3,000	2,700	26.0	70,000
Madison	9,000	8,700	20.0	174,000
Suwannee	5,500	4,900	24.0	118,000
Other	1,500	1,400	21.0	29,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>456,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>				
Alachua	4,500	4,000	23.0	92,000
Gilchrist	2,500	2,400	21.0	50,000
Other	4,500	3,800	19.0	72,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,500</b>	<b>10,200</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>214,000</b>
<b>District 80</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>25,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>130,000</b>	<b>120,000</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>2,640,000</b>

**SOYBEANS: Acreage, yield, and production, by district and county, Florida, 1990**

District and county	Planted all purposes	Harvested for beans		
		Area	Yield	Production
		Acres		Bushels
<b>District 10</b>				
Calhoun	7,400	7,300	23.0	168,000
Escambia	11,500	11,300	21.0	237,000
Gadsden	1,500	1,400	20.0	28,000
Holmes	3,400	3,300	15.2	50,000
Jackson	15,400	15,000	19.0	285,000
Jefferson	2,000	1,900	20.0	38,000
Okaloosa	2,300	2,200	18.2	40,000
Santa Rosa	9,600	9,400	19.0	179,000
Walton	3,200	3,100	16.1	50,000
Washington	3,200	3,100	21.9	68,000
Other	1,700	1,500	20.0	30,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,200</b>	<b>59,500</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>1,173,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>				
Columbia	1,200	800	13.8	11,000
Madison	7,700	7,200	14.0	101,000
Suwannee	3,700	2,800	17.9	50,000
Other	700	500	16.0	8,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>11,300</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>170,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>				
Alachua	2,400	2,200	19.1	42,000
Other	1,800	1,500	20.0	30,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>72,000</b>
<b>District 80</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>10,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>1,425,000</b>

**TOBACCO, FLUE-CURED, TYPE 14:**  
**Acreage, yield, and production, by district and county, Florida, 1989**

District and county	Area harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres		Pounds
<b>District 10</b>			
Gadsden	110	2,000	220,000
Jefferson	145	2,105	305,000
Other	100	2,000	200,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>725,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>			
Baker	130	2,100	273,000
Columbia	695	2,600	1,807,000
Hamilton	1,065	2,800	2,982,000
Lafayette	470	3,000	1,410,000
Madison	745	2,425	1,807,000
Suwannee	1,695	2,900	4,916,000
Taylor	120	2,600	312,000
Other	65	2,445	159,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>13,666,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>			
Alachua	805	2,400	1,932,000
Bradford	110	2,500	275,000
Gilchrist	160	2,800	448,000
Union	210	2,500	525,000
Other	75	2,455	184,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>2,474</b>	<b>3,364,000</b>
<b>State Total</b>	<b>6,700</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>17,755,000</b>

**TOBACCO, FLUE-CURED, TYPE 14:**  
**Acreage, yield, and production, by district and county, Florida, 1990**

District and county	Area harvested	Yield	Production
	Acres		Pounds
<b>District 10</b>			
Gadsden	125	1,968	246,000
Jefferson	150	3,000	450,000
Other	100	2,750	275,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>971,000</b>
<b>District 30</b>			
Baker	130	2,338	304,000
Columbia	705	2,705	1,907,000
Hamilton	1,115	2,800	3,122,000
Lafayette	495	3,299	1,633,000
Madison	800	2,800	2,240,000
Suwannee	1,755	2,711	4,757,000
Taylor	110	2,900	319,000
Other	70	2,900	203,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>14,485,000</b>
<b>District 50</b>			
Alachua	820	2,621	2,149,000
Bradford	95	2,600	247,000
Gilchrist	140	2,900	406,000
Union	200	2,760	552,000
Other	90	2,600	234,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,588,000</b>
<b>State total</b>	<b>6,900</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>19,044,000</b>

**COTTON: Acreage, yield, and production, by  
district and county, Florida 1989-90**

District and county	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	Acres				Pounds		Bales	
District 10								
Calhoun 1/	--	3,200	--	3,100	--	774	--	5,000
Escambia	3,250	7,300	3,150	7,200	716	800	4,700	12,000
Jackson	4,100	4,100	4,000	4,000	624	600	5,200	5,000
Okaloosa 1/	--	1,650	--	1,600	--	600	--	2,000
Santa Rosa	12,500	17,700	12,300	17,200	527	572	13,500	20,500
Other	5,250	2,500	5,200	2,400	480	580	5,200	2,900
Total	25,100	36,450	24,650	35,500	557	641	28,600	47,400
District 30								
Total	400	550	350	500	549	576	400	600
State total	25,500	37,000	25,000	36,000	557	640	29,000	48,000

1/ 1989 not available.

**SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR: Acreage, yield, and production,  
by county, Florida, 1989-90**

County	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	Acres		Tons		Tons	
Glades	19,400	19,000	30.9	35.0	599,000	665,000
Hendry	58,100	74,000	29.5	33.6	1,714,000	2,486,000
Martin	13,900	13,000	31.0	35.0	431,000	455,000
Palm Beach	313,600	313,000	31.8	36.0	9,973,000	11,268,000
State total	405,000	419,000	31.4	35.5	12,717,000	14,874,000

**WHEAT: Acreage, yield, and production, district and county, 1989-90**

District and county	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
	Acres				Bushels		1,000 bushels	
District 10								
Total	61,000	52,000	50,000	46,000	32.0	35.7	1,600	1,642
District 30								
Total	12,500	8,000	10,500	6,000	20.0	20.0	210	120
District 50								
Total	6,500	5,000	4,500	3,000	16.7	17.7	75	53
State total	80,000	65,000	65,000	55,000	29.0	33.0	1,885	1,815

**FLORIDA: Usual planting and harvesting dates,  
by crops and principal producing areas**

Crop	Usual planting dates	Usual harvesting dates			Principal producing areas, Agricultural Statistics Districts or counties
		Begin	Most active	End	
<b>Corn:</b>					
Grain	Feb 15-Apr 25	Jul 15	Sep 1-Oct 1	Nov 15	1,3,5
Silage	Feb 15-Apr 25	June 10	Jul 1-Aug 5	Aug 10	1,3,5
Forage	Feb 15-Apr 25	Aug 15	Sep 1-Oct 25	Nov 25	1,3,5
Cotton	Apr 1-May 15	Sep 15	Oct 1-Nov 1	Nov 25	1,3
Oats	Oct 1-Dec 1	Apr 15	May 1-May 15	Jun 1	1,3,5
<b>Peanuts</b> for nuts	Apr 1-May 15	Aug 15	Sep 15-Oct 15	Nov 15	1,3,5
Potatoes	Sep 15-Mar 1	Jan 15	Feb 1-Jun 15	Jul 1	3,5,8
Soybeans	May 1-Jul 15	Oct 15	Nov 1-Nov 25	Dec 15	1,3,5
<b>Sugarcane</b> for sugar	Aug 15-Feb 15	Nov 1	Nov 15-Mar 1	Apr 1	Glades, Hendry Palm Beach Martin
<b>Tobacco:</b> Type 14	Mar 1-Apr 15	Jun 1	Jul 1-Aug 1	Aug 25	1,3,5
Wheat, Winter	Oct 15-Dec 15	May 1	May 15-May 31	Jun 15	1,3
Sorghum, Grain	Apr 1-Jul 1	Aug 1	Sep 1-Oct 1	Nov 1	Statewide
Hay	--- ---	May 10	--- ---	Nov 20	Statewide