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2000 Milk Production, Disposition and Income

Idaho 2000 milk production, at 7.22 billion pounds, was up 12 percent from 1999's 6.45 billion pounds. The rate per cow at 20,816 pounds, was 524 pounds above 1999. The annual average number of cows on Idaho farms during 2000 was 347,000 head, up from 318,000 head in 1999. Idaho cash receipts for marketings from milk in 2000 were \$762 million, down 9 percent from the previous year's receipts of \$834 million. Producer returns averaged \$10.60 per hundredweight, \$2.40 less than the 1999 average. Marketings totaled 7.19 billion pounds, 773 million pounds more than the milk marketed in 1999.

Nationally, Milk production increased 3 percent in 2000 to 168 billion pounds. The rate per cow at 18,204 pounds, was 432 pounds above 1999. The annual average number of cows on farms at 9.21 million head, was 54,000 head more than 1999.

Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2000 at \$20.6 billion, was 11 percent below 1999. Producer returns averaged \$12.40 per hundredweight, 14 percent below 1999. Marketings totaled 166 billion pounds, 3 percent above 1999. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers as well as milk sold directly to consumers.

An estimated 1.31 billion pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 1 percent less than 1999. Calves were fed 84 percent of this milk with the remainder consumed in producer households.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income, Selected States and United States, 2000

STATE	Milk Cows ^{1/}	Production of Milk ^{2/}		Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream		
		Per Cow	Total	Milk Utilized	Avg. Return Per Cwt. ^{3/}	Cash Receipts
	1,000 Head	Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
California	1,523	21,169	32,240	32,208	11.50	3,703,920
IDAHO	347	20,816	7,223	7,189	10.60	762,034
Michigan	300	19,017	5,705	5,655	12.90	729,495
Minnesota	534	17,777	9,493	9,388	12.00	1,126,560
New Mexico	250	20,944	5,236	5,192	12.40	643,808
New York	686	17,376	11,920	11,785	13.10	1,543,835
Pennsylvania	617	18,081	11,156	11,098	13.70	1,520,426
Texas	348	16,480	5,735	5,717	13.40	766,078
Washington	247	22,644	5,593	5,556	12.80	711,168
Wisconsin	1,344	17,306	23,259	22,989	11.70	2,689,713
UNITED STATES	9,210	18,204	167,658	166,346	12.40	20,621,983

^{1/} Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ^{2/} Excludes milk sucked by calves. ^{3/} Cash Receipts divided by milk in combined marketings.

Meat Animal Inventory, Supply and Disposition

A balance sheet estimate is the inventory on hand at the beginning of the year, plus births and inshipments which equal the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory on hand at the end of the year. Marketings include animals for slaughter market, as well as younger animals shipped to other

states for feeding or breeding purposes excluding interfarm sales within the State and farm slaughter. The number of head marketed includes all custom slaughter. Farm slaughter includes animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption and excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: CATTLE AND CALVES

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2000	1,950.0
+ Calf Crop	840.0
+ Inshipments	375.0
-Marketings	
Cattle	963.0
Calves	129.0
-Farm Slaughter ^{1/}	2.0
-Death	
Cattle	37.0
Calves	64.0
Inventory, January 2001	1,970.0

^{1/} Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers

IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: SHEEP AND LAMBS

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2000 ^{1/}	275.0
+ Lamb Crop	255.0
+ Inshipments	17.0
-Marketings	
Sheep	41.0
Lambs	205.0
-Farm Slaughter ^{2/}	1.0
-Death	
Sheep	10.0
Lambs (After Docking)	15.0
Inventory, January 2001 ^{1/}	275.0

^{1/} Includes new crop lambs ^{2/} Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers

Cattle and Calves Production and Income, Selected States, 2000

Selected States	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
IDAHO	983,700	1,177,100	63.10	91.60	632,519	756,721	6,247	762,968
Montana	1,038,235	1,180,910	78.20	103.00	848,626	966,016	10,557	976,573
Oregon	568,930	641,580	70.50	93.00	419,402	473,914	12,130	486,044
Utah	400,860	475,650	71.30	98.90	294,963	349,323	6,674	355,997
Washington	708,743	944,500	80.60	96.80	560,729	762,401	7,927	770,328
UNITED STATES	42,915,140	57,483,607	68.60	104.00	28,388,431	40,760,549	367,601	41,128,150

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lamb Production and Income, Selected States, 2000

Selected States	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
IDAHO	25,722	27,360	32.40	76.30	17,901	18,716	168	18,884
Montana	32,057	33,987	31.40	84.50	23,501	24,244	216	24,460
Oregon	11,795	10,980	27.20	78.70	8,442	7,714	661	8,375
Utah	27,300	28,830	28.20	82.00	20,675	21,058	624	21,682
Washington	5,021	4,455	29.70	78.00	3,525	3,192	266	3,458
UNITED STATES	505,995	652,714	34.20	79.40	357,142	469,454	9,437	478,891

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for in shipments. ^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Idaho Cattle on Feed Up 5 Percent

Cattle on feed for the slaughter market in Idaho from feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head on May 1, 2001 totaled 330,000 head, up 5 percent from the May 1, 2000 inventory of 315,000 head. The inventory was unchanged from the number on hand as of April 1, 2001.

Placements of cattle into State feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head during April totaled 56,000 head, 7,000 head more than April 2000 placements. Marketings during April totaled 53,000 head, 10,000 head more than April 2000 marketings.

Cattle and calves on feed for the slaughter market in the United States from feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 11.17 million head on May 1, 2001. The inventory was 2

percent above May 1, 2000 and 11 percent above May 1, 1999. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.55 million, 9 percent below 2000 and 8 percent below 1999. Net placements were 1.46 million.

During April, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 334,000, 600-699 pounds were 384,000, 700-799 pounds were 494,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 339,000. Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.82 million, 3 percent below 2000 and 7 percent below 1999. Other disappearance totaled 89,000 during April, 1 percent below 2000 and 14 percent below 1999.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots^{1/}

State	May 1, 2000	April 1, 2001	May 1, 2001		
			Number	As % of 2000	As % of April
		<i>---1,000 Head---</i>			<i>---Percent---</i>
Arizona	276	309	308	112	100
California	405	435	435	107	100
Colorado	1,210	1,190	1,170	97	98
Idaho	315	330	330	105	100
Iowa	370	385	380	103	99
Kansas	2,230	2,460	2,380	107	97
Nebraska	2,240	2,350	2,250	100	96
New Mexico	90	97	83	92	86
Oklahoma	360	370	345	96	93
South Dakota	180	215	215	119	100
Texas	2,660	2,730	2,640	99	97
Washington	218	257	254	117	99
Other States	390	395	380	97	96
United States	10,944	11,523	11,170	102	97

^{1/}Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

Frozen Potato Stocks Up 3 Percent

Frozen stocks of french fries in the United States on April 30, 2001, totaled 1.02 billion pounds, up 3 percent from March 31, 2001, and up 6 percent from April 30, 2000. Other frozen potatoes, at 247 million pounds, were up 11 percent from March stocks but down 9 percent from last year.

United States stocks of butter on April 30, 2001 totaled 105 million pounds, up 16 percent from the end of the previous month but down 18 percent from April 30, 2000. Of this 105 million pounds, the government owned 624,000 pounds. Stocks in American cheese totaled 513 million pounds up 1 percent from March 31, 2000, but down 10 percent from April 30, 2000. The government owned a total of 1.99 million pounds.

Commodity	April 30, 2000	Mar 31, 2001	April 30, 2001	2001
				2000
		<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Percent</i>
POTATOES				
French Fries	967,624	998,851	1,024,577	106
Other Frozen	271,744	222,076	247,315	91
TOTAL	1,239,368	1,220,927	1,271,892	103
DAIRY				
Butter	126,865	90,448	104,613	82
(Gov't Owned)	229	717	624	272
Natural Cheese	569,699	505,237	512,534	90
American, Total				
(Gov't Owned)	24	1,955	1,986	-

Potato Stocks

Potato stocks held by growers, dealers and processors in Idaho on May 1 totaled 45.0 million cwt., 9.00 million cwt. more than on hand May 1, 2000. Disappearance, at 107 million cwt., is up from last year's 97.3 million cwt. and above 1999's 101 million cwt. Stocks in the 10 Southwest Counties totaled 3.70 million cwt., 1.30 million cwt. more than last year's 2.40 million cwt. The Other Counties' stocks, at 41.3 million cwt., was 7.70 million cwt. above the amount stored on May 1, 2000.

United States potato stocks on May 1, 2001 totaled a record high 111 million cwt., up 28 percent from last year and 8 percent above the previous record set May 1, 1997. Potatoes in storage accounted for 24 percent of the fall storage States' production, up 3 percentage points from a year ago. Disappearance from the start of harvest to May 1 was a record high 350 million cwt., up 5 percent from last year and 3 percent above the previous record set during the 1996 season.

Production And Total Stocks of Fall Potatoes Held by Growers, Processors And Local Dealers on May 1, 2000 And May 1, 2001 ^{1/}

STATE	CROP OF 1999			CROP OF 2000		
	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2000	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2001	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION
	<u>1,000 Cwt.</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>1,000 Cwt.</u>		<u>Percent</u>
California	4,005	1,100	27	3,741	800	21
Colorado	25,762	7,400	29	27,972	7,400	26
Idaho	133,330	36,000	27	152,320	45,000	30
Maine	17,813	4,400	25	17,920	4,000	22
Michigan	14,963	1,300	9	14,963	700	5
Minnesota	18,020	3,200	18	21,240	5,800	27
Montana	3,325	300	9	3,503	750	21
Nebraska ^{2/ 3/}	8,904			10,127		
New York	6,758			5,964		
N. Dakota	26,400	4,500	17	26,950	6,300	23
Ohio ^{3/}	987			1,134		
Oregon	28,020	9,000	32	30,683	10,000	33
Pennsylvania	3,080	150	5	3,510	100	3
Washington	95,200	14,500	15	108,000	26,000	24
Wisconsin	34,000	4,400	13	33,800	3,700	11
Other States		665			875	
15 STATES	420,567	86,915	21	461,827	111,425	24

^{1/} Stock include processor holdings and seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage in 2000 totaled 29.7 million cwt. ^{2/} Summer estimates included with Fall in 2000. ^{3/} Stocks from states left blank combined into "Other States".