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2001 Milk Production, Disposition and Income

Idaho 2001 milk production, at 7.76 billion pounds, was up 7 percent from 2000's 7.22 billion pounds. The rate per cow at 21,194 pounds, was 378 pounds above 2000. The annual average number of cows on Idaho farms during 2001 was 366,000 head, up from 347,000 head in 2000. Idaho cash receipts for marketings from milk in 2001 were 1.04 billion, up 37 percent from the previous year's receipts of \$762 million. Producer returns averaged \$13.50 per hundredweight, \$2.90 more than the 2000 average. Marketings totaled 7.72 billion pounds, 535 million pounds more than the milk marketed in 2000.

Nationally, Milk production decreased 1 percent in 2001 to 165 billion pounds. The rate per cow, at 18,139 pounds, was 62 pounds below 2000. The annual average number of cows on farms, at 9.12 million head, was 91,000 head less than 2000.

Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2001, at \$24.7 billion, was 20 percent above 2000. Producer returns averaged \$15.05 per hundredweight, 21 percent above 2000. Marketings totaled 164 billion pounds, 1 percent below 2000. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers as well as milk sold directly to consumers.

An estimated 1.26 billion pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 3 percent less than 2000. Calves were fed 86 percent of this milk with the remainder consumed in producer households.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income, Selected States and United States, 2001

STATE	Milk Cows ^{1/}	Production of Milk ^{2/}		Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream		
		Per Cow	Total	Milk Utilized	Avg. Return Per Cwt. ^{3/}	Cash Receipts
	1,000 Head	Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
California	1,590	20,913	33,251	33,215	13.94	4,630,171
IDAHO	366	21,194	7,757	7,724	13.50	1,042,740
Michigan	303	19,323	5,855	5,800	15.20	881,600
Minnesota	510	17,278	8,812	8,707	14.90	1,297,343
New Mexico	268	20,750	5,561	5,504	14.80	814,592
New York	672	17,527	11,778	11,651	15.80	1,840,858
Pennsylvania	599	18,112	10,849	10,794	16.60	1,791,804
Texas	325	15,689	5,099	5,076	15.80	802,008
Washington	247	22,324	5,514	5,484	15.30	839,052
Wisconsin	1,292	17,182	22,199	21,914	14.80	3,243,272
UNITED STATES	9,115	18,139	165,336	164,072	15.05	24,694,531

1/ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves. 3/ Cash Receipts divided by milk in combined marketings.

Meat Animal Inventory, Supply and Disposition

A balance sheet estimate is the inventory on hand at the beginning of the year, plus births and inshipments which equal the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory on hand at the end of the year. Marketings include animals for slaughter market, as well as younger animals shipped to other

states for feeding or breeding purposes excluding interfarm sales within the State and farm slaughter. The number of head marketed includes all custom slaughter. Farm slaughter includes animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption and excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: CATTLE AND CALVES

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2001	1,960.0
+ Calf Crop	860.0
+ Inshipments	553.0
-Marketings	
Cattle	1,124.0
Calves	151.0
-Farm Slaughter ^{1/}	2.0
-Death	
Cattle	40.0
Calves	66.0
Inventory, January 2002	1,990.0
1/ Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers	

IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: SHEEP AND LAMBS

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2001 ^{1/}	275.0
+ Lamb Crop	255.0
+ Inshipments	16.0
-Marketings	
Sheep	43.0
Lambs	220.0
-Farm Slaughter ^{2/}	1.0
-Death	
Sheep	10.0
Lambs (After Docking)	12.0
Inventory, January 2002 ^{1/}	260.0
1/ Includes new crop lambs 2/ Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers	

Cattle and Calves Production and Income, Selected States, 2001

Selected States	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
IDAHO	1,042,690	1,375,440	65.10	99.00	700,819	914,863	6,445	921,308
Montana	956,075	1,175,400	80.50	99.20	795,126	977,613	9,258	986,871
Oregon	579,525	554,400	70.40	93.60	422,986	407,837	11,450	419,287
Utah	397,185	475,650	76.60	104.00	314,868	374,459	7,170	381,629
Washington	643,794	835,560	78.20	95.70	492,641	654,241	7,300	661,541
UNITED STATES	42,365,499	55,349,459	71.30	106.00	29,267,264	40,439,864	362,803	40,802,667

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lamb Production and Income, Selected States, 2001

Selected States	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
IDAHO	26,145	29,250	32.00	54.20	13,117	14,708	119	14,827
Montana	31,681	36,390	33.90	59.80	16,947	18,487	146	18,633
Oregon	13,080	11,430	28.80	68.20	8,043	7,512	573	8,085
Utah	25,350	29,160	27.10	61.00	14,345	15,194	472	15,666
Washington	4,953	4,665	31.30	65.00	3,080	2,901	236	3,137
UNITED STATES	498,763	641,234	34.60	66.90	299,998	397,585	8,206	405,791

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Idaho Cattle on Feed Down 5 Percent

Cattle on feed for the slaughter market in Idaho from feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head on May 1, 2002 totaled 315,000 head, down 5 percent from the May 1, 2001 inventory. The inventory was down 3 percent from the number on hand as of April 1, 2002.

Placements of cattle into State feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head during April totaled 52,000 head, down 4,000 head from April 2001 placements. Marketings during April totaled 60,000 head, up 7,000 from April 2001 marketings.

Cattle and calves on feed for the slaughter market in the United States from feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 10.96 million head on May 1, 2002. The inventory was

2 percent below May 1, 2001 but slightly above May 1, 2000. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.45 million, 6 percent below 2001 and 15 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.37 million.

During April, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 210,000, 600-699 pounds were 255,000, 700-799 pounds were 512,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 476,000. Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.99 million, 10 percent above 2001 and 6 percent above 2000. Other disappearance totaled 83,000 during April, 7 percent below 2001 and 8 percent below 2000.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots^{1/}

State	May 1, 2001	April 1, 2002	May 1, 2002		
			Number	As % of 2001	As % of April
		---1,000 Head---		---Percent---	
Arizona	308	314	304	99	97
California	435	485	480	110	99
Colorado	1,170	1,120	1,080	92	96
Idaho	330	325	315	95	97
Iowa	380	395	385	101	97
Kansas	2,380	2,420	2,270	95	94
Nebraska	2,250	2,300	2,170	96	94
New Mexico	83	113	102	123	90
Oklahoma	345	360	340	99	94
South Dakota	215	220	215	100	98
Texas	2,640	2,900	2,700	102	93
Washington	254	230	215	85	93
Other States	380	395	380	100	96
United States	11,170	11,577	10,956	98	95

^{1/}Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

Frozen Potato Stocks Up 3 Percent

Frozen stocks of french fries in the United States on April 30, 2002, totaled 951,369 pounds, down 5 percent from March 31, 2002, and down 8 percent from April 30, 2001. Other frozen potatoes, at 259 million pounds, were down 3 percent from March stocks and up 5 percent from last year.

United States stocks of butter on April 30, 2002 totaled 198 million pounds, up 36 percent from the end of the previous month and up 76 percent from April 30, 2001. Of this 198 million pounds, the government owned 2.06 million pounds. Stocks in American cheese totaled 509 million pounds up 2 percent from March 31, 2002 and up 1 percent from April 30, 2001. The government owned a total of 626,000 pounds.

Commodity	April 30, 2001	Mar 31, 2002	April 30, 2002	2002	
				Percent	
				1,000 Pounds	
POTATOES				<i>Percent</i>	
French Fries	1,032,416	1,005,251	951,369	92	
Other Frozen	247,987	266,728	259,406	105	
TOTAL	1,280,403	1,271,979	1,210,775	95	
DAIRY					
Butter	112,318	145,735	198,206	176	
(Gov't Owned)	623	1,323	2,063	331	
Natural Cheese					
American, Total	502,951	498,183	508,568	101	
(Gov't Owned)	1,986	733	626	32	

POTATO STOCKS

Potato stocks held by growers, dealers and processors in Idaho on May 1 totaled 40.5 million cwt, 6.50 million cwt less than on hand May 1, 2001. Disappearance, at 87.5 million cwt, is down from last year's 105 million cwt and below 2000's 97.3 million cwt. Stocks in the 10 Southwest Counties totaled 1.40 million cwt, below last year's 3.70 million cwt. The Other Counties' stocks, at 39.1 million cwt, was 4.20 million cwt below the amount stored on May 1, 2001.

May 1, 2002 potato stocks in the 15 major potato states totaled 91.1 million cwt, down 17 percent from 2001 but 5 percent above two years ago. Potatoes in storage account for 23 percent of the fall storage States' production, down 1 percentage point from a year ago. Disappearance from the start of harvest to May 1, at 303 million cwt, is down 13 percent from the 2000 crop and 9 percent below two years ago. This is the lowest disappearance since 1992.

Production and Total Stocks of Fall Potatoes Held by Growers, Processors and Local Dealers on May 1, 2001 and May 1, 2002 1/

STATE	CROP OF 2000			CROP OF 2001		
	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2001	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2002	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION
	<u>1,000 Cwt</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>1,000 Cwt</u>		<u>Percent</u>
California	3,741	800	21	1,113	110	10
Colorado	27,972	7,400	26	21,357	5,100	24
Idaho	152,320	47,000	31	127,980	40,500	32
Maine	17,920	4,000	22	16,120	3,000	19
Michigan	14,963	700	5	14,030	400	3
Minnesota	21,240	5,800	27	18,425	4,300	23
Montana	3,503	750	21	3,040	700	23
Nebraska 2/	10,127			8,512		
New York 2/	5,964			5,942		
N. Dakota	26,950	6,800	25	26,400	7,600	29
Ohio 2/	1,134			984		
Oregon	30,683	10,000	33	20,730	6,500	31
Pennsylvania 2/	3,510			3,173		
Washington	105,000	21,500	20	94,400	18,000	19
Wisconsin	33,800	3,300	10	31,955	4,000	13
Other States		1,110			930	
15 STATES TOTAL	458,827	109,160	24	394,161	91,140	23

1/ Stocks include processor holdings and seed to plant 2002 crop. Seed usage in 2001 totaled 27.4 million cwt. 2/ Combined into "Other States".