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## 2002 Milk Production, Disposition and Income

Idaho 2002 milk production, at 8.16 billion pounds, was up 5 percent from 2001's 7.76 billion pounds. The rate per cow at 21,018 pounds, was 176 pounds below 2001. The annual average number of cows on Idaho farms during 2002 was 388,000 head, up from 366,000 head in 2001. Idaho cash receipts for marketings from milk in 2002 were \$918 million, down 12 percent from the previous year's receipts of \$1.04 billion. Producer returns averaged \$11.30 per hundredweight, \$2.20 less than the 2001 average. Marketings totaled 8.12 billion pounds, 398 million pounds more than the milk marketed in 2001.

Nationally, milk production increased 3 percent in 2002 to 170 billion pounds. The rate per cow, at 18,571 pounds, was 412 pounds above 2001. The annual average number of milk cows on farms, at 9.14 million head, was 27,000 more than 2001.

Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2002, at \$20.5 billion, was 17 percent below 2001. Producer returns averaged \$12.19 per hundredweight, 19 percent below 2001. Marketings totaled 169 billion pounds, 3 percent above 2001. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers as well as milk sold directly to consumers.

An estimated 1.14 billion pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 6 percent less than 2001. Calves were fed 86 percent of this milk, with the remainder consumed in producer households.

### Milk Production, Disposition, and Income, Selected States and United States, 2002

STATE	Milk Cows <sup>1/</sup>	Production of Milk <sup>2/</sup>		Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream		
		Per Cow	Total	Milk Utilized	Avg. Return Per Cwt. <sup>3/</sup>	Cash Receipts
	1,000 Head	Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Million Lbs.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
California	1,647	21,180	34,884	34,848	10.94	3,812,371
<b>IDAHO</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>21,018</b>	<b>8,155</b>	<b>8,122</b>	<b>11.30</b>	<b>917,786</b>
Michigan	299	19,883	5,945	5,885	12.10	712,085
Minnesota	487	17,368	8,458	8,358	12.10	1,011,318
New Mexico	299	21,124	6,316	6,251	11.90	743,869
New York	678	18,019	12,217	12,154	12.80	1,555,712
Pennsylvania	585	18,419	10,775	10,742	13.80	1,482,396
Texas	309	17,152	5,300	5,276	12.90	680,604
Washington	247	22,753	5,620	5,592	12.00	671,040
Wisconsin	1,271	17,367	22,074	21,825	12.20	2,662,650
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>9,141</b>	<b>18,571</b>	<b>169,758</b>	<b>168,617</b>	<b>12.19</b>	<b>20,546,980</b>

1/ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves. 3/ Cash Receipts divided by milk in combined marketings.

## Meat Animal Inventory, Supply and Disposition

A balance sheet estimate is the inventory on hand at the beginning of the year, plus births and inshipments which equal the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory on hand at the end of the year. Marketings include animals for slaughter market, as well as younger animals shipped to other states for feeding or

breeding purposes excluding interfarm sales within the State and farm slaughter. The number of head marketed includes all custom slaughter. Farm slaughter includes animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption and excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

### IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: CATTLE AND CALVES

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2002	1,990
+Calf Crop	860
+Inshipments	730
-Marketings	
Cattle	1,301
Calves	174
-Farm Slaughter <sup>1/</sup>	2
-Deaths	
Cattle	42
Calves	61
Inventory, January 2003	2,000
<small>1/ Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers</small>	

### IDAHO BALANCE SHEET: SHEEP AND LAMBS

	HEAD (000)
Inventory, January 1, 2002 <sup>1/</sup>	260
+Lamb Crop	240
+Inshipments	20
-Marketings	
Sheep	32
Lambs	204
-Farm Slaughter <sup>2/</sup>	1
-Deaths	
Sheep	10
Lambs (After Docking)	13
Inventory, January 2003 <sup>1/</sup>	260
<small>1/ Includes new crop lambs 2/ Excludes Custom Slaughter for Farmers</small>	

## Cattle and Calves Production and Income, Selected States, 2002

Selected States	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
<b>IDAHO</b>	<b>1,143,040</b>	<b>1,593,040</b>	<b>60.10</b>	<b>88.60</b>	<b>704,728</b>	<b>976,261</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>982,211</b>
Montana	1,034,965	1,158,200	70.50	90.10	753,555	846,166	8,143	854,309
Oregon	579,750	621,800	63.30	85.30	384,231	411,727	10,304	422,031
Utah	398,685	500,280	69.50	93.10	284,580	356,693	6,505	363,198
Washington	663,388	880,440	69.70	82.90	451,016	614,385	6,645	621,030
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>42,249,776</b>	<b>55,923,215</b>	<b>66.50</b>	<b>96.40</b>	<b>26,914,667</b>	<b>37,968,461</b>	<b>333,725</b>	<b>38,302,186</b>

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## Sheep and Lamb Production and Income, Selected States, 2002

Selected States	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Average Price		Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars Per Cwt.</i>			<i>1,000 Dollars</i>		
<b>IDAHO</b>	<b>24,741</b>	<b>26,170</b>	<b>29.90</b>	<b>72.60</b>	<b>16,097</b>	<b>17,360</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>17,520</b>
Montana	29,125	34,322	26.60	80.30	18,912	21,283	199	21,482
Oregon	11,365	18,000	25.50	68.00	6,974	10,659	571	11,230
Utah	23,050	28,350	25.40	75.60	15,794	17,818	575	18,393
Washington	4,732	5,490	28.60	69.00	3,025	3,315	253	3,568
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>484,004</b>	<b>652,346</b>	<b>28.20</b>	<b>74.10</b>	<b>313,049</b>	<b>430,508</b>	<b>8,529</b>	<b>439,037</b>

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## Idaho Cattle on Feed Down 13 Percent

Cattle on feed for the slaughter market in Idaho from feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head on May 1, 2003 totaled 275,000 head, down 13 percent from the May 1, 2002 inventory. The inventory was down 2 percent from the number on hand as of April 1, 2003.

Placements of cattle into State feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head during April totaled 45,000 head, down 7,000 head from April 2002 placements. Marketings during April totaled 49,000 head, down 11,000 from the April 2002 marketings.

Cattle and calves on feed for the slaughter market in the United States from feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled

10.53 million head on May 1, 2003. The inventory was 4 percent below May 1, 2002 and 6 percent below May 1, 2001. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.87 million, 29 percent above 2002 and 21 percent above 2001. Net placements were 1.81 million.

During April, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 296,000, 600-699 pounds were 324,000, 700-799 pounds were 613,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 637,000. Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.99 million, 1 percent below 2002 but 9 percent above 2001. Other disappearance totaled 63,000 during April, 24 percent below 2002 and 29 percent below 2001.

### Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots<sup>1/</sup>

State	May 1, 2002	April 1, 2003	May 1, 2003		
			Number	As % of 2002	As % of April
		<i>---1,000 Head---</i>		<i>---Percent---</i>	
Arizona	304	278	269	88	97
California	480	470	465	97	99
Colorado	1,080	970	1,000	93	103
<b>Idaho</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>98</b>
Iowa	385	365	360	94	99
Kansas	2,270	2,320	2,270	100	98
Nebraska	2,170	2,190	2,080	96	95
New Mexico	97	105	101	104	96
Oklahoma	340	340	330	97	97
South Dakota	215	215	215	100	100
Texas	2,700	2,670	2,680	99	100
Washington	215	180	170	79	94
Other States	380	320	310	82	97
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,951</b>	<b>10,703</b>	<b>10,525</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>

<sup>1/</sup>Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

## Frozen Potato Stocks Down 6 Percent

Frozen stocks of french fries in the United States on April 30, 2003, totaled 899 million pounds, down 5 percent from March 31, 2003, and down 7 percent from April 30, 2002. Other frozen potatoes, at 252 million pounds, were down 6 percent from March stocks and down 2 percent from last year.

United States stocks of butter on April 30, 2003 totaled 265 million pounds, up 7 percent from the end of the previous month and up 35 percent from April 30, 2002. Of this 265 million pounds, the government owned 862,000 pounds. American cheese stocks totaled 534 million pounds up 1 percent from March 31, 2003 and up 4 percent from April 30, 2002. The government owned a total of 2.97 million pounds.

Commodity	April 30, 2002	Mar 31, 2003	April 30, 2003	2003	
				2002	
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>			<i>Percent</i>	
POTATOES					
French Fries	964,478	950,228	899,006	93	
Other Frozen	258,182	267,136	252,261	98	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,222,660</b>	<b>1,217,364</b>	<b>1,151,267</b>	<b>94</b>	
DAIRY					
Butter	196,614	248,620	265,287	135	
(Gov't Owned)	2,063	773	862	42	
Natural Cheese					
American, Total	513,576	530,000	534,125	104	
(Gov't Owned)	626	1,602	2,974	475	

## Potato Stocks

Potato stocks held by growers, dealers and processors in Idaho on May 1 totaled 34.5 million cwt, 2.00 million cwt more than on hand May 1, 2002. Disappearance, at 98.9 million cwt, is up from last year's 87.7 million cwt but below 2000's 105 million cwt. Stocks in the 10 Southwest Counties totaled 1.30 million cwt, below last year's 1.40 million cwt. The Other Counties' stocks, at 33.2 million cwt, was 2.10 million cwt more the amount stored on May 1, 2002.

The 15 major potato storage States held 83.2 million cwt of potatoes on May 1, 2003, up 2 percent from last year but 24 percent below 2001. Potatoes in storage account for 20 percent of the 2002 fall storage State's production, down 1 percentage point from last year. Disappearance, at 328 million cwt, from the start of harvest in 2002 to May 1, is up 7 percent from the same period last year but 6 percent below two years ago.

### Production and Total Stocks of Fall Potatoes Held by Growers, Processors and Local Dealers on May 1, 2002 and May 1, 2003 1/

STATE	CROP OF 2001			CROP OF 2002		
	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2002 2/	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION	PRODUCTION	TOTAL STOCKS MAY 1, 2003 2/	MAY 1 STOCKS AS % OF PRODUCTION
	<u>1,000 Cwt.</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>1,000 Cwt.</u>		<u>Percent</u>
California	1,424			4,450	400	9
Colorado	21,357	5,100	24	27,885	5,400	19
Idaho	120,200	32,500	27	133,385	34,500	26
Maine	16,430	3,300	20	16,960	3,800	22
Michigan	13,950	400	3	13,878	900	6
Minnesota	18,425	4,300	23	18,700	4,500	24
Montana	3,296	450	14	3,224	400	12
Nebraska	8,400			8,611		
New York	5,942			5,500		
N. Dakota	26,400	6,900	26	23,460	4,700	20
Ohio	1,097			1,008		
Oregon	20,730	6,500	31	24,936	4,800	19
Pennsylvania	3,173			2,590		
Washington	94,400	18,000	19	95,200	19,500	20
Wisconsin	31,955	3,000	9	31,125	2,900	9
Other States		750			1,380	
15 STATES TOTAL	387,179	81,200	21	410,912	83,180	20

1/ Stocks include processor holdings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2002 totaled 29.3 million cwt. 2/ Missing stocks combined into "Other States".