

# **INDIANA CROPS AND LIVESTOCK**

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UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS  
CO-OPERATING WITH  
PURDUE UNIVERSITY  
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

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## **ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY 1945**

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

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## THE 1945 CROP SEASON

Crop production in Indiana for all crops combined was very bountiful in 1945 in spite of weather interference with field work and other handicaps. This is the result of near record yields on one of the largest total crop acreages in history.

The fall of 1944 was dry, though there was enough moisture for germination of fall sown grains. The deficiency in precipitation for the last six months of 1944 was about six inches which suggested that a somewhat better than average wheat crop was in prospect as the fall sown grains entered the winter. The deficient precipitation continued through February, and temperatures remained below the growing point. Also snow covered the ground over most of the state from early in December 1944 to mid February 1945. This was favorable for fall sown grains. March brought temperatures averaging about ten degrees above normal and much moisture. Wheat started growth earlier than usual and grew rapidly. It seemed likely that the crop might yield more straw than grain. However from mid April till harvest temperatures were below normal every week except two, and precipitation was not greatly above normal. This slowed the growth of wheat, and the development of rust and other diseases. Wheat filled well and made an average yield of 22.0 bushels per acre, a figure exceeded only in 1931 and 1941.

Rye and winter barley followed the pattern of winter wheat in growth. Rye did not make a yield like wheat, because pasturing reduced grain yield on considerable acreage. The yield on harvested acreage was 12.5 bushels. Barley yielded 24.0 bushels per acre or six percent above average.

The warm weather of March made early sowing of oats possible. The cool wet spring induced continued sowing and some oats were sown much later than the usual time. The season proved favorable for oats as there were no extremely hot days and few times when the moisture in the ground was depleted. About 50 percent of the acreage was seeded with rust resistant varieties so rust damage was limited. The crop filled well and made 42 bushels per acre of good grain. In only 1940 was the yield higher.

The incidence of rains made timely planting of corn and soybeans difficult. Most of the acreage of these crops was planted by June 9 when heavy rains stopped such work for about ten days. Planting continued till after July 1. There was probably some shift to soybeans of acreage intended for corn. In the Southwest district of the state frequent rains and flooded ground increased the percentage of late planting, and seems to have prevented the planting of some intended acreage of both crops.

July and August were slightly cooler than average with precipitation very nearly normal. The lower temperatures lowered evaporation with the result that there was little time that plant roots could not use the soil completely to the surface for feeding. September had more than average rainfall, and in all but one week temperatures were above average. This resulted in rapid growth and more than made up for the delayed start of the season. October was favorable for maturing crops since moisture was slightly below normal and light frosts accompanying temperatures below average checked growth. Killing frosts did not arrive until nearly a week later than usual. The earlier planted corn developed large well filled ears. Late planted corn was not so well filled but little of it was so immature as to be subject to quick spoilage. However the moisture content seemed dangerously high until the warm dry weeks of October 29 to November 11. This period was very favorable for making corn ready for husking. The moisture content remained above average and this slowed husking so that when snow came early in December more corn than usual was still in the field. The yield of 53.0 bushels per acre was the second highest on record, only the 54.0 bushels of 1942 exceeding it.

The wet weather of September was not favorable for making soybean hay, but was favorable for the filling of pods. This may have been one reason for a smaller per-

centage than usual of the acreage being cut for hay. Also about 41 percent of the acreage was seeded in rows to lower seed requirements, and to make weed control possible. Solid seeded acreage was unusually weedy. Harvest was delayed in many fields until frost killed weeds. Improved varieties comprised two-thirds of the acreage. The yield of 19.5 bushels per acre is only five percent below the record yields.

The season was very favorable for the growth of grass since there was plentiful moisture and no searing hot weather. Pasture condition remained near record high levels throughout the summer. Hay yields were above average, though there was some loss, and considerable impairment of quality because of rains at harvest. First cutting alfalfa was especially affected adversely.

The cool summer resulted in exceptionally high yields of potatoes, even though some loss resulted from late September rains. The yield of 135 bushels per acre equaled that of 1942, the previous record. The higher proportion of the acreage on muck ground contributed to the record yield as well as the good growing weather.

Tobacco made above average yields though set late.

Clover and grass seeds made moderate yields. The incidence of rains favored growth more than seed setting, and hampered harvest.

Truck crops were rather variable. Beets, carrots, and peas found the cool season most favorable. Cantaloups and watermelons needed higher temperatures. Tomatoes were set late because of untimely rains and also suffered loss because of rains at harvest time.

Spring frosts damaged strawberries greatly. Early frosts also hurt apples and pears and grapes extensively. Peaches escaped much of the damage because of their concentration in the Southwest district.

MINER M. JUSTIN,      NORMAN HORRALL,      ROBERT E. STRASZHEIM,  
Agricultural Statisticians.

TABLE I. SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, YIELD PER ACRE, PRODUCTION, AND SEASON AVERAGE PRICE OF  
INDIANA CROPS, 1944-1945

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Season Average Received by Farmers		Production Unit	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945		
Corn, All	4,633,000	4,452,000	38.0	176,244,000	235,956,000	\$1.08	\$1.09	Bushel		
Winter Wheat	1,319,000	1,593,000	20.0	22,380,000	35,842,000	1.48	1.56	Bushel		
Spring Wheat	6,000	3,000	18.0	108,000	54,000	1.48	1.57	Bushel		
Oats	1,184,000	1,421,000	25.0	42,000	29,600,000	59,682,000	1.75	Bushel		
Rye	90,000	89,000	12.0	1,080,000	1,112,000	1.06	1.33	Bushel		
Barley	49,000	34,000	24.0	1,210,000	1,176,000	1.10	1.10	Bushel		
Buckwheat	10,000	20,000	15.0	150,000	270,000	1.06	1.06	Bushel		
Sweet Potatoes	1,800	1,200	125.	125,000	225,000	2.07	2.50	Bushel		
White Potatoes	35,000	29,000	89.	3,115,000	3,915,000	1.97	1.80	Bushel		
Soybeans for Beans	1,439,000	1,432,000	16.5	23,744,000	27,924,000	2.04	2.06	Bushel		
Corpses for Peas	5,000	2,000	6.0	30,000	13,000	2.87	3.10	Bushel		
Tobacco	11,000	11,300	1.314	14,456,000	13,510,000	4.26	4.16	Pound		
Popcorn	17,700	34,800	1.325	23,452,000	68,730,000	0.37	0.37	Pound		
Sorghum Syrup	2,000	80.	90.	90,000	90,000	1.00	1.70	Gallon		
All Tame Hay	1,934,000	1,904,000	1.26	2,436,000	2,752,000	20.00	17.00	Ton		
Alfalfa Hay	401,000	490,000	1.60	642,000	905,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Clover and Timothy Hay	1,082,000	995,000	1.20	1,298,000	1,294,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Soybean Hay	302,000	221,000	1.20	362,000	320,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Street Clover Hay	4,000	6,000	1.10	4,000	9,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Street Clover Hay	10,000	10,000	1.15	12,000	12,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Grain Hay	35,000	35,000	.85	10,100	30,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Lespiedezia Hay	70,000	115,000	.85	1,20	138,000	.....	.....	Ton		
Other Tame Hay	30,000	32,000	.95	1,10	28,000	35,000	.....	.....	Ton	
Wild Hay	5,000	5,000	.85	1.00	5,000	5,000	1.40	1.40	Ton	
Red Clover Seed	345,000	210,000	.60	207,000	136,000	19.00	19.00	Bushel		
Aliske Clover Seed	6,000	3,500	.30	5,400	3,500	17.20	16.70	Bushel		
Timothy Seed	12,700	8,000	2.25	2,50	20,000	3,200	2.70	Bushel		
Sweet Clover Seed	5,900	5,000	1.50	2.00	8,800	10,000	6.80	6.00	Bushel	
Lespiedezia Seed	32,000	34,500	165.	.70	5,300,000	6,500,000	0.70	0.57	Pound	
Alfalfa Seed	30,000	2,500	165.	.70	21,000	1,363,000	2,64	2.05	Bushel	
Apples, Commercial	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Peaches	.....	.....	.....	.....	674,000	538,000	2.75	2.75	Bushel	
Pears	.....	.....	.....	.....	157,000	146,000	1.15	1.20	Bushel	
Grapes	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	1,400	82.00	120.00	Ton	
Strawberries	1,200	1,200	.57	.60	68,000	72,000	7.60	8.50	Crate	
Mint for Oil	21,800	28,800	25.0	22,0	545,000	834,000	6.03	5.35	Pound	
Cabbages, All	1,370	1,500	5.8	7.3	11,000	11,000	35.52	28.13	Ton	
Carrottopes for Market	4,450	4,900	.75	.82	334,000	402,000	2.75	2.85	Crate	
Carrots	110	450	600	600	66,000	1,000	.90	.90	Bushel	
Celer for Market	50	80	375.	275.	19,000	22,000	1.15	1.20	Bushel	
Onions	1,900	1,900	4.00	4.50	760,000	855,000	1.05	1.05	Bushel	
Tomatoes for Market	8,080	8,080	110.	110	889,000	889,000	2.50	1.60	Bushel	
Watemelons for Market	6,800	5,100	600	425.	4,080,000	2,168,000	3.35	3.00	Melon	
Beets for Processing	180	200	4.5	10.0	1,000	2,000	23.00	19.00	Ton	
Snap Beans for Processing	1,500	900	1.8	1.4	1,200	1,300	81.60	92.20	Ton	
Sweet Corn for Processing	42,100	32,100	1.3	2.1	54,700	67,400	20.70	20.70	Ton	
Cucumbers for Processing	4,400	4,900	36.	57.	158,000	279,000	1.05	1.16	Bushel	
Green Peas for Processing	8,100	10,200	5.45	4.5	3,610	9,540	78.00	78.90	Ton	
Tomatoes for Processing	106,000	100,100	5.2	5.2	551,200	491,000	26.40	26.20	Ton	

TABLE II. INDIANA—ALL CORN

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields Per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945
1	Benton.....	941	1020	1043	42.3	37.1	53.3	39931	37886	55593
	Jasper.....	922	1007	1041	36.2	33.4	43.0	33565	33683	44779
	Lake.....	534	616	616	37.7	41.7	44.9	20324	25710	27649
	LaPorte.....	693	759	758	37.3	30.7	48.6	25595	23265	36858
	Newton.....	679	759	719	40.1	38.9	52.4	27241	29556	37652
	Porter.....	478	568	580	38.0	31.6	49.6	18399	17922	28745
	Pulaski.....	601	684	709	35.1	33.4	47.7	21195	22210	33813
	Starke.....	370	413	436	34.6	29.7	41.1	12743	12247	17939
	White.....	967	1056	1054	41.2	38.0	52.4	39978	40173	55194
		6187	6862	6956	38.5	35.4	48.6	238970	242652	338222
2	Carroll.....	615	708	661	47.2	38.9	63.6	28858	27570	42031
	Cass.....	611	654	651	45.7	39.9	58.0	27775	26120	37743
	Elkhart.....	446	535	516	39.3	35.2	56.1	17614	18557	28951
	Fulton.....	507	577	577	38.4	29.7	54.2	20531	17111	31294
	Kosciusko.....	662	751	754	41.6	26.0	57.0	27729	19496	43009
	Marshall.....	534	612	612	41.2	30.7	54.2	21941	18759	33193
	Miami.....	514	563	574	47.6	34.3	61.7	24399	19338	35426
	St. Joseph.....	459	490	509	40.5	33.4	57.0	18575	16390	29034
	Wabash.....	547	611	617	46.2	30.7	60.8	25283	18728	37503
		4893	5501	5471	43.5	33.2	58.2	212705	182370	318184
3	Adams.....	405	421	414	44.1	36.2	48.6	17903	15259	20131
	Allen.....	759	847	831	42.2	36.2	57.0	32111	30700	47402
	DeKalb.....	366	456	443	40.8	37.1	58.9	15040	16937	26098
	Huntington.....	489	526	525	46.5	34.3	63.6	22786	18066	33383
	Lagrange.....	383	421	416	36.5	31.6	52.4	14051	13284	23555
	Noble.....	440	531	531	43.2	35.2	56.1	19124	18715	29793
	Steuben.....	266	320	321	40.6	29.7	54.2	10910	9489	17412
	Wells.....	516	554	527	46.0	33.4	59.8	23692	18531	31539
	Whitley.....	378	429	422	41.8	29.7	62.7	15868	12722	26439
		4001	4505	4460	42.7	34.1	57.3	171485	153703	255552
4	Clay.....	359	392	369	37.8	39.9	40.2	13511	15656	14837
	Fountain.....	531	607	567	40.2	40.8	51.4	21332	24788	29161
	Montgomery.....	749	855	819	43.5	48.2	54.2	32465	41233	44420
	Owen.....	217	231	200	33.4	25.1	36.5	7280	5789	7295
	Parke.....	462	525	495	42.1	45.5	54.2	19525	23904	26847
	Putnam.....	516	618	572	41.7	48.2	54.2	21720	20804	31023
	Tiptpecano.....	832	922	890	42.0	36.2	56.1	34703	33418	49935
	Vermillion.....	322	289	287	38.2	41.7	46.8	12096	12062	13419
	Vigo.....	467	472	489	36.2	35.2	42.1	16783	16637	20577
	Warren.....	590	633	604	41.8	39.9	52.4	24521	25281	31629
		5046	5544	5292	40.6	41.2	50.9	203936	228572	269143
5	Bartholomew.....	456	465	447	39.6	39.9	45.8	18042	18572	20483
	Boone.....	704	785	759	43.8	37.1	53.3	30758	29158	40456
	Clinton.....	723	816	775	47.7	38.0	59.8	34339	31043	46381
	Decatur.....	509	563	555	44.0	48.2	57.0	22205	27152	31658
	Grant.....	577	628	610	47.4	31.6	66.4	27286	19815	40500
	Hamilton.....	634	710	699	46.4	39.9	59.8	29284	28357	41833
	Hancock.....	521	531	510	44.2	41.7	58.0	23017	22287	29568
	Hendricks.....	622	664	613	43.2	44.5	52.4	26736	29569	32100
	Howard.....	481	533	509	51.4	38.0	62.7	24700	20276	31890
	Johnson.....	468	489	480	45.9	48.2	58.9	21423	23584	28278
	Madison.....	732	785	749	48.3	44.5	59.8	33362	34958	44825
	Marion.....	400	406	392	39.8	42.7	54.2	15862	17351	21261
	Morgan.....	444	433	425	42.8	45.5	56.1	18789	19715	23845
	Rush.....	755	829	814	48.9	54.7	62.7	37625	45360	50999
	Shelby.....	700	743	747	41.2	41.7	55.2	28794	31010	41213
	Tipton.....	471	508	494	54.1	40.8	65.5	25410	20745	32336
		9197	9891	9578	45.8	42.4	58.2	419632	418952	557626

TABLE II—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields Per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			
		Average 1934-43		1944	1945	Average 1934-43		1944	1945	Average 1934-43	
		Average				Average				Average	
6	Blackford.....	212	223	218	40.2	25.1	49.6	8463	5588	10804	
	Delaware.....	571	643	599	46.7	38.9	56.1	26766	25039	33608	
	Fayette.....	282	313	306	47.5	45.5	61.7	13382	14251	18885	
	Henry.....	641	702	666	44.8	42.7	58.0	28721	30000	38613	
	Jay.....	444	487	471	39.6	29.7	48.6	17635	14442	22903	
	Randolph.....	682	742	701	45.8	38.9	56.1	31318	28894	39331	
	Union.....	246	276	267	53.2	49.2	61.7	13122	13586	16480	
	Wayne.....	550	617	577	47.1	39.9	58.9	25943	24642	33992	
		3627	4003	3805	45.5	39.1	56.4	165349	156442	214616	
7	Daviess.....	511	617	523	36.4	40.8	44.0	18598	25197	22986	
	Dubois.....	305	377	307	34.1	40.8	46.8	10357	15396	14354	
	Gibson.....	627	736	567	38.4	35.2	45.8	24087	25941	25980	
	Greene.....	425	491	407	38.5	38.0	46.8	16282	18679	19029	
	Knox.....	744	883	784	37.8	33.4	46.8	28086	29535	36656	
	Martin.....	153	140	143	33.5	33.4	29.9	5064	4683	4279	
	Pike.....	269	266	212	30.7	37.1	37.4	8182	9880	7930	
	Posey.....	565	665	597	38.0	37.1	48.6	21314	24700	29030	
	Spencer.....	359	408	378	32.8	33.4	48.6	11615	13647	18381	
	Sullivan.....	494	538	456	35.4	38.9	43.0	17352	20950	19615	
	Vanderburgh.....	245	294	255	39.2	43.6	55.2	9328	12828	14069	
	Warrick.....	320	338	300	32.1	36.2	43.0	10184	12250	12905	
		5016	5753	4929	36.2	37.1	45.7	180649	213686	225214	
8	Brown.....	85	60	57	29.4	35.2	38.3	2450	2115	2185	
	Crawford.....	142	148	136	26.5	32.5	33.7	3734	4803	4578	
	Floyd.....	82	91	72	32.5	38.0	46.8	2669	3462	3366	
	Harrison.....	285	318	305	31.1	38.0	42.1	8854	12098	12834	
	Jackson.....	411	445	408	35.6	39.9	41.1	14618	17773	16787	
	Lawrence.....	258	265	243	34.4	33.0	46.8	8824	10081	11362	
	Monroe.....	186	168	151	33.2	29.8	46.8	6132	4998	7060	
	Orange.....	234	241	222	31.8	35.2	46.8	7351	8494	10380	
	Perry.....	183	205	195	29.0	34.3	47.7	5254	7041	9300	
	Washington.....	331	393	322	31.4	37.1	42.1	10326	14598	13550	
		2196	2334	2111	32.2	36.6	43.3	70211	85463	91402	
9	Clark.....	246	248	223	33.4	39.9	51.4	8193	9905	11469	
	Dearborn.....	200	196	198	32.0	38.9	52.4	6273	7632	10368	
	Franklin.....	368	409	399	42.6	46.4	55.2	15624	18989	22013	
	Jefferson.....	229	221	202	30.0	34.3	39.3	6805	7590	7933	
	Jennings.....	252	276	280	32.3	38.9	38.3	8132	10748	10735	
	Ohio.....	57	57	54	36.2	45.5	51.5	2049	2595	2779	
	Ripley.....	352	339	331	31.4	42.7	44.0	10936	14487	14548	
	Scott.....	128	135	131	31.5	37.1	40.2	3993	5014	5267	
	Switzerland.....	111	106	100	30.7	34.3	44.9	3374	3640	4489	
		1943	1987	1918	33.9	40.6	46.7	65378	80600	89601	
	State.....	42107	46380	44520	41.2	38.0	53.0	1728315	1762440	2359560	

TABLE III. INDIANA—ALL WHEAT

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yields per Acre Bushels			Production—Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		1934-43 Average	1944	1945	1934-43 Average	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945
1	Benton.....	58	15	21	18.7	22.7	28.9	1050	340	606
	Jasper.....	103	93	107	17.8	20.4	28.4	1782	1896	3043
	Lake.....	94	97	101	18.9	23.3	32.2	1801	2257	3255
	La Porte.....	308	308	298	17.6	21.3	24.5	5401	6560	7300
	Newton.....	49	37	35	19.8	23.3	26.5	926	863	927
	Porter.....	166	163	187	18.8	22.4	29.4	3141	3650	5502
	Pulaski.....	105	99	107	16.7	18.4	25.4	1761	1823	2721
	Starke.....	72	66	70	17.3	21.4	26.5	1224	1413	1854
	White.....	124	81	90	17.7	19.4	26.5	2123	1573	2383
		1080	959	1016	18.0	21.2	27.2	19209	20375	27591
2	Carroll.....	197	144	181	17.8	21.4	26.5	3464	3085	4793
	Cass.....	184	137	181	18.2	20.4	27.5	3328	2795	4970
	Erlkhart.....	258	272	269	19.8	21.4	25.5	5075	5822	6852
	Fulton.....	111	105	129	16.7	22.4	26.5	1807	2350	3416
	Kosciusko.....	269	236	263	17.9	21.3	24.5	4814	5025	6442
	Marshall.....	199	181	199	18.9	21.4	26.5	3739	3876	5270
	Miami.....	180	123	198	18.8	21.4	30.4	3324	2634	6020
	St. Joseph.....	228	228	240	20.1	24.2	25.5	4445	5510	6112
	Wabash.....	201	158	250	19.6	23.3	30.4	3871	3684	7601
		1828	1584	1910	18.8	22.0	27.0	33967	34781	51476
3	Adams.....	175	129	173	20.3	23.2	27.4	3580	2991	4741
	Allen.....	280	288	336	20.9	25.2	29.4	5834	7257	9886
	De Kalb.....	215	242	226	19.5	24.3	24.5	4187	5879	5535
	Huntington.....	144	* 118	180	20.1	23.3	30.4	2868	2746	5473
	Lagrange.....	242	221	225	16.5	18.5	23.5	3960	4092	5291
	Noble.....	238	225	237	18.8	22.3	26.4	4450	5017	6267
	Steuben.....	134	132	134	18.5	23.3	27.5	2466	3073	3680
	Wells.....	114	76	163	20.0	27.0	28.4	2284	2053	4626
	Whitley.....	142	138	170	19.3	22.3	27.5	2709	3080	4668
		1684	1569	1844	19.3	23.1	27.2	32337	36188	50167
4	Clay.....	185	132	201	13.6	16.5	18.6	2567	2180	3745
	Fountain.....	180	121	170	16.6	19.4	23.5	2928	2348	4002
	Montgomery.....	264	169	224	17.5	21.4	23.5	4601	3613	5267
	Owen.....	52	36	60	12.6	17.5	15.7	676	631	942
	Parke.....	165	134	183	16.6	19.4	23.5	2734	2600	4302
	Putnam.....	132	90	139	15.0	19.4	20.6	1987	1747	2863
	Tippecanoe.....	282	199	255	16.8	19.4	25.5	4682	3862	6495
	Vermillion.....	126	55	63	17.0	20.3	24.5	2133	1116	1545
	Vigo.....	186	121	180	15.2	16.5	19.6	2859	1998	3531
	Warren.....	101	63	73	17.0	18.5	21.6	1690	1167	1575
		1674	1120	1548	16.1	19.0	22.1	26857	21262	34267
5	Bartholomew.....	327	268	306	15.3	16.5	15.7	5041	4426	4802
	Boone.....	169	80	114	18.0	21.3	25.4	3104	1702	2899
	Clinton.....	290	186	258	18.1	19.4	29.4	5266	3609	7580
	Decatur.....	333	345	377	17.1	17.5	18.6	5746	6043	7025
	Grant.....	124	85	151	19.2	23.2	29.3	2414	1969	4431
	Hamilton.....	201	130	198	18.8	20.4	27.5	3807	2652	5382
	Hancock.....	182	129	169	17.9	18.4	25.5	3352	2375	4302
	Hendricks.....	184	110	154	17.1	19.4	21.6	3169	2135	3223
	Howard.....	133	88	148	19.5	23.3	29.4	2598	2052	4355
	Johnson.....	263	218	237	18.3	19.4	20.6	4812	4232	4379
	Madison.....	214	149	212	19.1	21.3	27.5	4184	3173	5822
	Marion.....	154	104	123	19.3	21.4	24.5	3042	2228	3016
	Morgan.....	148	92	142	15.7	18.5	19.6	2344	1704	2785
	Rush.....	428	402	435	16.9	16.5	19.6	7346	6639	8533
	Shelby.....	420	348	385	14.8	14.6	17.7	6285	5096	6797
	Tipton.....	133	64	103	18.6	21.4	29.4	2480	1371	3031
		3703	2798	3510	17.3	18.4	22.5	64990	51406	78962

TABLE III—Continued

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yields per Acre Bushels			Production—Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945	Average 1934-43	1944	1945
		52	36	65	17.7	19.4	26.5	937	699	1721
6	Blackford.....	148	104	166	18.4	20.4	26.4	2775	2121	4387
	Delaware.....	171	174	181	16.4	16.5	19.6	2847	2874	3550
	Fayette.....	219	166	201	18.1	18.5	24.5	4059	3073	4922
	Henry.....	147	99	184	18.5	21.4	28.4	2786	2121	5233
	Jay.....	229	171	234	19.3	21.3	24.5	4477	3639	5731
	Randolph.....	155	164	171	17.6	18.5	20.6	2769	3037	3522
	Union.....	278	224	267	16.8	16.5	23.5	4756	3701	6285
	Wayne.....	1398	1138	1469	17.8	18.7	24.1	25406	21265	35351
7	Davies.....	212	209	258	15.0	18.5	15.7	3156	3869	4049
	Dubois.....	240	237	274	14.7	20.4	19.6	3543	4839	5375
	Gibson.....	346	283	299	16.4	19.4	17.7	5634	5495	5278
	Greene.....	140	96	129	15.5	18.4	18.6	2185	1768	2403
	Knox.....	469	403	496	17.2	19.4	17.7	8055	7822	8757
	Martin.....	40	34	37	12.9	13.6	13.7	525	462	508
	Pike.....	104	96	115	14.6	19.4	12.7	1508	1864	1466
	Posey.....	408	338	357	16.7	19.4	18.6	6706	6563	6653
	Spencer.....	242	209	243	14.6	19.4	17.7	3521	4059	4290
	Sullivan.....	228	16	232	14.9	22.3	16.7	3423	4014	3868
	Vanderburgh.....	172	161	172	18.8	25.3	21.6	3204	4076	3711
	Warrick.....	184	157	173	15.5	20.4	16.7	2843	3206	2884
		2786	2403	2785	16.0	20.0	17.7	44303	48037	49242
8	Brown.....	7	3	4	12.5	13.7	16.8	93	41	67
	Crawford.....	44	40	42	11.7	17.5	13.7	516	701	577
	Floyd.....	29	26	23	16.3	19.4	16.7	483	504	383
	Harrison.....	148	104	130	14.4	21.4	17.7	2148	2228	2295
	Jackson.....	231	196	208	14.5	18.5	15.7	3336	3629	3264
	Lawrence.....	73	54	61	13.8	19.4	15.7	1027	1049	957
	Monroe.....	34	25	27	14.8	19.4	17.7	519	485	477
	Orange.....	75	63	79	14.0	17.5	17.7	1048	1103	1395
	Perry.....	94	86	91	14.0	19.4	16.7	1327	1670	1517
	Washington.....	116	106	142	15.0	20.4	18.6	1750	2162	2645
		850	703	807	14.3	19.3	16.8	12248	13572	13577
9	Clark.....	101	95	111	15.1	17.5	15.7	1547	1663	1742
	Dearborn.....	106	103	117	14.2	18.4	18.6	1526	1896	2180
	Franklin.....	217	231	260	15.9	19.4*	19.6	3486	4484	5098
	Jefferson.....	87	97	99	14.9	19.4	13.7	1299	1884	1359
	Jennings.....	82	100	120	13.9	17.5	13.7	1147	1752	1648
	Ohio.....	26	22	19	14.4	20.4	18.6	385	449	354
	Ripley.....	212	237	254	14.9	17.5	17.7	3176	4152	4484
	Scott.....	39	50	49	15.0	17.5	14.7	578	877	721
	Switzerland.....	50	41	42	13.7	20.4	17.6	704	837	741
		921	976	1071	14.9	18.4	17.1	13850	17994	18327
	State.....	24518	13250	15960	17.1	20.0	22.5	273169	264880	358960

15924  
 corrected  
 5-18-53  
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TABLE IV. INDIANA—OATS

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 1939-43	1944	1945
1	Benton.....	453	363	409	36.8	28.6	50.0	16975	10390	20464
	Jasper.....	360	275	296	33.8	20.9	42.3	12393	5760	12532
	Lake.....	276	250	276	37.6	31.4	51.0	10506	7860	14075
	La Porte.....	239	210	239	34.0	23.9	39.5	8184	5010	9429
	Newton.....	343	264	245	36.0	27.7	48.1	12503	7300	11787
	Porter.....	230	212	255	35.6	23.9	42.3	8227	5060	10796
	Pulaski.....	209	136	172	33.4	21.8	39.5	7066	2970	6786
	Starke.....	97	62	83	30.9	20.2	42.3	3019	1250	3514
	White.....	453	385	436	37.1	25.7	45.2	17024	9910	19717
		2661	2157	2411	35.6	25.7	45.3	95895	55510	109100
2	Carroll.....	240	250	266	37.9	27.6	47.2	9021	6910	12542
	Cass.....	225	211	267	37.0	21.8	45.2	8286	4610	12075
	Elkhart.....	209	204	240	36.0	24.8	42.3	7496	5050	10161
	Fulton.....	142	138	176	32.5	17.2	39.4	4646	2370	6943
	Kosciusko.....	267	240	291	35.3	19.1	41.4	9436	4580	12040
	Marshall.....	174	166	212	35.4	21.9	44.3	6142	3630	9383
	Miami.....	190	185	237	37.6	20.0	45.2	7163	3700	10718
	St. Joseph.....	147	153	176	34.9	25.8	45.2	5074	3940	7959
	Wabash.....	259	233	286	35.1	19.1	45.2	9028	4450	12934
		1852	1780	2151	35.9	22.0	44.1	66273	39240	94755
3	Adams.....	244	210	255	38.9	22.9	45.2	9566	4800	11532
	Allen.....	476	390	508	39.7	28.8	47.1	19076	9300	23951
	De Kalb.....	221	152	245	35.3	23.9	46.2	7873	3630	11316
	Huntington.....	319	238	325	38.2	21.0	48.1	12231	5930	15636
	Lagrange.....	166	173	194	31.4	20.0	30.8	5185	3460	5973
	Noble.....	223	182	260	35.0	21.9	44.3	7806	3980	11508
	Steuben.....	145	132	185	35.9	25.8	41.4	5254	3400	7654
	Wells.....	243	232	273	36.4	23.9	43.3	8794	5540	11821
	Whitley.....	208	159	235	36.9	17.1	46.2	7671	2720	10854
		2246	1913	2480	37.0	22.4	44.5	83456	42760	110245
4	Clay.....	40	20	31	25.1	19.0	25.0	980	380	776
	Fountain.....	196	152	211	33.4	27.6	37.5	6534	4200	7918
	Montgomery.....	254	238	320	33.7	29.5	42.3	8474	7030	13548
	Owen.....	33	47	51	22.4	19.1	27.9	732	900	1423
	Parke.....	111	91	114	29.2	26.6	34.6	3207	2420	3949
	Putnam.....	125	152	164	26.0	24.7	33.7	3116	3760	5523
	Tipppecanoe.....	252	238	310	36.2	29.5	50.0	9112	7030	15511
	Vermillion.....	68	55	70	32.5	25.8	41.4	2224	1420	2896
	Vigo.....	41	34	49	28.0	18.2	34.6	1127	620	1697
	Warren.....	206	190	235	32.9	27.6	43.3	6880	5240	10175
		1326	1217	1555	32.1	27.1	40.8	42387	33000	63416
5	Bartholomew.....	42	49	51	27.0	20.0	26.0	1126	980	1324
	Boone.....	267	290	348	32.7	25.8	41.4	8641	7470	14399
	Clinton.....	251	240	313	37.0	27.6	53.9	9135	6630	16866
	Decatur.....	51	63	56	31.1	22.9	32.7	1595	1440	1832
	Grant.....	239	236	274	35.9	24.7	46.2	8553	5840	12655
	Hamilton.....	200	204	263	34.0	27.6	41.4	6631	5640	10882
	Hancock.....	141	153	183	31.5	27.6	39.5	4385	4230	7259
	Hendricks.....	193	193	233	28.8	21.9	34.6	5469	4220	8071
	Howard.....	191	188	230	37.5	28.6	52.9	7009	5380	12172
	Johnson.....	66	76	87	32.8	25.8	28.9	2131	1960	2511
	Madison.....	252	247	308	34.4	28.6	41.4	8564	7070	12744
	Marion.....	96	91	111	30.4	25.7	35.6	2873	2340	3952
	Morgan.....	70	86	99	30.1	24.8	26.9	2061	2130	2667
	Rush.....	81	103	128	33.1	24.8	30.8	2640	2550	3941
	Shelby.....	98	142	153	29.9	20.0	27.9	2688	2840	4269
	Tipton.....	155	163	185	38.2	26.6	49.1	5845	4340	9078
		2389	2524	3023	33.9	25.8	41.2	79348	65060	124622

TABLE IV—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Averag. 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 1939-43	1944	1945
6	Blackford.....	80	72	88	30.0	23.9	37.5	2355	1720	3302
	Delaware.....	144	163	188	31.4	30.5	40.4	4429	4970	7598
	Fayette.....	26	28	44	32.3	31.8	33.7	851	890	1482
	Henry.....	190	224	244	32.9	27.6	39.5	6047	6190	9626
	Jay.....	204	198	243	28.9	24.7	44.3	5800	4900	10756
	Randolph.....	247	285	341	32.8	35.3	46.2	8054	10060	15749
	Union.....	13	25	36	33.0	33.2	40.4	453	830	1455
	Wayne.....	102	153	175	31.7	30.5	45.2	3214	4670	7914
		1006	1148	1359	31.6	29.8	42.6	31234	34230	57882
7	Daviess.....	71	47	67	27.1	20.0	31.7	1931	940	2127
	Dubois.....	132	114	122	30.1	27.6	36.6	3995	3150	4461
	Gibson.....	44	29	36	30.1	29.7	29.8	1362	860	1074
	Greene.....	75	76	62	26.0	20.9	26.0	1977	1590	1611
	Knox.....	83	68	80	29.5	22.8	26.9	2482	1550	2155
	Martin.....	24	23	25	22.9	15.2	19.2	553	350	481
	Pike.....	23	15	18	26.7	24.0	23.1	620	360	416
	Posey.....	44	39	40	25.8	23.8	24.0	1169	930	962
	Spencer.....	69	62	75	28.7	25.8	40.4	1982	1600	3031
	Sullivan.....	54	34	36	29.2	21.8	25.0	1558	740	901
	Vanderburgh.....	19	17	20	28.2	28.8	33.7	537	490	674
	Warrick.....	35	31	29	28.0	32.6	33.7	1010	1010	976
		673	555	610	28.2	24.5	30.9	19176	13570	18869
8	Brown.....	4	4	6	24.6	12.5	20.2	104	50	121
	Crawford.....	17	15	16	25.6	20.7	25.0	456	310	400
	Floyd.....	11	9	13	31.8	30.0	26.0	368	270	338
	Harrison.....	65	65	67	30.6	32.5	40.4	2051	2110	2708
	Jackson.....	61	47	66	23.1	24.7	27.9	1423	1160	1842
	Lawrence.....	38	53	44	23.8	18.1	26.0	896	960	1143
	Monroe.....	36	55	56	24.3	20.9	27.9	876	1150	1563
	Orange.....	36	53	51	26.8	20.0	28.9	975	1060	1472
	Perry.....	31	28	35	30.7	27.5	33.7	942	770	1179
	Washington.....	61	67	76	24.3	21.9	26.0	1500	1470	1974
		361	396	430	26.3	23.5	29.6	9591	9310	12740
9	Clark.....	33	25	27	31.1	24.8	25.0	1057	620	676
	Dearborn.....	21	20	27	26.8	20.0	27.9	572	400	754
	Franklin.....	20	26	34	29.7	22.7	31.8	615	590	1080
	Jefferson.....	18	20	20	25.7	25.0	20.2	468	500	404
	Jennings.....	22	20	33	26.1	20.0	26.9	603	400	943
	Ohio.....	5	3	6	28.4	23.3	32.7	135	70	196
	Ripley.....	27	16	20	26.3	20.0	27.0	772	320	539
	Scott.....	19	8	13	29.8	20.0	30.8	591	160	400
	Switzerland.....	9	12	9	24.5	21.7	22.1	227	260	199
		174	150	191	28.2	22.1	27.2	5039	3320	5191
	State.....	12688	11840	14210	34.1	25.0	42.0	432398	296000	596820

TABLE V. INDIANA—SOYBEANS FOR BEANS

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield per Acre Bushels			Production—Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 5 Years 1939-43			Average 5 Years 1939-43			Average 5 Years 1939-43		
		1944	1945		1944	1945		1944	1945	
1	Benton.....	376	466	437	19.2	18.1	21.3	7365	8429	9308
	Jasper.....	262	444	491	16.1	17.2	18.4	4336	7632	9030
	Lake.....	165	205	252	17.6	19.1	18.0	2975	3913	4510
	La Porte.....	235	353	361	15.9	13.3	17.3	3859	4692	6232
	Newton.....	228	285	234	17.7	19.1	23.2	4127	5440	5424
	Porter.....	152	203	217	15.9	15.3	19.3	2479	3104	4194
	Pulaski.....	201	364	399	14.6	17.2	18.9	3048	6257	7525
	Starke.....	123	211	225	15.1	16.2	15.7	1917	3416	3526
	White.....	275	412	444	17.1	17.2	21.9	4850	7081	9707
		2015	2943	3060	16.9	17.0	19.4	35005	49964	59486
2	Carroll.....	132	181	157	19.1	18.1	23.6	2581	3274	3698
	Cass.....	133	236	231	17.7	14.3	20.5	2476	3373	4725
	Elkhart.....	52	67	66	15.4	12.4	18.4	817	830	1214
	Fulton.....	61	135	152	13.4	13.3	17.8	901	1795	2710
	Kosciusko.....	95	167	145	16.2	11.4	19.0	1607	1903	2762
	Marshall.....	77	123	107	15.5	14.3	16.6	1252	1758	1777
	Miami.....	127	157	142	19.1	13.3	23.1	2519	2087	3278
	St. Joseph.....	93	132	122	16.3	11.4	18.5	1550	1504	2255
	Wabash.....	125	146	156	18.2	13.4	24.6	2360	1954	3835
		895	1344	1278	17.2	13.7	20.5	16063	18478	26254
3	Adams.....	267	367	301	20.4	18.1	17.1	5485	6639	5140
	Allen.....	269	358	324	18.2	16.2	21.4	4980	5796	6931
	De Kalb.....	68	118	95	16.8	12.4	19.8	1166	1461	1880
	Huntington.....	155	169	137	19.0	12.4	22.4	3014	2095	3072
	Lagrange.....	31	29	23	12.8	9.5	16.7	407	276	384
	Noble.....	42	38	34	16.5	13.3	18.0	696	505	613
	Steuben.....	26	28	20	17.2	13.4	20.0	452	375	400
	Wells.....	271	309	284	20.0	15.3	20.4	5485	4724	5783
	Whitley.....	70	99	89	17.1	12.4	19.6	1209	1227	1745
		1198	1515	1307	18.8	15.2	19.9	22894	23098	25948
4	Clay.....	82	170	193	16.0	18.1	19.0	1371	3075	3659
	Fountain.....	233	331	334	18.9	20.0	19.4	4678	6616	6488
	Montgomery.....	227	324	309	19.1	18.1	20.6	4420	5860	6350
	Owen.....	15	26	40	14.8	19.1	16.0	229	497	638
	Parke.....	124	232	229	16.5	18.1	18.0	2088	4196	4125
	Putnam.....	57	101	91	17.3	20.0	17.3	1032	2019	1571
	Tipppecanoe.....	326	413	376	18.6	18.1	21.2	6144	7470	7974
	Vermillion.....	136	187	204	17.9	17.2	19.6	2416	3213	4000
	Vigo.....	113	235	284	14.2	17.2	16.0	1612	4039	4530
	Warren.....	339	412	402	18.8	18.1	20.5	6456	7452	8261
		1657	2431	2162	18.1	18.3	19.3	30446	44437	47596
5	Bartholomew.....	62	90	98	14.7	14.3	15.3	964	1286	1498
	Boone.....	187	255	211	18.7	18.1	20.0	3558	4613	4217
	Clinton.....	221	315	279	19.7	17.2	22.2	4408	5414	6204
	Decatur.....	26	37	29	16.3	18.1	19.4	449	670	563
	Grant.....	202	258	242	20.6	15.3	24.6	4307	3944	5949
	Hamilton.....	165	243	227	19.5	16.2	22.4	3252	3934	5090
	Hancock.....	142	222	203	17.6	15.3	21.4	2574	3395	4342
	Hendricks.....	119	193	176	17.4	19.1	17.2	2121	3684	3022
	Howard.....	153	196	167	20.9	18.1	24.1	3259	3546	4027
	Johnson.....	50	86	79	18.5	17.2	21.3	946	1478	1683
	Madison.....	178	310	282	20.0	18.1	22.8	3685	5607	6430
	Marion.....	109	172	162	17.2	18.1	21.2	1932	3111	3435
	Morgan.....	55	98	96	16.8	18.1	20.0	963	1773	1919
	Rush.....	59	79	74	17.9	19.1	20.1	1063	1508	1487
	Shelby.....	85	128	109	16.2	15.3	17.1	1423	1956	1862
	Tipton.....	123	199	183	21.5	18.1	25.4	2679	3600	4653
		1937	2881	2617	18.9	17.2	21.5	37583	49519	56381

TABLE V—Continued

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield per Acre Bushels			Production—Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 5 Years 1939-43			Average 5 Years 1939-43			Average 5 Years 1939-43		
		1944	1945		1944	1945		1944	1945	
6	Blackford.....	73	117	113	18.7	13.4	20.3	1400	1567	2290
	Delaware.....	149	243	227	18.2	16.2	20.5	2827	3934	4644
	Fayette.....	14	22	23	17.2	14.3	22.0	256	315	505
	Henry.....	69	111	90	17.7	16.2	20.5	1266	1797	1849
	Jay.....	217	330	279	17.8	13.4	15.9	3998	4419	4450
	Randolph.....	156	273	206	18.1	15.3	19.2	2944	4174	3962
	Union.....	14	13	13	17.1	14.3	17.8	246	186	232
	Wayne.....	48	77	61	17.8	14.3	20.6	946	1100	1254
		739	1186	1012	18.0	14.7	19.0	13884	17492	19186
7	Davies.....	99	159	199	14.7	17.2	17.3	1482	2733	3436
	Dubois.....	16	18	41	15.0	17.2	18.7	240	310	766
	Gibson.....	227	271	238	15.1	15.3	15.6	3426	4143	3707
	Greene.....	128	209	258	17.1	21.0	18.1	2217	4386	4672
	Knox.....	189	247	276	14.5	18.1	17.8	2833	4468	4920
	Martin.....	8	15	24	15.8	19.1	14.8	126	286	356
	Pike.....	47	74	72	13.4	14.3	14.3	632	1057	1027
	Posey.....	194	239	253	13.8	11.4	16.0	2723	2723	4036
	Spencer.....	129	136	174	12.9	12.4	17.4	1679	1685	3036
	Sullivan.....	89	178	215	14.2	19.1	15.7	1279	3398	3368
	Vanderburgh.....	91	107	121	16.4	18.1	22.1	1488	1936	2680
	Warrick.....	94	93	194	16.1	17.2	18.6	1542	1599	3604
		1310	1746	2065	14.9	16.5	17.2	19665	28724	35608
8	Brown.....	2	1	2	13.6	14.0	19.0	25	14	38
	Crawford.....	2	3	5	11.6	14.3	16.8	24	43	84
	Floyd.....	6	5	7	15.4	18.0	17.1	92	90	120
	Harrison.....	9	10	11	15.3	15.3	18.1	135	153	199
	Jackson.....	89	146	174	15.5	16.2	17.3	1388	2363	3004
	Lawrence.....	15	16	30	16.9	19.1	18.2	252	306	546
	Monroe.....	11	18	15	14.5	17.2	19.3	171	310	290
	Orange.....	5	4	8	15.4	14.2	17.0	79	57	136
	Perry.....	14	16	27	13.0	17.1	16.4	181	274	443
	Washington.....	18	27	41	14.8	16.1	19.3	271	436	793
		172	246	320	15.1	16.4	17.7	2617	4046	5653
9	Clark.....	9	13	34	14.6	18.1	19.1	130	235	648
	Dearborn.....	6	5	15	14.7	17.2	14.1	89	86	211
	Franklin.....	9	8	9	17.0	16.2	21.2	164	130	191
	Jefferson.....	4	5	13	11.6	15.2	12.6	45	76	164
	Jennings.....	15	25	47	12.5	16.2	13.4	196	404	631
	Ohio.....	2	2	7	15.4	20.0	19.0	29	40	133
	Ripley.....	17	18	26	13.6	16.2	18.8	254	292	358
	Scott.....	12	21	40	15.1	19.1	17.0	198	401	679
	Switzerland.....	3	1	8	14.4	18.0	14.1	38	18	113
		77	98	199	14.1	17.2	15.7	1143	1682	3128
	State.....	10000	14390	14320	17.5	16.5	19.5	179300	237440	279240

TABLE VI. INDIANA—ALL TAME HAY

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Tons			Production, Tons Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 5 Years 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 5 Years 1939-43	1944	1945	Average 5 Years 1939-43	1944	1945
1	Benton.....	119	131	135	1.40	1.18	1.45	164	154	196
	Jasper.....	166	157	157	1.37	1.41	1.50	225	221	235
	Lake.....	252	241	232	1.39	1.43	1.46	349	344	338
	La Porte.....	331	309	315	1.38	1.41	1.55	456	436	488
	Newton.....	134	103	117	1.43	1.30	1.45	190	134	170
	Porter.....	251	258	249	1.43	1.38	1.51	356	355	377
	Pulaski.....	217	172	202	1.37	1.43	1.42	296	246	287
	Starke.....	113	98	101	1.42	1.27	1.51	159	124	153
	White.....	172	146	164	1.36	1.33	1.53	232	194	251
		1754	1615	1672	1.39	1.37	1.49	2428	2208	2495
2	Carroll.....	173	185	167	1.54	1.42	1.65	265	263	276
	Cass.....	233	233	226	1.39	1.31	1.71	323	306	387
	Elkhart.....	384	379	392	1.43	1.22	1.46	549	464	572
	Fulton.....	268	249	254	1.49	1.37	1.68	398	340	426
	Kosciusko.....	397	354	413	1.42	1.29	1.44	565	457	596
	Marshall.....	371	348	384	1.51	1.34	1.50	558	468	676
	Miami.....	231	230	213	1.40	1.42	1.50	323	327	320
	St. Joseph.....	286	280	300	1.44	1.25	1.59	413	350	476
	Wabash.....	295	281	241	1.32	1.10	1.54	388	310	371
		2638	2539	2590	1.43	1.29	1.54	3782	3285	4000
3	Adams.....	275	254	259	1.42	1.24	1.50	390	315	388
	Allen.....	455	418	448	1.36	1.12	1.52	619	467	680
	De Kalb.....	306	255	281	1.34	1.28	1.40	311	327	393
	Huntington.....	278	271	253	1.36	1.24	1.57	376	336	398
	Lagrange.....	333	315	371	1.31	1.13	1.38	435	355	512
	Noble.....	341	315	317	1.37	1.26	1.46	467	397	462
	Steuben.....	267	252	268	1.47	1.36	1.47	393	344	394
	Wells.....	254	244	216	1.42	1.11	1.49	360	271	322
	Whitley.....	262	235	249	1.40	1.19	1.48	365	279	369
		2771	2559	2662	1.38	1.21	1.47	3816	3091	3918
4	Clay.....	184	190	169	1.28	1.18	1.38	234	224	233
	Fountain.....	193	197	173	1.42	1.24	1.35	273	245	234
	Montgomery.....	250	279	229	1.36	1.26	1.27	341	352	290
	Owen.....	182	183	194	1.22	1.13	1.18	222	206	228
	Parke.....	202	185	167	1.34	1.29	1.48	271	238	248
	Putnam.....	270	281	231	1.23	1.14	1.25	332	320	288
	Tipppecanoe.....	168	177	164	1.47	1.21	1.55	247	214	255
	Vermillion.....	83	68	63	1.49	1.34	1.54	124	91	97
	Vigo.....	163	189	124	1.29	1.28	1.44	210	242	179
	Warren.....	120	135	108	1.35	1.12	1.40	161	151	151
		1815	1884	1622	1.33	1.21	1.36	2414	2283	2203
5	Bartholomew.....	194	198	208	1.39	1.40	1.37	266	277	285
	Boone.....	275	271	233	1.38	1.31	1.46	379	355	340
	Clinton.....	174	180	161	1.42	1.22	1.45	248	220	233
	Decatur.....	191	211	219	1.38	1.42	1.46	263	299	320
	Grant.....	246	250	199	1.41	1.22	1.51	346	304	301
	Hamilton.....	253	236	192	1.50	1.24	1.53	379	292	294
	Hancock.....	195	208	157	1.41	1.29	1.41	275	268	222
	Hendricks.....	279	268	201	1.32	1.32	1.46	368	355	293
	Howard.....	165	169	124	1.38	1.08	1.54	228	183	191
	Johnson.....	229	219	188	1.45	1.31	1.66	330	287	313
	Madison.....	264	267	200	1.42	1.30	1.53	374	346	306
	Marion.....	196	188	163	1.39	1.34	1.46	270	252	238
	Morgan.....	199	193	182	1.39	1.24	1.52	276	240	276
	Rush.....	238	240	250	1.33	1.41	1.35	318	339	337
	Shelby.....	235	240	224	1.40	1.30	1.41	326	312	316
	Tipton.....	131	123	119	1.47	1.31	1.40	192	161	167
		3465	3461	3020	1.40	1.30	1.47	4836	4490	4432

TABLE VI—Continued

Dist.	County	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Tons			Production, Tons Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			
		Average 5 Years 1939-43		1944	1945	Average 5 Years 1939-43		1944	1945	Average 5 Years 1939-43	
		Average	5 Years			Average	5 Years			Average	5 Years
6	Blackford.....	105	101	91	1.34	1.13	1.36	140	114	124	
	Delaware.....	242	237	227	1.47	1.36	1.46	356	323	331	
	Fayette.....	117	113	111	1.42	1.36	1.40	166	154	155	
	Henry.....	261	268	290	1.43	1.16	1.36	373	312	394	
	Jay.....	271	237	263	1.29	1.15	1.33	349	272	350	
	Randolph.....	336	305	334	1.35	1.24	1.31	453	379	437	
	Union.....	95	90	82	1.33	1.31	1.33	127	118	109	
	Wayne.....	275	280	246	1.40	1.29	1.42	384	361	350	
		1702	1631	1644	1.38	1.25	1.37	2347	2033	2250	
7	Davies.....	241	224	260	1.25	1.16	1.44	301	259	375	
	Dubois.....	275	251	275	1.22	1.21	1.44	337	303	396	
	Gibson.....	202	199	202	1.35	1.30	1.50	271	258	303	
	Greene.....	301	259	241	1.22	1.18	1.34	364	306	324	
	Knox.....	236	225	196	1.40	1.32	1.61	329	297	316	
	Martin.....	111	111	113	1.27	1.14	1.40	140	126	158	
	Pike.....	130	120	112	1.21	1.11	1.33	157	133	149	
	Posey.....	143	135	126	1.46	1.34	1.56	208	181	197	
	Spencer.....	267	258	254	1.26	1.09	1.46	335	280	370	
	Sullivan.....	205	177	178	1.26	1.25	1.35	259	221	240	
	Vanderburgh.....	131	105	95	1.42	1.31	1.47	186	138	140	
	Warrick.....	224	222	171	1.22	1.24	1.41	272	276	241	
		2467	2286	2223	1.29	1.22	1.44	3159	2778	3209	
8	Brown.....	60	68	68	1.16	1.15	1.12	70	78	76	
	Crawford.....	143	137	182	1.08	.91	1.17	154	125	213	
	Floyd.....	92	97	105	1.30	1.20	1.37	119	116	144	
	Harrison.....	214	200	263	1.23	1.10	1.34	265	220	353	
	Jackson.....	227	224	230	1.35	1.34	1.47	304	300	338	
	Lawrence.....	236	216	226	1.32	1.21	1.40	310	262	317	
	Monroe.....	183	205	200	1.37	1.36	1.22	250	279	245	
	Orange.....	200	183	197	1.23	1.14	1.47	245	209	289	
	Perry.....	148	159	186	1.21	1.10	1.30	180	175	241	
	Washington.....	250	234	280	1.27	1.14	1.42	317	266	399	
		1753	1723	1937	1.26	1.18	1.35	2214	2030	2615	
9	Clark.....	176	168	191	1.31	1.24	1.31	230	209	251	
	Dearborn.....	232	250	235	1.38	1.44	1.50	321	359	353	
	Franklin.....	225	240	232	1.40	1.40	1.44	315	337	335	
	Jefferson.....	176	180	192	1.24	1.28	1.37	218	230	263	
	Jennings.....	187	204	186	1.13	1.08	1.19	210	220	221	
	Ohio.....	70	71	79	1.49	1.56	1.67	105	111	132	
	Ripley.....	282	266	291	1.22	1.36	1.48	342	361	430	
	Scott.....	94	100	90	1.23	1.08	1.37	115	108	123	
State.....	Switzerland.....	158	163	174	1.38	1.39	1.67	218	227	290	
		1599	1642	1670	1.30	1.32	1.44	2075	2162	2398	
		19964	19340	19040	1.38	1.26	1.45	27072	24360	27520	

TABLE VII. PRICES RECEIVED BY INDIANA FARMERS ON 15TH OF EACH MONTH, 1945, DOLLARS

Product	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Corn, Bushel.....	\$1.08	\$1.08	\$1.09	\$1.09	\$1.09	\$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.10	\$1.11	\$1.11	\$1.10	\$1.03
Wheat, Bushel.....	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.64	1.65
Oats, Bushel.....	.75	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.68	.68	.59	.60	.64	.72
Rye, Bushel.....	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.27	1.31	1.47	1.39
Barley, Bushel.....	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.19
Buckwheat, Bushel.....	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.90	.90	.90	.90	.95	1.00	1.04
Potatoes, Bushel.....	1.80	1.85	2.15	2.15	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.55	1.70
Sweet Potatoes, Bushel.....	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.35
Alewife Hay (Loose), Ton.....	25.00	25.40	25.80	25.00	23.80	21.80	20.20	20.20	19.50	20.50	20.00	20.00
All Hay (Loose), Ton.....	21.20	21.60	22.60	20.40	20.40	19.60	18.00	17.50	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
Red Clover Seed, Bushel.....	18.60	19.50	20.40	20.40	20.40	19.20	19.20	19.20	19.20	18.00	18.10	18.20
Timothy Seed, Bushel.....	3.20	3.35	3.35	3.40	3.40	3.15	3.15	3.15	2.95	2.40	2.55	2.60
Apples, Bushel.....	2.95	3.10	2.30	2.75	3.00	3.00	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.65	3.15	3.50
Peaches, Bushel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.00	4.00	3.20	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pears, Bushel.....	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	3.00	2.00	1.60	1.30
Boydsberries, Bushel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.05	2.05	2.05

TABLE VIII. Prices Received by Farmers in Indiana 15th of Month

Year	Crop Reporting Districts									State
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<b>CORN—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	56	55	56	56	58	58	61	63	65	58
1941.....	64	67	68	66	68	70	67	71	73	67
1942.....	76	79	80	78	80	81	84	86	89	80
1943.....	97	95	96	99	100	102	107	110	112	100
1944.....	106	108	110	108	111	111	113	116	117	110
1945.....	106	108	109	107	108	110	111	112	112	109
<b>WHEAT—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	81	82	83	82	83	83	84	85	84	83
1941.....	92	91	93	91	92	92	94	93	93	92
1942.....	113	114	117	115	116	117	119	117	116	116
1943.....	143	150	153	150	152	152	152	151	150	151
1944.....	152	153	155	153	155	154	157	155	155	155
1945.....	159	159	161	159	161	160	162	160	159	160
<b>OATS—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	33	36	35	34	34	36	38	39	40	34
1941.....	37	39	39	38	38	39	42	41	43	38
1942.....	49	51	50	49	49	49	54	54	59	50
1943.....	67	69	66	67	66	67	74	70	73	68
1944.....	75	81	80	76	77	79	87	84	89	79
1945.....	68	71	70	70	69	69	80	78	81	71
<b>RYE—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	49	50	53	52	55	53	64	60	70	52
1941.....	55	55	55	57	59	54	70	66	68	57
1942.....	66	66	68	68	69	71	80	77	85	69
1943.....	87	84	82	89	92	89	103	100	104	90
1944.....	106	104	103	110	112	106	120	120	118	109
1945.....	121	118	119	122	128	122	128	120	125	123
<b>SOYBEANS—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	82	82	84	81	82	81	83	92	103	82
1941.....	122	119	121	122	120	120	114	123	134	120
1942.....	164	165	167	164	166	167	160	171	192	165
1943.....	168	168	168	169	169	169	164	170	179	168
1944.....	191	189	190	191	190	191	188	199	205	190
1945.....	209	207	208	210	209	208	209	208	210	208
<b>POTATOES—Cents per Bushel</b>										
1940.....	88	81	85	97	91	93	92	89	96	87
1941.....	78	77	79	87	92	95	84	82	93	82
1942.....	118	116	115	124	127	123	120	120	114	116
1943.....	186	187	183	199	210	200	195	181	179	184
1944.....	164	175	181	182	189	187	199	187	192	182
1945.....	184	204	215	213	229	224	217	209	221	208
<b>ALL HAY (Loose)—Dollars per Ton</b>										
1940.....	6.80	7.30	6.90	6.80	7.30	6.90	7.50	9.10	8.10	7.30
1941.....	8.40	7.90	7.60	7.40	8.30	8.00	8.60	10.50	9.40	8.30
1942.....	13.40	13.40	12.60	10.60	11.10	11.70	11.30	12.30	13.20	12.00
1943.....	15.90	15.80	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.00	15.20	15.70	16.90	15.20
1944.....	17.50	17.70	17.90	18.30	18.30	19.50	19.50	19.90	21.60	18.70
1945.....	18.80	18.90	19.20	17.50	19.00	19.10	19.80	19.80	19.80	19.00
<b>ALFALFA HAY (Loose)—Dollars per Ton</b>										
1940.....	9.40	9.10	8.20	8.90	8.30	8.60	8.80	10.10	9.60	8.80
1941.....	10.70	9.80	9.10	9.30	10.20	9.90	10.20	11.70	12.00	10.00
1942.....	16.60	15.00	14.90	13.60	13.70	13.10	13.30	14.40	17.40	14.50
1943.....	20.70	18.20	17.60	18.00	17.30	18.60	19.00	18.70	21.30	18.10
1944.....	21.50	20.10	20.60	22.00	21.60	22.40	23.50	22.60	24.20	21.60
1945.....	22.00	20.90	21.90	20.90	22.10	22.20	24.20	22.80	24.50	22.20

Five year monthly averages by Districts 1935-39 are in Indiana Crops and Livestock No. 219, Dec., 1943.

TABLE IX. INDEX OF INDIANA FARM PRICES, 1931-1945  
(Corresponding Months in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1931.....	92	84	90	88	81	77	74	76	73	72	73	66	79
1932.....	61	54	56	53	49	48	54	57	54	53	54	54	54
1933.....	51	45	45	51	64	62	72	53	61	63	63	55	58
1934.....	56	66	70	64	66	71	71	78	82	80	85	88	78
1935.....	96	103	102	107	106	102	97	102	101	106	102	105	102
1936.....	103	107	101	103	100	103	108	117	111	111	114	117	108
1937.....	116	114	119	119	122	121	123	120	115	111	106	103	116
1938.....	99	91	95	90	90	92	92	87	87	84	88	90	90
1939.....	86	85	83	81	83	81	80	75	86	88	89	86	84
1940.....	87	85	83	84	89	83	85	85	86	91	95	97	87
1941.....	99	95	96	105	110	118	122	121	122	122	124	129	114
1942.....	131	135	141	142	148	147	145	150	146	157	160	160	147
1943.....	167	166	172	172	177	175	170	174	168	175	176	173	172
1944.....	165	165	169	166	170	170	166	170	164	173	178	177	169
1945.....	175	171	174	174	181	184	178	176	168	172	180	179	176

TABLE X. INDEX OF INDIANA FARM PRICES, 1931-1945, Revised  
(1910-1914 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1931.....	106	97	104	102	94	89	86	88	84	83	84	76	91
1932.....	70	62	65	61	57	55	62	66	62	61	62	62	62
1933.....	59	52	52	59	74	72	83	61	70	73	73	64	67
1934.....	65	76	81	74	76	82	82	90	95	92	98	102	90
1935.....	111	119	118	124	123	118	112	118	117	123	118	121	118
1936.....	119	124	117	119	116	119	125	135	128	128	132	135	125
1937.....	134	132	133	138	141	140	142	139	133	128	123	119	134
1938.....	114	105	110	104	104	106	106	101	101	97	102	104	104
1939.....	99	98	96	94	96	94	92	87	99	102	103	99	97
1940.....	101	98	96	97	103	96	98	98	99	105	110	112	101
1941.....	114	110	111	121	127	136	141	140	141	141	143	149	132
1942.....	152	156	163	164	171	170	168	174	169	182	185	185	170
1943.....	193	192	199	199	205	202	197	201	194	202	204	200	199
1944.....	191	191	196	192	197	197	192	197	190	200	206	205	196
1945.....	202	198	201	201	209	213	206	204	194	199	208	207	204

TABLE XI. PURCHASING POWER OF INDIANA FARM PRICES, 1931-1945  
(1910-1914 = 100)\*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1931.....	78	72	79	78	73	70	69	71	69	69	71	65	72
1932.....	61	54	58	55	52	51	58	62	58	58	60	60	57
1933.....	58	51	52	58	72	70	77	54	60	63	63	55	62
1934.....	55	64	67	62	63	68	67	72	75	73	78	81	74
1935.....	88	94	93	98	97	93	89	94	95	100	97	99	94
1936.....	97	102	97	98	96	99	102	107	101	101	104	106	101
1937.....	103	100	104	103	105	104	107	105	102	100	96	93	102
1938.....	90	83	88	83	83	85	86	83	83	80	84	87	84
1939.....	82	82	80	78	80	73	77	73	81	84	84	81	80
1940.....	83	80	78	79	84	78	80	80	81	86	90	91	83
1941.....	93	89	89	97	102	106	108	105	104	101	101	105	101
1942.....	104	106	109	109	112	112	110	114	110	118	119	118	112
1943.....	123	121	124	123	126	123	119	122	118	122	122	118	122
1944.....	114	112	115	113	117	116	113	116	112	118	120	120	116
1945.....	117	115	116	116	121	123	119	118	111	114	119	118	117

\* Ratio of Indiana farm price index to prices paid by farmers, 1931-1941, and to prices paid by farmers, plus interest and taxes, 1942-1945.

TABLE XII. BARLEY: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND VALUE,  
1909-1944

Crop Year	Production	Farm Disposition		Season Av. Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value	
		Feed and Seed	Sold		Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Thousand Bushels			Dollars	Thousand Dollars
1909	230	177	53	.64	147	34
1910	280	218	62	.62	174	38
1911	288	216	72	.69	199	50
1912	343	233	110	.66	226	73
1913	300	258	42	.49	147	21
1914	405	324	81	.58	235	47
1915	460	382	78	.57	262	44
1916	504	423	81	.78	393	63
1917	1,000	800	200	1.23	1,230	246
1918	1,470	1,308	162	1.09	1,602	177
1919	1,421	1,279	142	1.31	1,862	186
1920	1,357	1,167	190	1.13	1,533	215
1921	850	731	119	.56	476	67
1922	285	257	28	.61	174	17
1923	340	299	41	.58	197	24
1924	441	401	40	.75	331	30
1925	540	491	49	.73	394	36
1926	550	484	66	.64	352	42
1927	700	644	56	.72	504	40
1928	1,599	1,359	240	.59	943	142
1929	781	679	102	.57	445	58
1930	874	778	96	.49	428	47
1931	1,080	950	130	.29	313	38
1932	800	720	80	.25	200	20
1933	388	372	16	.50	194	8
1934	306	294	12	.64	196	8
1935	504	464	40	.45	227	18
1936	380	361	19	.72	274	14
1937	702	625	77	.59	414	45
1938	500	455	45	.44	220	20
1939	588	500	88	.45	265	40
1940	1,080	886	194	.47	508	91
1941	2,156	1,811	345	.59	1,272	204
1942	2,640	2,376	264	.70	1,848	185
1943	1,398	1,258	140	1.01	1,412	141
1944	1,296	1,166	130	1.11	1,439	144

The crop marketing season is July 1 to June 30.

TABLE XIII. CORN: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION AND VALUE,  
1909-1944

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition			Season Av. Price per bu. received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Corn for Farm House- hold Use	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	For Farm Household Use	Sold				
		Thousand Bushels			Dollars	Thousand Dollars		
1909	203,290	163,917	274	39,099	.55	111,810	151	21,504
1910	193,050	158,588	262	34,200	.45	86,872	118	15,390
1911	170,775	141,535	260	28,980	.62	105,880	161	17,968
1912	199,475	167,758	267	31,450	.51	101,732	136	16,040
1913	181,050	154,218	272	26,560	.64	115,872	174	16,998
1914	169,950	145,036	274	24,640	.67	113,866	184	16,509
1915	202,125	162,691	274	39,160	.65	131,381	178	25,454
1916	173,875	142,596	279	31,000	1.08	187,785	301	33,480
1917	208,562	180,359	303	27,900	1.35	281,559	409	37,665
1918	187,250	169,043	277	17,930	1.44	269,640	399	25,819
1919	184,123	156,882	267	26,974	1.44	265,137	384	38,843
1920	210,140	165,898	274	43,968	.57	119,780	156	25,062
1921	181,440	142,993	258	38,189	.48	87,091	124	18,331
1922	178,560	147,580	219	30,761	.69	123,206	151	21,225
1923	201,210	158,564	248	42,398	.73	146,883	181	30,951
1924	124,232	106,698	214	17,320	1.03	127,959	220	17,840
1925	206,724	154,788	248	51,688	.59	121,967	146	30,496
1926	183,312	143,518	241	39,533	.66	120,986	159	26,105
1927	135,230	114,763	209	20,258	.86	116,298	180	17,422
1928	163,187	136,319	231	26,637	.83	135,445	192	22,109
1929	131,843	113,089	204	18,550	.77	101,519	157	14,284
1930	122,815	104,247	218	18,350	.56	68,776	122	10,276
1931	186,381	148,302	250	37,829	.25	46,595	62	9,457
1932	175,612	140,870	257	34,485	.26	45,659	67	8,966
1933	129,859	109,165	248	20,446	.47	61,034	117	9,610
1934	109,647	93,992	233	15,422	.78	85,525	182	12,029
1935	162,260	131,522	216	30,522	.57	92,488	123	17,398
1936	116,510	98,104	197	18,209	1.00	116,510	197	18,209
1937	213,840	167,106	180	46,554	.45	96,228	81	20,949
1938	171,462	138,474	163	32,825	.45	77,158	73	14,771
1939	204,900	159,180	146	45,574	.52	106,548	76	23,698
1940	145,558	119,165	122	26,271	.63	91,702	77	16,551
1941	177,030	146,192	90	30,748	.76	134,543	68	23,368
1942	216,702	179,163	88	37,451	.91	197,199	80	34,080
1943	210,406	172,021	84	38,301	1.07	225,184	90	40,982
1944	176,224	142,648	80	33,516	1.10	193,868	88	36,868

This crop marketing season is October 1 to September 30.

TABLE XIV. HAY: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND VALUE,  
1909-1944

Crop Year	Production			Farm Disposition		Season Av. Price Per Ton Received by Producers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	Tame	Wild	Total	Kept on Farms	Sold			
	Thousand Tons			Thousand Tons		Dollars	Thousand	Dollars
1909.....	2,444	63	2,507	2,086	421	10.50	26,324	4,420
1910.....	2,214	57	2,271	1,951	320	12.10	27,479	3,872
1911.....	1,552	63	1,615	1,425	190	18.30	29,554	3,477
1912.....	2,281	74	2,355	2,045	310	11.40	26,847	3,534
1913.....	1,644	76	1,720	1,510	210	13.20	22,704	2,772
1914.....	1,700	61	1,761	1,567	194	14.30	25,182	2,774
1915.....	2,438	63	2,501	2,176	325	11.40	28,511	3,705
1916.....	2,691	28	2,719	2,309	410	11.60	31,540	4,756
1917.....	2,376	27	2,403	2,068	335	18.60	44,696	6,231
1918.....	3,045	21	3,066	2,606	460	20.10	61,627	9,246
1919.....	2,253	21	2,274	1,960	314	24.20	55,031	7,599
1920.....	2,599	19	2,618	2,225	393	17.40	45,553	6,838
1921.....	2,237	14	2,251	1,891	360	12.90	29,038	4,644
1922.....	2,986	23	3,009	2,498	511	11.10	33,400	5,672
1923.....	2,165	19	2,184	1,813	371	15.30	33,415	5,676
1924.....	2,651	18	2,669	2,189	480	11.50	30,694	5,520
1925.....	1,742	10	1,752	1,454	298	14.90	26,105	4,440
1926.....	2,185	12	2,177	1,807	370	13.30	28,954	4,921
1927.....	2,337	14	2,351	1,975	376	10.30	24,215	3,873
1928.....	2,016	9	2,025	1,701	324	11.50	23,288	3,726
1929.....	2,390	8	2,398	2,050	348	9.70	23,261	3,376
1930.....	1,429	7	1,436	1,264	172	13.20	18,955	2,270
1931.....	2,138	7	2,145	1,931	214	6.80	14,586	1,455
1932.....	2,163	8	2,171	1,932	239	5.20	11,289	1,243
1933.....	1,762	8	1,770	1,602	168	8.20	14,514	1,378
1934.....	1,816	6	1,822	1,649	173	13.20	24,050	2,284
1935.....	2,747	7	2,754	2,506	248	7.10	19,553	1,761
1936.....	1,867	4	1,871	1,684	187	13.30	24,884	2,487
1937.....	2,309	5	2,314	2,126	185	8.40	19,438	1,554
1938.....	2,811	6	2,817	2,620	197	5.90	16,620	1,162
1939.....	2,707	6	2,713	2,482	231	7.50	20,348	1,732
1940.....	2,780	4	2,784	2,547	237	7.60	21,158	1,801
1941.....	2,514	6	2,520	2,306	214	11.30	28,476	2,418
1942.....	2,836	5	2,841	2,557	284	13.10	37,217	3,720
1943.....	2,695	5	2,700	2,444	256	17.50	47,250	4,480
1944.....	2,577	4	2,581	2,297	284	20.00	51,620	5,680

The crop marketing season is July 1 to June 30.

TABLE XV. OATS: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND VALUE,  
1909-1944

Crop Year	Production	Farm Disposition		Season Av. Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	Sold			
		Thousand Bushels		Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1909.....	50,540	25,270	25,270	.41	20,721	10,361
1910.....	60,350	31,986	28,364	.34	20,519	9,644
1911.....	50,250	25,628	24,622	.41	20,602	10,095
1912.....	80,000	40,800	39,200	.32	25,600	12,544
1913.....	37,625	21,823	15,802	.37	13,921	5,847
1914.....	45,600	24,624	20,976	.43	19,608	9,020
1915.....	66,000	36,960	29,040	.37	24,420	10,745
1916.....	51,625	27,361	24,264	.45	23,231	10,919
1917.....	75,850	40,200	35,650	.67	50,820	23,886
1918.....	84,000	51,240	32,760	.65	54,600	21,294
1919.....	53,550	32,130	21,420	.75	40,162	16,065
1920.....	78,400	42,336	36,064	.52	40,768	18,753
1921.....	48,912	28,369	20,543	.31	15,163	6,368
1922.....	32,949	20,099	12,850	.37	12,191	4,754
1923.....	48,776	27,802	20,974	.38	18,535	7,970
1924.....	64,204	37,238	26,966	.48	30,818	12,944
1925.....	56,140	33,684	22,456	.38	21,333	8,533
1926.....	60,150	34,286	25,864	.35	21,052	9,052
1927.....	47,125	32,045	15,080	.44	20,735	6,635
1928.....	86,469	57,934	28,535	.36	31,129	10,273
1929.....	53,352	40,014	13,338	.40	21,341	5,335
1930.....	58,980	44,235	14,745	.32	18,874	4,718
1931.....	61,299	46,587	14,712	.17	10,421	2,501
1932.....	58,950	45,392	13,558	.14	8,253	1,898
1933.....	29,575	23,660	5,915	.32	9,464	1,893
1934.....	20,925	17,995	2,930	.43	8,998	1,260
1935.....	38,610	31,274	7,336	.24	9,266	1,761
1936.....	38,502	30,802	7,700	.41	15,786	3,157
1937.....	45,105	35,182	9,923	.28	12,629	2,778
1938.....	34,060	27,248	6,812	.23	7,834	1,567
1939.....	24,720	20,765	3,955	.31	7,663	1,226
1940.....	49,500	40,095	9,405	.33	16,335	3,104
1941.....	56,375	45,664	10,711	.41	23,114	4,392
1942.....	52,392	42,961	9,431	.51	26,720	4,810
1943.....	33,212	28,562	4,650	.75	24,909	3,488
1944.....	31,400	26,690	4,710	.75	23,550	3,532

The crop marketing season is July 1 to June 30.

TABLE XVI. RYE: INDIANA PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND VALUE, 1909-1944

Crop Year	Production	Farm Disposition					Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value			
		Used for Seed		Fed to Livestock	Ground at Mill for Home Use or Exchanged for Flour	Sold		Value of Production	Value of Rye for Farm Household Use	Value of Sales	
		Total	On Farms Where Grown								
Thousand Bushels											
							Dollars	Thousand Dollars			
1909	1,112	140	78	267	16	751	.74	823	12	556	
1910	1,148	154	83	276	16	773	.71	815	11	549	
1911	1,125	203	93	326	16	690	.75	844	12	518	
1912	1,296	252	113	441	18	724	.71	920	13	514	
1913	1,812	308	148	525	24	1,115	.61	1,105	15	680	
1914	2,275	343	172	455	28	1,620	.78	1,774	22	1,264	
1915	2,717	350	196	543	32	1,946	.82	2,228	26	1,596	
1916	2,280	462	199	775	28	1,278	1.05	2,394	29	1,342	
1917	3,640	700	287	946	40	2,367	1.69	6,152	68	4,000	
1918	6,750	574	367	1,755	60	4,568	1.54	10,395	92	7,035	
1919	4,423	546	322	1,150	46	2,905	1.49	6,590	69	4,328	
1920	4,329	644	328	693	42	3,266	1.53	6,623	64	4,997	
1921	4,716	686	377	943	50	3,346	.92	4,339	46	3,078	
1922	4,474	434	295	1,163	47	2,969	.74	3,311	35	2,197	
1923	3,362	252	181	1,143	30	2,008	.65	2,185	20	1,305	
1924	1,956	273	153	782	18	1,003	.96	1,878	17	963	
1925	1,322	252	118	330	14	860	.90	1,190	13	774	
1926	1,696	224	114	848	14	720	.82	1,391	11	590	
1927	1,125	252	96	225	12	792	.90	1,012	11	713	
1928	720	230	92	396	10	222	.92	662	9	204	
1929	1,120	220	103	392	8	617	.88	986	7	543	
1930	1,000	284	94	600	8	298	.53	530	4	158	
1931	1,638	277	122	901	10	605	.31	508	3	188	
1932	1,024	244	98	614	8	304	.29	297	2	88	
1933	970	283	105	436	8	421	.65	630	5	274	
1934	1,518	455	155	683	6	674	.65	987	4	438	
1935	2,438	251	161	1,365	9	903	.43	1,048	4	388	
1936	1,296	424	140	622	5	529	.80	1,037	4	423	
1937	1,750	286	143	928	6	673	.77	1,348	5	518	
1938	1,208	368	144	664	4	396	.43	519	2	170	
1939	1,612	291	116	1,096	.....	400	.44	709	.....	176	
1940	1,880	320	134	1,302	.....	424	.45	837	.....	191	
1941	2,015	342	187	1,491	.....	387	.60	1,209	.....	232	
1942	1,944	298	146	1,555	6	237	.64	1,244	4	152	
1943	1,212	243	104	885	.....	223	1.02	1,236	.....	227	
1944	1,080	377	94	529	.....	457	1.07	1,156	.....	489	

TABLE XVII. RYE AND BARLEY—INDIANA

Year	Stocks on Farm—Thousand Bushels			
	RYE		BARLEY	
	June 1	December 1	June 1	December 1
1934.....	146	.....	85	.....
1935.....	182	.....	14	.....
1936.....	463	.....	96	.....
1937.....	194	.....	38	.....
1938.....	175	.....	49	.....
1939.....	230	451	55	182
1940.....	161	558	32	356
1941.....	242	685	65	690
1942.....	363	700	259	581
1943.....	311	485	224	531
1944.....	121	227	91	412
1945.....	81	311	130	359

TABLE XVIII. CORN—INDIANA

Year	Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels			
	January 1	April 1	July 1	October 1*
1926.....	113,716	74,660	47,859	24,887
1927.....	64,274	36,257	14,833	.....
1928.....	71,498	33,366	14,300	2,383
1929.....	82,869	45,874	23,677	6,659
1930.....	70,720	37,099	18,550	5,217
1931.....	65,843	36,700	19,429	7,016
1932.....	123,805	73,939	46,427	20,634
1933.....	119,875	72,253	39,411	16,421
1934.....	79,380	38,487	19,244	6,014
1935.....	64,770	31,871	13,365	3,598
1936.....	108,352	62,569	33,574	11,446
1937.....	68,550	33,204	13,924	6,962
1938.....	147,759	95,133	56,675	26,313
1939.....	123,092	73,855	47,596	21,336
1940.....	142,668	81,242	49,588	17,834
1941.....	98,171	52,542	30,419	11,753
1942.....	128,115	71,744	44,413	15,374
1943.....	160,208	99,870	60,338	27,048
1944.....	145,142	82,650	42,333	13,103
1945.....	115,630	70,384	41,895	13,406
1946.....	168,254	.....	.....	.....

\* October stocks include only old corn.

TABLE XIX. OATS—INDIANA

Year	Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels			
	January 1	April 1	July 1	October 1
1926.....	.....	16,842	6,737	42,105
1927.....	32,481	18,045	6,616	31,102
1928.....	23,562	10,368	2,356	58,799
1929.....	42,370	23,347	8,647	37,880
1930.....	28,277	13,338	5,068	39,517
1931.....	30,080	15,925	5,898	47,813
1932.....	35,553	20,842	6,743	43,034
1933.....	31,833	19,454	7,074	24,252
1934.....	17,449	10,056	3,549	17,577
1935.....	18,392	7,324	2,092	28,185
1936.....	28,166	18,127	5,792	29,262
1937.....	21,561	12,321	3,658	33,829
1938.....	25,710	13,532	6,815	26,226
1939.....	21,117	9,537	3,747	19,776
1940.....	15,079	7,663	2,472	37,620
1941.....	29,700	14,850	6,930	42,281
1942.....	33,261	18,040	7,329	42,208
1943.....	30,387	16,242	7,335	26,570
1944.....	19,927	10,628	4,318	23,236
1945.....	17,760	9,420	4,082	47,811
1946.....	35,212	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XX. WHEAT—INDIANA

Year	Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels			
	January 1	April 1	July 1	October 1
1926.....	.....	2,108	659	12,290
1927.....	7,229	2,350	904	8,416
1928.....	4,063	2,176	871	4,761
1929.....	2,330	1,114	405	9,848
1930.....	7,256	3,628	1,685	11,719
1931.....	7,146	3,144	1,000	25,985
1932.....	18,577	8,512	4,480	15,023
1933.....	7,996	4,362	1,817	11,820
1934.....	6,856	3,783	2,601	14,032
1935.....	8,611	5,103	2,711	12,109
1936.....	6,793	3,544	1,920	10,865
1937.....	5,898	2,639	931	12,597
1938.....	8,171	4,426	2,724	12,163
1939.....	7,637	3,677	1,697	9,785
1940.....	5,818	2,644	1,058	12,291
1941.....	7,822	3,911	1,676	13,866
1942.....	8,666	4,853	2,427	6,378
1943.....	3,935	2,248	1,265	6,315
1944.....	4,735	1,833	840	8,476
1945.....	5,298	2,649	1,457	10,901
1946.....	5,384	.....	.....	.....

\* July stocks include only old wheat.

TABLE XXI. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY COMMODITIES, INDIANA

Commodity	Thousands of Dollars				
	1941	1942	1943	1944 <sup>1</sup>	1945 <sup>1</sup>
<b>FIELD CROPS</b>					
Corn.....	18,484	25,900	42,730	35,866	41,113
Soybeans.....	15,046	32,879	49,973	39,914	49,358
Wheat.....	24,551	13,015	12,783	24,885	37,444
Tobacco.....	1,746	2,566	3,819	4,617	5,832
Hay.....	1,672	3,034	4,427	4,758	5,049
Oats.....	4,469	4,250	4,132	3,621	6,386
Mint.....	1,611	3,623	2,432	3,286	4,459
Potatoes.....	1,839	3,810	3,925	2,337	2,782
Red Clover Seed.....	1,084	880	959	1,602	1,050
Popcorn.....	337	502	589	878	2,543
Rye.....	274	161	278	489	635
Truck Crops—Fresh.....	4,915	7,113	8,810	8,398	7,498
Truck Crops—For Processing.....	9,679	12,932	11,793	17,190	16,385
Other.....	1,441	1,865	2,207	2,296	1,946
<b>FRUITS</b>					
Apples.....	1,440	1,500	2,344	3,647	2,464
Peaches.....	557	173	512	1,641	1,320
Strawberries.....	398	825	1,054	631	747
Other.....	338	460	503	518	390
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>					
Forest.....	1,610	1,661	1,827	2,450	1,960
Greenhouse, Nursery.....	5,557	6,056	6,451	7,142	6,098
Total Crops.....	97,098	123,205	161,745	165,986	195,459
Hogs.....	124,137	202,678	224,009	241,977	198,838
Dairy Products.....	62,276	76,726	91,118	96,696	101,408
Cattle, Calves.....	52,434	68,838	69,815	79,544	90,481
Eggs.....	22,968	34,750	50,688	44,322	50,983
Chickens.....	15,506	20,056	32,822	29,365	30,787
Sheep and Lambs.....	5,447	7,211	7,478	6,308	6,671
Turkeys.....	1,171	1,609	2,451	3,301	5,414
Wool.....	2,017	2,416	2,241	1,857	1,605
Other Poultry.....	203	257	344	319	350
Other.....	2,597	2,072	2,751	2,041	2,450
Total Livestock and Products.....	288,756	416,613	483,717	505,730	488,987
Total Crops and Livestock.....	385,854	539,818	646,960	671,716	684,416

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE XXII. SUMMARY OF THE ACREAGE, YIELD PER ACRE, PRODUCTION, AND SEASON AVERAGE PRICE OF UNITED STATES CROPS, 1944-1945

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Season Av. Unit Price Received by Farmers		Production Unit
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	
Flrn. All.....	97,078,000	91,202,000	33.0	33.1	3,263,310,000	3,018,410,000	\$1.09	\$1.14	Bushel
Winter Wheat.....	40,560,000	46,678,000	18.7	17.6	758,930,000	823,177,000	1.43	1.50	Bushel
Spring Wheat.....	18,535,000	18,062,000	16.9	16.8	313,547,000	289,966,000	1.38	1.47	Bushel
Rye.....	38,135,000	41,503,000	29.8	37.3	1,154,666,000	1,517,663,000	.706	.706	Bushel
Barley.....	2,228,000	1,981,000	11.4	13.3	25,500,000	26,354,000	1.09	1.33	Bushel
Buckwheat.....	12,104,000	10,195,000	23.0	25.9	561,000	283,961,000	1.01	1.02	Bushel
Sweet Potatoes.....	515,000	413,000	17.8	16.2	9,166,000	6,701,000	1.01	1.12	Bushel
White Potatoes.....	768,200	709,100	92.8	94.3	71,206,000	66,836,000	1.92	2.00	Bushel
Soybeans for Beans.....	2,921,800	2,823,700	131.4	150.6	383,140,000	425,131,000	1.39	1.49	Bushel
Cowpeas for Peas.....	10,415,000	10,873,000	18.3	17.6	190,406,000	191,722,000	2.05	2.08	Bushel
Tobacco.....	1,751,000	656,000	5.6	6.0	4,213,000	3,945,000	3.98	4.35	Bushel
Popcorn.....	174,800	1,845,900	1,117	1,106	1,956,022,000	2,041,811,000	.417	.431	Found
Sugar Syrup.....	194,000	171,000	62.4	61.9	1,447,	234,747,000	.0377	.0377	Found
All-Flame Hay.....	59,589,000	59,905,000	1.41	1.53	84,076,000	10,592,000	1.37	1.44	Gallon
Alfalfa Hay.....	14,548,000	14,810,000	2.19	2.27	31,863,000	91,573,000	17.50	16.10	Ton
Clover and Timothy Hay.....	21,553,000	21,877,000	1.35	1.49	29,027,000	33,671,000	.....	.....	Ton
Soybean Hay.....	2,725,000	2,115,000	1.17	1.27	3,207,000	32,592,000	.....	.....	Ton
Cowpea Hay.....	899,000	852,000	1.78	1.88	752,000	2,695,000	.....	.....	Ton
Sweet Clover Hay.....	339,000	453,000	1.24	1.24	494,000	560,000	.....	.....	Ton
Grain Hay.....	3,001,000	2,819,000	1.20	1.30	3,614,000	667,000	.....	.....	Ton
Lespedeza Hay.....	5,972,000	6,918,000	1.90	1.10	5,381,000	7,622,000	.....	.....	Ton
Other Tame Hay.....	7,374,000	7,043,000	1.12	1.21	8,772,000	8,300,000	.....	.....	Ton
Wild Hay.....	14,437,000	14,311,000	.78	.78	13,978,000	13,378,000	8.93	8.45	Ton
Red Clover Seed.....	2,427,400	2,156,500	.78	.78	1,898,600	1,688,700	18.70	18.90	Bushel
Alike Clover Seed.....	125,200	124,060	2.03	2.37	254,100	336,400	17.10	16.90	Bushel
Timothy Seed.....	364,700	384,700	3.65	3.78	1,331,700	1,453,300	2.71	2.46	Bushel
Sweet Clover Seed.....	274,900	246,700	2.54	2.59	693,600	639,800	6.18	6.16	Bushel
Lespedeza Seed.....	1,330,600	1,140,400	20.1	20.4	275,400,000	222,400,000	20.94	20.873	Pound
Alfalfa Seed.....	967,500	835,400	1.18	1.37	1,142,500	1,146,000	20.50	20.60	Bushel
Apples, Commercial.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124,754,000	64,400,000	2.16	2.16	Bushel
Peaches.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,963,000	81,578,000	2.35	2.24	Bushel
Pears.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,956,000	33,574,000	2.17	2.13	Bushel
Grapes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,736,550	2,804,500	78.90	68.90	Crate
Strawberries.....	88,860	87,480	55.7	63.6	9,452,000	5,567,000	7.79	8.57	Crate
Mint for Oil.....	235,820	219,040	6.4	8.5	1,508,500	1,797,000	6.34	5.49	Pound
Cabbages, All.....	94,640	108,540	119.4	115	11,298,000	12,467,000	2.61	2.55	Crate
Carrots.....	79,330	85,560	32.8	34.8	26,833,000	29,801,000	1.27	1.38	Bushel
Celeri for Market.....	40,430	44,190	44.3	42.8	18,040,000	18,925,000	2.69	3.20	1/2 Crate
Onions.....	178,640	140,620	262.	257	46,753,000	36,137,000	1.17	1.60	50 lb. Sack
Tomatoes for Market.....	241,620	270,970	115	119	27,768,000	32,331,000	3.07	3.38	Bushel
Watermelons for Market.....	223,680	261,880	316	279.	70,775,000	73,134,000	3.368	4.11	Melon
Beets for Processing.....	17,130	16,870	9.11	10.45	161,160	176,300	20.59	19.76	Ton
Shap Beans for Processing.....	154,000	146,910	1.46	1.60	225,200	235,600	96.77	102.22	Ton
Sweet Corn for Processing.....	489,920	474,800	2.13	2.37	1,043,500	1,126,800	19.33	19.30	Ton
Cucumbers for Processing.....	99,000	97,700	77.4	79.1	7,661,000	7,726,000	1.10	1.16	Bushel
Green Peas for Processing.....	437,150	453,860	.885	1.08	387,200	490,150	83.14	83.18	Ton
Tomatoes for Processing.....	581,180	553,100	5.45	4.82	3,169,900	2,665,200	21.22	20.59	Ton

# **INDIANA CROPS AND LIVESTOCK**

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**UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS  
CO-OPERATING WITH  
PURDUE UNIVERSITY  
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**

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## **ANNUAL LIVESTOCK SUMMARY 1945**

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**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA**

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## LIVESTOCK SUMMARY—JANUARY 1, 1945

### INDIANA

The numbers of all species of domestic animals on Indiana farms are smaller than a year ago. The decreases are greatest for hogs and sheep. Milk cows increased but beef animals decreased. Horses and mules decreased more rapidly than in recent years. The number of chickens decreased sharply but turkeys increased very sharply.

The number of horses on farms is now estimated as 231,000 which is eight per cent less than last year. The colt crop is too small to replace death losses, and some shipment of horses still occurs. The value per head January 1 at \$61.00 is \$27.00 below last year. This is the greatest and sharpest drop in horse values since records began in 1867.

The 34,000 mules estimated now is 11 per cent less than last year and about one-third the number on farms in 1916. The January 1 value of \$94.00 per head is down from \$108 in 1944.

The number of cattle at 1,893,000 is two percent lower than on January 1, 1944, when they reached the record number of 1,932,000. Cows and heifers for milk again increased by two percent to 832,000 head, but other cattle decreased five percent. The decrease is mostly calves and feeder steers. The value per head of cattle is estimated at \$75.60 where last year the value was \$77.30. The value of milk cows and heifers dropped to \$100 from \$105.

The number of hogs is 80 percent of last year or 4,258,000. The spring pig crop in 1944 was 3,885,000 or nine percent smaller than the previous year, and the fall pig crop was 3,255,000 or 22 percent smaller than the previous fall. The total of 7,140,000 pigs in 1944 was 16 percent smaller than the 1943 crop. Sows for farrowing in the spring of 1945 are estimated at 571,000 head or 94 percent of 1944. The value per head of all hogs was estimated at \$18.30 January 1, 1945 where the 1944 value was \$16.50.

Stock sheep on farms January 1, 1945 were 14 percent less than last year or 508,000. There were 136,000 sheep and lambs on feed this year and 170,000 last year. The 1944 lamb crop was 105 percent of the ewes one year old or over or 483,000 head. The current estimate of wool shorn in 1944 is 4,126,000 pounds. The value per head of sheep January 1 is \$9.80 for 1945 and \$10.10 for 1944.

The number of hens and pullets of laying age January 1, 1945 at 15,613,000 is about 10 percent smaller than a year earlier. There are 1,975,000 other chickens making a total of 17,588,000 all chickens, or 87 percent of last year. The number of turkeys on hand is 85,000 or 135 percent of last year.

### UNITED STATES

Livestock numbers declined rather sharply during 1944 after having increased steadily from 1938 to 1943 and having reached an all time peak in 1944 for numbers at the beginning of the year. The numbers of all species of livestock and also of chickens and turkeys on January 1, 1945 were below those of a year earlier. Thus 1944 was one of the few years on record to show such a general tendency for numbers to decline. The most marked decreases were in the numbers of hogs, sheep, and chickens.

The total value of livestock on farms on January 1, 1945 of 8.2 billion dollars was down 7 percent from a year earlier and 8 percent from the all-time record high value of two years earlier. Not only were the numbers of all species below last year but the values per head for all except hogs were also down.

The general decline in livestock numbers in 1944 was caused very largely by the tight feed situation during the first half of the year and the generally less favorable

relationship of livestock prices to feed prices. As a result of this decrease in livestock numbers and of the record production of feed grain in 1944, the feed situation at the beginning of 1945 is much more favorable for livestock producers than it was a year ago. The supply of feed grain per animal unit of livestock (including chickens) on January 1, 1945 was 27 percent larger than a year earlier, and slightly above January 1, 1943. It was the highest in over 20 years, and was 7 percent above the 1939-43 average. On the other hand hay supplies (1944 production plus carry-over) per animal unit this season were below those of a year ago, as a result of the relatively small decline in hay consuming animals and smaller production and carryover of hay. Compared with last season, the supply of hay per unit was down one percent and was five percent below the five-year average.

Following the 29 percent decrease in the 1944 pig crop and a record slaughter of hogs in 1944, the number of hogs on farms on January 1, 1945—at 60,660,000 head—was down 28 percent from the all time record number of a year earlier. In numbers, this was the largest decrease for any year on record, but the percentage decrease was less than during the drought year of 1934.

The upward swing of the cattle number cycle was halted in 1944 and numbers declined nearly one percent. In view of the record slaughter of cattle and calves in 1944, this decrease in numbers seems relatively small, since it was generally expected that numbers would be considerably below the 81,760,000 now estimated. The present estimate reflects the lowest numbers indicated by a reasonable interpretation of the reports of livestock farmers.

The decline in sheep numbers that started in 1943, was continued during 1944 at an increasing rate. The total of all sheep and lambs, estimated at 47,945,000 head on January 1, 1945, was down seven percent from a year earlier. Since the estimated number of sheep and lambs on feed for market on January 1, 1945 was larger than a year earlier, all of the decrease is in stock sheep, which are at the lowest level since 1928.

The downward trend in the numbers of horses and mules continued during 1944. The numbers of both horse and mule colts under one year old made further declines in 1944, and the end of the long decline in work stock numbers is not yet in sight.

The number of chickens on farms dropped rather sharply during 1944 with the number on January 1, 1945 estimated at 511 million birds, down 11 percent from a year earlier but still 18 percent above the 10-year (1934-43) average. Turkey numbers, estimated at 7.5 million birds, were down about one percent, but the number of breeder hens was up.

ROBERT E. STRASZHEIM,  
THOMAS L. CANADA,  
Agricultural Statisticians.

MINER M. JUSTIN,  
JAMES R. GARRETT,  
Agricultural Statisticians.

TABLE I. NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS IN  
INDIANA, 1935-1945<sup>1</sup>

January 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows <sup>2</sup>	All Cattle	Stock Sheep	Hogs
Number (Thousand Head)						
1935.....	402	82	814	1,604	767	2,675
1936.....	398	79	757	1,604	752	2,942
1937.....	394	75	742	1,556	713	3,089
1938.....	382	70	733	1,556	690	3,182
1939.....	370	66	742	1,603	650	3,405
1940.....	350	60	754	1,684	650	4,189
1941.....	326	55	769	1,735	676	3,938
1942.....	297	48	792	1,787	703	4,096
1943.....	273	43	800	1,858	703	4,588
1944.....	251	38	816	1,932	591	5,322
1945.....	231	34	832	1,893	598	4,258
Total Value (Thousand Dollars)						
1935.....	39,428	8,834	25,234	39,416	4,104	17,000
1936.....	48,882	9,954	37,093	61,594	5,490	39,602
1937.....	49,250	9,825	37,842	62,084	4,848	39,644
1938.....	42,020	8,610	39,582	65,041	4,830	38,748
1939.....	36,630	7,524	42,294	70,372	4,225	41,504
1940.....	30,450	6,300	43,732	74,938	4,290	35,742
1941.....	23,016	4,804	46,909	81,750	4,937	29,256
1942.....	19,461	4,024	65,736	112,596	7,004	63,211
1943.....	24,129	4,666	82,400	144,022	8,366	101,580
1944.....	22,100	4,122	81,680	149,315	6,009	87,880
1945.....	14,182	3,191	88,200	143,189	4,923	77,712
Average Value per Head (Dollars)						
1935.....	98	108	31.00	24.60	5.40	6.40
1936.....	123	126	49.00	38.40	7.30	13.50
1937.....	125	131	51.00	39.90	6.80	12.80
1938.....	110	123	54.00	41.80	7.00	12.20
1939.....	99	114	57.00	43.90	6.50	12.20
1940.....	87	105	58.00	44.50	6.60	8.50
1941.....	71	87	61.00	47.10	7.30	7.40
1942.....	66	84	83.00	63.00	10.00	15.40
1943.....	88	109	103.00	77.50	11.90	22.10
1944.....	88	108	105.00	77.30	10.20	16.50
1945.....	61	94	100.00	75.60	9.80	18.30

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1867-1934 available in Bulletin No. 197, Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summary, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Included in all cattle.

TABLE II. PURCHASING POWER OF LIVESTOCK PER HEAD  
IN INDIANA<sup>1</sup>

Based on January 1 Farm Prices with 1910-1914 as 100 Percent

Year	Purchasing Power January 1					Year	Purchasing Power January 1				
	Horses	Milk Cows	Other Cattle	Sheep	Hogs		Horses	Milk Cows	Other Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
1910.....	105	94	91	112	110	1928.....	45	110	97	152	91
1911.....	105	97	92	105	98	1929.....	45	124	111	154	86
1912.....	98	91	88	88	82	1930.....	46	124	110	146	89
1913.....	96	100	107	95	103	1931.....	47	87	82	88	84
1914.....	96	119	122	102	109	1932.....	53	75	66	72	63
1915.....	94	120	126	111	108	1933.....	59	63	56	67	47
1916.....	75	105	115	110	78	1934.....	58	47	44	73	33
1917.....	66	94	103	125	89	1935.....	65	54	51	89	54
1918.....	54	95	100	164	132	1936.....	84	89	86	125	117
1919.....	45	98	98	151	129	1937.....	81	88	84	111	106
1920.....	44	92	91	122	102	1938.....	73	95	89	114	103
1921.....	48	83	82	83	85	1939.....	69	105	98	113	108
1922.....	46	77	67	74	81	1940.....	59	105	100	113	74
1923.....	42	76	76	113	87	1941.....	48	110	106	124	64
1924.....	38	79	77	118	72	1942.....	37	125	115	139	111
1925.....	38	80	74	144	84	1943.....	46	142	131	152	147
1926.....	42	84	66	157	111	1944.....	42	133	118	117	101
1927.....	44	92	77	139	124	1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	28	124	114	117	108

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1867-1908 available in Bulletin No. 197, Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summary, 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE III. NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY CLASSES ON FARMS IN INDIANA ON JANUARY 1, 1935-1945

Class of Livestock	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
(Thousand Head)											
Horses, 2 years old and over.....	366	354	347	330	321	306	288	270	254	237	218
Horses, 1 year old and under 2.....	16	20	22	25	23	22	21	15	11	7	7
Horses, under 1 year old.....	20	24	25	27	23	22	17	12	8	7	6
Mules, 2 years old and over.....	80	77	72	67	62	56	51	45	40	35	31
Mules, 1 year old and under 2.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Mules, under 1 year old.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Milk Cows, 2 years old and over.....	814	757	742	733	742	754	769	792	800	816	832
Milk Heifers, 1 year old and under 2.....	144	130	148	130	151	158	170	172	178	176	178
Milk Heifers, under 1 year old.....	150	160	139	156	169	173	183	190	197	191	180
Other Cows, 2 years old and over.....	97	104	106	100	103	106	130	146	160	178	184
Other Heifers, 1 year old and under 2.....	59	64	68	62	61	78	76	82	87	87	78
Other Calves, under 1 year old.....	185	204	191	189	223	245	234	232	263	280	246
Steers, 1 year old and over.....	107	107	148	126	152	121	146	134	142	139	162
Bulls, 1 year old and over.....	38	37	36	34	35	36	37	37	39	42	43
Hogs, under 6 months old.....	1,428	1,760	2,010	1,975	2,307	2,765	2,684	2,850	3,212	3,618	2,844
Sows and Gilts.....	374	455	445	485	570	630	564	632	740	650	604
Other Hogs, 6 months old and over.....	863	727	634	722	528	794	690	614	636	1,054	810
Sheep, number on feed.....	170	225	243	295	195	175	166	161	169	170	136
Ewes, under 1 year old.....	147	145	124	123	120	116	121	131	127	100	79
Wethers and Rams, under 1 year old.....	115	114	12	15	12	9	9	10	9	8	15
Ewes, 1 year old and over.....	575	564	549	525	494	501	521	536	541	460	391
Rams, 1 year old and over.....	27	26	25	24	21	21	22	23	23	20	20
Wethers, 1 year old and over.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

INDIANA CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED JANUARY 1, 1930-1945  
(Thousand Head)

Year	Number	Year	Number								
1930.....	84	1934.....	86	1938.....	98	1942.....	142	1946.....	175		
1931.....	76	1935.....	.....	1939.....	134	1943.....	142	1947.....	184		
1932.....	91	1936.....	96	1940.....	127	1944.....	165	1948.....	171		
1933.....	96	1937.....	.....	1941.....	127	1945.....	168	1949.....	156		

**TABLE IV. INDIANA: SOWS FARROWED AND PIGS SAVED**

Year	Spring (December 1 to June 1)			Fall (June 1 to December 1)			Total Pigs saved
	Sows farrowed	Pigs per litter	Pigs saved	Sows farrowed	Pigs per litter	Pigs saved	
1935.....	338,000	6.54	2,211,000	304,000	6.41	1,949,000	4,160,000
1936.....	416,000	6.02	2,504,000	358,000	6.33	2,266,000	4,770,000
1937.....	416,000	6.46	2,687,000	337,000	6.51	2,194,000	4,881,000
1938.....	445,000	6.69	2,977,000	390,000	6.60	2,574,000	5,551,000
1939.....	540,000	6.36	3,434,000	476,000	6.60	3,142,000	6,576,000
1940.....	574,000	6.05	3,473,000	469,000	6.61	3,100,000	6,573,000
1941.....	522,000	6.67	3,482,000	488,000	6.75	3,294,000	6,776,000
1942.....	595,000	6.73	4,004,000	561,000	6.58	3,691,000	7,695,000
1943.....	690,000	6.19	4,271,000	651,000	6.42	4,179,000	8,450,000
1944.....	607,000	6.40	3,885,000	488,000	6.67	3,225,000	7,140,000

**TABLE V. INDIANA: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FARROWINGS,  
BY MONTHS**

Year	Spring pig crop <sup>1</sup>						Fall pig crop <sup>1</sup>						Fall total
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Spring total	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	
1935.....	3.2	4.9	14.9	38.3	25.8	12.9	100.0	8.2	10.4	21.4	35.7	17.6	6.7 100.0
1936.....	3.1	5.9	17.3	37.8	26.2	9.7	100.0	8.4	10.7	23.1	37.3	15.0	5.5 100.0
1937.....	2.1	3.8	12.6	41.6	29.3	10.6	100.0	6.5	8.4	22.6	38.9	17.6	6.0 100.0
1938.....	2.1	5.2	16.4	38.7	26.9	10.7	100.0	5.9	7.5	24.1	39.4	17.0	6.1 100.0
1939.....	2.1	5.3	19.5	40.7	23.5	8.9	100.0	5.8	8.7	24.9	37.8	16.8	6.0 100.0
1940.....	2.6	5.9	18.9	40.5	23.6	8.5	100.0	6.8	8.0	25.6	39.8	14.9	4.9 100.0
1941.....	2.1	4.4	17.3	38.9	26.4	10.9	100.0	5.7	7.2	25.8	37.8	16.9	6.6 100.0
1942.....	2.5	4.8	15.0	40.4	25.9	11.4	100.0	5.9	7.8	23.0	38.6	17.9	6.8 100.0
1943.....	2.6	4.2	15.8	37.7	26.9	12.8	100.0	8.9	10.4	24.7	36.8	14.5	4.7 100.0
1944.....	2.5	3.9	14.7	42.4	26.2	10.3	100.0	8.6	8.0	26.3	39.4	13.6	4.1 100.0

<sup>1</sup> Spring pig crop includes December of previous year through May; fall pig crop includes June through November.

**TABLE VI. INDIANA: PER CENT OF YEARLY LITTERS BY MONTHS**

Year	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	per cent											
1935...	1.7	2.6	7.8	20.1	13.5	6.9	3.9	5.0	10.1	17.0	8.3	3.1
1936...	1.7	3.2	9.3	20.3	14.1	5.2	3.9	4.9	10.7	17.1	7.0	2.6
1937...	1.2	2.1	6.9	23.0	16.2	5.8	2.9	3.7	10.1	17.4	8.0	2.7
1938...	1.1	2.8	8.7	20.6	14.4	5.7	2.8	3.5	11.2	18.4	7.9	2.9
1939...	1.1	2.9	10.3	21.6	12.5	4.7	2.8	4.0	11.6	17.7	7.9	2.9
1940...	1.4	3.3	10.5	22.2	12.9	4.7	3.1	3.6	11.5	17.9	6.7	2.2
1941...	1.1	2.4	9.0	20.4	13.8	5.7	2.7	3.4	12.3	18.1	8.0	3.1
1942...	1.3	2.5	7.7	20.8	13.3	5.9	2.9	3.8	11.2	18.6	8.7	3.3
1943...	1.3	2.1	8.1	19.2	13.7	6.5	4.4	5.1	12.1	18.1	7.1	2.3
1944...	1.4	2.2	8.3	24.0	14.8	5.8	3.8	3.5	11.4	17.1	5.9	1.8

**TABLE VII. RECEIPTS OF INDIANA LIVESTOCK AT PRINCIPAL STOCKYARDS**

Month	Cattle		Calves		Sheep		Hogs	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
(Thousand Head)								
January.....	48	59	17	22	84	92	319	538
February.....	44	60	17	23	52	43	263	458
March.....	43	51	21	27	26	32	323	497
April.....	37	48	22	25	16	14	396	463
May.....	36	47	24	26	22	10	495	470
June.....	26	41	23	28	23	20	453	481
July.....	34	51	20	31	42	48	417	520
August.....	42	53	23	31	72	65	352	399
September.....	44	38	20	27	85	68	412	434
October.....	42	47	22	26	84	84	438	465
November.....	50	51	21	26	82	74	528	503
December.....	47	50	19	23	92	60	466	427
Total.....	493	596	249	315	680	610	4,862	5,655

**TABLE VIII. NUMBER AND VALUE OF CHICKENS ON FARMS IN INDIANA, 1930-1945**

January 1	Number			Value	
	Layers	Other Chickens	All Chickens	Average Per Head	Total
		(Thousand Head)		(Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)
1930.....	16,100	1,750	17,850	.97	17,314
1931.....	15,560	1,920	17,480	.71	12,411
1932.....	14,736	2,112	16,848	.64	10,783
1933.....	14,424	2,703	17,127	.45	7,707
1934.....	14,466	2,122	16,588	.40	6,635
1935.....	13,231	1,907	15,138	.55	8,326
1936.....	14,074	1,888	15,962	.80	12,770
1937.....	14,551	1,795	16,346	.68	11,115
1938.....	13,093	1,602	14,700	.82	12,054
1939.....	13,666	1,934	15,600	.72	11,232
1940.....	13,828	2,048	15,876	.61	9,684
1941.....	13,250	1,905	15,155	.66	10,002
1942.....	14,354	2,191	16,545	.87	14,394
1943.....	16,191	2,454	18,645	1.04	19,391
1944.....	17,399	2,822	20,221	1.12	22,648
1945.....	15,613	1,975	17,588	1.16	20,402

**TABLE IX. Number of Chickens Raised, Sold and Eaten in Farm Households in Indiana, 1930-1944**

Year	Raised	Sold	Eaten
(Thousand Head)			
1930.....	32,736	21,507	9,279
1931.....	30,437	20,125	8,672
1932.....	32,523	20,853	9,196
1933.....	33,499	22,379	9,432
1934.....	28,314	20,124	7,318
1935.....	30,200	19,610	7,647
1936.....	31,650	21,204	7,827
1937.....	25,100	16,661	7,797
1938.....	27,400	16,264	7,884
1939.....	28,954	18,199	7,515
1940.....	26,059	16,775	6,989
1941.....	29,707	18,646	6,640
1942.....	31,489	19,772	6,308
1943.....	36,212	25,095	6,371
1944.....	30,418	23,093	6,116

**TABLE X. Number and Value of Turkeys on Farms in Indiana, 1930-1945**

January 1	Number	Value	
		Average Per Head	Total
		(Thousand Head)	(Dollars)
1930.....	54	3.40	184
1931.....	51	2.60	133
1932.....	62	2.40	149
1933.....	77	1.50	116
1934.....	80	1.45	116
1935.....	79	2.15	170
1936.....	83	2.65	220
1937.....	92	2.10	193
1938.....	84	2.60	218
1939.....	86	2.55	219
1940.....	96	2.30	221
1941.....	85	2.35	200
1942.....	67	3.05	204
1943.....	77	4.05	312
1944.....	63	5.50	346
1945.....	85	5.50	468

**TABLE XI. Number of Turkeys Raised, Sold, and Eaten in Farm Households in Indiana, 1930-1944**

Year	Raised	Sold	Eaten
(Thousand Head)			
1930.....	145	136	10
1931.....	195	171	11
1932.....	214	184	12
1933.....	364	346	12
1934.....	364	346	16
1935.....	320	300	13
1936.....	368	341	15
1937.....	337	324	17
1938.....	360	336	19
1939.....	400	371	15
1940.....	448	439	16
1941.....	358	361	13
1942.....	394	368	12
1943.....	453	449	13
1944.....	612	572	14

TABLE XII. MONTHLY EGG PRODUCTION IN INDIANA, 1930-1944

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Average Number of Layers on Hand During Month (Thousands)</b>												
1930	14,202	13,846	13,316	12,604	11,776	11,010	10,362	9,949	10,418	11,298	12,120	13,176
1931	13,824	13,352	12,580	11,930	11,280	10,746	10,093	9,500	10,034	10,986	11,996	13,008
1932	13,187	12,712	12,060	11,586	10,877	9,994	9,290	9,115	9,761	10,988	12,058	12,764
1933	13,224	13,164	12,647	12,018	11,216	10,412	9,727	9,213	9,384	10,528	11,732	12,591
1934	12,824	12,492	12,104	11,436	10,602	9,878	9,265	8,653	8,822	10,050	11,166	11,722
1935	11,855	11,742	11,355	10,806	10,090	9,426	8,820	8,491	9,098	10,146	11,197	12,136
1936	12,411	12,300	12,078	11,526	10,749	9,914	9,080	8,914	9,638	10,642	11,646	12,536
1937	12,982	12,818	12,427	11,865	11,026	9,901	9,168	8,721	9,116	10,240	11,026	11,590
1938	11,868	11,756	11,370	10,709	9,938	9,166	8,500	8,610	9,222	10,273	11,379	11,988
1939	12,208	11,992	11,558	10,904	10,252	9,657	8,896	8,786	9,437	10,520	11,608	12,097
1940	12,151	11,987	11,551	10,952	10,301	9,434	8,784	8,625	9,062	10,147	11,126	11,663
1941	11,654	11,379	11,056	10,408	9,810	9,265	8,613	8,180	9,156	10,783	11,650	12,437
1942	12,686	12,363	11,980	11,544	10,834	10,176	9,684	9,415	10,451	12,082	13,275	14,196
1943	14,576	14,634	14,340	13,582	12,828	11,780	10,732	10,092	11,027	12,834	14,114	15,278
1944	15,445	15,025	14,666	13,893	12,824	11,700	10,638	9,871	10,936	12,948	13,837	14,194
<b>Eggs Per 100 Layers (Number)</b>												
1930	489	880	1,604	1,775	1,707	1,436	1,278	1,126	918	663	437	433
1931	618	937	1,494	1,697	1,729	1,446	1,285	1,192	980	716	532	567
1932	760	1,056	1,512	1,680	1,664	1,387	1,240	1,100	899	657	395	362
1933	646	889	1,356	1,615	1,612	1,284	1,104	997	753	530	348	389
1934	641	813	1,306	1,684	1,633	1,330	1,129	1,005	853	641	474	474
1935	583	851	1,522	1,782	1,758	1,506	1,321	1,110	870	676	501	465
1936	533	754	1,426	1,818	1,782	1,476	1,274	1,060	837	651	474	570
1937	769	963	1,528	1,764	1,779	1,494	1,333	1,184	933	698	534	592
1938	780	1,015	1,619	1,812	1,772	1,531	1,393	1,237	955	758	607	680
1939	840	1,014	1,600	1,824	1,786	1,530	1,388	1,203	966	790	666	750
1940	756	945	1,538	1,752	1,793	1,554	1,398	1,228	1,020	856	672	744
1941	936	1,075	1,581	1,815	1,835	1,584	1,469	1,296	1,074	918	747	825
1942	998	1,120	1,646	1,881	1,876	1,608	1,466	1,318	1,038	825	774	825
1943	976	1,168	1,693	1,854	1,863	1,602	1,448	1,333	1,077	840	729	840
1944	1,119	1,334	1,683	1,836	1,851	1,560	1,414	1,271	1,071	809	732	893
<b>Eggs Produced (Millions)</b>												
1930	69	122	214	224	201	158	132	112	96	75	53	57
1931	85	125	188	203	195	155	130	113	98	79	64	74
1932	100	134	182	195	181	139	115	100	88	72	48	46
1933	85	117	171	194	181	134	107	92	71	56	41	49
1934	82	102	158	187	173	131	105	87	75	64	53	56
1935	69	100	173	193	177	142	117	94	79	69	56	56
1936	66	93	172	210	192	146	116	94	81	69	55	71
1937	100	123	190	209	196	148	122	103	85	71	59	69
1938	93	119	184	194	176	140	118	107	88	78	69	82
1939	103	122	185	199	183	148	123	106	91	83	77	91
1940	92	113	178	192	185	147	123	106	92	87	75	87
1941	109	122	175	189	180	147	127	106	98	99	87	103
1942	127	138	197	217	203	164	142	124	108	100	103	117
1943	142	171	243	252	239	189	155	135	119	108	103	128
1944	173	200	247	255	237	183	150	126	117	116	110	127

TABLE XIII. CHICKS HATCHED BY COMMERCIAL HATCHERIES IN INDIANA  
1938-1944

Month	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944 <sup>1</sup>
	(Thousands)						
January	1,667	2,883	2,566	3,515	4,214	3,967	3,069
February	4,800	5,323	3,513	6,956	9,310	9,928	9,298
March	13,266	14,711	12,946	15,147	19,012	19,990	20,130
April	17,532	19,813	20,011	20,211	23,912	24,562	22,477
May	15,799	16,338	16,175	20,865	19,600	24,348	16,880
June	5,933	6,210	6,458	13,239	5,586	13,682	5,687
July	2,267	2,366	4,046	4,329	4,214	6,072	2,528
August	733	1,183	1,207	2,779	3,038	4,001	2,347
September	867	1,035	807	1,662	2,058	2,810	1,986
October	733	665	618	952	1,862	2,292	2,437
November	1,332	1,552	1,164	1,595	2,156	2,044	1,986
December	1,733	1,849	1,960	2,528	3,038	1,297	1,444
Total	66,662	73,928	71,471	98,778	98,000	114,993	90,269

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE XIV. PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS ON INDIANA FARMS, 1924-1944

Year	Number of Milk Cows on farms <sup>1</sup>	Production per milk cow <sup>2</sup>		Percent-age of butterfat in milk	Total production on farms <sup>2</sup>		Butter churned on farms	
		Milk	Butterfat		Milk	Butterfat	Milk used	Butter made
		Thous.	Pounds		Percent	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thous. pounds
1924	649	4,000	166	4.15	2,596	108	276	14,172
1925	655	4,110	171	4.15	2,692	112	257	13,200
1926	655	4,190	174	4.15	2,744	114	240	12,300
1927	659	4,380	182	4.15	2,886	120	220	11,300
1928	665	4,300	178	4.15	2,860	119	195	10,000
1929	670	4,440	184	4.15	2,975	123	170	8,754
1930	688	4,260	177	4.15	2,931	122	162	8,300
1931	719	4,290	178	4.15	3,085	128	162	8,300
1932	748	4,160	173	4.15	3,112	129	191	9,800
1933	782	4,000	166	4.15	3,128	130	197	10,100
1934	798	3,820	159	4.15	3,048	126	191	9,817
1935	770	3,960	166	4.2	3,049	128	179	9,200
1936	744	4,050	170	4.2	3,013	127	136	7,000
1937	727	4,050	170	4.2	2,944	124	117	6,000
1938	725	4,370	184	4.2	3,168	133	117	6,000
1939	726	4,380	188	4.3	3,180	137	92	4,725
1940	738	4,370	188	4.3	3,225	139	78	4,000
1941	760	4,520	194	4.3	3,435	148	72	3,700
1942	780	4,560	196	4.3	3,557	153	55	2,800
1943	785	4,400	189	4.3	3,454	149	55	2,800
1944	799	4,370	.....	.....	3,492	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

TABLE XV. DISPOSITION OF MILK PRODUCED ON INDIANA FARMS,  
1935-1943

Year	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced				Milk sold or utilized in preparation of dairy products sold from farms				Total utilized in products sold	
	Fed to calves	Consumed in the farm household		Total used on farms	In farm-churned butter sold	In wholesale deliveries to plants, dealers, etc.		In retail sales of milk and cream by farmers <sup>1</sup>		
		As milk or cream	as farm butter			As Cream	As Milk			
<b>Million pounds</b>										
1935	76	393	128	597	51	1,120	1,075	206	2,452	
1936	78	386	99	563	37	981	1,242	190	2,450	
1937	77	389	88	554	29	925	1,262	174	2,390	
1938	78	389	88	555	29	1,010	1,406	168	2,613	
1939	76	385	70	531	22	956	1,513	158	2,649	
1940	77	384	58	519	20	898	1,638	150	2,706	
1941	86	367	54	507	18	860	1,905	145	2,928	
1942	92	369	42	503	13	650	2,251	140	3,054	
1943 <sup>2</sup>	86	338	44	468	11	605	2,240	130	2,986	

<sup>1</sup> Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

**MONTHLY MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS IN INDIANA, 1930-1944**

TABLE XVII. PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN INDIANA, BY MONTHS, 1943

Manufactured Product	Factories Reporting	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1943
		(Thousand Pounds)												
Creamery Butter .....	103	3,929	3,633	4,181	4,554	5,873	6,378	5,955	5,354	4,563	3,450	3,541	3,450	56,304
American Cheddar Cheese .....	39	2,335	2,359	2,854	3,004	4,203	4,309	4,188	4,017	3,429	3,027	2,140	2,162	38,067
Brick Cheese .....	*	.....	740	901	1,000	1,022	944	1,046	920	795	692	599	647	1,1
Cottage Cheese .....	112	687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	647	9,993
Condensed Milk—Sweetened:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Case Goods—Skimmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Case Goods—Unskimmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bulk Goods—Skimmed	13	1,254	1,330	1,778	2,242	3,256	3,422	2,887	2,463	1,971	1,313	1,022	1,471	24,456
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed	7	260	124	205	301	723	487	530	483	324	210	44	99	3,730
Condensed Milk—Unsweetened:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bulk Goods—Skimmed	9	124	361	365	571	436	440	469	524	564	603	493	638	5,588
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed	13	1,312	1,022	1,264	1,315	1,534	1,567	1,654	1,950	2,088	2,137	1,936	1,819	19,598
Evaporated Milk—Unsweetened:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Case Goods—Skimmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Case Goods—Unskimmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concentrated Skim Milk—Animal Feed	*	245	236	203	425	455	391	344	349	289	97	74	110	3,218
Condensed or Evaporated Buttermilk ..	7	488	444	571	600	737	776	711	518	580	712	496	506	7,139
Dried or Powdered Buttermilk .....	7	87	78	77	85	121	117	112	90	82	68	71	73	1,061
Dry Whole Milk .....	*	14	111	290	402	457	418	552	497	535	336	265	259	4,136
Dried or Powdered Skim Milk:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Human Consumption .....	18	1,236	1,189	1,265	1,508	1,884	2,074	2,106	2,007	1,619	1,132	759	703	17,471
Animal Feed .....	7	8	7	55	17	24	19	14	9	7	5	7	7	179
Dried or Powdered Whey .....	*	382	355	426	486	578	570	584	615	518	402	337	297	5,550
Dried Casein .....	*	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Ice Cream:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wholesale .....	490	399	536	734	874	1,173	1,261	1,238	941	658	575	457	9,264	
Retail .....	.....	418	66	91	122	151	188	228	204	155	120	87	73	1,557
Sherbets (Excludes Water Ices) .....	201	26	35	46	66	79	119	110	171	110	77	55	52	946
Ice Milk .....	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	14
Frozen Custards .....	12	2	2	3	5	6	8	9	8	6	3	2	1	54
Frosted Malted Milk .....	6°	4	5	4	10	10	14	17	15	11	7	5	4	106

\* Less than five factories reported.

TABLE XVIII. PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN INDIANA, BY YEARS, 1928-1943

Manufactured Product	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Creamery Butter	60,409	62,701	63,249	67,991	75,507	76,508	77,062	73,935	67,112	64,689	71,138	68,972	70,650	66,547	60,300	56,304
American Cheddar Cheese:																
Whole Milk	4,969	8,903	11,243	13,731	14,417	16,042	22,699	21,441	24,305	26,107	27,198	24,186	29,399	33,323	46,134	38,067
Part Skim		941	433	533	848	1,287	637	604	68	11	5	84	87	.....	.....	.....
Full Skim		16	49	18	198	.....	.....	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133
Swiss Cheese (including block)	5	47	245	226	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Munster Cheese	91	21	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	44	650	1
Brick Cheese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All Italian Varieties of Cheese	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cream Cheese (soft, uncured), excluding Creamed Cottage	.....	.....	.....	.....	422	.....	.....	17	2	11	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All Other Varieties of Cheese	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottage, Pot and Baker's Cheese (include Canned Cottage)	2,105	2,696	3,203	2,569	2,931	2,654	3,095	4,269	5,408	5,199	5,121	5,690	6,662	7,019	7,263	9,993
Condensed Milk—Sweetened:																
Case Goods—Skinned															22	6
Case Goods—Unskinned															1,700	301
Bulk Goods—Skinned	14,165	21,757	16,299	14,314	13,889	13,741	14,725	17,012	15,848	17,614	20,802	18,073	22,112	24,840	28,878	24,456
Bulk Goods—Unskinned	3,718	3,352	2,557	1,419	1,388	3,218	2,734	1,537	5,541	7,120	4,324	7,601	10,899	9,515	3,712	3,790
Condensed Milk—Unsweetened:																
Bulk Goods—Skinned	9,381	503	2,185	1,652	1,004	419	778	1,563	1,616	4,386	4,943	4,993	7,584	7,692	8,849	5,588
Bulk Goods—Unskinned	9,887	31,103	43,055	32,887	27,623	21,012	22,095	29,785	28,085	27,104	32,221	26,256	20,182	22,761	22,198	19,598
Evaporated Milk—Untsweetened:																
Case Goods—Skinned															1,108	
Case Goods—Unskinned	26,642	37,973	50,602	38,522	37,302	38,154	41,176	38,688	52,256	48,679	59,115	61,678	72,130	86,042	118,002	101,600
Concentrated Skim Milk (for Animal Feed)	4,820	1,320	6,163	9,620	7,379	9,98	7,381	5,543	7,674	1,403	1,403	1,403	1,428	1,626	3,305	3,218
Concentrated or Evaporated Buttermilk	5,394	10,694	8,100	4,307	6,741	1,004	1,689	1,634	1,320	1,530	1,616	1,679	2,085	1,830	1,286	7,139
Dried or Powdered Buttermilk	1,356	1,504	2,147	1,986	1,912	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,114	1,161	1,061
Dried or Powdered Whole Milk—Total	284	2,574	1,690	4,691	4,651	4,280	4,553	4,375	5,866	6,904	10,245	8,149	8,999	11,176	19,178	17,650
Human Consumption	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,993	3,585	4,616	.....	6,802	5,568	7,235	10,002	18,584
Animal Feed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	560	790	1,250	3,443	2,581	1,764	1,174	594	1,471
Dried or Powdered Whey	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	4,636	4,300	3,926	4,906	5,733	7,084	5,550
Malted Milk Powder	110	153	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	59	105	90	22	31	19	79	1	1
Ice Cream:																
Wholesale																
Retail	6,607	6,126	4,932	3,668	3,651	3,994	4,486	6,926	7,238	7,782	8,906	10,254	11,413	9,264	11,413	9,264
Total Ice Cream (Exclude Water Ices)	6,453	6,126	4,932	3,668	3,651	3,994	4,486	6,926	7,238	7,782	8,906	10,254	11,413	9,264	11,413	9,264
Sherbets	.....	.....	.....	57	27	33	43	71	62	86	115	136	111	154	111	154
Ice Milk	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	3
Frozen Custards	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	26	26	26
Frosted Malted Milk	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	75	75	75	106

TABLE XIX. Prices Received by Farmers in Indiana 15th of Month

## HOGS—Dollars per Cwt.

Year	Crop Reporting Districts									State
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1940.....	5.70	5.60	5.70	5.70	5.80	5.70	5.60	5.70	5.70	5.70
1941.....	9.40	9.20	9.30	9.60	9.50	9.50	9.30	9.30	9.40	9.40
1942.....	13.40	13.50	13.50	13.70	13.70	13.70	13.50	13.50	13.60	13.60
1943.....	14.10	14.20	14.20	14.40	14.40	14.30	14.20	14.30	14.40	14.20
1944.....	13.50	13.60	13.40	13.60	13.70	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.80	13.50

## BEEF CATTLE—Dollars per Cwt.

1940.....	8.40	7.60	7.90	8.30	8.20	8.10	8.40	7.70	8.20	8.10
1941.....	9.40	8.90	9.00	10.10	9.60	9.20	9.50	9.10	9.30	9.30
1942.....	11.40	10.70	10.60	11.60	11.80	10.30	11.00	10.60	10.40	11.10
1943.....	12.10	12.20	12.40	13.00	13.20	11.90	12.40	12.30	12.20	12.50
1944.....	11.50	11.50	11.20	12.20	12.50	11.20	11.80	11.20	11.50	11.70

## SHEEP—Dollars per Cwt.

1940.....	3.80	3.00	3.70	3.15	3.35	2.90	3.55	3.25	2.80	3.25
1941.....	4.05	3.70	4.25	3.80	3.90	3.65	4.20	3.95	3.35	3.90
1942.....	4.95	4.80	5.20	5.45	5.30	5.05	5.65	5.10	4.60	5.20
1943.....	6.35	6.30	6.60	6.80	6.55	6.20	6.75	6.85	6.10	6.50
1944.....	5.25	5.70	5.90	6.05	5.90	5.70	6.50	6.25	5.40	5.85

## LAMBS—Dollars per Cwt.

1940.....	8.70	8.60	9.00	8.80	8.80	8.70	9.20	8.60	8.40	8.80
1941.....	9.90	9.90	10.30	10.50	10.10	10.00	10.20	10.00	9.80	10.10
1942.....	12.20	12.20	12.50	12.90	12.70	12.30	12.70	12.80	12.40	12.50
1943.....	13.50	13.80	14.00	14.20	14.10	13.80	14.00	14.30	13.60	14.00
1944.....	13.00	13.80	13.80	14.20	13.90	13.50	13.90	14.20	13.40	13.80

## VEAL CALVES—Dollars per Cwt.

1940.....	9.80	9.70	10.40	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.90	9.90	10.00	9.90
1941.....	11.20	11.30	11.90	11.60	11.80	11.50	11.50	11.60	11.50	11.60
1942.....	13.40	13.80	14.20	14.10	14.10	13.60	13.80	14.10	14.00	13.90
1943.....	14.40	14.80	15.20	15.10	15.20	14.70	14.70	15.30	15.40	14.90
1944.....	13.50	13.70	14.40	14.10	14.20	13.80	13.60	14.10	14.60	13.90

## MILK COWS—Dollars per Head

1940.....	66.00	67.00	64.00	61.00	63.00	62.00	56.00	50.00	57.00	62.00
1941.....	81.00	79.00	78.00	75.00	77.00	74.00	65.00	62.00	71.00	74.00
1942.....	99.00	94.00	96.00	96.00	99.00	90.00	86.00	77.00	84.00	92.00
1943.....	121.00	118.00	121.00	115.00	120.00	110.00	103.00	97.00	103.00	114.00
1944.....	112.00	112.00	113.00	99.00	113.00	107.00	97.00	87.00	96.00	106.00

## HORSES—Dollars per Head

1940.....	81	95	101	76	83	92	86	101	91	88
1941.....	65	75	79	67	72	75	75	83	81	73
1942.....	78	87	91	82	82	86	88	93	89	85
1943.....	94	103	112	99	97	98	104	98	102	101
1944.....	76	82	93	90	87	89	90	89	94	87

## CHICKENS—Cents per Pound

1940.....	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.6	11.7	13.7	13.1
1941.....	16.6	16.0	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.4	14.8	14.8	16.8	15.7
1942.....	18.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	18.4	18.6	17.1	17.2	19.2	18.5
1943.....	25.0	24.2	24.8	23.8	24.7	24.7	23.2	22.6	24.9	24.2
1944.....	23.0	23.7	24.2	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.2	22.4	23.3	23.4

**EGGS—Cents per Dozen**

Year	Crop Reporting Districts								State	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1940.....	16.6	17.5	17.1	17.2	17.1	18.2	16.8	17.2	18.8	17.4
1941.....	22.7	22.8	22.2	21.9	22.8	23.1	21.8	22.0	21.1	22.6
1942.....	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.2	29.2	29.2	28.1	28.2	30.1	28.9
1943.....	36.5	36.9	36.8	35.2	36.1	36.8	35.5	36.1	37.0	36.3
1944.....	31.3	30.8	31.2	30.2	31.1	31.5	30.6	31.4	32.2	31.2

**BUTTER—Cents per Pound**

1940.....	29	30	31	32	31	32	31	31	31	30
1941.....	37	36	37	36	36	36	36	35	35	36
1942.....	41	42	43	42	42	41	41	40	41	41
1943.....	50	50	50	50	50	51	49	50	49	50
1944.....	49	49	50	49	48	49	48	48	48	48

**BUTTERFAT—Cents per Pound**

1940.....	27	29	29	28	28	29	26	26	26	27
1941.....	34	36	35	34	35	34	33	33	32	34
1942.....	40	42	42	40	39	39	37	37	38	39
1943.....	50	52	51	49	49	49	48	48	48	49
1944.....	50	52	51	49	48	49	48	48	48	50

**WOOL—Cents per Pound**

1940.....	28	29	32	31	30	31	32	32	32	31
1941.....	36	38	40	39	39	41	39	40	42	39
1942.....	39	43	44	41	42	43	42	44	44	43
1943.....	42	45	46	43	44	44	45	46	46	45
1944.....	44	44	45	43	43	44	44	45	45	44

Monthly average prices 1935-39 in Indiana Crops & Livestock No. 221.

TABLE XX. PRICES RECEIVED BY INDIANA FARMERS ON 15TH OF EACH MONTH, 1944, DOLLARS

Product	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Hogs—cwt.	13.10	13.50	13.70	13.30	13.00	12.70
Beef Cattle—cwt.	12.20	12.60	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.50
Sheep—cwt.	5.80	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.40
Lambs—cwt.	13.50	14.40	14.50	14.50	14.50	14.60
Veal Calves—cwt.	14.60	14.80	14.80	14.70	14.80	14.40
Milk Cows—head.	106.00	107.00	112.00	115.00	112.00	110.00
Horses—head.	92.00	97.00	97.00	95.00	93.00	92.00
Mules—head.	108.00	114.00	118.00	116.00	110.00	108.00
Chickens—pound.	.232	.235	.235	.234	.235	.223
Turkeys—pound.	.32	.30	.30	.31	.31	.30
Milk (wholesale)—cwt.	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.30	3.10	3.00
Butter—pound.	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48
Butterfat—pound.	.50	.50	.50	.50	.49	.49
Eggs—dozen.	.295	.295	.289	.258	.250	.268
Wool—pound.	.43	.41	.44	.44	.45	.47

TABLE XX—Continued

Product	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hogs—cwt.	13.00	14.10	14.20	14.30	13.80	13.80
Beef Cattle—cwt.	11.60	11.20	10.90	10.30	10.10	10.60
Sheep—cwt.	5.50	4.70	4.85	5.30	5.10	5.20
Lambs—cwt.	13.20	13.10	13.20	13.40	13.10	13.40
Veal Calves—cwt.	13.80	13.70	13.50	12.90	12.40	12.40
Milk Cows—head.	105.00	100.00	100.00	103.00	102.00	102.00
Horses—head.	86.00	82.00	80.00	80.00	76.00	76.00
Mules—head.	106.00	101.00	99.00	100.00	96.00	96.00
Chickens—pound.	.234	.240	.234	.232	.235	.240
Turkeys—pound.	.30	.30	.32	.31	.36	.36
Milk (wholesale)—cwt.	3.05	3.10	3.25	3.40	3.50	3.55
Butter—pound.	.48	.48	.48	.48	.49	.49
Butterfat—pound.	.49	.49	.49	.49	.50	.50
Eggs—dozen.	.294	.310	.321	.349	.409	.400
Wool—pound.	.46	.47	.45	.43	.41	.43

TABLE XXI. INDIANA HOG-CORN PRICE RATIO BY MONTHS, 1940-1944\*  
(Not adjusted for seasonal variation)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1940.....	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.0	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	9.8
1941.....	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.7	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.6	14.0
1942.....	14.9	15.6	15.9	17.0	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	16.5	18.4	18.9	17.9	16.9
1943.....	16.8	17.2	16.5	15.2	14.1	13.4	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.1	12.5	14.3
1944.....	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.3

\* The number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hogs at Indiana farm prices. This table in the past has been published in Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Crop Summary.

TABLE XXII. INDIANA WHOLE MILK-FEED PRICE RATIO, 1940-1944\*  
(Not adjusted for seasonal variation)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1940.....	344	323	302	286	254	267	330	327	327	339	362	347	317
1941.....	317	325	312	287	300	299	328	333	315	347	384	348	325
1942.....	315	284	263	247	242	253	280	286	297	322	345	342	288
1943.....	318	305	290	279	268	259	280	265	265	264	270	263	277
1944.....	252	255	248	236	232	229	254	238	232	246	269	252	245

\* Ratio indicates number of pounds of dairy ration 100 pounds of whole milk will buy at Indiana farm prices. Ration from 1930 to date = 1 ton hay, 10 bu. corn, 10 bu. oats, 1 bu. soybeans.

**TABLE XXIII. INDIANA EGG-FEED PRICE RATIO, 1940-1944\***  
 (Not adjusted for seasonal variation)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1940.....	11.9	14.2	9.9	9.5	9.3	8.7	9.9	10.2	13.9	16.2	18.3	18.1	12.5
1941.....	12.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	12.2	14.0	13.5	13.7	14.6	16.2	20.1	17.3	14.3
1942.....	15.3	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.9	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.5	17.1	18.4	18.4	14.8
1943.....	17.2	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.2	16.1	17.7	19.3	17.4	16.0
1944.....	12.3	12.3	11.9	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.1	12.7	13.2	14.3	17.2	16.6	12.9

\*Ratio indicates number of pounds of poultry ration one dozen eggs will buy at Indiana farm prices. Ration from 1930 to date = 50 lb. corn, 10 lb. wheat, 10 lb. oats, 10 lb. bran, 10 lb. middlings, and 10 lb. meat scraps. Prices for bran, middlings, and meat scraps are retail prices at Lafayette, Indiana, on the 15th of each month.

**TABLE XXIV. INDIANA FARM PRICES, INDEXES, AND RATIOS**

Commodity	Unit	1910-14	1910-14	Jan. 15 1944	Dec. 15, 1944	Jan. 15, 1945
		Average (60 Mos.)	Average Jan. 15			
Corn.....	Bu.	\$ .584	\$ .514	\$ 1.08	\$ 1.06	\$ 1.08
Wheat.....	Bu.	.935	.968	1.58	1.60	1.62
Oats.....	Bu.	.380	.376	.81	.75	.75
Rye.....	Bu.	.703	.698	1.11	1.07	1.07
Soybeans.....	Bu.	.....	.....	1.78	2.05	2.05
All Hay (Loose).....	Ton	13.66	13.41	19.50	20.00	21.20
Potatoes.....	Bu.	.761	.674	1.65	1.85	1.90
Apples.....	Bu.	.967	1.03	3.00	2.75	2.95
Horses.....	Head	150.40	149.60	92.00	76.00	65.00
Beef Cattle.....	Cwt.	5.69	5.36	12.20	10.60	13.30
Veal Calves.....	Cwt.	7.16	7.26	14.60	12.40	14.80
Sheep.....	Cwt.	3.92	3.88	5.80	5.20	5.90
Lambs.....	Cwt.	5.96	5.90	13.50	13.40	13.80
Hogs.....	Cwt.	7.59	7.36	13.10	13.80	14.30
Chickens.....	Lb.	.111	.103	.232	.240	.240
Eggs.....	Doz.	.211	.268	.295	.400	.369
Butter.....	Lb.	.233	.252	.48	.49	.49
Wool.....	Lb.	.211	.220	.43	.43	.44

1935-39 Index = 100	1928 Index = 135	1944 Jan.	Index	165	191
1910-14 " 100	1929 " 137	1956	1944 Feb.	165	191
1915 " 89 103	1930 " 115 133		Mar.	169	196
1916 " 101 117	1931 " 79 91		April	166	192
1917 " 157 182	1932 " 54 62		May	170	197
1918 " 174 201	1933 " 58 67		June	170	197
1919 " 186 215	1934 " 73 84		July	166	192
1920 " 177 205	1935 " 102 118		Aug.	170	197
1921 " 110 127	1936 " 108 125		Sept.	164	190
1922 " 109 126	1937 " 116 134		Oct.	173	200
1923 " 113 131	1938 " 90 104		Nov.	178	206
1924 " 116 134	1939 " 84 97		Dec.	177	205
1925 " 139 161	1940 " 87 101		1945 Jan.	175	202
1926 " 136 157	1941 " 114 132				
1927 " 129 149	1942 " 147 170				
	1943 " 172 199				
	1944 " 169 196				

	1910-14	Jan. 1944	Dec. 1944	Jan. 1945
U. S. Wholesale Price Index.....	100	150	152	153
Indiana Farm Price Index.....	100	191	205	202
Index of Prices Paid by U. S. Farmers.....	100	168	171	172
Indiana Purchasing Power of Farm Products.....	100	114	120	117
U. S. Corn-Hog Ratio.....	11.2	11.3	12.6	12.9
North Central States Corn-Hog Ratio.....	13.2	12.3	13.7	14.1
Indiana Corn-Hog Ratio.....	13.0	12.1	13.0	13.2
Indiana Poultry-Feed Ratio.....	8.8	9.7	10.0	9.9
Indiana Egg-Feed Ratio.....	16.7	12.3	16.6	15.3
Indiana Butterfat-Feed Ratio.....	32	36	36	35
Indiana Whole Milk-Feed Ratio.....	238	252	252	248

## FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME FROM MEAT ANIMALS

**PRODUCTION—Quantity:** The quantity of net production is the live weight actually produced in the State during the year. It is obtained by deducting the weight of animals shipped in from the weight of animals sold off of and slaughtered on farms and by adding or subtracting (as the case may be) changes in inventory weights between the beginning and end of the year.

**INCOME: Cash Income** is the total of receipts from sales of live animals by farmers and from sales of meat from animals slaughtered on farms. It does not include receipts from direct sales of livestock among farmers in the State. No deductions are made for the cost of animals shipped into the State and no allowance is made for changes in inventories.

**GROSS INCOME** is the sum of cash income and the value of home consumption.

**COST OF SHIPMENTS:** Under this heading is included the cost of livestock shipped into the State from livestock markets and from outside the State. The weight of such inshipments is evaluated at an estimated cost per pound based largely upon reported market prices of stocker and feeder animals. The cost of purchases by farmers from other farmers within the State is not included.

**TABLE XXV. INDIANA CATTLE AND CALVES, PRODUCTION AND INCOME,  
1924-1943**

Year	Production—Pounds		Price per 100 Pounds		Cash Income (000)	Home Value Consumption (000)	Gross Income (000)	Cost of Inshipments (000)
	Total (000)	Outshipments and Local Slaughter (000)	Cattle	Calves				
1924...	275,475	411,150	\$ 6.60	\$ 9.30	\$22,697	\$ 999	\$23,696	.....
1925...	271,600	409,500	7.20	10.00	21,481	1,025	22,506	.....
1926...	270,800	375,450	7.30	11.20	20,796	918	21,714	.....
1927...	271,100	374,700	8.20	11.70	23,765	830	24,595	.....
1928...	276,575	358,650	10.10	13.40	27,330	943	28,273	.....
1929...	274,250	340,800	10.10	13.90	27,762	951	28,713	.....
1930...	295,260	353,400	8.60	10.80	22,814	792	23,606	.....
1931...	310,225	327,450	6.30	7.60	16,777	719	17,496	.....
1932...	334,700	361,650	4.85	5.40	13,211	506	13,717	.....
1933...	361,475	369,640	4.30	5.20	14,164	454	14,618	.....
1934...	347,720	432,450	4.80	5.50	17,643	290	17,933	.....
1935...	367,220	478,040	6.80	8.30	34,143	905	35,048	\$ 8,402
1936...	389,640	506,535	6.60	8.40	35,233	931	36,164	7,013
1937...	373,850	487,795	7.90	9.40	40,151	898	41,049	9,832
1938...	382,530	511,040	7.30	9.10	38,913	830	39,743	12,131
1939...	436,805	510,985	7.90	9.30	41,771	817	42,588	12,215
1940...	457,495	552,405	8.10	9.80	46,419	869	47,288	13,882
1941...	460,365	540,115	9.30	11.40	52,434	1,062	53,496	14,070
1942...	473,380	589,140	11.20	13.90	68,838	1,284	70,122	20,743
1943...	479,740	525,340	12.40	14.90	68,045	1,458	69,503	15,728

TABLE XXVI. INDIANA HOGS, PRODUCTION AND INCOME, 1924-1943

Year	Production	Outshipments and Local Slaughter	Price per 100 Pounds	Cash Income from Sales	Value of Hogs for Home Consumption	Gross Income	Cost of Inshipment
	(Thousand Pounds)		(Dollars)		(Thousand Dollars)		
1924.....	922,500	913,000	\$ 7.90	\$72,964	\$10,866	\$83,830	.....
1925.....	874,015	764,720	11.60	89,735	15,955	105,690	.....
1926.....	929,005	782,000	12.60	98,461	16,733	115,194	.....
1927.....	1,016,730	835,820	9.80	82,343	13,014	95,357	.....
1928.....	986,340	888,260	9.10	81,525	11,108	92,633	.....
1929.....	968,520	915,170	10.00	92,379	11,625	104,004	.....
1930.....	903,700	777,170	9.40	73,968	11,474	85,442	.....
1931.....	981,135	804,540	6.20	50,343	7,928	58,271	.....
1932.....	1,130,613	886,008	3.70	33,145	4,732	37,877	.....
1933.....	1,283,393	1,106,615	3.95	45,350	4,761	50,111	.....
1934.....	932,350	959,730	4.65	45,069	5,562	50,631	.....
1935.....	826,835	678,270	9.20	63,866	10,143	74,009	\$129
1936.....	951,915	816,730	9.90	82,594	12,028	94,622	395
1937.....	1,009,290	882,740	10.00	89,606	9,225	98,831	121
1938.....	1,153,345	1,042,460	8.20	86,495	7,011	93,506	183
1939.....	1,320,250	1,110,140	6.50	72,974	5,645	78,619	151
1940.....	1,410,300	1,357,360	5.60	76,749	5,103	81,852	89
1941.....	1,439,525	1,322,460	9.30	124,137	7,952	132,089	136
1942.....	1,637,335	1,478,085	13.60	202,678	11,475	214,153	238
1943.....	1,780,495	1,580,500	14.10	224,706	12,848	237,554	344

TABLE XXVII. INDIANA SHEEP AND LAMBS, PRODUCTION AND INCOME, 1924-1942

Year	Net Production	Out-shipments and Local Slaughter	Price per 100 Pounds		Cash Income	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income	Cost of Inshipments
			Sheep	Lambs				
	(Thousand Pounds)		(Dollars)		(Thousand Dollars)			
1924.....	30,552	42,475	\$5.20	\$10.80	\$2,679	\$11	\$2,690	.....
1925.....	32,170	42,955	5.70	12.20	2,761	13	2,774	.....
1926.....	33,517	51,305	5.60	11.80	2,638	12	2,650	.....
1927.....	36,933	48,940	5.50	11.50	3,888	12	3,900	.....
1928.....	35,613	41,220	6.00	12.30	3,657	10	3,667	.....
1929.....	38,696	45,380	5.80	12.10	3,622	8	3,630	.....
1930.....	44,355	52,930	4.30	8.70	3,132	5	3,137	.....
1931.....	43,055	53,520	2.70	6.70	2,432	4	2,436	.....
1932.....	48,330	60,970	1.90	5.20	2,303	10	2,313	.....
1933.....	50,510	63,645	2.10	5.70	2,361	11	2,372	.....
1934.....	46,855	55,070	2.70	6.60	2,252	14	2,266	.....
1935.....	50,025	67,905	3.15	8.20	4,914	16	4,930	\$1,981
1936.....	48,040	70,495	3.30	8.70	5,284	17	5,301	1,678
1937.....	49,890	70,360	3.55	9.50	5,862	14	5,876	2,170
1938.....	45,330	73,940	3.10	7.80	5,062	12	5,074	1,431
1939.....	43,855	61,345	3.05	8.40	4,554	13	4,567	1,460
1940.....	44,620	59,315	3.20	8.60	4,653	14	4,667	1,575
1941.....	46,764	58,019	3.95	10.20	5,447	16	5,463	1,592
1942.....	46,283	63,213	5.20	12.70	7,211	20	7,231	2,329

TABLE XXVIII. NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK PURCHASED DIRECT FROM PRODUCERS BY FIRMS LICENSED UNDER INDIANA PACKERS AND STOCKYARD ACT

Month	Cattle				Calves			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
January.....	13,946	18,070	17,824	14,143	13,761	14,860	12,134	9,195
February.....	13,919	15,816	16,026	13,098	14,223	15,344	11,889	8,849
March.....	14,485	17,497	16,787	13,183	16,612	18,060	13,376	10,299
April.....	15,653	16,972	17,136	12,243	19,331	19,356	14,183	12,005
May.....	15,839	17,169	16,612	11,626	19,873	21,943	15,567	14,068
June.....	16,698	17,331	17,048	10,130	17,932	21,061	14,303	12,565
July.....	15,845	17,700	17,510	12,400	16,984	17,800	10,779	11,969
August.....	16,648	17,732	20,931	14,429	15,697	16,641	9,795	11,922
September.....	17,879	19,707	21,838	16,247	13,156	14,381	9,471	12,098
October.....	18,993	21,014	23,189	16,490	14,000	14,983	11,390	11,498
November.....	16,825	19,400	19,037	15,249	13,762	14,363	9,912	10,681
December.....	15,588	18,198	15,969	14,502	13,782	15,190	11,061	10,770
Year Total.....	192,318	216,666	219,907	163,740	189,113	203,982	143,860	135,919

	Sheep and Lambs				Hogs			
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1940	1941	1942	1943
January.....	13,395	11,539	5,733	8,310	248,666	231,481	189,582	171,000
February.....	13,982	14,049	7,129	6,680	238,526	236,693	183,782	149,722
March.....	9,355	8,847	5,322	6,384	236,175	265,391	204,263	165,540
April.....	7,832	6,472	3,605	3,763	281,331	296,203	225,938	177,492
May.....	5,534	6,586	4,779	5,870	251,282	283,585	211,887	238,489
June.....	8,542	7,681	5,778	4,252	252,994	234,101	195,295	203,800
July.....	14,831	12,247	14,006	8,871	196,107	192,132	162,627	196,718
August.....	24,450	26,128	21,555	15,523	241,192	220,599	164,465	182,935
September.....	24,415	28,049	17,905	22,287	246,543	242,498	227,541	222,575
October.....	26,736 <sup>b</sup>	27,060	18,224	19,979	323,442	286,441	221,022	209,695
November.....	22,792	18,365	12,692	15,197	327,238	273,440	228,112	246,330
December.....	11,896	12,243	11,499	12,006	309,781	261,644	234,656	248,014
Year Total.....	183,760	179,566	128,227	129,122	3,153,277	3,024,208	2,449,170	2,412,310

TABLE XXIX. INDIANA CATTLE AND CALVES. PRODUCTION IN HEAD

Year	On Hand Jan. 1		Calves Born		Outshipments		Slaughter		Deaths	
	All Cattle and Calves (000)	All Cows 2 Years + (000)	Percent of Cows 2 Yrs. +	Number (000)	Cattle (000)	Calves (000)	Cattle (000)	Calves (000)	Cattle (000)	Calves (000)
					Inship- ments Number (000)					
1924.....	1,358	754	82	618	157	375	301	25	40	32
1925.....	1,282	762	82	626	218	363	312	35	30	30
1926.....	1,282	764	82	628	184	328	307	33	24	9
1927.....	1,295	766	82	630	156	354	279	7	53	16
1928.....	1,287	774	80	622	149	308	289	39	20	16
1929.....	1,307	782	81	630	128	296	296	30	20	16
1930.....	1,333	792	81	644	166	307	305	30	29	16
1931.....	1,386	827	80	665	135	283	275	30	30	20
1932.....	1,466	865	80	693	160	328	258	25	35	20
1933.....	1,573	884	81	713	97	319	285	36	28	20
1934.....	1,613	931	81	751	134	378	346	39	35	10
1935.....	1,604	911	82	747	198	444	310	37	23	20
1936.....	1,604	861	84	723	181	471	297	37	22	21
1937.....	1,556	848	85	721	207	457	295	36	22	18
1938.....	1,556	833	89	741	230	480	262	36	23	17
1939.....	1,603	845	91	769	212	469	254	37	23	16
1940.....	1,684	860	92	791	241	518	278	39	24	16
1941.....	1,735	899	92	827	487	310	40	25	18	19
1942.....	1,787	938	92	863	548	303	41	25	19	17
1943.....	1,855	960	90	864	172	464	284	43	18	18

TABLE XXX. INDIANA HOGS, PRODUCTION IN HEAD, 1924-1943

Year	On Hand Jan. 1	Spring		Fall		Inship- ments	Outship- ments	Slaughter		Death Loss
		Sows Farrowed	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Saved			Local	Farm	
		(Thousands)				(Thousands)				
1924	3,974	462	2,495	308	1,756	20	4,026	124	580	415
1925	3,100	400	2,520	292	1,720	34	3,348	128	580	498
1926	2,820	437	2,575	340	1,905	101	3,281	119	560	480
1927	2,961	468	2,805	347	2,118	62	3,524	110	560	525
1928	3,227	445	2,670	325	2,050	31	3,760	102	525	525
1929	3,066	418	2,630	300	1,890	20	3,880	99	500	490
1930	2,637	385	2,472	297	1,901	16	3,249	130	525	485
1931	2,637	420	2,692	345	2,180	34	3,318	180	550	542
1932	2,953	494	2,964	434	2,765	16	3,619	200	550	579
1933	3,750	562	3,456	478	2,897	11	4,484	225	525	623
1934	3,900	422	2,520	244	1,518	14	4,090	225	525	437
1935	2,675	338	2,211	304	1,949	11	2,814	135	490	465
1936	2,942	416	2,504	358	2,266	33	3,396	155	540	565
1937	3,089	416	2,687	337	2,194	10	3,673	165	410	550
1938	3,182	445	2,977	390	2,574	18	4,261	175	380	530
1939	3,405	540	3,434	476	3,142	18	4,534	190	386	700
1940	4,189	574	3,473	469	3,100	12	5,526	250	405	655
1941	3,938	522	3,482	488	3,294	12	5,355	225	380	670
1942	4,096	595	4,004	561	3,691	15	5,788	245	375	810
1943	4,588	690	4,271	651	4,179	21	5,827	495	405	1,010

TABLE XXXI. INDIANA SHEEP AND LAMBS, PRODUCTION IN HEAD, 1924-1942

Year	Number on Hand Jan. 1 All Sheep & Lambs	Lambs Saved		Inshipments		Outshipments		Slaughter				Deaths	
		Number	Percent Ewes 1 Yr.	Sheep	Lambs	Sheep	Lambs	Local		Farm			
								Sheep	Lambs	Sheep	Lambs		
(Thousands)	(Percent)	(Thousands)										(Thousands)	
1924	582	387	100	20	176	21	448	5	15	1	1	40	
1925	595	415	100	7	210	20	453	10	10	1	1	43	
1926	647	402	97	15	351	10	571	6	10	1	1	45	
1927	731	461	105	20	159	10	543	4	13	1	1	42	
1928	714	480	99	11	104	44	412	2	8	.....	1	53	
1929	741	493	99	15	158	40	467	1	9	.....	1	50	
1930	795	546	104	15	207	59	531	1	7	.....	1	60	
1931	859	595	105	8	202	70	520	2	8	.....	1	75	
1932	906	610	109	6	135	91	578	2	8	2	2	56	
1933	867	600	109	20	178	97	601	2	8	2	2	47	
1934	856	596	107	6	221	90	510	2	8	2	2	58	
1935	937	606	105	10	310	107	634	2	11	2	2	61	
1936	977	574	102	12	293	130	633	2	10	2	2	56	
1937	956	599	109	9	320	114	653	2	11	1	2	55	
1938	985	538	102	11	250	124	682	2	10	1	2	61	
1939	845	516	104	15	230	92	580	2	9	1	2	47	
1940	825	518	103	16	240	68	590	2	9	1	2	47	
1941	842	559	107	12	200	61	576	2	10	1	2	56	
1942	864	554	103	17	250	89	597	2	10	1	2	60	

TABLE XXXII. WOOL, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1909-1944

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Average Weight Per Fleece	Total Production	Price per Pound	Total Value of Production
	Thousands	Pounds	Thousand Pounds	Cents	Thousand Dollars
1909.	847	6.5	5,508	27	1,487
1910.	901	6.5	5,856	24	1,405
1911.	853	6.7	5,713	18	1,028
1912.	852	6.4	5,451	21	1,145
1913.	754	6.5	4,900	20	980
1914.	589	6.4	3,767	21	791
1915.	481	6.8	3,269	26	850
1916.	461	6.8	3,136	33	1,035
1917.	427	7.0	2,989	52	1,554
1918.	500	7.1	3,550	65	2,308
1919.	530	7.4	3,924	54	2,119
1920.	484	7.2	3,485	44	1,533
1921.	486	7.2	3,499	16	560
1922.	445	7.2	3,204	28	897
1923.	463	7.3	3,380	40	1,352
1924.	471	7.2	3,391	36	1,221
1925.	488	7.3	3,562	39	1,380
1926.	502	7.4	3,715	36	1,337
1927.	537	7.3	3,922	33	1,294
1928.	603	7.3	4,404	44	1,937
1929.	625	7.2	4,500	35	1,575
1930.	672	7.2	4,838	22	1,064
1931.	720	7.4	5,328	14	746
1932.	720	7.3	5,256	10	526
1933.	710	7.3	5,183	23	1,192
1934.	715	7.5	5,362	25	1,340
1935.	744	7.7	5,729	22	1,260
1936.	729	7.0	5,103	29	1,480
1937.	692	7.5	5,190	36	1,868
1938.	676	7.0	4,732	18	852
1939.	630	7.4	4,662	24	1,119
1940.	630	7.4	4,662	30	1,399
1941.	656	7.5	4,920	41	2,017
1942.	807	6.8	5,490	44	2,416
1943.	682	7.3	4,979	45	2,241
1944.	573	7.2	4,126	45	1,857

TABLE XXXIII. NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ASSESSED FOR TAXATION IN INDIANA, MARCH 1, 1944  
 (From State Tax Commission Records)

Dist.	County	Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number	Poultry No. of Dozen
1	Benton.....	1,474	86	4,073	14,027	18,100	4,071	5,695	29,139	34,834	8,099
	Jasper.....	2,606	101	8,327	19,392	27,713	2,069	3,124	28,882	32,016	12,484
	Lake.....	1,856	45	9,445	7,376	16,821	1,223	2,651	7,966	10,617	10,326
	La Porte.....	2,645	85	11,093	9,656	20,749	2,378	4,172	14,721	18,893	12,967
	Newton.....	1,728	79	4,275	14,844	19,119	2,097	4,083	16,756	20,869	8,241
	Porter.....	1,885	67	9,550	9,027	18,557	1,557	3,264	10,744	14,008	10,595
	Pulaski.....	1,835	70	7,300	11,872	19,172	2,124	2,544	21,333	23,877	11,079
	Starke.....	1,247	32	4,506	4,448	8,954	3,370	1,263	7,212	8,475	13,480
	White.....	2,113	156	7,688	16,041	23,728	3,684	7,144	38,950	46,094	13,592
		17,389	721	66,257	106,683	172,940	19,593	33,940	175,743	209,683	100,863
2	Carroll.....	1,400	107	7,892	13,445	21,337	4,651	9,518	48,810	58,328	12,597
	Cass.....	1,776	123	8,109	14,535	22,644	5,287	6,554	36,464	43,018	11,897
	Elskhart.....	4,028	109	17,280	12,127	29,407	3,400	3,757	24,486	28,253	23,190
	Fulton.....	2,001	94	8,897	11,143	20,040	4,790	4,538	28,287	32,825	14,778
	Kosciusko.....	3,232	139	14,668	16,676	31,344	9,804	9,099	44,341	50,440	41,650
	Marshall.....	2,979	169	14,005	21,221	28,226	4,752	6,072	33,351	39,423	22,672
	Miami.....	1,926	164	9,444	14,041	23,488	4,760	7,747	43,299	51,036	14,368
	St. Joseph.....	2,227	77	11,902	7,361	19,269	1,738	3,214	17,767	20,381	13,811
	Wabash.....	2,274	172	9,652	16,195	25,847	8,023	6,976	43,013	49,989	23,677
		21,843	1,154	101,855	119,747	221,602	47,205	54,475	319,818	374,293	178,640
3	Adams.....	2,925	53	12,412	9,131	21,543	7,584	5,040	27,899	32,939	18,268
	Allen.....	4,061	126	15,519	12,608	28,127	13,299	7,457	34,681	42,138	22,647
	DeKalb.....	1,654	47	9,370	6,428	15,793	8,752	3,135	18,524	21,659	12,942
	Huntington.....	1,775	107	10,384	12,215	22,999	8,710	6,797	37,936	44,733	15,883
	Lafayette.....	4,308	121	11,068	11,720	22,788	9,973	2,370	30,343	36,800	15,800
	Montgomery.....	2,963	77	11,662	12,460	24,022	11,901	4,937	27,691	32,628	15,485
	Noble.....	1,446	69	9,107	8,364	17,471	8,329	3,184	15,316	18,500	11,056
	Steuben.....	2,001	85	10,261	9,064	19,325	8,513	5,603	28,024	33,627	14,685
	Wells.....	1,988	107	8,555	17,579	26,134	7,797	3,851	24,149	28,000	21,383
		23,121	792	98,238	99,569	197,807	84,861	43,977	240,590	284,567	148,149
4	Clay.....	1,902	227	6,169	4,518	10,687	1,904	2,398	13,111	15,509	9,540
	Fountain.....	1,751	161	5,889	10,022	15,911	4,716	5,702	31,828	37,530	9,062
	Montgomery.....	2,506	216	9,258	11,182	25,440	11,159	58,050	69,674	15,036	7,293
	Owen.....	1,637	155	4,410	5,957	10,367	3,591	1,425	8,838	10,283	8,120
	Parke.....	1,729	126	5,566	8,341	14,107	5,294	5,275	25,848	31,123	8,120

TABLE XXXIII. NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ASSESSED FOR TAXATION IN INDIANA, MARCH 1, 1944  
From State Tax Commission Records—Continued

Poultry Per Dozen		County		Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number
Dist.												
	Putnam . . . . .	2,351	164	7,170	11,869	19,039	8,362	5,717	39,388	45,105	11,515	11,515
	Boone . . . . .	1,944	180	6,830	14,007	20,837	6,653	7,656	40,142	47,988	14,081	14,081
	Clinton . . . . .	904	107	5,721	4,070	6,791	1,334	1,947	9,148	11,095	4,036	4,036
	Tippecanoe . . . . .	1,519	149	5,693	5,151	10,844	9,985	9,198	9,143	11,071	5,944	5,944
	Vigo . . . . .	1,252	74	3,746	9,487	13,233	4,177	4,042	21,429	25,471	5,905	5,905
	Warren . . . . .											
		17,495	1,559	57,452	89,804	147,256	47,156	47,684	256,975	304,659	93,192	93,192
5	Bartholomew . . . . .	1,999	655	6,483	7,408	13,881	4,313	3,724	22,478	26,202	11,153	11,153
	Boone . . . . .	2,460	96	10,388	14,619	25,007	11,881	10,432	53,889	64,321	16,582	16,582
	Clinton . . . . .	2,008	109	8,389	14,186	22,585	7,420	10,867	57,552	68,419	14,581	14,581
	Decatur . . . . .	2,420	298	7,283	9,532	22,765	6,147	6,356	37,520	43,876	15,413	15,413
	Grant . . . . .	1,591	117	10,746	12,045	21,791	10,133	9,875	53,455	63,328	15,413	15,413
	Hamilton . . . . .	2,016	62	9,407	11,889	21,296	7,283	8,365	42,414	50,779	14,084	14,084
	Hancock . . . . .	1,802	91	7,338	9,061	16,399	7,802	6,282	37,506	44,825	13,940	13,940
	Hendricks . . . . .	2,568	181	13,792	23,872	38,264	8,264	7,454	52,279	59,285	17,783	17,783
	Howard . . . . .	1,451	70	7,091	11,768	18,595	5,555	7,816	51,469	59,285	13,940	13,940
	Johnson . . . . .	2,478	233	8,256	10,267	18,523	5,248	6,719	32,998	39,717	9,940	9,940
	Madison . . . . .	1,887	56	9,103	11,625	20,728	6,340	8,710	41,339	50,120	12,813	12,813
	Marion . . . . .	1,649	241	9,944	4,995	10,939	3,244	3,047	13,224	16,788	9,213	9,213
	Morgan . . . . .	1,821	184	5,541	7,698	13,239	4,175	3,827	22,832	26,669	9,213	9,213
	Rush . . . . .	2,810	200	7,496	12,749	20,245	11,570	15,826	75,055	90,381	11,677	11,677
	Shelby . . . . .	2,905	161	10,588	10,756	21,344	7,285	6,931	34,833	41,764	11,388	11,388
	Tippecanoe . . . . .	1,294	78	5,421	8,168	13,589	5,604	8,150	42,124	50,244	9,115	9,115
		33,168	2,832	129,514	170,558	300,072	112,203	123,972	657,511	781,483	192,580	192,580
6	Blackford . . . . .	852	51	3,481	4,913	8,394	6,377	2,296	17,018	19,314	7,279	7,279
	Delaware . . . . .	1,996	130	11,031	20,751	11,329	7,839	43,140	50,979	15,730	15,730	15,730
	Fayette . . . . .	1,221	119	3,473	5,298	8,771	4,912	5,173	26,687	31,860	8,422	8,422
	Henry . . . . .	2,090	157	8,633	11,381	20,024	6,324	8,098	45,433	53,531	11,685	11,685
	Jay . . . . .	1,724	97	10,905	9,308	18,700	4,129	4,129	25,939	30,068	14,876	14,876
	Randolph . . . . .	2,273	106	2,769	4,990	7,759	6,061	4,003	51,064	68,722	18,722	18,722
	Union . . . . .	1,013	168	10,148	12,418	22,566	7,967	10,925	48,697	59,622	10,382	10,382
	Wayne . . . . .	2,790										
		13,964	875	57,791	72,807	130,598	62,043	51,779	274,154	325,933	87,235	87,235

7	Davies.....	3,047	562	7,736	8,096	15,832	3,745	4,532	21,833	26,365	14,698
	Dubois.....	2,958	602	6,680	5,031	11,711	1,145	3,611	16,251	19,862	13,369
	Gibson.....	2,984	1,046	7,410	10,706	18,116	4,021	7,393	34,537	41,930	14,425
	Greene.....	2,322	398	6,768	8,724	15,492	3,740	2,693	15,558	18,251	13,574
	Knox.....	2,280	903	8,426	9,183	17,609	1,977	6,180	36,619	42,799	13,976
	Martin.....	629	213	2,124	1,566	3,690	9,554	787	3,804	5,591	2,721
	Pike.....	969	317	3,313	4,364	7,677	1,531	2,147	12,845	14,992	9,062
	Posey.....	1,695	1,262	3,259	4,340	7,599	3,230	3,305	13,897	17,202	6,192
	Spencer.....	2,120	674	4,821	4,623	9,444	1,124	2,073	10,678	12,751	9,644
	Sullivan.....	2,445	303	5,653	8,107	13,760	4,057	3,341	21,446	24,787	12,109
	Vanderburgh.....	1,011	962	2,725	1,905	4,630	641	1,429	6,215	7,644	6,508*
	Warrick.....	1,879	757	4,157	4,383	8,540	1,664	1,785	9,321	11,106	8,710
		25,339	7,999	63,072	71,028	134,100	27,829	39,276	203,004	242,280	125,060
8	Brown.....	808	115	1,506	1,137	2,643	567	486	2,073	2,559	3,073
	Crawford.....	1,223	157	3,044	1,787	4,831	1,473	794	2,876	3,670	5,862
	Floyd.....	910	323	3,176	2,210	5,386	2,212	963	2,460	3,423	3,582
	Harrison.....	2,602	457	6,650	7,102	13,732	2,991	1,897	8,643	10,540	15,837
	Jackson.....	2,181	1,279	6,370	5,666	12,036	1,703	2,183	14,391	16,574	15,971
	Lawrence.....	1,868	402	6,385	6,549	13,934	4,128	2,023	9,675	11,698	9,444
	Monroe.....	1,616	209	4,345	6,395	10,740	1,612	956	6,155	7,111	7,319
	Orange.....	1,785	408	6,116	5,755	11,871	3,492	2,247	10,604	12,851	9,122
	Perry.....	1,776	575	3,551	3,426	6,977	657	1,165	7,338	8,503	7,267
	Washington.....	2,225	652	7,640	10,121	17,761	5,056	2,118	15,082	17,200	11,540
		16,994	4,577	48,763	51,148	99,911	21,891	14,832	79,297	94,129	89,017
9	Clark.....	1,748	802	5,612	5,941	11,553	3,440	1,708	7,934	9,642	7,733
	Dearborn.....	2,158	567	7,601	5,882	13,483	3,015	1,351	4,676	6,027	9,083
	Franklin.....	2,632	436	8,335	9,253	17,588	7,491	5,300	26,342	31,642	12,167
	Jefferson.....	2,167	340	4,718	4,555	9,273	3,474	893	3,635	4,528	6,926
	Ohio.....	1,612	299	3,872	4,578	8,450	2,248	1,208	7,151	8,359	7,420
	Ripley.....	645	148	2,423	2,110	4,533	1,486	308	1,549	1,857	2,113
	Scott.....	2,624	549	8,744	6,695	15,439	2,435	2,510	9,799	12,307	17,743
	Switzerland.....	1,127	252	2,477	2,765	5,242	1,394	750	4,092	4,842	5,444
		1,666	109	5,308	2,473	7,781	1,971	396	999	1,395	4,433
		16,379	3,502	49,090	44,252	93,342	26,954	14,424	66,177	80,601	73,012
	State.....	185,693	24,011	672,032	825,596	1,497,628	449,735	424,359	2,273,269	2,697,628	1,087,748

TABLE XXXIV. NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS IN  
UNITED STATES, 1930-1945

January 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>	All Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
(Thousand Head)						
1930.....	13,742	5,382	23,032	61,003	51,565	55,705
1931.....	13,195	5,273	23,820	63,030	53,233	54,835
1932.....	12,664	5,148	24,896	65,801	53,902	59,301
1933.....	12,291	5,046	25,936	70,280	53,054	62,127
1934.....	12,052	4,945	26,931	74,369	53,503	58,621
1935.....	11,861	4,822	26,082	68,846	51,808	39,066
1936.....	11,598	4,628	25,196	67,847	51,087	42,975
1937.....	11,342	4,460	24,649	66,098	51,019	43,083
1938.....	10,995	4,250	24,466	65,249	51,210	44,525
1939.....	10,629	4,163	24,600	66,029	51,595	50,012
1940.....	10,442	4,039	24,926	68,197	52,399	61,115
1941.....	10,214	3,922	25,478	71,461	54,283	54,256
1942.....	9,907	3,813	26,398	75,162	56,735	60,377
1943.....	9,675	3,704	27,106	79,114	55,775	73,736
1944.....	9,302	3,581	27,636	82,364	51,769	83,852
1945.....	8,897	3,408	27,785	81,760	47,945	60,660
Average Value Per Head (Dollars)						
1930.....	69.98	83.93	82.70	56.36	8.93	13.45
1931.....	60.64	69.23	57.03	38.99	5.35	11.35
1932.....	53.48	60.70	39.51	26.39	3.40	6.13
1933.....	54.12	60.42	29.18	19.74	2.91	4.21
1934.....	66.88	82.42	27.00	17.78	3.78	4.09
1935.....	77.05	99.34	30.17	20.20	4.31	6.31
1936.....	96.73	120.63	49.32	34.06	6.39	12.71
1937.....	99.14	130.25	50.45	34.06	6.00	11.89
1938.....	90.89	123.39	54.52	36.58	6.11	11.26
1939.....	84.32	118.58	55.73	38.44	5.75	11.18
1940.....	77.34	115.83	57.28	40.58	6.31	7.78
1941.....	68.27	107.21	60.90	43.26	6.73	8.34
1942.....	64.75	107.51	77.89	55.08	8.61	15.62
1943.....	79.96	127.56	99.52	69.56	9.68	22.53
1944.....	78.79	143.22	102.04	68.73	8.72	17.54
1945.....	64.81	133.09	99.29	67.34	8.58	20.81
Total Value (Thousand Dollars)						
1930.....	962,000	452,000	1,905,000	3,438,000	460,000	749,000
1931.....	800,000	365,000	1,359,000	2,457,000	285,000	622,000
1932.....	677,000	312,000	984,000	1,737,000	183,000	363,000
1933.....	665,000	305,000	757,000	1,387,000	154,000	262,000
1934.....	806,000	408,000	727,000	1,322,000	202,000	240,000
1935.....	914,000	479,000	787,000	1,391,000	223,000	247,000
1936.....	1,122,000	558,000	1,243,000	2,311,000	326,000	546,000
1937.....	1,124,000	581,000	1,244,000	2,251,000	306,000	512,000
1938.....	999,000	524,000	1,334,000	2,387,000	313,000	501,000
1939.....	896,000	494,000	1,371,000	2,538,000	297,000	559,000
1940.....	808,000	488,000	1,428,000	2,767,000	331,000	476,000
1941.....	697,000	420,000	1,552,000	3,091,000	365,000	453,000
1942.....	642,000	410,000	2,056,000	4,140,000	488,000	948,000
1943.....	774,000	472,000	2,698,000	5,503,000	540,000	1,881,000
1944.....	733,000	506,000	2,822,000	5,661,000	451,000	1,471,000
1945.....	577,000	454,000	2,759,000	5,505,000	411,000	1,262,000

<sup>1</sup> Included in all cattle.