



# Oklahoma Farm Statistics

## Oklahoma Field Office

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Contains results from the following surveys:  
September Ag, Grain Stocks, Ag Yield, Prices Received

## 2007 Oklahoma and United States Winter Wheat Production Up from Last Year

### Oklahoma:

Final 2007 **winter wheat** production is estimated at 98.0 million bushels, up 20 percent from 2006, according to the Oklahoma Field Office of USDA/NASS. An average yield of 28.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 3.5 million acres.

Final **oat** production is set at 465,000 bushels, up 94 percent from 2006. Final **rye** production totaled 1.08 million bushels, 4 percent above last year.

### United States:

Final production of **winter wheat** for 2007 is estimated at 1.52 billion bushels, 17 percent above last year's crop. This is 1 percent below the August forecast. Yield averaged 42.0 bushels per acre.

**Oat** production is estimated at a record low 91.6 million bushels, 2 percent below last year's 93.6 million bushels. **Barley** production, at 212 million bushels, was up 18 percent from last year. **Rye** production, at 7.91 million bushels, was up 10 percent from last year.

## Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production, Oklahoma and United States, Final 2006-2007

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Winter Wheat <sup>1</sup>	5,700	5,900	3,400	3,500	24	28	81,600	98,000
Oats <sup>1</sup>	35	80	8	15	30	31	240	465
Rye <sup>1</sup>	310	300	65	60	16	18	1,040	1,080
<b>United States</b>								
All Wheat	57,344	60,433	46,810	51,011	39	41	1,812,036	2,066,722
Winter <sup>1</sup>	40,575	44,987	31,117	35,952	42	42	1,298,081	1,515,989
Durum	1,870	2,149	1,815	2,112	30	34	53,475	71,686
Other Spring	14,899	13,297	13,878	12,947	33	37	460,480	479,047
Oats	4,168	3,760	1,566	1,505	60	61	93,638	91,599
Barley <sup>1</sup>	3,452	4,020	2,951	3,508	61	60	180,165	211,825
Rye <sup>1</sup>	1,396	1,376	274	289	26	27	7,193	7,914

<sup>1</sup>Includes area planted in preceding fall.

## Oklahoma Wheat Stocks Up 8 Percent From Last Year

### Oklahoma:

**Wheat** stored in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 92.2 million bushels, up 8 percent from last year, according to the USDA-NASS Oklahoma Field Office. Wheat stored in off-farm locations comprised 92 percent of the total stocks.

**Soybean** and **corn** stocks stored in off-farm locations on September 1, 2007, were 517 thousand and 1.6 million bushels, respectively.

**Oats** stocks stored in commercial facilities on September 1, 2007, at 177 thousand bushels, were up 2 percent from September 1, 2006.

This report was based on reports from Oklahoma farmers and commercial facilities.

### United States:

**Wheat** stored in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 1.72 billion bushels, down 2 percent from a year ago. Wheat stored in off-farm locations comprised 71 percent of the total stocks.

**Corn** stocks stored in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 1.3 billion bushels, down 34 percent from September 1, 2006.

**Sorghum** stored in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 32.1 million bushels, down 51 percent from a year ago.

**Soybean** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 573 million bushels, up 27 percent from September 1, 2006.

**Oat** and **barley** stocks in all positions on September 1, 2007, totaled 88.3 and 189 million bushels, respectively.

### Stocks of Grain, Oklahoma and United States, September 1, 2007 and Comparable Quarters

Item	Off-Farm Total <sup>1</sup>			Total All Positions <sup>2</sup>		
	Sep 1, 2006	Jun 1, 2007 <sup>3</sup>	Sep 1, 2007	Sep 1, 2006	Jun 1, 2007	Sep 1, 2007
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>						
Barley	53	22	*	53	22	*
Oats	174	*	177	*	*	*
Corn	*	6,793	1,601	*	*	*
Soybeans	*	610	517	*	*	*
Sorghum	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wheat	76,203	21,399	85,227	85,203	22,199	92,227
<b>United States</b>						
Barley	99,939	54,300	83,090	212,789	68,880	188,690
Oats	39,284	32,198	34,672	100,084	50,598	88,322
Corn	1,217,661	1,706,843	843,660	1,967,161	3,533,443	1,303,760
Soybeans	273,026	592,185	429,778	449,326	1,092,185	572,778
Sorghum	60,413	69,490	29,902	65,663	74,870	32,052
Wheat	1,178,524	382,963	1,221,731	1,750,544	456,153	1,716,731

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Off-farm plus on-farm stocks.

<sup>3</sup> Revised.

\* Not published for Oklahoma but stocks are included in United States totals.

## Row Crop Production Forecast

### Oklahoma:

Production prospects increased for **cotton**, **corn** and **all hay** during the past month while the production of **soybeans** is down from the September 1 forecast according to the Oklahoma Field Office of USDA-NASS. The State's first **pecan** forecast of the year was set at 20 million pounds.

Production of **corn** for grain is forecast at 37.3 million bushels, up 8 percent from last month and also up 61 percent from 2006. An average yield of 138 bushels is expected from 270,000 harvested acres.

Production of **grain sorghum** is forecast at 11.1 million bushels, the same as last month but 64 percent above last year. An average yield of 53 bushels is expected from 210,000 harvested acres.

**Cotton** production is forecast at 270,000 bales, up 13 percent from last month and 33 percent above 2006. A record high average yield of 785 pounds is expected from 165,000 harvested acres.

**Soybean** production is forecast at 4.08 million bushels, down 32 percent from last month but 12 percent above last year. An average yield of 24 bushels is expected from 170,000 harvested acres.

**Peanut** production is forecast at 51.2 million pounds, the same as last month but 18 percent below 2006. An average yield of 3,200 pounds is expected from 16,000 harvested acres.

Production of **all hay** is forecast at 6.97 million tons, up 4 percent from the initial forecast in August and 94 percent above 2006.

**Pecan** production is forecast at 20 million pounds, up 18 percent from 2006. Improved varieties account for 6 million pounds while the native and seedling varieties account for the remaining 14 million.

### United States:

Production of **winter wheat** is estimated at 1.52 billion bushels, up 17 percent from 2006. Yield is estimated at 42.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from last year.

**Corn** production is forecast at 13.3 billion bushels, up slightly from last month and 26 percent above 2006. Yields are expected to average 154.7 bushels per acre, up 5.6 bushels from last year.

All **cotton** production is forecast at 18.2 million bales, down 16 percent from last year's 21.6 million bales. Yield is expected to average 826 pounds per harvested acre. If realized, the yield will be the third largest on record. Area for harvest is expected to total 10.5 million acres, down 17 percent from 2006.

Production of **grain sorghum** is forecast at 501 million bushels, up 1 percent from last month and up 81 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 74.8 bushels per acre from 6.70 million harvested acres.

**Peanut** production is forecast at 3.42 billion pounds, down 1 percent from last year's crop but up 3 percent from last month. Yields are expected to average 2,873 pounds per acre from 1.19 million harvested acres.

**Soybean** production is forecast at 2.60 billion bushels, down 19 percent from last year's record high. Yields are expected to average 41.4 bushels per acre from 62.8 million harvested acres.

Production of **all hay** is forecast at 147.9 million tons, up 4 percent from 2006. **Alfalfa** production is forecast at 72.3 million tons, up 1 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 75.6 million tons, up 8 percent from 2006.

**Pecan** utilized production is forecast at 320 million pounds (in-shell basis), up 55 percent from last year.

**Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production, Oklahoma, Final 2006 and October 1, 2007**

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Unit	Production	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007		2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>				<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
Oklahoma									
Wheat, Winter <sup>1</sup>	5,700	5,900	3,400	3,500	24.0	28.0	<i>Bushels</i>	81,600	98,000
Corn, Grain <sup>2</sup>	270	320	220	270	105.0	138.0	<i>Bushels</i>	23,100	37,260
Sorghum, Grain <sup>2</sup>	270	240	200	210	34.0	53.0	<i>Bushels</i>	6,800	11,130
All Cotton	320	175	180	165	541	785	<sup>(3)</sup>	203	270
All Hay	-	-	3,180	3,290	1.13	2.12	<i>Tons</i>	3,598	6,970
Alfalfa	-	-	380	390	2.10	3.00	<i>Tons</i>	798	1,170
All Other	-	-	2,800	2,900	1.00	2.00	<i>Tons</i>	2,800	5,800
Soybeans	310	190	215	170	17.0	24.0	<i>Bushels</i>	3,655	4,080
Peanuts	23	17	22	16	2,850	3,200	<i>Pounds</i>	62,700	51,200
Peaches <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Tons</i>	1,800	2,000
Pecans	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Pounds</i>	17,000	20,000

<sup>1</sup> Estimates carried forward from an earlier forecast.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-lb. bales

## Average Prices Received by Farmers, Oklahoma and United States, September 2007 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Oklahoma			United States			
		Sep 2006	Aug 2007	Mid-Sep 2007	Sep 2006	Aug 2007	Mid-Sep 2007	Parity Prices Sep 2007
Winter Wheat	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	4.55	6.01	7.60	4.03	5.66	7.39	11.00
Grain Sorghum	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	4.30	5.63	5.88	4.29	5.93	6.02	13.90
Corn	<i>Dollars per Bushel</i>	-	-	-	2.20	3.26	3.19	8.13
Hay, Alfalfa (Baled) <sup>2</sup>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	133.00	138.00	149.00	112.00	137.00	135.00	-
Hay, All Other (Baled) <sup>2</sup>	<i>Dollars per Ton</i>	130.00	81.00	80.00	93.00	118.00	124.00	-
Beef Cattle	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	106.00	105.00	107.00	90.00	91.70	93.30	215.00
Cows	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	46.10	52.50	51.30	47.10	51.60	50.30	-
Steers & Heifers	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	115.00	110.00	112.00	95.20	95.80	98.10	-
Calves	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	128.00	128.00	127.00	136.00	129.00	128.00	309.00
All Hogs	<i>Dollars per Hundredweight</i>	41.30	43.90	40.00	48.90	51.60	47.00	123.00

<sup>1</sup> Prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms.

<sup>2</sup> Mid-month.

## Index Numbers – Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, September 2007 with Comparisons

	United States		
	Sep 2006	Aug 2007	Sep 2007
	<i>Index (1990-1992=100)</i>		
<b>Prices Received</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>142</b>
All Crops	121	141	144
Livestock & Products	116	139	141
<b>Prices Paid</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>159</b>
Ratio <sup>1</sup>	80	89	89

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of Index of Prices Received to Index of Prices Paid for all Items.

**USDA Data User meeting to be held October 29, 2007 in Chicago.**

See our website for more information ([www.nass.usda.gov/ok](http://www.nass.usda.gov/ok)) or call Director Wilbert Hundl at 405-522-6190

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