

Special Features

By Julie A. Donahoe

Pennsylvania: Total Population, July 1, 1940-2002 ¹

| Year | Total Population | Year | Total Population |
|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| | <i>1,000</i> | | <i>1,000</i> |
| 1940 | 9,900 | 1990 | 11,882 |
| 1950 | 10,498 | 1995 | 12,072 |
| 1960 | 11,329 | 2000 | 12,281 |
| 1970 | 11,813 | 2001 | 12,287 |
| 1980 | 11,864 | 2002 | 12,335 |

¹ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Population Reports.

United States: Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities, 1994-2001 ¹

| Commodity | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | <i>Pounds</i> | | | | | | | |
| Red meat ^{2,3,4} | 113.5 | 113.6 | 111.1 | 109.0 | 113.2 | 115.1 | 113.7 | 111.3 |
| Beef | 62.9 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 63.1 |
| Veal | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Lamb and mutton | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Pork | 49.0 | 48.4 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 46.9 |
| Poultry ^{2,3,4} | 62.6 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.7 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 66.2 |
| Chicken | 48.7 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 49.4 | 49.7 | 52.8 | 53.2 | 52.4 |
| Turkey | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| Fish and shellfish ³ | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 |
| Eggs ⁴ | 30.3 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.4 |
| Dairy products | | | | | | | | |
| Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5} | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.0 |
| American | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| Italian | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| Other cheeses ⁶ | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Cottage cheese | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Beverage milks ² | 209.3 | 206.3 | 205.4 | 201.9 | 198.5 | 197.6 | 193.8 | 189.8 |
| Fluid whole milk ⁷ | 77.2 | 74.0 | 73.0 | 71.0 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 69.2 | 67.2 |
| Fluid lower fat milk ⁸ | 103.9 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 93.8 |
| Fluid skim milk | 28.2 | 31.4 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 |
| Fluid cream products ⁹ | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.6 |
| Yogurt (excluding frozen) | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| Ice cream | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.3 |
| Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰ | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Frozen yogurt | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹ | 579.7 | 576.2 | 566.2 | 567.2 | 572.4 | 584.6 | 592.8 | 587.2 |
| Fats and oils -- total fat content | 67.3 | 65.4 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 67.0 | 74.5 | -- |
| Butter and margarine (product weight) | 14.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.8 | -- |
| Shortening | 23.9 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 23.1 | -- |
| Lard and edible tallow (direct use) | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | -- |
| Salad and cooking oils | 25.9 | 26.5 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 33.7 | -- |
| Fruits and vegetables ¹² | 691.2 | 690.6 | 700.5 | 708.4 | 696.7 | 698.3 | 705.4 | 688.7 |
| Fruit | 278.4 | 283.3 | 283.1 | 290.3 | 283.9 | 284.6 | 280.3 | 275.7 |
| Fresh fruits | 124.9 | 122.5 | 126.2 | 129.4 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 127.2 | 125.8 |
| Canned fruit | 20.7 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 17.7 |
| Dried fruit | 12.7 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| Frozen fruit | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| Selected fruit juices | 116.6 | 126.0 | 123.0 | 126.1 | 121.6 | 120.8 | 121.6 | 115.8 |
| Vegetables | 412.8 | 407.2 | 417.4 | 418.0 | 412.9 | 413.7 | 425.1 | 412.9 |
| Fresh | 186.5 | 180.9 | 185.9 | 190.1 | 186.5 | 191.3 | 200.4 | 196.6 |
| Canning | 109.8 | 108.0 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 97.1 |
| Freezing | 77.5 | 78.8 | 83.3 | 81.5 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 79.6 | 78.2 |
| Dehydrated and chips | 30.7 | 30.9 | 33.9 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 30.6 | 33.8 | 33.3 |
| Pulses | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| Peanuts (shelled) | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | -- |
| Tree nuts (shelled) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Flour and cereal products ¹³ | 191.8 | 190.2 | 196.2 | 197.3 | 194.2 | 195.5 | 199.8 | 195.7 |
| Wheat Flour | 142.9 | 140.0 | 146.4 | 146.8 | 143.0 | 142.6 | 146.3 | 140.9 |
| Rice (milled basis) | 18.0 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.2 |
| Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴ | 141.5 | 143.8 | 145.0 | 148.1 | 149.1 | 151.3 | 148.9 | 147.1 |
| Coffee (green bean equiv.) | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.) | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 |

-- = Not available. ¹ In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. ² Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Boneless, trimmed weight. Chicken series revised to exclude amount of ready-to-cook chicken going to pet food as well as some water leakage that occurs when chicken is cut up before packaging. ⁴ Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. ⁵ Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁶ Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. ⁷ Plain and flavored. ⁸ Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. ⁹ Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. ¹⁰ Formerly known as ice milk. ¹¹ Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. ¹² Farm weight. ¹³ Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. ¹⁴ Dry weight equivalent. **Source: Economic Research Service (ERS), USDA.**