



SOUTH DAKOTA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTER

United States
Department of
Agriculture

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National
Agricultural
Statistics Service

IMPORTANT MID-YEAR SURVEY

South Dakota
Agricultural
Statistics Service

South Dakota farmers and ranchers will be asked to participate in a nationwide survey starting the end of May and continuing through the first two weeks of June. Conducted locally by USDA's South Dakota Agricultural Statistics Service, the purpose is to obtain crop acreages, grain stored, and hog numbers.

All individual information is confidential and used only in developing official national and state estimates. Producers will be interviewed, either by telephone or personally, with cooperation necessary to provide reliable estimates. Results will provide farmers and ranchers, business firms, policy makers, and other data users with information helpful in planning future activities.

3528 S Western
PO Box 5068
Sioux Falls SD
57117-5068

Phone:
605-330-4235

MAY CATTLE ON FEED

Fax:
605-330-4379

SOUTH DAKOTA: South Dakota's 1,000+ capacity feedlots reported 215,000 **cattle on feed** for the slaughter market on May 1. The May 1 number is 5,000 head lower than a month earlier but unchanged from a year ago.

with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 10.96 million head on May 1, 2002. The inventory was 2 percent below May 1, 2001, but slightly above May 1, 2000.

E-mail:
nass-sd@nass.usda.gov

Placements during April totaled 28,000 head, down 16,000 head from March but up 1,000 head from last year.

Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.45 million, 6 percent below 2001 and 15 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.37 million. During April, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 210,000, 600-699 pounds were 255,000, 700-799 pounds were 512,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 476,000.

Web site:
<http://www.nass.usda.gov/sd/>

Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 32,000 head, down 1,000 head from March but up 7,000 head from last year.

Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.99 million, 10 percent above 2001 and 6 percent above 2000.

Other disappearance during April totaled 1,000 head, unchanged from March but down 1,000 head from a year earlier.

Other disappearance totaled 83,000 during April, 7 percent below 2001 and 8 percent below 2000.

UNITED STATES: Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots

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**CATTLE ON FEED (1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS),
SOUTH DAKOTA & UNITED STATES, May 1, 2001 & 2002**

Item	South Dakota			United States		
	2001	2002	2002 as % of 2001	2001	2002	2002 as % of 2001
	- 1,000 Head -			- 1,000 Head -		
On feed, April 1	215	220	102	11,523	11,577	100
Placed on feed during April	27	28	104	1,551	1,453	94
Fed cattle marketed during April	25	32	128	1,815	1,991	110
Other disappearance during April 1/	2	1	50	89	83	93
On feed, May 1	215	215	100	11,170	10,956	98

1/ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.



National Agricultural Statistics Service
Fact Finders for Agriculture

NASS

An Equal Opportunity Provider and Employer

ALL CORN FOR GRAIN COUNTY ESTIMATES

	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Butte	7,000	8,000	4,500	5,000	131.1	124.0	590,000	620,000
Corson	13,000	15,500	9,000	8,500	58.3	68.5	525,000	582,000
Dewey	14,000	15,500	12,000	12,000	54.1	61.1	649,000	733,000
Harding	2,000	3,500		1,000		61.0		61,000
Perkins	17,000	24,500	5,500	11,000	58.0	79.2	319,000	871,000
Ziebach	2,000	3,000	1,000	2,500	39.0	57.6	39,000	144,000
Combined counties								
Northwest	55,000	70,000	32,000	40,000	66.3	75.3	2,122,000	3,011,000
Brown	208,000	164,000	196,000	159,000	137.9	125.5	27,033,000	19,962,000
Campbell	30,000	34,000	23,000	28,000	101.6	94.1	2,336,000	2,636,000
Edmunds	70,000	74,000	58,000	66,000	120.1	113.6	6,963,000	7,500,000
Faulk	57,000	51,000	45,000	42,000	114.7	97.1	5,162,000	4,079,000
McPherson	35,000	39,000	18,000	17,000	118.1	95.1	2,126,000	1,616,000
Potter	45,000	52,000	40,000	49,000	100.4	87.6	4,016,000	4,294,000
Spink	190,000	156,000	179,000	148,000	148.0	118.7	22,609,000	17,568,000
Walworth	30,000	31,000	26,000	27,000	105.3	105.8	2,738,000	2,856,000
Combined counties								
North Central	665,000	601,000	585,000	536,000	124.8	112.9	72,983,000	60,511,000
Clark	87,000	74,000	79,000	64,000	126.4	114.1	9,986,000	7,302,000
Codington	70,000	65,000	56,000	49,000	124.8	113.2	6,990,000	5,549,000
Day	55,000	54,000	46,000	46,000	120.7	107.8	5,553,000	4,959,000
Deuel	73,000	66,000	62,000	54,000	119.2	119.0	7,391,000	6,424,000
Grant	77,000	68,000	61,000	55,000	116.6	113.1	7,115,000	6,223,000
Hamlin	87,000	73,000	79,000	65,000	135.4	137.0	10,694,000	8,904,000
Marshall	78,000	65,000	64,000	56,000	125.5	132.9	8,030,000	7,440,000
Roberts	86,000	72,000	80,000	67,000	133.3	132.6	10,663,000	8,885,000
Combined counties								
Northeast	613,000	537,000	527,000	456,000	126.0	122.1	66,422,000	55,686,000
Haakon	16,000	15,500	11,000	12,200	45.4	62.9	499,000	767,000
Jackson	1,500	2,000	1,000	1,100	85.0	85.5	85,000	94,000
Lawrence	500	500						
Mead	4,000	3,500	3,700	2,900	45.4	60.0	168,000	174,000
Pennington	9,000	4,000	8,300	3,300	48.0	75.5	398,000	249,000
Stanley	8,000	3,000	7,000	2,500	38.1	66.4	267,000	166,000
Combined counties								
West Central	39,000	28,500	31,000	22,000	45.7	65.9	1,417,000	1,450,000
Aurora	77,000	57,500	69,000	53,000	90.4	80.7	6,236,000	4,278,000
Beadle	164,000	120,000	146,000	105,000	108.2	100.3	15,800,000	10,530,000
Brule	80,000	81,000	59,000	71,000	69.4	85.3	4,093,000	6,058,000
Buffalo	14,000	12,500	7,000	8,000	55.6	92.8	389,000	742,000
Hand	103,000	100,000	84,000	78,000	83.4	89.1	7,007,000	6,946,000
Hughes	26,000	26,000	21,000	24,000	80.8	86.7	1,696,000	2,080,000
Hyde	31,000	31,000	15,500	18,000	61.7	73.5	956,000	1,323,000
Jerauld	52,000	41,000	35,500	36,000	72.7	84.5	2,580,000	3,042,000
Sully	53,000	59,000	51,000	56,000	99.1	92.1	5,055,000	5,155,000
Combined counties								
Central	600,000	528,000	488,000	449,000	89.8	89.4	43,812,000	40,154,000
Brookings	120,000	105,000	114,000	95,000	126.2	127.4	14,384,000	12,103,000
Davison	74,000	55,000	69,000	51,000	105.1	91.8	7,255,000	4,680,000
Hanson	78,000	63,000	74,000	61,000	115.2	102.2	8,523,000	6,234,000
Kingsbury	121,000	104,000	111,000	95,000	123.1	113.4	13,660,000	10,775,000
Lake	109,000	93,000	100,000	87,000	124.1	114.0	12,409,000	9,914,000
McCook	123,000	99,000	116,000	93,000	137.7	124.1	15,973,000	11,544,000
Miner	70,000	59,000	63,000	52,000	100.6	89.7	6,340,000	4,664,000
Minnehaha	166,000	144,000	156,000	134,000	134.5	123.4	20,984,000	16,542,000
Moody	109,000	97,000	105,000	93,000	143.2	125.4	15,040,000	11,661,000
Sanborn	65,000	40,000	57,000	36,000	91.5	78.5	5,217,000	2,827,000
Combined counties								
East Central	1,035,000	859,000	965,000	797,000	124.1	114.1	119,785,000	90,944,000
Bennett	17,300	14,000	15,500	11,500	79.3	81.2	1,229,000	934,000
Custer	1,500	1,000	1,200	700	95.8	115.7	115,000	81,000
Fall River	3,700	3,500	3,300	3,000	101.8	107.0	336,000	321,000
Shannon	4,500	3,500	4,000	2,800	35.0	63.2	140,000	177,000
Combined counties								
Southwest	27,000	22,000	24,000	18,000	75.8	84.1	1,820,000	1,513,000
Gregory	55,000	55,000	44,000	51,000	55.5	82.5	2,443,000	4,210,000
Jones	13,000	10,500	10,500	8,900	43.0	73.0	452,000	650,000
Lyman	32,000	41,500	27,000	39,700	58.4	81.3	1,578,000	3,227,000
Mellette	6,500	6,500	5,000	4,800	37.0	42.9	185,000	206,000
Todd	8,500	8,000	7,500	7,600	87.1	102.9	653,000	782,000
Tripp	76,000	77,000	59,000	69,000	38.3	64.9	2,258,000	4,480,000
Combined counties								
South Central	191,000	198,500	153,000	181,000	49.5	74.9	7,569,000	13,555,000
Bon Homme	101,000	88,000	89,000	81,000	99.5	103.7	8,854,000	8,401,000
Charles Mix	137,000	132,000	120,000	123,000	85.4	104.2	10,242,000	12,821,000
Clay	95,000	75,000	92,000	74,000	115.2	128.1	10,599,000	9,479,000
Douglas	74,000	68,000	68,000	63,000	101.7	110.6	6,914,000	6,966,000
Hutchinson	161,000	137,000	144,000	128,000	113.3	111.0	16,317,000	14,202,000
Lincoln	146,000	129,000	141,000	125,000	119.4	124.1	16,835,000	15,508,000
Turner	152,000	136,000	143,000	126,000	117.5	114.2	16,809,000	14,388,000
Union	118,000	110,000	114,000	107,000	126.8	128.3	14,458,000	13,731,000
Yankton	91,000	81,000	84,000	74,000	102.9	111.9	8,642,000	8,280,000
Combined counties								
Southeast	1,075,000	956,000	995,000	901,000	110.2	115.2	109,670,000	103,776,000
Combined districts								
South Dakota	4,300,000	3,800,000	3,800,000	3,400,000	112.0	109.0	425,600,000	370,600,000

MEAT ANIMALS PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME

SOUTH DAKOTA: The 2001 cash receipts from cattle, hogs, and sheep in South Dakota totaled \$1,909.3 million, up 11 percent from 2000. Cattle accounted for 82 percent of the total, hogs for 17 percent, and sheep for 1 percent. Cash receipts increased in 2001 for cattle and hogs, but decreased for sheep. Gross income from meat animals (which includes value of home consumption) in South Dakota during 2001 totaled \$1,921.4 million, up 11 percent from 2000.

Cattle and Calves: South Dakota cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves increased 11 percent from \$1,410.6 million in 2000 to \$1,566.9 million in 2001. Higher cash receipts were credited to slightly higher cattle prices and more cattle marketed. The South Dakota annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for cattle in 2001 was \$76.50, compared with \$75.50 for 2000, while the calf price was \$106.00 in 2001, compared with \$108.00 in 2000.

Hogs and Pigs: South Dakota cash receipts from hog and pig marketings in 2001 totaled \$320.3 million, up 13 percent from the \$284.7 million in 2000. Higher average prices and higher marketings increased cash receipts. The annual average price for all hogs increased from \$43.40 in 2000 to \$45.40 in 2001, while marketings increased from 2,882,000 head in 2000 to 3,177,000 head in 2001.

Sheep and Lambs: South Dakota cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs in 2001 were \$22.1 million, down 21 percent from \$28.1 million in 2000. Lower prices contributed to lower cash receipts. The annual average price for sheep decreased from \$33.30 in 2000 to \$33.20 in 2001, and lamb prices decreased from \$89.20 in 2000 to \$73.60 in 2001. A small increase in lamb marketings during 2001 did not offset a larger decrease in sheep marketings.

UNITED STATES: The 2001 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for the U.S. totaled \$53.7 billion, up 1 percent from 2000. Gross income rose for hogs and pigs but fell for cattle and calves and sheep and lambs. Hogs and pigs increased 6 percent, while cattle and calves and sheep and lambs decreased 1 and 15 percent respectively.

Total 2001 cash receipts from marketings of meat animals increased 1 percent to \$53.3 billion. Cattle and calves accounted for 76 percent of this total, hogs and pigs 23 percent, and sheep and lambs 1 percent. Production increased for hogs and pigs, but decreased for both cattle and calves and sheep and lambs. Average prices were up from 2000 levels for cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep while lambs showed a decrease.

MEAT ANIMALS PRODUCTION AND INCOME, SOUTH DAKOTA AND UNITED STATES, 2000-2001

Item	Unit	South Dakota		United States	
		2000	2001	2000	2001
CATTLE AND CALVES					
Production 1/	1,000 Pounds	1,626,944	1,553,999	42,841,607	42,365,499
Marketings 2/	1,000 Pounds	1,787,600	1,970,800	57,396,089	55,349,459
Average Price for:					
Cattle	Dollars/Cwt.	75.50	76.50	68.60	71.30
Calves	Dollars/Cwt.	108.00	106.00	104.00	106.00
Value of Production	1,000 Dollars	1,268,766	1,240,268	28,391,942	29,267,264
Cash Receipts 3/	1,000 Dollars	1,410,608	1,566,898	40,711,031	40,439,864
Value of Home Consumption	1,000 Dollars	10,754	10,748	366,744	362,803
Gross Income	1,000 Dollars	1,421,362	1,577,646	41,077,775	40,802,667
HOGS AND PIGS					
Production 1/	1,000 Pounds	580,611	611,515	25,730,208	25,936,846
Marketings 2/	1,000 Pounds	615,280	658,480	26,715,965	26,893,235
Average Price	Dollars/Cwt.	43.40	45.40	42.30	44.30
Value of Production 4/	1,000 Dollars	248,183	275,247	10,817,518	11,442,171
Cash Receipts 3/ 4/	1,000 Dollars	284,663	320,303	11,803,046	12,455,790
Value of Home Consumption	1,000 Dollars	1,330	1,341	34,720	35,711
Gross Income	1,000 Dollars	285,993	321,644	11,837,766	12,491,501
SHEEP AND LAMBS					
Production 1/	1,000 Pounds	30,060	27,565	508,935	498,763
Marketings 2/	1,000 Pounds	34,274	31,981	649,112	641,234
Average Price for:					
Sheep	Dollars/Cwt.	33.30	33.20	34.30	34.60
Lambs	Dollars/Cwt.	89.20	73.60	79.80	66.90
Value of Production	1,000 Dollars	24,943	18,526	361,231	299,998
Cash Receipts 3/	1,000 Dollars	28,063	22,051	470,176	397,585
Value of Home Consumption	1,000 Dollars	117	102	9,429	8,206
Gross Income	1,000 Dollars	28,180	22,153	479,605	405,791

1/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 2/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state. 3/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. 4/ Includes allowance for higher price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

MILK

MILK PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, SOUTH DAKOTA AND UNITED STATES, 2000-2001

Item	Unit	South Dakota		United States	
		2000	2001	2000	2001
Average Number of Milk Cows on Farms	1,000 Head	102	99	9,206	9,115
Production of Milk and Milkfat:					
Per Cow, Milk	Pounds	16,020	15,960	18,201	18,139
Per Cow, Milkfat	Pounds	593	591	670	666
Percent of Fat in All Milk Produced	Percent	3.70	3.70	3.68	3.67
Total					
Milk	Mil. Lbs.	1,634	1,580	167,559	165,336
Milkfat	Mil. Lbs.	60.5	58.5	6,170.6	6,072.3
Milk Used on Farms Where Produced:					
Fed to Calves	Mil. Lbs.	12	12	1,107	1,084
Used for Milk, Cream, and Butter	Mil. Lbs.	2	2	196	180
Total	Mil. Lbs.	14	14	1,303	1,264
Milk Marketed by Producers:					
Milk Utilized	Mil. Lbs.	1,620	1,566	166,256	164,072
Average Returns for:					
Per 100 Pounds of Milk	Dollars	12.80	15.10	12.40	15.05
Per Pound of Milkfat	Dollars	3.46	4.08	3.37	4.10
Cash Receipts from Marketings	1,000 Dollars	207,360	236,466	20,607,889	24,694,531
Used for Milk, Cream, & Butter Where Produced:					
Milk Utilized	Mil. Lbs.	2	2	196	180
Value	1,000 Dollars	256	302	24,573	27,449
Gross Producer Income	1,000 Dollars	207,616	236,768	20,632,462	24,721,980

COMING UP IN THE NEXT CROP REPORTER:

June Crop Report
 April Farm Labor
 June Cattle on Feed
 May Agricultural Prices
 April Cold Storage & Slaughter
 Monthly Hogs and Pigs

Carter Anderson, State Statistician
 Stephen W. Noyes, Deputy State Statistician