



SOUTH DAKOTA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTER

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National
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JULY CROP REPORT

South Dakota
Agricultural
Statistics Service

3528 S Western
PO Box 5068
Sioux Falls SD
57117-5068

Phone:
605-330-4235

Fax:
605-330-4379

E-mail:
nass-sd@nass
.usda.gov

Web site:
<http://www.nass.usda.gov/sd/>

SOUTH DAKOTA: The South Dakota July 1 **winter wheat** production is forecast at 19.2 million bushels, down 46 percent from the June 1 forecast. The yield, at 24 bushels, is down 10 bushels from the June 1 forecast and down 8 bushels from last year. Harvested area, at 800,000 acres, is up 430,000 acres from last year.

since 1971. Yield is forecast at 39.6 bushels per acre. Acres for harvest as grain are forecast at 29.8 million, down 5 percent from 2001.

Durum wheat production is forecast at 84.1 million bushels, up 1 percent from 2001. Yield is forecast at 31.3 bushels per acre, 1.3 bushels more than last year.

Other spring wheat production is forecast at 34.1 million bushels, down 47 percent from 2001. The yield, at 22 bushels per acre, is 17 bushels below last year. Harvested acres, at 1.55 million, are down 6 percent from last year.

Other spring wheat production is forecast at 486 million bushels, down 5 percent from 2001. Yield is forecast at 32.0 bushels per acre, 3.2 bushels lower than last year.

Oat production, at 11.25 million bushels, is up 44 percent from last year. The yield is forecast at 45 bushels, down 15 bushels from last year. Acres harvested for grain are forecast at 250,000, up 120,000 acres from 2001.

Oat production is forecast at 148 million bushels, 26 percent above last year's 117 million bushels. The forecasted yield is 56.1 bushels per acre, down 5.2 bushels from 2001. Area for harvest is estimated at 2.63 million acres, up 38 percent from last year.

Barley production is forecast at 1.60 million bushels, down 61 percent from last year. Yield is at 32 bushels per acre, 20 bushels below last year. Harvested acres, at 50,000, are down 36 percent from 2001.

Barley production for 2002 is forecast at 265 million bushels, 6 percent above 2001. Producers expect to average 59.0 bushels per acre, up 0.8 bushel from last year. Area harvested, at 4.50 million acres, is up 210,000 acres from 2001.

Potato planted acres, at 1,200, compare to 2,800 acres last year. Harvested acres, at 1,100, are down from 2,700 last year.

Area planted to **fall potatoes** this year is estimated at 1.17 million acres, up 5 percent from last year. Harvest is expected from 1.14 million acres, 5 percent above a year ago.

UNITED STATES: **Winter wheat** production is forecast at 1.18 billion bushels, the lowest level

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JULY CROP REPORT (Cont.)

SMALL GRAIN PRODUCTION, 2001 & FORECAST 2002, SOUTH DAKOTA & UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 2002

Crop	Area Planted		Acres for Harvest		Yield/Harv. Acre		Production	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	- - - - - 1,000 Acres - - - - -				- - - Bushels - - -		- - 1,000 Bushels - -	
SOUTH DAKOTA								
All Wheat	3,025	2,975	2,044	2,372	37.6	NA	76,766	NA
Winter wheat	1,300	1,150	370	800	32.0	24.0	11,840	19,200
Durum wheat	25	25	24	22	24.0	NA	576	NA
Other spring wheat	1,700	1,800	1,650	1,550	39.0	22.0	64,350	34,100
Barley	90	60	78	50	52.0	32.0	4,056	1,600
Oats	350	450	130	250	60.0	45.0	7,800	11,250
Potatoes, Fall 1/	2.8	1.2	2.7	1.1	240.0	NA	648	NA
UNITED STATES								
All Wheat	59,617	60,085	48,653	47,628	40.2	36.7	1,957,643	1,748,691
Winter wheat	41,078	41,362	31,295	29,764	43.5	39.6	1,361,479	1,178,320
Durum wheat	2,910	2,760	2,789	2,692	30.0	31.3	83,556	84,145
Other spring wheat	15,629	15,963	14,569	15,172	35.2	32.0	512,608	486,226
Barley	4,967	5,048	4,289	4,499	58.2	59.0	249,590	265,330
Oats	4,403	5,085	1,905	2,633	61.3	56.1	116,856	147,584
Potatoes, Fall 1/	1,111.1	1,169.8	1,092.5	1,142.1	367.0	NA	400,727	NA

1/ Fall Potato yield is hundredweight (cwt.), and production is 1,000 cwt. NA = Not Available.

CHICKEN & EGG PRODUCTION

SOUTH DAKOTA: The average number of layers on hand during May 2002 was 2,335,000, up 1 percent from April 2002. The number of eggs produced during the month totaled 49 million, up 2 percent from April 2002.

UNITED STATES: U. S. egg production totaled 7.26 billion during May 2002, up slightly from last year. Produc-

tion included 6.13 billion table eggs and 1.14 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.07 billion were broiler-type and 65.0 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during May 2002 averaged 334 million, slightly lower than the average number of layers during May 2001. May egg production per 100 layers was 2,172 eggs, up 1 percent from 2,160 eggs in May 2001.

MONTHLY LAYERS AND EGG PRODUCTION, SELECTED STATES

State	Average Number of Layers on Hand			Eggs per 100 Layers			Total Eggs Produced		
	March 2002	April 2002	May 2002	March 2002	April 2002	May 2002	March 2002	April 2002	May 2002
	- - - - - Thousands - - - - -			- - - - - Number - - - - -			- - - - - Millions - - - - -		
Iowa	35,623	35,817	35,675	2,277	2,220	2,285	811	795	815
Minnesota	11,970	11,620	11,650	2,297	2,186	2,223	275	254	259
Nebraska	11,536	11,438	11,474	2,115	2,081	2,222	244	238	255
South Dakota	2,308	2,307	2,335	2,166	2,081	2,099	50	48	49
United States	336,606	335,729	334,362	2,197	2,109	2,172	7,395	7,081	7,262

COMING UP IN THE NEXT CROP REPORTER:

Cattle & Calf Inventory
 July Cattle on Feed
 April-June Milk Production
 Sheep & Lambs
 Small Grain Varieties
 June Cold Storage & Slaughter

PRICES

UNITED STATES PRICES RECEIVED INDEX

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in June was 97 based on 1990-92=100, up 1 point (1.0 percent) from the revised May index. Higher prices for eggs, broilers, broccoli, and hogs offset decreased prices for cantaloupe, cattle, milk, and peaches. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Higher marketings for wheat, grapes, hay, and cantaloupe more than offset decreased marketings of oranges, tomatoes, strawberries, and sweet corn.

Compared with June 2001, the All Farm Products Index was down 9 points (8.4 percent). Lower prices for cattle, broilers, hogs, and celery more than offset higher prices for potatoes, corn, eggs, and wheat.

TRENDS AFFECTING AGRICULTURE

Index	United States		
	June 2001	May 2002	June 2002
Prices Received Indexes	(1990-92=100%)		
All farm products	% 107	97 *	98
All crops	% 102	106	105
Food grains	% 91	86 *	93
Feed grains & hay	% 90	94 *	96
Oil bearing crops	% 80	83	87
All livestock & products	% 113	90 *	90
Meat animals	% 104	85 *	84
Dairy products	% 124	93 *	91
Poultry & eggs	% 117	96	102
Prices Paid Index	% 124	123	123
Ratio 1/	% 86	79 *	80
Crop Sector	% 127	126	126
Livestock Sector	% 121	120	119

*Revised. 1/ (Received Index/Paid Index)

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR COMMODITIES SOLD

Commodity and Unit	South Dakota			United States			
	June 2001 1/	May 2002 1/	June 2002 2/	June 2001 1/	May 2002 1/	June 2002 2/	Parity Price June 2002
Dollars							
All Wheat Bu.	2.93	2.84	2.76	2.74	2.81	2.86	9.46
Winter Durum Bu.	2.77	2.66	2.82	2.68	2.73	2.86	--
Other spring Bu.	6/	7/	7/	3.37	3.37	3.16	--
Corn Bu.	3.04	2.86	2.76	2.99	2.90	2.84	--
Oats Bu.	1.58	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.93	1.94	6.41
Soybeans Bu.	1.39	2.06	1.83	1.38	1.99	1.90	3.91
All Barley Bu.	4.22	4.44	4.61	4.46	4.64	4.79	14.00
Feed Malt Bu.	1.88	1.58	6/	1.98	2.24	2.05	6.29
Sunflower Cwt.	1.69	1.58	6/	1.77	1.90	1.86	--
Flaxseed Bu.	2.04	6/	6/	2.35	2.56	2.34	--
Sorghum Cwt.	7.03	10.00	12.10	8.40	10.50	11.90	--
All Hay Ton	6/	6/	6/	4.10	5.02	5.10	11.20
Alfalfa Ton	3/	3/	3/	3.62	3.17	3.33	10.90
Other Ton	73.00	59.00	63.00	95.80	102.00	95.80	--
Milk, wholesale Cwt.	74.00	63.00	67.00	103.00	108.00	102.00	--
Eggs, market Doz.	48.00	40.00	46.00	70.70	76.70	73.20	--
Cattle 4/ Cwt.	3/	3/	3/	16.20	12.20	11.90	32.50
Steers & heifers Cwt.	3/	3/	3/	0.362	0.297	0.445	1.52
Cows Cwt.	76.10	65.80	60.60	73.60	65.20	63.00	156.00
Calves Cwt.	83.30	71.40	67.50	77.00	68.20	65.80	--
All hogs Cwt.	52.00	40.50	37.40	44.70	39.90	38.70	--
Barrows & gilts Cwt.	119.00	94.80	87.90	110.00	98.50	94.90	208.00
Sows Cwt.	52.70	34.80	34.50	52.20	33.10	34.50	101.00
Sheep Cwt.	54.70	36.30	36.50	53.00	33.50	35.20	--
Lambs Cwt.	40.40	22.80	22.50	40.20	23.40	21.60	--
	30.60	28.40	5/	31.70	28.60	5/	74.70
	76.30	70.10	5/	71.60	64.30	5/	176.00

1/ Full month except hay which is mid-month. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Annual average price only. 4/ "Cows" and "Steers & Heifers" combined with allowance where necessary for slaughter bulls. 5/ Mid-month prices discontinued January 1996. 6/ Not published. Insufficient sales. 7/ Durum wheat discontinued in September 2001 for South Dakota.

COLD STORAGE

STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE, UNITED STATES

Commodity	May 31, 2001	April 30, 2002	May 31, 2002	May 2002 as % of	
				May 2001	April 2002
- - - - - Thousand Pounds - - - - -				- - - - - Percent - - - - -	
Butter	138,022	199,157	229,950	167	115
Cheese, total natural	712,108	754,641	776,923	109	103
Eggs, frozen	15,801	10,247	10,940	69	107
Fruits, frozen	1,000,354	781,706	784,079	78	100
Fruit juices, frozen	2,366,772	2,183,202	2,274,287	96	104
Meat, total red	772,497	996,434	972,617	126	98
Beef, total frozen	325,149	407,182	403,647	124	99
Pork, total frozen	421,474	566,607	546,146	130	96
Poultry, total frozen	1,134,318	1,374,380	1,417,367	125	103
Chicken	671,244	851,334	830,174	124	98
Turkey	456,030	516,007	579,537	127	112
Vegetables, total frozen	1,333,828	1,520,219	1,375,908	103	91
Potatoes, total frozen	1,270,275	1,222,776	1,181,831	93	97

Data for this report are collected from public and private refrigerated warehouses storing commodities for 30 days or more. Stocks in space owned or leased by the Armed Forces are excluded. Also excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants, meat packers, and processors whose inventories turn over more than once per month.

SLAUGHTER

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, RED MEAT PRODUCTION, SOUTH DAKOTA AND UNITED STATES 1/

Kind	Unit	Slaughter			May 2002 as % of		January-May 2/		
		May 2001	April 2002	May 2002	May 2001	April 2002	2001	2002	2002 as % of 2001
				- - Percent - -		Million Lbs. Liveweight Percent			
SOUTH DAKOTA									
Cattle	1,000 Head	27.3	13.8	13.4	49	97	189.1	103.5	55
Hogs	1,000 Head	318.2	352.1	359.4	113	102	439.4	453.1	103
Sheep	1,000 Head	1.2	1.2	0.9	75	75	0.688	0.716	104
Red Meat 3/	Million Lbs.	80.5	76.4	77.3	96	101	423.8	385.4	91
UNITED STATES									
Cattle	1,000 Head	3,199.8	2,948.0	3,146.5	98	107	17,321.9	17,997.3	104
Hogs	1,000 Head	7,958.6	8,427.7 *	8,326.2	105	99	10,663.3	10,921.8	102
Sheep	1,000 Head	238.9	278.3	284.1	119	102	195.0	193.3	99
Red Meat 3/	Million Lbs.	3,881.7	3,901.9	4,017.9	104	103	18,485.2	19,178.7	104

1/ Includes slaughter under Federal inspection and other Commercial slaughter, excludes farm slaughter. 2/ Accumulated totals and percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Red Meat is based on packers' dressed weights and excludes farm slaughter. *Revised.

Carter Anderson, State Statistician
Stephen W. Noyes, Deputy State Statistician