

**TEXAS MILK PRODUCTION: Number of Milk Cows,
Total Milk Production and Production Per Cow, by Months, 1999-2003**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
MILK COWS: 1,000 head ^{1/ 2/}													
1999	340	341	342	342	345	346	346	346	346	346	348	*350	345
2000	350	350	350	350	350	350	349	348	346	345	345	*345	348
2001	341	338	335	332	329	326	324	322	318	315	*315	*315	*326
2002	*315	*316	*316	*316	*316	*317	*317	*318	*319	*319	*320	*320	*317
2003	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	317	317	317	319
MILK PRODUCTION: Million pounds ^{3/}													
1999	503	488	556	528	523	460	424	379	389	434	449	*487	*5,620
2000	530	518	579	543	539	474	431	*418	396	440	423	*452	*5,743
2001	465	434	489	476	477	427	392	369	356	392	398	*432	*5,107
2002	*461	*433	496	490	485	*439	*417	*398	389	*418	*418	456	5,300
2003	482	451	515	512	512	470	446	419	418	450	456	499	5,630
MILK PRODUCTION PER COW: Pounds ^{3/}													
1999	1,480	1,430	1,625	1,545	1,515	1,330	1,225	1,095	1,125	1,255	1,290	*1,390	*16,290
2000	1,515	1,480	1,655	1,550	1,540	1,355	1,235	*1,200	1,145	1,275	1,225	1,310	*16,503
2001	1,365	1,285	1,460	1,435	1,450	1,310	1,210	1,145	1,120	1,245	*1,265	*1,370	*15,666
2002	*1,465	*1,370	*1,570	*1,550	*1,535	*1,385	*1,315	*1,250	*1,220	*1,310	*1,305	*1,425	*16,719
2003	1,505	1,410	1,610	1,600	1,600	1,470	1,395	1,310	1,305	1,420	1,440	1,575	17,649

¹ Includes dry cows; excludes heifers not yet fresh. ² Annual average is simple average of months. ³ Excludes milk sucked by calves. * Revised.

**TEXAS MILK COWS:
Inventory and Value; Replacement Heifers Inventory, January 1, 2000-2004**

Year	Milk cows that have calved			Heifers 500 pounds and over being kept for milk cow replacement
	Number	Average value	Total value	
	<u>1,000 head</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 head</u>
2000	350	1,420	497,000	90
2001	345	1,400	483,000	100
2002	*315	1,550	*488,250	100
2003	*320	1,650	*528,000	110
2004	*317	1,410	446,970	110

* Revised.

TEXAS MILK COW OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY, BY SIZE GROUPS, 1999-2003

Year	Operations ¹ having:						Percent of inventory on operations having:					
	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 head	500+ head	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 head	500+ head
	<u>Number</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
1999	1,300	190	380	390	370	170	1.0	2.0	8.0	17.0	32.0	40.0
2000	1,100	140	330	400	360	170	1.0	1.4	6.6	17.0	31.0	43.0
2001	950	100	240	320	320	170	1.0	1.0	5.0	14.0	28.0	51.0
2002	900	90	200	280	260	170	1.0	1.0	4.5	13.0	25.0	55.5
2003	900	70	170	250	240	170	1.1	0.9	4.0	11.5	22.5	60.0

¹ An operation is any place having one or more milk cows on hand during the year, excluding cows used to nurse calves. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on end-of-year surveys.

**TEXAS MILK COWS:
Number of Milk Cow Operations, Inventory and Production of Milk and Milkfat, 1999-2003**

Year	Number of operations	Annual average number of milk cows ¹	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
			Per milk cow		Percent of fat in all milk produced	Total	
			Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Pounds</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	
1999	2.8	345	*16,290	586	3.60	*5,620	*202.3
2000	2.5	348	*16,503	602	3.65	*5,743	*209.6
2001	2.1	*326	*15,666	*573	3.66	*5,107	186.9
2002	1.9	317	16,719	619	3.70	5,300	196.1
2003	1.8	319	17,649	646	3.66	5,630	206.1

¹ Average number during year excluding heifers that have not freshened. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. * Revised.

TEXAS MILK AND CREAM: Marketings, Income and Value, 1999-2003

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream and butter on operations where produced		Gross producer income ³	Value of milk produced ^{2/ 4/}
	Milk utilized	Average returns ¹		Cash receipts from marketings	Milk utilized	Value ²		
		Per 100 pounds milk	Per pound milkfat					
	<i>Million lbs.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dols.</i>	<i>Million lbs.</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1999 ...	5,596	15.00	4.17	839,400	*2	*300	*839,700	*843,000
2000 ...	*5,719	13.40	3.67	*766,346	*2	*268	*766,614	*769,562
2001 ...	*5,086	15.80	4.32	*803,588	*1	*158	*803,746	*806,906
2002 ...	5,276	12.90	3.49	680,604	2	258	680,862	683,700
2003 ...	5,611	13.00	3.55	729,430	2	260	729,690	731,900

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk for milkfat represented in combined marketings. ² Valued at average return per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. ³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. ⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves. * Revised.

TEXAS MILK AND CREAM: Quantity Used and Marketed, Price and Cash Receipts, 1999-2003

Year	Total milk produced	Milk used where produced		Milk marketed by producers		
		Fed to calves ¹	Used for milk, cream and butter	Sold to plants and dealers as whole milk ²		
				Quantity	Price per 100 pounds	Cash receipts
				<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1999	*5,620	*22	*2	5,596	15.00	839,400
2000	*5,743	*22	*2	*5,719	13.40	*766,346
2001	*5,107	*20	*1	*5,086	15.80	*803,588
2002	5,300	22	2	5,276	12.90	680,604
2003	5,630	17	2	5,611	13.00	729,430

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves. ² Includes sales directly to consumers by producers who sell only milk from their herds; includes milk produced by institutional herds. * Revised.

TEXAS MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS: Production of Specified Products, 1999-2003

Product	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
				<i>Thousand pounds</i>		
COTTAGE CHEESE:						
Curd ¹	9,313	9,624	<u>4/</u>	15,366	16,638	
Creamed ²	5,789	7,709	10,307	15,094	16,331	
Lowfat ³	4,543	4,304	<u>4/</u>	7,087	8,892	
				<i>Thousand gallons</i>		
FROZEN PRODUCTS AND MIX:						
Total ice cream, regular	69,685	63,542	61,740	*61,878	60,702	
Total ice cream regular, hard	60,461	56,351	50,859	*52,300	51,100	
Total milk sherbet	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>	1,897	1,752	1,432	
Ice cream mix, regular	39,226	33,983	32,787	*30,278	30,182	
Lowfat ice cream mix ⁵	20,738	20,824	25,406	*24,973	25,447	
Milk sherbet mix	1,420	1,290	1,197	1,107	912	

¹ Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. ² Milkfat content 4.0 percent or more. ³ Milkfat content less than 4.0 percent. ⁴ To avoid disclosure of individual operations, production is not shown when fewer than three plants reported. ⁵ Includes milkshake mix. * Revised.