



Crop Production

Executive Summary

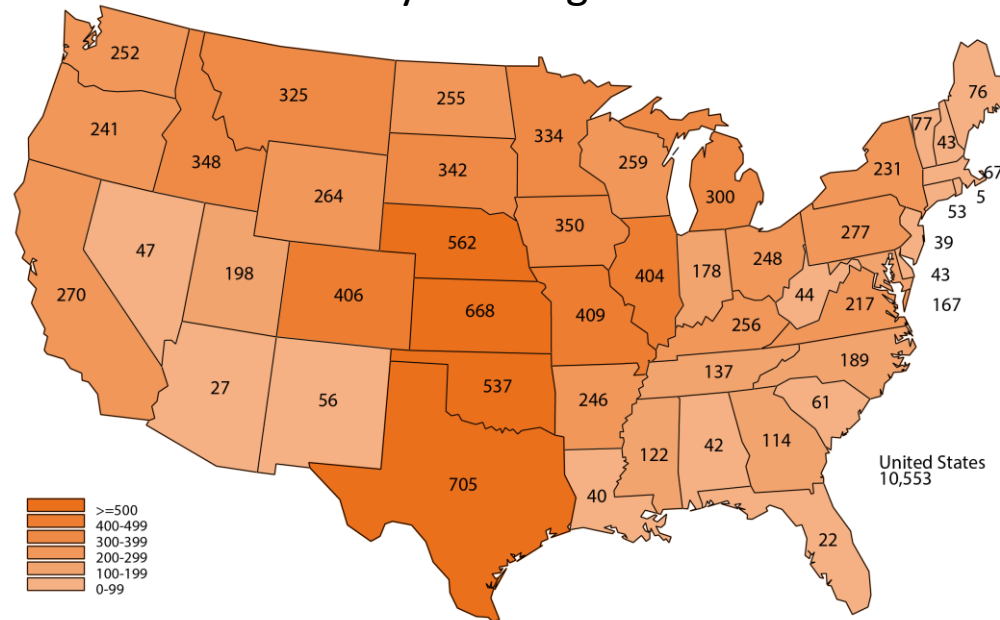
Lance Honig, Chief
Crops Branch

Data Sources

Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 10,553	April 29 - May 7
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Field Survey	Objective Yield	Sample Size = 257	April 24 - May 1
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May 2020 Ag Yield



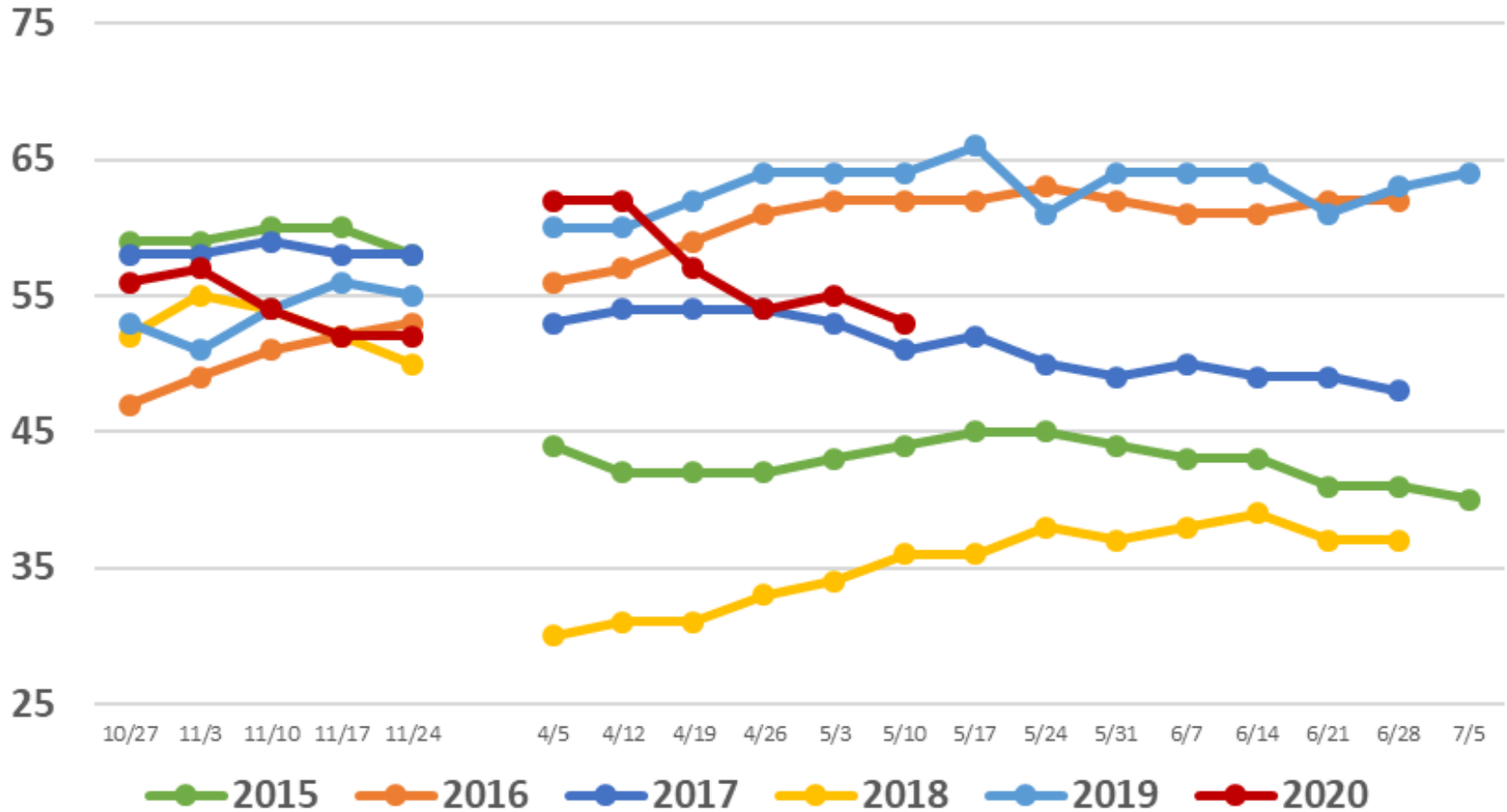


United States Winter Wheat Condition

Percent Rated Good to Excellent



Percent





May 2020 Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production



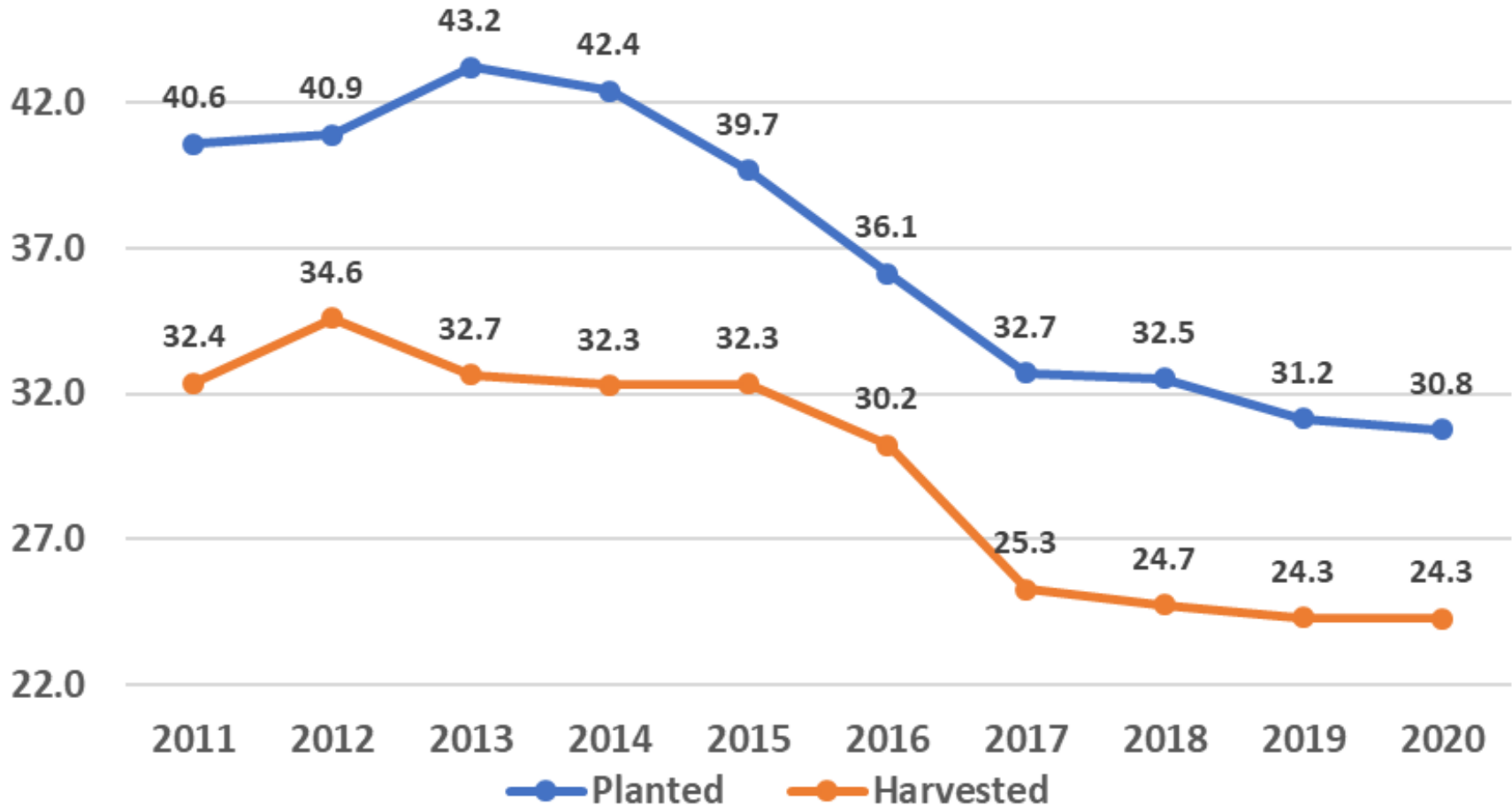
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	30,775	24,275	51.7	1,254,600
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.2	↓ 0.2	↓ 3.5	↓ 3.8

Top 5 States by Production										
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)			
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		
Kansas	6,800	↓ 1.4	6,500	NC	47.0	↓ 9.6	305,500	↓ 9.6		
Washington	1,700	↓ 2.9	1,640	↓ 3.5	72.0	↑ 2.9	118,080	↓ 0.8		
Oklahoma	4,300	↑ 2.4	2,700	↓ 1.8	38.0	↓ 5.0	102,600	↓ 6.7		
Texas	4,800	↑ 6.7	2,400	↑ 17.1	35.0	↑ 2.9	84,000	↑ 20.5		
Montana	1,600	↓ 20.0	1,550	↓ 18.4	51.0	↑ 2.0	79,050	↓ 16.8		

May 2020 Winter Wheat Acres

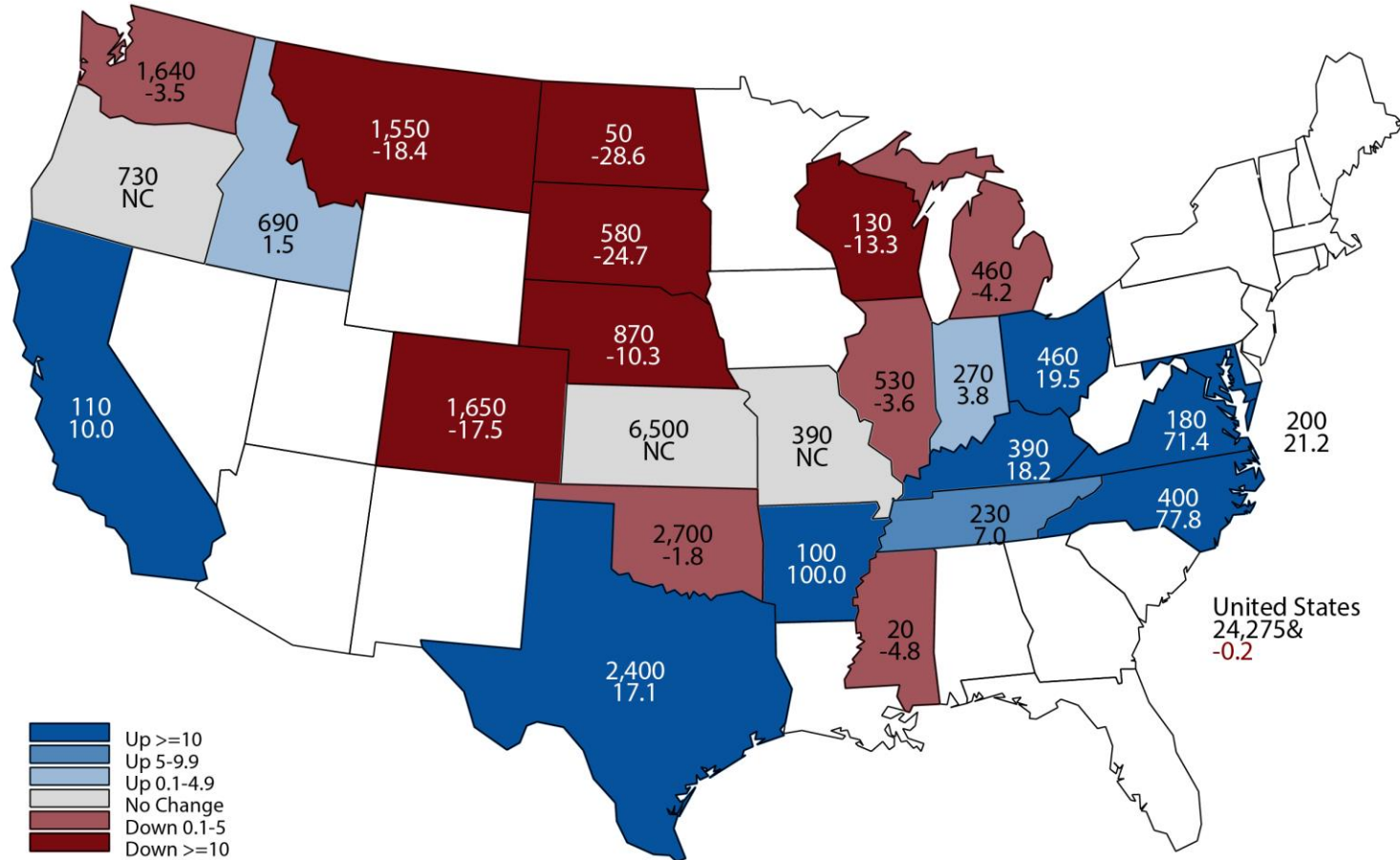
United States

Million Acres



May 2020 Winter Wheat Harvested Area

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

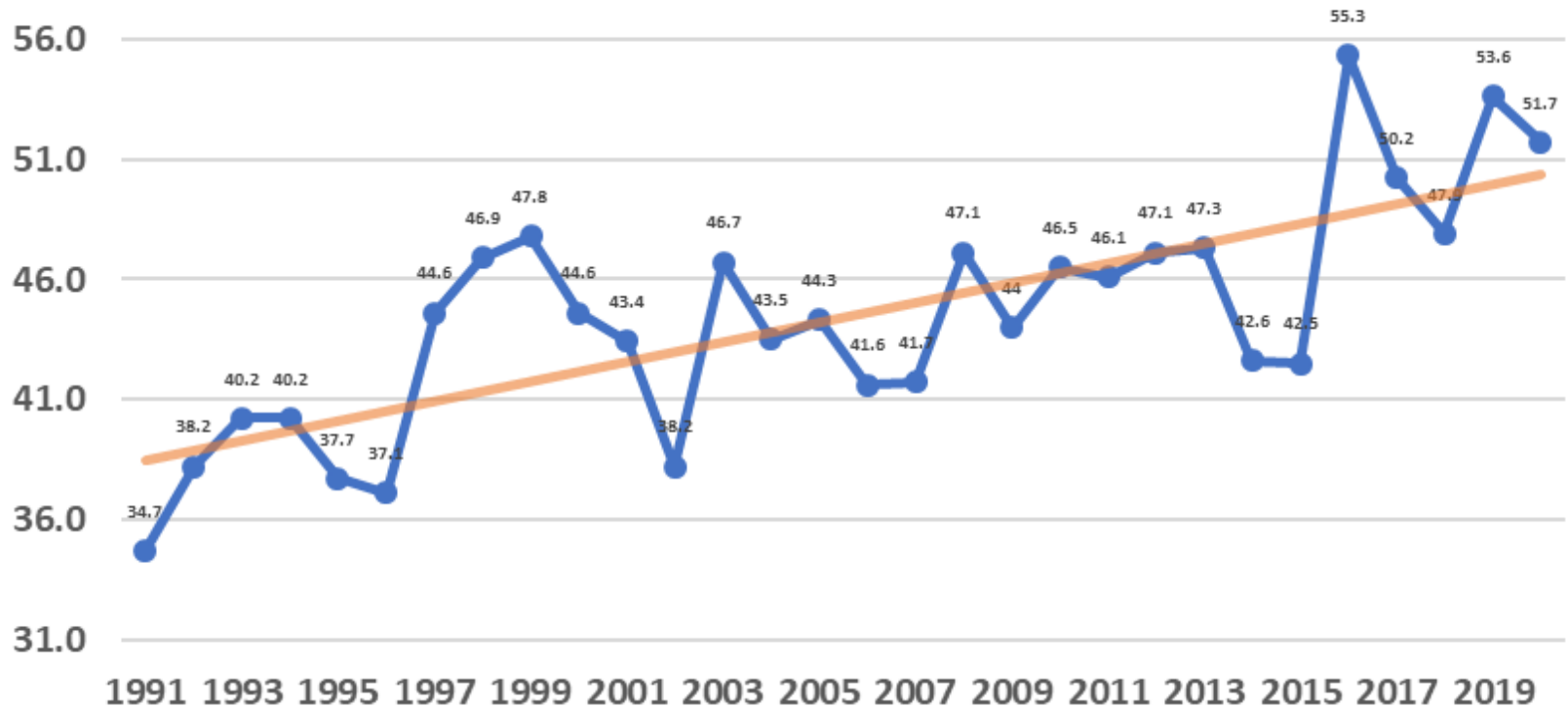


■ Up >=10
■ Up 5-9.9
■ Up 0.1-4.9
■ No Change
■ Down 0.1-5
■ Down >=10

NC = No Change
 # = Record High
 & = Record Low

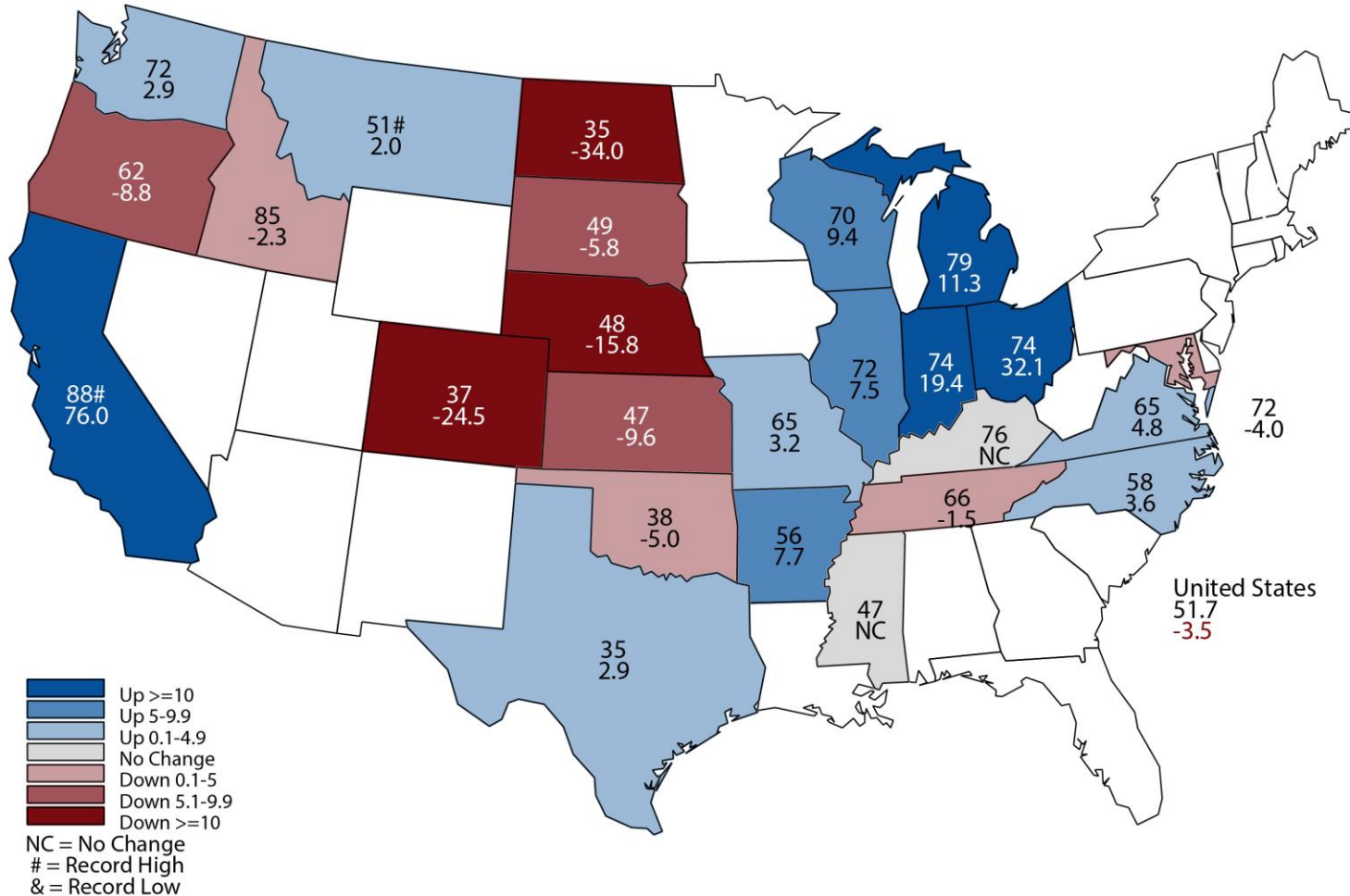
May 2020 Winter Wheat Yield United States

Bushels per Acre



May 2020 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

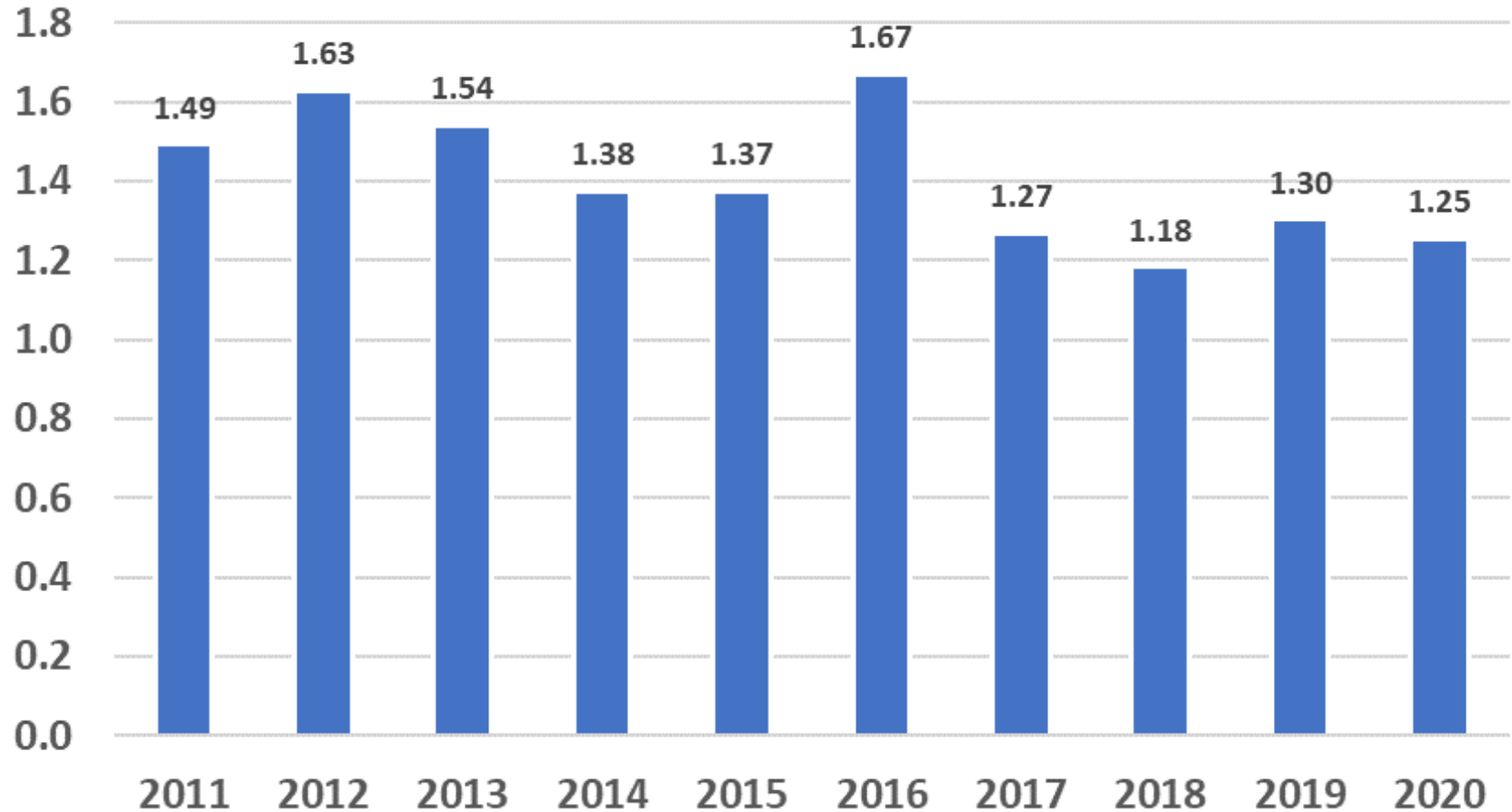




May 2020 Winter Wheat Production United States



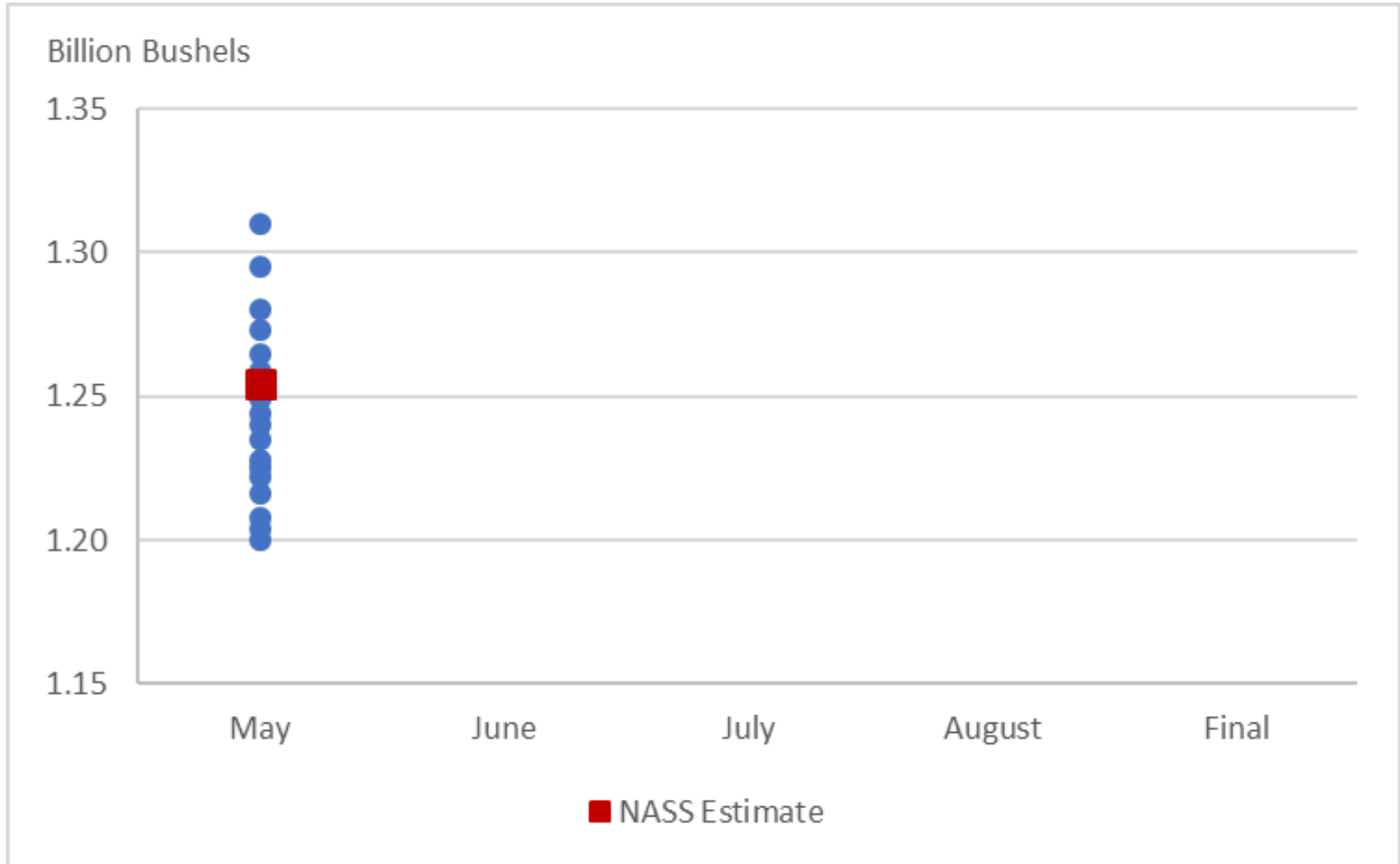
Billion Bushels





2020 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS



May 2020 Hay Stocks United States

**May 1
Total**
(1,000 Tons)

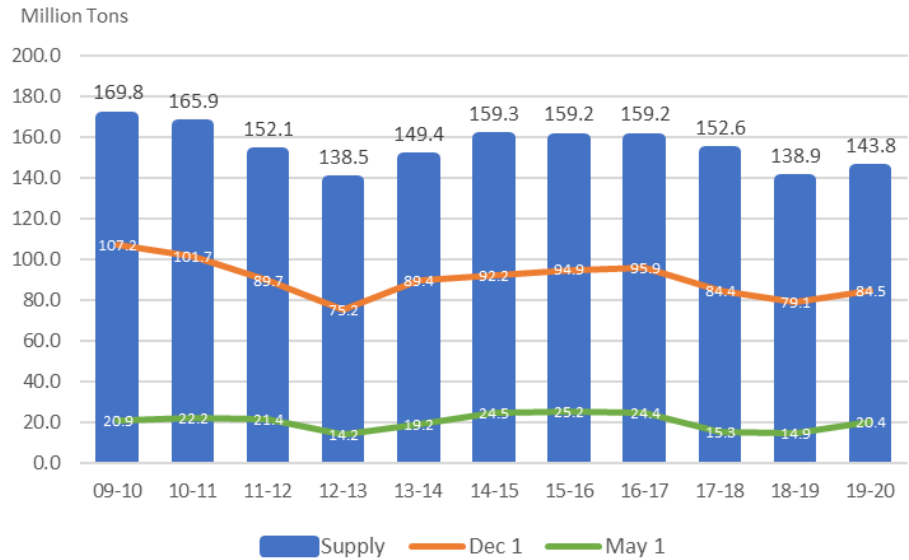
United States **20,426**

% Change from
Previous Season **↑ 37.0**

Top 5 States
**May 1
Total**
(1,000 Tons) % Δ PY

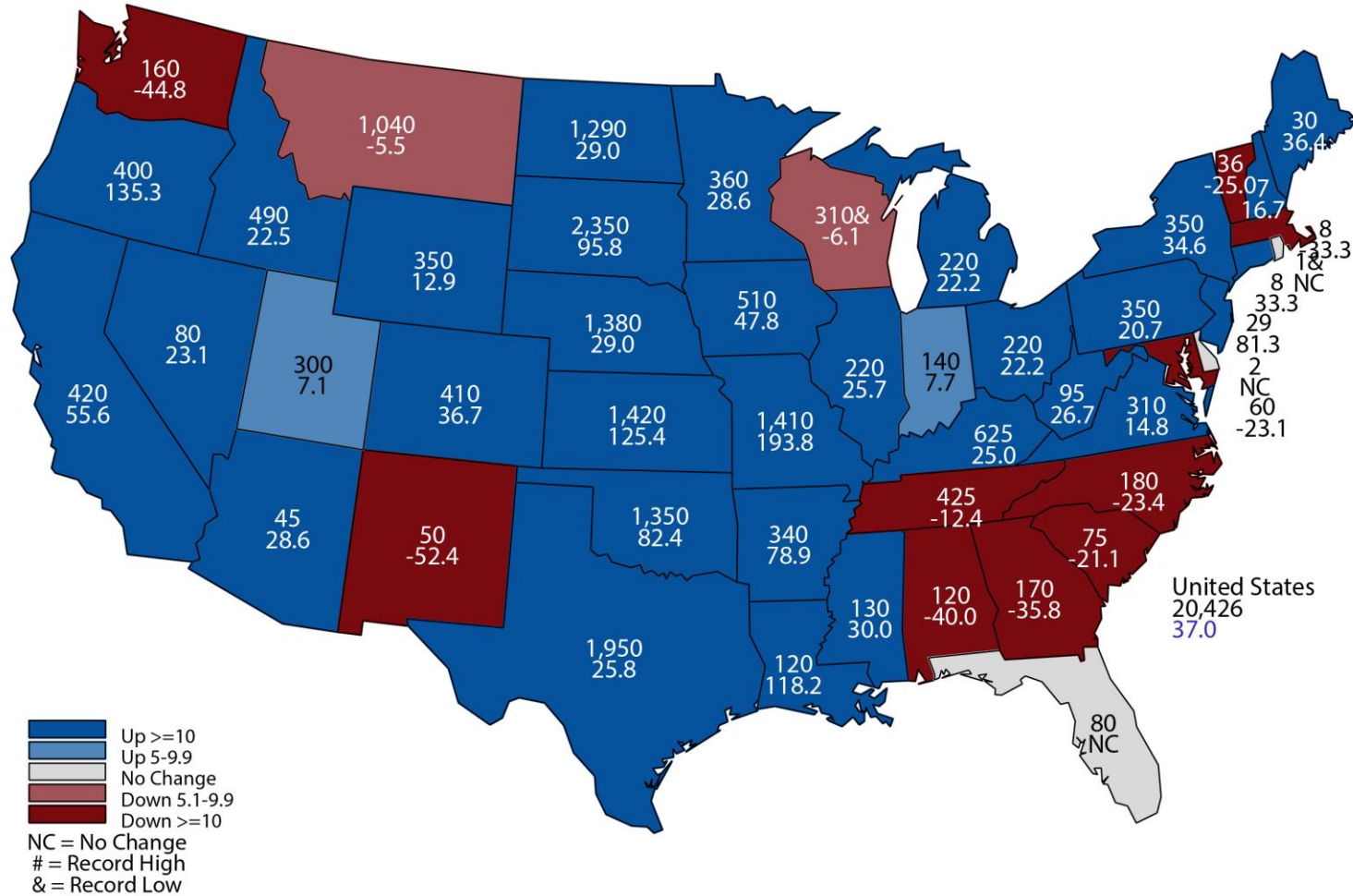
South Dakota	2,350	↑	95.8
Texas	1,950	↑	25.8
Kansas	1,420	↑	125.4
Missouri	1,410	↑	193.8
Nebraska	1,380	↑	29.0

May 2020 Hay Stocks United States



May 2020 Hay Stocks

Thousand Tons and Percent Change from Previous Year



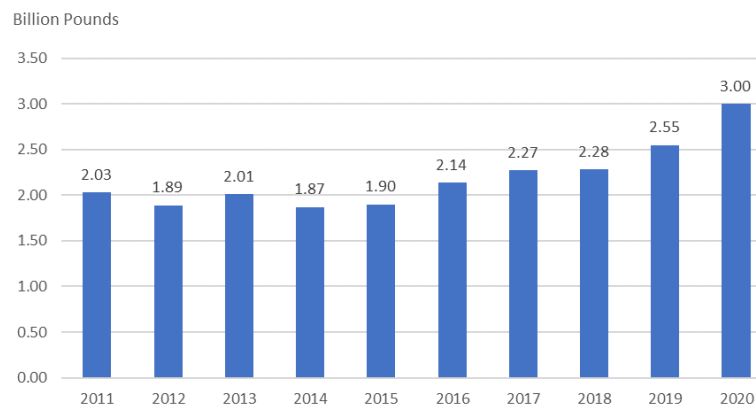


May 2020 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production

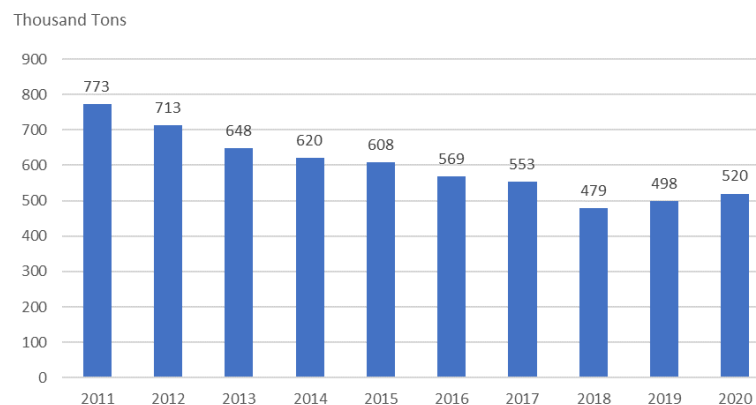


	Unit	Production (1,000 Units)
Almonds	Lb	3,000,000
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season		↑ 17.6
Peaches (CA Only)	Ton	520
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season		↑ 4.4

Almond Production
United States



Peach Production
California





Data Sources

Florida Citrus

Operator Reported Survey	Processor Survey ¹	Sample Size = 5	April 13 - April 30
Field Survey	Row Count ²	Sample Size = 45,166 Rows	April 29 - April 30
Utilization Data	Florida Citrus Administrative Committee		
	Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed		

¹ Valencia Oranges, Grapefruit

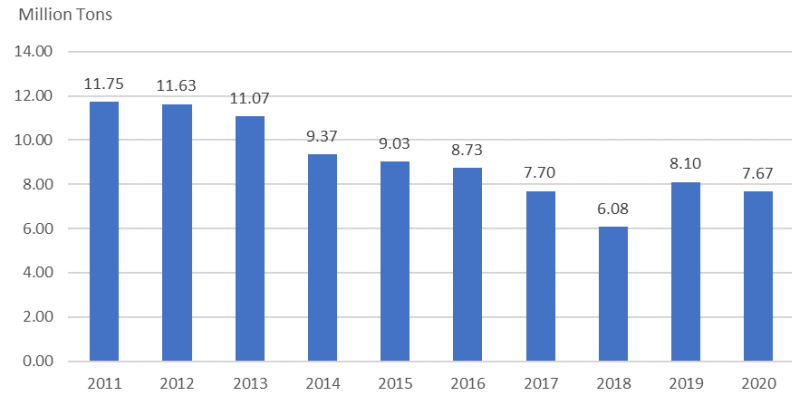
² Grapefruit, Oranges, Tangelos, Late Tangerines

May 2020 Citrus Utilized Production

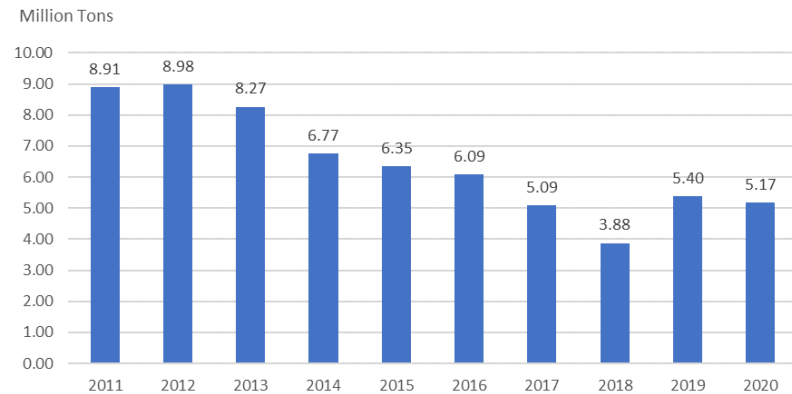
**May 1
Production**
(1,000 Tons)

All Oranges	5,172
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.3
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.1
Non-Valencia Oranges	3,011
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.5
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.2
Valencia Oranges	2,161
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.1
Grapefruit	612
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 2.1
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.0
Lemons	916
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 8.6
Tangerines	968
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.2
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 12.6

All Citrus Production
United States



All Orange Production
United States





2019 Corn

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	89,700	81,422	167.8	13,662,661
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	↓ 0.1	↓ 0.1	↓ 0.2
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.9	↑ 0.2	↓ 4.9	↓ 4.7

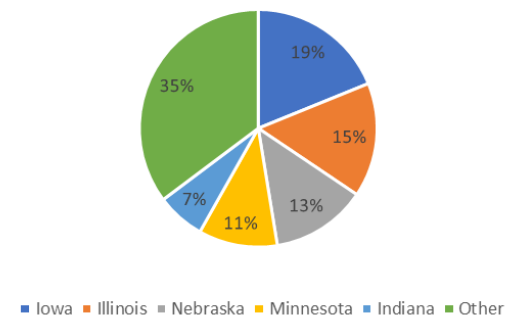
	Re-Interview States									
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)			
		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE
Michigan	2,000	NC	1,610	NC	147.0	↓ 1.3	236,670	↓ 1.3		
Minnesota	7,800	NC	7,250	↓ 0.1	173.0	↓ 0.6	1,254,250	↓ 0.7		
North Dakota ¹	3,500	NC	3,230	NC	141.0	NC	455,430	NC		
South Dakota	4,350	NC	3,870	↓ 1.0	144.0	↓ 0.7	557,280	↓ 1.7		
Wisconsin	3,800	NC	2,670	↓ 0.4	166.0	↓ 1.2	443,220	↓ 1.6		

¹ Producers in North Dakota will be re-interviewed at a later date. If updates are needed they will be published in June *Crop Production* report.

December 2019 Corn Stocks

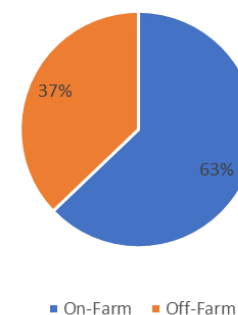
	December 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	December 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	December 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	11,372,338	7,148,000	4,224,338
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.3	↓ 0.4	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.7	↓ 4.1	↓ 5.8

December 1, 2019 Corn Stocks
By State



	Re-Interview States					
	December 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		December 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		December 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE
Michigan	196,043	↓ 2.5	145,000	↓ 3.3	51,043	NC
Minnesota	1,222,849	↓ 0.8	920,000	↓ 1.1	302,849	NC
North Dakota ¹	430,373	NC	385,000	NC	45,373	NC
South Dakota	513,992	↓ 1.9	360,000	↓ 2.7	153,992	NC
Wisconsin	378,991	↓ 1.3	255,000	↓ 1.9	123,991	NC

December 1, 2019 Corn Stocks
By Position



¹ Producers in North Dakota will be re-interviewed at a later date. If updates are needed they will be published in June *Crop Production* report.



2019 Soybeans

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	76,100	75,001	47.4	3,556,541
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	↓ <0.1	NC	↓ <0.1
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 14.7	↓ 14.4	↓ 6.3	↓ 19.7

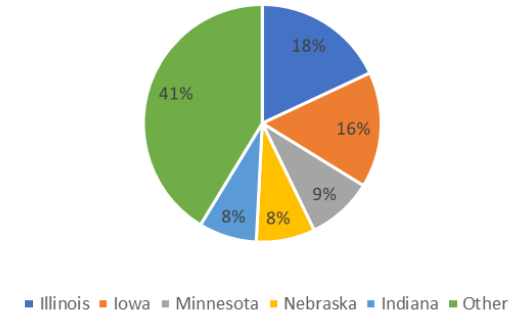
	Re-Interview States							
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE		% Δ PE
Michigan	1,760	NC	1,720	↓ 0.6	40.5	↓ 1.2	69,660	↓ 1.8
North Dakota ¹	5,600	NC	5,450	NC	32.0	NC	174,400	NC
Wisconsin	1,750	NC	1,690	↓ 0.6	47.0	NC	79,430	↓ 0.6

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December 2019 Soybeans Stocks

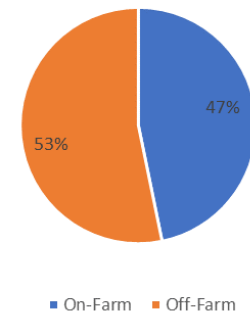
	December 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	December 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	December 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	3,256,488	1,523,500	1,732,988
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ <0.1	↓ 0.1	NC
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 13.1	↓ 21.3	↓ 4.3

December 1, 2019 Soybean Stocks By State



	Re-Interview States					
	December 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		December 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		December 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
	(1,000 Bu)	% Δ PE	(1,000 Bu)	% Δ PE	(1,000 Bu)	% Δ PE
Michigan	68,465	↓ 1.4	31,500	↓ 3.1	36,965	NC
North Dakota ¹	142,709	NC	76,000	NC	66,709	NC
Wisconsin	79,853	↓ 0.6	30,000	↓ 1.6	49,853	NC

December 1, 2019 Soybean Stocks By Position



¹ Producers in North Dakota will be re-interviewed at a later date. If updates are needed they will be published in June *Crop Production* report.



2019 All Cotton

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
United States	13,736	11,613	823.0	19,913
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ <0.1	↓ 1.6	↑ 0.7	↓ 0.9
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.6	↑ 16.2	↓ 6.7	↑ 8.4

Top 5 States by Production									
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Pounds/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bales)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Texas	7,062	↓ 9.1	5,260	↑ 24.7	578.0	↓ 26.2	6,337	↓ 7.9	
Georgia	1,400	↓ 2.1	1,380	↑ 7.0	953.0	↑ 31.1	2,740	↑ 40.2	
Mississippi	710	↑ 14.5	700	↑ 13.8	1,112.0	↓ 2.5	1,621	↑ 10.9	
Arkansas	620	↑ 27.8	610	↑ 27.1	1,185.0	↑ 4.6	1,506	↑ 32.9	
North Carolina	510	↑ 18.6	500	↑ 20.5	998.0	↑ 22.9	1,040	↑ 48.1	



Upcoming Reports

May 22	Cattle on Feed
May 28	Farm Labor
May 29	Agricultural Prices
June 1	Cotton System Fats and Oils Grain Crashings
June 9	Census of Agriculture - Puerto Rico
June 11	Crop Production
June 25	Hogs and Pigs
June 30	Acreage Grain Stocks Rice Stocks

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SERIES**

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