

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms .....number	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
.....percent	100.0	69.0	24.1	6.9
Land in farms .....acres	900,217,576	310,218,983	503,138,279	86,860,314
Average size of farm .....acres	441	220	1,020	620
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>				
Total (see text) .....farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
.....\$1,000	397,466,269	144,702,205	211,841,507	40,922,557
Average per farm .....dollars	194,625	102,701	429,579	292,049
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	471,593	409,160	34,585	27,848
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	217,241	189,132	18,401	9,708
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	211,272	176,287	24,822	10,163
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	234,209	183,749	37,282	13,178
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	252,619	178,525	57,750	16,344
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	155,061	95,232	47,673	12,156
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	125,899	64,804	48,756	12,339
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	134,443	52,043	67,863	14,537
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	88,890	23,043	56,627	9,220
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	71,607	15,107	49,418	7,082
\$1,000,000 or more .....	79,386	21,879	49,960	7,547
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	55,629	13,492	36,974	5,163
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	14,785	4,758	8,707	1,320
\$5,000,000 or more .....	8,972	3,629	4,279	1,064
Total sales .....farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
.....\$1,000	388,522,695	141,935,879	206,567,122	40,019,693
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	451,716	171,363	232,232	48,121
.....\$1,000	106,868,126	12,133,208	81,712,507	13,022,411
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	250,104	50,744	169,608	29,752
.....\$1,000	103,629,566	10,430,350	80,504,571	12,694,644
Corn .....farms	319,966	106,881	181,340	31,745
.....\$1,000	51,219,763	5,983,138	39,517,488	5,719,137
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	168,270	28,331	121,310	18,629
.....\$1,000	48,578,371	4,830,165	38,301,410	5,446,796
Wheat .....farms	104,618	26,808	67,531	10,279
.....\$1,000	7,882,905	923,485	5,973,383	986,038
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	35,187	4,046	27,072	4,069
.....\$1,000	6,805,866	660,170	5,262,140	883,556
Soybeans .....farms	302,742	100,739	169,858	32,145
.....\$1,000	40,304,487	4,439,919	30,925,383	4,939,185
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	155,188	22,632	115,043	17,513
.....\$1,000	37,442,094	3,169,755	29,653,940	4,618,399
Sorghum .....farms	16,962	3,947	11,052	1,963
.....\$1,000	1,576,008	171,248	1,168,277	236,483
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	6,725	840	4,977	908
.....\$1,000	1,393,495	125,755	1,051,338	216,401
Barley .....farms	11,083	2,817	7,140	1,126
.....\$1,000	685,026	97,280	499,535	88,211
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3,079	465	2,244	370
.....\$1,000	593,584	78,897	437,357	77,331
Rice .....farms	4,629	896	2,243	1,490
.....\$1,000	2,123,480	207,543	1,211,433	704,504
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4,083	633	2,090	1,360
.....\$1,000	2,108,230	200,953	1,206,702	700,574
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....farms	44,479	12,528	26,537	5,414
.....\$1,000	3,076,456	310,595	2,417,008	348,853
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	11,637	1,236	8,955	1,446
.....\$1,000	2,820,634	252,279	2,247,169	321,186
Tobacco .....farms	6,234	1,944	3,675	615
.....\$1,000	1,474,376	134,873	1,242,093	97,410
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3,630	588	2,756	286
.....\$1,000	1,419,292	108,849	1,220,268	90,175
Cotton and cottonseed .....farms	16,104	3,086	10,159	2,859
.....\$1,000	6,685,609	657,438	4,716,440	1,311,731
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	13,185	1,610	9,093	2,482
.....\$1,000	6,615,983	626,201	4,687,083	1,302,699
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....farms	75,320	48,430	17,661	9,229
.....\$1,000	19,583,739	3,290,892	11,295,250	4,997,597
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	14,833	4,139	8,173	2,521
.....\$1,000	19,081,068	2,970,068	11,176,053	4,934,948
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....farms	109,994	91,228	13,485	5,281
.....\$1,000	28,581,398	14,968,196	10,058,382	3,554,820
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	29,653	20,765	6,806	2,082
.....\$1,000	27,809,695	14,309,820	9,980,266	3,519,609
Fruits and tree nuts .....farms	92,589	77,415	11,056	4,118
.....\$1,000	24,872,644	13,939,949	8,958,145	1,974,551
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	26,715	18,985	6,037	1,693
.....\$1,000	24,225,057	13,382,930	8,896,261	1,945,865
Berries .....farms	29,104	23,485	3,925	1,694
.....\$1,000	3,708,753	1,028,247	1,100,237	1,580,269
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3,159	1,846	894	419
.....\$1,000	3,557,664	911,704	1,074,426	1,571,534
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) .....farms	46,970	35,496	6,430	5,044
.....\$1,000	16,174,082	8,356,848	4,958,411	2,858,824
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	15,272	10,053	3,125	2,094
.....\$1,000	15,801,949	8,066,672	4,913,932	2,821,345
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) .....farms	10,559	8,936	1,265	358
.....\$1,000	386,149	137,352	222,476	26,321

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,158	637	429	92
.....\$1,000	325,013	87,962	213,250	23,800
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	10,087	8,518	1,222	347
.....\$1,000	376,984	(D)	221,288	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,140	624	426	90
.....\$1,000	319,158	84,434	212,350	22,373
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	515	453	51	11
.....\$1,000	9,164	(D)	1,188	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	18	13	3	2
.....\$1,000	5,832	3,505	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	513,608	334,004	156,568	23,036
.....\$1,000	13,793,221	3,451,452	8,526,590	1,815,179
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	37,807	9,551	24,212	4,044
.....\$1,000	10,705,292	1,852,491	7,206,652	1,646,149
Maple syrup .....farms	9,462	6,455	2,541	466
.....\$1,000	141,194	51,383	67,765	22,047
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	545	194	278	73
.....\$1,000	97,256	28,033	50,269	18,954
Cattle and calves .....farms	711,827	394,385	270,887	46,555
.....\$1,000	77,189,334	36,865,528	34,307,987	6,015,819
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	137,615	41,372	86,490	9,753
.....\$1,000	70,400,253	33,453,350	31,378,084	5,568,819
Milk from cows .....farms	40,336	12,834	24,612	2,890
.....\$1,000	36,724,437	11,869,295	21,727,516	3,127,625
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	36,278	10,383	23,181	2,714
.....\$1,000	36,637,643	11,821,221	21,692,613	3,123,808
Hogs and pigs .....farms	64,871	40,851	20,146	3,874
.....\$1,000	26,266,765	13,276,753	11,590,966	1,399,046
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	13,845	5,096	7,872	877
.....\$1,000	26,120,982	13,192,733	11,539,636	1,388,613
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	125,523	92,684	22,340	10,499
.....\$1,000	1,027,586	492,292	444,936	90,357
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,499	1,109	1,167	223
.....\$1,000	633,714	236,955	333,974	62,785
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	80,611	59,491	16,743	4,377
.....\$1,000	1,499,765	1,036,679	392,168	70,918
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3,804	2,759	836	209
.....\$1,000	1,035,870	693,692	295,136	47,042
Poultry and eggs .....farms	164,099	127,934	29,794	6,371
.....\$1,000	49,210,070	33,746,159	14,431,571	1,032,341
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	23,527	15,479	7,574	474
.....\$1,000	49,063,475	33,637,879	14,402,649	1,022,946
Aquaculture .....farms	5,350	3,211	917	1,222
.....\$1,000	1,778,587	728,425	594,229	455,932
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,180	1,108	519	553
.....\$1,000	1,748,875	711,897	590,120	446,858
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	47,827	37,815	7,430	2,582
.....\$1,000	1,279,452	790,490	345,599	143,363
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,586	1,851	535	200
.....\$1,000	1,136,516	683,484	319,153	133,879
Value of-				
Government payments (see text) .....farms	643,145	339,467	257,445	46,233
.....\$1,000	8,943,574	2,766,325	5,274,385	902,864
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	80,734	17	64,524	16,193
.....\$1,000	6,253,356	1,518	4,929,407	1,322,431
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumers .....farms	130,056	95,626	25,105	9,325
.....\$1,000	2,805,310	1,289,176	1,179,973	336,161
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	28,958	18,634	6,743	3,581
.....\$1,000	9,036,103	3,557,246	3,702,777	1,776,080
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
.....\$1,000	326,390,640	122,174,623	169,457,458	34,758,560
Average per farm .....dollars	159,821	86,713	343,632	248,059
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	1,024,978	578,011	370,751	76,216
.....\$1,000	23,543,177	4,374,212	16,282,217	2,886,748
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	621,323	452,810	134,209	34,304
.....\$1,000	225,734	96,586	107,060	22,088
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	68,126	15,192	45,710	7,224
.....\$1,000	109,795	13,423	83,772	12,600
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms				
.....\$1,000				
\$50,000 or more .....farms				
.....\$1,000				
Chemicals purchased .....farms	893,815	488,550	335,798	69,467
.....\$1,000	17,585,163	3,320,310	11,838,829	2,426,023
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	591,321	410,705	146,283	34,333
.....\$1,000	162,986	56,891	87,511	18,584
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	58,627	10,653	41,550	6,424
.....\$1,000	80,881	10,301	60,454	10,126

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	702,954	349,052	291,597	62,305
..... \$1,000	20,969,668	3,559,470	14,581,133	2,829,065
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	226,990	176,668	39,677	10,645
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	143,832	85,088	46,582	12,162
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	160,757	62,984	78,534	19,239
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	64,766	12,841	44,294	7,631
\$50,000 or more .....	106,609	11,471	82,510	12,628
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	115,954	54,311	51,536	10,107
..... \$1,000	257,008	46,377	179,901	30,730
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	556,415	342,612	178,133	35,670
..... \$1,000	44,934,482	24,927,126	16,941,285	3,066,071
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	330,198	236,126	75,199	18,873
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	131,132	67,304	53,687	10,141
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	49,200	20,072	25,220	3,908
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	22,642	10,000	11,329	1,313
\$250,000 or more .....	23,243	9,110	12,698	1,435
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	326,959	179,543	123,686	23,730
..... \$1,000	5,543,456	2,482,368	2,602,118	458,970
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	314,159	212,588	84,197	17,374
..... \$1,000	39,391,026	22,444,759	14,339,167	2,607,101
Feed purchased ..... farms	1,261,946	848,042	332,961	80,943
..... \$1,000	62,625,223	34,073,126	24,560,542	3,991,554
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	863,497	641,042	168,698	53,757
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	273,911	156,833	98,089	18,989
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	65,985	24,950	36,052	4,983
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	21,946	7,749	12,642	1,555
\$250,000 or more .....	36,607	17,468	17,480	1,659
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	1,921,692	1,300,093	488,666	132,933
..... \$1,000	13,474,121	4,282,873	7,645,328	1,545,921
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,521,969	1,162,780	265,191	93,998
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	294,298	115,065	151,849	27,384
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	57,541	12,747	39,005	5,789
\$50,000 or more .....	47,884	9,501	32,621	5,762
Utilities ..... farms	1,338,636	845,567	409,023	84,046
..... \$1,000	9,008,838	3,782,258	4,248,689	977,891
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	527,698	406,742	95,473	25,483
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	539,851	334,071	171,347	34,433
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	216,709	84,907	113,562	18,240
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	29,207	10,699	15,779	2,729
\$50,000 or more .....	25,171	9,148	12,862	3,161
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	1,665,018	1,087,202	464,795	113,021
..... \$1,000	19,671,413	6,756,210	10,881,212	2,033,991
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,105,805	846,314	193,240	66,251
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	398,724	201,561	166,017	31,146
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	85,289	23,184	54,518	7,587
\$50,000 or more .....	75,200	16,143	51,020	8,037
Hired farm labor ..... farms	513,137	266,947	203,744	42,446
..... \$1,000	31,635,981	12,199,236	14,827,724	4,609,022
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	232,165	145,037	71,433	15,695
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	126,238	63,291	52,900	10,047
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	103,753	40,400	53,474	9,879
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	30,576	10,372	16,230	3,974
\$250,000 or more .....	20,405	7,847	9,707	2,851
Contract labor ..... farms	195,754	116,328	65,909	13,517
..... \$1,000	7,594,815	3,280,021	3,193,979	1,120,815
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	37,875	26,984	8,707	2,184
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	61,239	38,111	19,267	3,861
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	61,422	33,701	23,407	4,314
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16,075	8,283	6,571	1,221
\$50,000 or more .....	19,143	9,249	7,957	1,937
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	427,977	222,907	170,181	34,889
..... \$1,000	7,555,434	2,764,859	3,853,697	936,878
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	113,312	79,495	27,364	6,453
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	144,282	80,115	52,558	11,609
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	111,577	42,568	58,243	10,766
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	29,982	10,364	16,847	2,771
\$50,000 or more .....	28,824	10,365	15,169	3,290
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	482,214	14,962	377,724	89,528
..... \$1,000	21,060,123	150,646	16,344,519	4,564,957
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	218,001	8,346	171,073	38,582
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	53,786	2,145	41,247	10,394
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	71,875	3,965	53,523	14,387
\$25,000 or more .....	138,552	506	111,881	26,165

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>				
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	138,370	56,384	62,925	19,061
.....\$1,000	2,423,579	428,165	1,460,028	535,386
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	43,476	25,306	13,981	4,189
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	41,140	19,097	16,599	5,444
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	34,564	9,490	19,600	5,474
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	9,237	1,307	6,187	1,743
\$50,000 or more .....	9,953	1,184	6,558	2,211
Interest expense .....farms	668,601	367,765	260,974	39,862
.....\$1,000	12,396,094	4,594,828	7,241,613	559,653
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	305,192	194,623	87,748	22,821
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	253,619	138,827	102,608	12,184
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	89,278	28,770	56,532	3,976
\$100,000 or more .....	20,512	5,545	14,086	881
Secured by real estate .....farms	519,212	309,318	209,894	-
.....\$1,000	8,915,897	3,751,327	5,164,570	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	63,118	45,327	17,791	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	169,462	115,129	54,333	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	207,384	120,179	87,205	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42,902	16,824	26,078	-
\$50,000 or more .....	36,346	11,859	24,487	-
Not secured by real estate .....farms	380,839	175,142	165,835	39,862
.....\$1,000	3,480,197	843,501	2,077,042	559,653
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999 .....	106,286	67,458	30,561	8,267
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	152,417	78,484	59,379	14,554
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	92,845	24,788	55,873	12,184
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17,236	2,412	12,155	2,669
\$50,000 or more .....	12,055	2,000	7,867	2,188
Property taxes paid .....farms	1,920,421	1,399,611	489,451	31,359
.....\$1,000	9,415,124	5,365,304	3,896,344	153,477
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1,495,933	1,155,247	315,291	25,395
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	231,809	149,498	79,319	2,992
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	137,579	70,948	64,614	2,017
\$25,000 or more .....	55,100	23,918	30,227	955
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	943,985	587,080	294,117	62,788
.....\$1,000	4,445,744	2,161,995	1,962,231	321,519
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	839,826	549,734	234,741	55,351
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	83,510	30,902	46,643	5,965
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10,396	2,948	6,739	709
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,974	1,418	3,210	346
\$100,000 or more .....	5,279	2,078	2,784	417
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	848,744	458,425	323,825	66,494
.....\$1,000	18,051,661	6,153,984	9,698,088	2,199,589
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	508,930	339,732	134,810	34,388
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	227,696	91,686	116,553	19,457
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	53,862	12,907	35,259	5,696
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	31,872	7,034	21,170	3,668
\$100,000 or more .....	26,384	7,066	16,033	3,285
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	70,484	3,250	54,704	12,530
.....\$1,000	2,077,889	23,900	1,653,833	400,156
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	844,616	473,399	313,960	57,257
.....\$1,000	28,810,800	9,366,216	16,878,609	2,565,976
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
.....\$1,000	87,923,453	31,145,703	49,119,774	7,657,976
Average per farm .....dollars	43,053	22,105	99,607	54,652
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	891,329	532,575	290,441	68,313
Average net gain .....dollars	125,754	83,871	197,715	146,328
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	66,633	53,813	8,446	4,374
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	156,683	121,576	24,911	10,196
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	103,942	75,674	21,075	7,193
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	153,619	102,333	39,894	11,392
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114,269	66,412	38,557	9,300
\$50,000 or more .....	296,183	112,767	157,558	25,858
Farms with net losses ..... number	1,150,891	876,386	202,696	71,809
Average net loss .....dollars	20,997	15,429	40,972	32,560
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	89,302	73,620	9,602	6,080
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	342,608	280,809	40,694	21,105
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	256,919	204,073	38,202	14,644
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	272,079	205,426	51,868	14,785
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	104,865	70,059	27,937	6,869
\$50,000 or more .....	85,118	42,399	34,393	8,326

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
..... \$1,000	65,795,218	20,196,405	39,440,976	6,157,837
Average per farm ..... dollars	32,217	14,334	79,980	43,946
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	881,472	530,400	284,400	66,672
Average net gain ..... dollars	103,781	64,348	170,992	130,789
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	66,694	53,887	8,466	4,341
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	157,484	121,845	25,166	10,473
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	104,853	76,010	21,523	7,320
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	155,617	103,415	40,738	11,464
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	117,014	68,314	39,376	9,324
\$50,000 or more .....	279,810	106,929	149,131	23,750
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	1,160,748	878,561	208,737	73,450
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,128	15,859	44,022	34,882
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000 .....	89,571	73,691	9,692	6,188
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	343,448	281,013	41,236	21,199
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	257,675	204,235	38,631	14,809
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	273,610	205,787	52,726	15,097
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	106,433	70,497	28,832	7,104
\$50,000 or more .....	90,011	43,338	37,620	9,053
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Total ..... farms	18,185	2,874	13,165	2,146
..... \$1,000	2,480,261	140,670	2,013,240	326,350
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>				
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	784,435	472,126	261,855	50,454
..... \$1,000	16,847,824	8,618,121	6,735,725	1,493,979
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	120,175	46,702	61,213	12,260
..... \$1,000	2,645,009	681,985	1,594,743	368,281
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	296,171	236,364	50,964	8,843
..... \$1,000	5,567,774	4,268,392	1,064,026	235,356
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	55,692	41,239	13,243	1,210
..... \$1,000	889,007	656,135	211,452	21,420
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	28,575	18,529	8,035	2,011
..... \$1,000	949,323	535,803	306,417	107,104
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	335,215	141,522	166,793	26,900
..... \$1,000	1,293,763	385,467	771,811	136,485
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	103,060	30,835	61,014	11,211
..... \$1,000	2,719,507	475,353	1,896,394	347,760
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	25,198	11,951	11,570	1,677
..... \$1,000	136,772	39,264	85,621	11,887
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	91,163	56,816	28,062	6,285
..... \$1,000	2,646,668	1,575,722	805,261	265,685
<b>LAND USE</b>				
Total cropland ..... farms	1,475,627	955,819	425,610	94,198
..... acres	396,433,817	86,694,046	268,570,570	41,169,201
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,245,548	753,978	405,965	85,605
..... acres	320,041,858	55,160,613	229,799,386	35,081,859
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres .....	677,806	547,869	96,915	33,022
50 to 99 acres .....	156,198	92,523	53,012	10,663
100 to 199 acres .....	126,504	57,666	57,394	11,444
200 to 499 acres .....	127,738	37,914	76,667	13,157
500 to 999 acres .....	72,578	11,275	53,645	7,658
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	50,870	4,599	40,731	5,540
2,000 acres or more .....	33,854	2,132	27,601	4,121
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	137,707	85,501	45,809	6,397
..... acres	13,825,975	4,932,246	7,980,163	913,566
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	79,334	43,347	29,850	6,137
..... acres	9,542,580	2,230,273	6,368,606	943,701
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	374,252	269,802	89,627	14,823
..... acres	36,003,378	20,712,161	13,327,271	1,963,946
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	94,106	54,110	33,421	6,575
..... acres	17,020,026	3,658,753	11,095,144	2,266,129
Total woodland ..... farms	794,789	586,839	189,092	18,858
..... acres	73,092,054	48,120,695	22,548,894	2,422,465
Woodland pastured ..... farms	326,279	223,504	91,662	11,113
..... acres	26,009,273	14,087,138	10,364,680	1,557,455
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	575,911	436,143	130,097	9,671
..... acres	47,082,781	34,033,557	12,184,214	865,010
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	1,130,063	762,137	303,498	64,428
..... acres	400,771,178	158,288,605	200,730,770	41,751,803
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	1,183,307	851,885	289,241	42,181
..... acres	29,920,527	17,115,637	11,288,045	1,516,845

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>				
Irrigated land .....farms	294,235	192,629	74,197	27,409
acres	58,013,907	13,805,740	34,339,017	9,869,150
Harvested cropland .....farms	255,348	161,664	68,509	25,175
acres	53,959,077	11,952,231	32,518,913	9,487,933
Pastureland and other land .....farms	64,450	47,749	13,271	3,430
acres	4,054,830	1,853,509	1,820,104	381,217
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	238,041	167,988	64,239	5,814
acres	22,959,083	15,777,077	6,237,697	944,309
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	380,236	129,726	206,673	43,837
acres	284,359,292	38,203,473	210,810,396	35,345,423
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>				
Total organic product sales .....farms	18,166	9,793	6,223	2,150
\$1,000	7,277,350	2,193,922	3,717,102	1,366,327
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>				
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	2,042,220	1,408,961	493,137	140,122
\$1,000	2,679,000,942	906,708,178	1,538,320,709	233,972,055
Average per farm .....dollars	1,311,808	643,530	3,119,459	1,669,774
Average per acre .....dollars	2,976	2,923	3,057	2,694
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	136,348	103,821	5,363	27,164
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	143,510	121,779	9,583	12,148
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	301,477	257,686	27,223	16,568
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	634,507	517,134	91,549	25,824
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	341,818	233,088	91,080	17,650
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	200,800	100,870	85,258	14,672
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	165,764	53,895	97,414	14,455
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	72,591	13,464	52,326	6,801
\$10,000,000 or more .....	45,405	7,224	33,341	4,840
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	2,041,781	1,408,607	493,100	140,074
\$1,000	272,297,744	93,592,668	152,865,166	25,839,910
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	147,376	126,994	9,545	10,837
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	169,431	144,588	13,647	11,196
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	282,294	236,183	29,544	16,567
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	534,757	422,784	80,028	31,945
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	364,944	255,400	86,125	23,419
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	236,069	131,091	88,182	16,796
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	182,829	70,694	95,978	16,157
\$500,000 or more .....	124,081	20,873	90,051	13,157
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	1,600,677	1,030,781	457,880	112,016
number	3,343,533	1,698,443	1,384,243	260,847
Tractors, all .....farms	1,623,762	1,068,033	459,333	96,396
number	4,038,099	2,084,910	1,682,624	270,565
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	720,127	521,924	165,180	33,023
number	995,918	688,217	259,420	48,281
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	1,097,190	697,190	340,613	59,387
number	1,795,589	1,031,530	664,612	99,447
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	555,138	222,580	281,039	51,519
number	1,246,592	365,163	758,592	122,837
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	274,307	70,455	174,126	29,726
number	323,347	78,805	209,220	35,322
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	13,948	2,681	8,896	2,371
number	18,217	3,334	11,876	3,007
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	57,397	23,673	29,486	4,238
number	64,081	25,992	33,269	4,820
Hay balers .....farms	538,311	288,076	223,034	27,201
number	662,339	342,135	286,770	33,434
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	881,431	464,405	347,703	69,323
acres treated	253,766,165	42,299,445	181,980,685	29,486,035
Manure used .....farms	297,297	162,451	118,011	16,835
acres treated	23,888,525	6,187,573	15,774,293	1,926,659
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	50,105	34,176	11,932	3,997
acres treated	3,454,441	1,203,335	1,841,207	409,899
Acres treated to control-				
Insects .....farms	306,214	140,772	133,098	32,344
acres	112,440,971	16,317,685	80,722,629	15,400,657
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	702,075	343,840	299,036	59,199
acres	292,998,284	43,238,864	215,821,642	33,937,778
Nematodes .....farms	46,714	19,082	21,849	5,783
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	14,672,861	2,227,921	10,349,938	2,095,002
acres	121,023	54,491	52,019	14,513
acres	44,296,251	5,638,898	31,588,115	7,069,238

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated .....	2,530,442	1,749,660	667,482	113,300
Not on farm operated .....	869,392	587,212	167,871	114,309
Days of work off farm:				
None .....	1,311,334	860,651	371,108	79,575
Any .....	2,088,500	1,476,221	464,245	148,034
1 to 49 days .....	285,477	197,475	67,334	20,668
50 to 99 days .....	151,972	103,902	36,058	12,012
100 to 199 days .....	282,056	193,128	69,233	19,695
200 days or more .....	1,368,995	981,716	291,620	95,659
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less .....	201,061	145,389	32,291	23,381
3 or 4 years .....	268,316	192,284	46,192	29,840
5 to 9 years .....	495,022	346,446	100,683	47,893
10 years or more .....	2,435,435	1,652,753	656,187	126,495
Average years on present farm .....	21.3	20.4	24.9	16.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less .....	474,198	345,415	77,038	51,745
6 to 10 years .....	434,076	305,580	87,750	40,746
11 years or more .....	2,491,560	1,685,877	670,565	135,118
Average years on any farm .....	23.4	22.4	27.0	19.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years .....	50,943	28,878	14,693	7,372
25 to 34 years .....	234,496	124,434	70,963	39,099
35 to 44 years .....	390,345	237,822	112,888	39,635
45 to 54 years .....	614,654	411,089	161,377	42,188
55 to 64 years .....	955,354	659,407	244,280	51,667
65 to 74 years .....	757,936	565,712	161,435	30,789
75 years and over .....	396,106	309,530	69,717	16,859
Average age .....	57.5	58.9	55.3	50.7
Young producers (see text) .....	321,261	173,885	96,414	50,962
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	112,451	86,966	17,877	7,608
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	58,199	22,437	9,864	25,898
Asian .....	22,016	17,112	2,088	2,816
Black or African American .....	45,508	30,693	10,902	3,913
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	3,018	2,102	397	519
White .....	3,244,344	2,245,039	806,643	192,662
More than one race reported .....	26,749	19,489	5,459	1,801
Military service (see text):				
Never served .....	3,029,215	2,047,409	769,480	212,326
Served .....	370,619	289,463	65,873	15,283
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	6,577,050	4,317,041	1,743,145	516,864
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions .....	2,950,329	2,019,713	735,048	195,568
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	2,530,154	1,705,158	656,022	168,974
Livestock decisions .....	2,095,061	1,425,810	539,677	129,574
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	2,541,028	1,707,671	663,036	170,321
Estate planning or succession planning .....	1,911,680	1,302,520	507,226	101,934
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	1,959,335	1,358,159	471,675	129,501
acres .....	784,207,127	255,239,025	456,022,305	72,945,797
Limited Liability Company .....	136,350	88,534	36,218	11,598
acres .....	101,622,197	35,124,682	55,174,286	11,323,229
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>				
Family or individual .....	1,751,126	1,233,345	406,695	111,086
acres .....	541,071,476	173,874,963	320,997,802	46,198,711
Partnership .....	130,173	73,105	44,109	12,959
acres .....	158,051,459	43,592,936	92,118,133	22,340,390
Registered under State law .....	101,609	57,519	33,614	10,476
acres .....	133,394,274	38,228,405	75,398,430	19,767,439
Corporation .....	116,840	67,337	36,823	12,680
acres .....	139,561,784	45,172,289	79,126,515	15,262,980
Family held .....	104,155	59,166	34,329	10,660
acres .....	126,671,963	39,404,509	73,544,219	13,723,235
More than 10 stockholders .....	2,304	1,488	652	164
10 or less stockholders .....	101,851	57,678	33,677	10,496
Other than family held .....	12,685	8,171	2,494	2,020
acres .....	12,889,821	5,767,780	5,582,296	1,539,745
More than 10 stockholders .....	1,144	857	187	100
10 or less stockholders .....	11,541	7,314	2,307	1,920
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	44,081	35,174	5,510	3,397
acres .....	61,532,857	47,578,795	10,895,829	3,058,233

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	513,137	266,947	203,744	42,446
workers	2,411,033	1,078,670	1,032,967	299,396
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	239,131	107,547	109,278	22,306
workers	973,940	404,657	435,952	133,331
Less than 150 days ..... farms	381,561	202,311	147,841	31,409
workers	1,437,093	674,013	597,015	166,065
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	18,826	7,364	9,442	2,020
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor ..... farms	3,243	2,026	919	298
Unpaid workers ..... farms	956,018	672,705	225,654	57,659
workers	2,160,205	1,502,624	524,028	133,553
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres .....	273,325	238,272	9,175	25,878
10 to 49 acres .....	583,001	502,096	52,966	27,939
50 to 69 acres .....	135,126	106,288	21,502	7,336
70 to 99 acres .....	163,251	126,128	28,534	8,589
100 to 139 acres .....	149,478	106,074	34,108	9,296
140 to 179 acres .....	116,908	80,817	28,459	7,632
180 to 219 acres .....	74,086	45,047	23,993	5,046
220 to 259 acres .....	57,096	32,675	20,402	4,019
260 to 499 acres .....	183,835	88,908	81,179	13,748
500 to 999 acres .....	133,321	45,434	75,767	12,120
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	87,666	20,510	58,198	8,958
2,000 acres or more .....	85,127	16,712	58,854	9,561
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	325,033	127,383	160,040	37,610
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	45,165	30,248	8,120	6,797
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	95,441	83,338	8,073	4,030
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	45,477	36,992	4,352	4,133
Other crop farming (1119) .....	455,974	370,573	69,015	16,386
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	3,757	1,194	2,175	388
Cotton farming (11192) .....	8,815	2,053	5,052	1,710
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	443,402	367,326	61,788	14,288
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	641,496	427,528	171,362	42,606
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	13,379	5,626	6,728	1,025
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	37,750	13,017	21,913	2,820
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	23,048	15,501	6,056	1,491
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	44,260	34,735	8,214	1,311
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	92,974	75,272	7,885	9,817
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	222,223	188,748	21,379	12,096
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access .....	1,540,022	1,041,685	395,506	102,831
Dial-up .....	48,669	32,948	13,482	2,239
DSL .....	388,683	265,730	100,025	22,928
Cable modem .....	299,583	215,357	63,566	20,660
Fiber-optic .....	153,886	92,173	49,778	11,935
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	594,565	385,834	162,195	46,536
Satellite .....	299,501	205,850	77,343	16,308
Don't know (see text) .....	114,448	75,914	30,574	7,960
Other internet service .....	46,439	33,099	10,687	2,653
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household .....	1,691,986	1,198,549	384,345	109,092
2 households .....	256,840	155,642	79,373	21,825
3 households .....	54,679	30,867	18,372	5,440
4 households .....	22,781	13,807	6,789	2,185
5 or more households .....	15,934	10,096	4,258	1,580
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	882,692	528,532	296,419	57,741
number	93,648,041	36,168,614	50,435,797	7,043,630
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	228,611	185,865	28,817	13,929
10 to 49 .....	370,219	239,181	106,295	24,743
50 to 99 .....	118,805	54,559	56,079	8,167
100 to 199 .....	80,326	27,462	47,632	5,232
200 to 499 .....	56,079	14,439	37,951	3,689
500 or more .....	28,652	7,026	19,645	1,981
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	768,542	450,012	268,047	50,483
number	41,261,670	15,256,972	23,011,948	2,992,750
Beef cows ..... farms	729,046	434,479	246,960	47,607
number	31,722,039	12,076,845	17,454,052	2,191,142
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	244,836	187,927	41,477	15,432
10 to 49 .....	331,899	195,685	114,045	22,169
50 to 99 .....	80,411	30,915	44,147	5,349
100 to 199 .....	42,774	12,314	27,681	2,779
200 to 499 .....	23,188	5,895	15,820	1,473
500 or more .....	5,938	1,743	3,790	405
Milk cows ..... farms	54,599	23,343	27,573	3,683
number	9,539,631	3,180,127	5,557,896	801,608
Farms with-				
1 to 9 .....	16,932	11,961	4,065	906

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - Con.				
10 to 49 .....	11,479	5,194	5,354	931
50 to 99 .....	12,137	3,391	7,795	951
100 to 199 .....	6,757	1,199	5,169	389
200 to 499 .....	3,830	548	3,050	232
500 or more .....	3,464	1,050	2,140	274
Other cattle (see text) .....	706,940	395,965	264,716	46,259
number	52,386,371	20,911,642	27,423,849	4,050,880
Cattle and calves sold .....	711,827	394,385	270,887	46,555
number	69,812,061	31,403,819	32,980,978	5,427,264
\$1,000	77,189,334	36,865,528	34,307,987	6,015,819
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	357,593	200,234	134,270	23,089
number	11,965,502	5,089,742	5,871,812	1,003,948
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	629,605	337,584	251,262	40,759
number	57,846,559	26,314,077	27,109,166	4,423,316
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	30,273	8,853	19,383	2,037
number	24,649,997	14,920,015	7,823,520	1,906,462
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	66,439	42,713	19,702	4,024
number	72,381,007	35,403,840	32,748,249	4,228,918
Farms with-				
1 to 24 .....	46,475	33,929	9,902	2,644
25 to 49 .....	3,759	2,305	1,136	318
50 to 99 .....	1,889	1,022	720	147
100 to 199 .....	1,220	598	551	71
200 to 499 .....	1,451	554	794	103
500 or more .....	11,645	4,305	6,599	741
Hogs and pigs sold .....	64,871	40,851	20,146	3,874
number	235,282,860	134,864,085	87,512,195	12,906,580
\$1,000	26,266,765	13,276,753	11,590,966	1,399,046
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	101,387	70,491	17,713	13,183
number	5,391,252	2,527,627	2,268,516	595,109
Sheep and lambs sold .....	60,675	42,606	13,099	4,970
number	4,087,091	1,755,537	2,000,350	331,204
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	459,526	336,275	95,839	27,412
number	2,847,289	2,036,428	637,796	173,065
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	74,227	54,585	15,496	4,146
number	281,968	188,025	77,678	16,265
Goats, all inventory .....	136,442	107,484	18,757	10,201
number	2,698,636	1,838,980	576,320	283,336
Goats, all sold .....	70,282	55,478	10,884	3,920
number	1,156,562	777,245	282,951	96,366
<b>POULTRY</b>				
Layers inventory (see text) .....	232,500	186,453	36,651	9,396
number	368,241,393	276,210,409	74,727,611	17,303,373
Farms with-				
1 to 399 .....	227,340	182,957	35,186	9,197
400 to 3,199 .....	1,482	1,005	370	107
3,200 to 9,999 .....	513	382	112	19
10,000 to 19,999 .....	1,095	742	330	23
20,000 to 49,999 .....	1,484	979	477	28
50,000 to 99,999 .....	266	165	97	4
100,000 or more .....	320	223	79	18
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	35,005	27,672	5,312	2,021
number	130,530,985	94,183,093	31,211,200	5,136,692
Layers sold (see text) .....	36,012	28,420	6,001	1,591
number	207,440,241	156,440,000	42,574,887	8,425,354
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	6,100	4,654	1,168	278
number	220,460,912	162,659,429	51,001,368	6,800,115
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	32,751	23,213	8,211	1,327
number	8,889,759,283	5,970,703,525	2,817,691,561	101,364,197
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999 .....	17,403	13,124	3,234	1,045
2,000 to 59,999 .....	792	441	262	89
60,000 to 99,999 .....	263	188	68	7
100,000 or more .....	14,293	9,460	4,647	186
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	23,173	18,328	3,606	1,239
number	104,322,709	62,695,538	38,169,591	3,457,580
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	11,154	8,076	2,416	662
number	285,317,097	166,068,137	107,939,207	11,309,753
<b>CROPS</b>				
Barley for grain .....	11,188	2,846	7,211	1,131
acres	2,206,808	308,773	1,651,455	246,580
bushels	161,624,924	23,308,127	119,185,451	19,131,346
Irrigated .....	3,101	971	1,740	390
acres	733,345	139,857	496,583	96,905
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	3,214	1,354	1,593	267
25 to 99 acres .....	3,189	778	2,116	295
100 to 249 acres .....	2,339	394	1,637	308

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres .....	1,332	186	993	153
500 acres or more .....	1,114	134	872	108
Corn for grain .....	304,801	100,068	174,071	30,662
farms .....	84,738,562	10,031,581	65,543,972	9,163,009
acres .....	14,773,403,430	1,701,517,100	11,439,976,540	1,631,909,790
bushels .....	35,346	7,721	22,459	5,166
Irrigated .....	12,367,874	1,487,360	8,820,554	2,059,960
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	55,193	35,319	16,169	3,705
25 to 99 acres .....	85,066	38,666	37,235	9,165
100 to 249 acres .....	69,347	17,380	43,920	8,047
250 to 499 acres .....	45,948	5,563	35,576	4,809
500 acres or more .....	49,247	3,140	41,171	4,936
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	59,500	17,144	38,262	4,094
farms .....	6,109,414	1,048,262	4,619,334	441,818
acres .....	120,443,839	21,796,828	89,476,802	9,170,209
tons .....	7,608	2,523	4,320	765
Irrigated .....	1,561,309	454,678	944,661	161,970
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	20,609	8,835	10,358	1,416
25 to 99 acres .....	23,936	6,010	16,231	1,695
100 to 249 acres .....	9,560	1,570	7,372	618
250 to 499 acres .....	3,261	436	2,610	215
500 acres or more .....	2,134	293	1,691	150
Cotton, all .....	16,149	3,093	10,193	2,863
farms .....	11,401,965	963,562	8,232,902	2,205,501
acres .....	20,413,180	1,767,834	14,523,667	4,121,679
bales .....	7,725	1,348	4,762	1,615
Irrigated .....	4,126,724	472,623	2,675,816	978,285
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	630	427	139	64
25 to 99 acres .....	2,166	990	854	322
100 to 249 acres .....	2,980	759	1,726	495
250 to 499 acres .....	3,353	460	2,301	592
500 acres or more .....	7,020	457	5,173	1,390
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	5,408	1,079	3,591	738
farms .....	1,470,136	124,863	1,185,856	159,417
acres .....	30,625,986	2,822,113	24,418,430	3,385,443
cwt .....	2,215	548	1,327	340
Irrigated .....	426,028	62,117	311,064	52,847
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	682	397	159	126
25 to 99 acres .....	1,377	361	795	221
100 to 249 acres .....	1,502	197	1,095	210
250 to 499 acres .....	988	79	811	98
500 acres or more .....	859	45	731	83
Oats for grain .....	19,842	7,411	11,343	1,088
farms .....	814,140	175,340	585,085	53,715
acres .....	50,406,624	10,635,761	36,235,175	3,535,688
bushels .....	613	221	338	54
Irrigated .....	42,107	11,918	24,362	5,827
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	12,375	5,737	5,949	689
25 to 99 acres .....	5,476	1,385	3,828	263
100 to 249 acres .....	1,505	226	1,189	90
250 to 499 acres .....	353	43	279	31
500 acres or more .....	133	20	98	15
Peanuts for nuts .....	6,379	1,263	4,270	846
farms .....	1,786,767	159,182	1,414,743	212,842
acres .....	7,114,985,199	622,838,836	5,620,347,278	871,799,085
pounds .....	2,692	465	1,818	409
Irrigated .....	672,857	83,044	485,965	103,848
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	630	378	188	64
25 to 99 acres .....	1,421	460	743	218
100 to 249 acres .....	1,803	259	1,291	253
250 to 499 acres .....	1,513	102	1,217	194
500 acres or more .....	1,012	64	831	117
Rice .....	4,637	897	2,250	1,490
farms .....	2,395,054	213,152	1,399,329	782,573
acres .....	176,274,671	15,691,981	101,852,481	58,730,209
cwt .....	4,637	897	2,250	1,490
Irrigated .....	2,395,054	213,152	1,399,329	782,573
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	136	88	20	28
25 to 99 acres .....	757	326	231	200
100 to 249 acres .....	1,031	232	407	392
250 to 499 acres .....	1,065	136	581	348
500 acres or more .....	1,648	115	1,011	522
Sorghum for grain .....	15,339	3,465	10,059	1,815
farms .....	5,070,159	524,900	3,774,544	770,715
acres .....	354,737,072	34,820,177	265,603,282	54,313,613
bushels .....	1,692	321	1,091	280
Irrigated .....	310,404	39,188	202,779	68,437
farms .....				
acres .....				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	1,442	673	647	122
25 to 99 acres .....	4,223	1,352	2,437	434
100 to 249 acres .....	4,276	948	2,838	490

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Sorghum for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres .....	2,537	326	1,884	327
500 acres or more .....	2,861	166	2,253	442
Soybeans for beans .....	303,191	100,939	170,079	32,173
farms .....	303,191	100,939	170,079	32,173
acres .....	90,149,480	10,225,765	69,319,776	10,603,939
bushels .....	4,356,024,186	486,207,077	3,339,819,097	529,998,012
Irrigated .....	24,902	4,640	15,879	4,383
farms .....	24,902	4,640	15,879	4,383
acres .....	9,354,665	804,427	6,134,086	2,416,152
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	41,058	28,614	9,395	3,049
25 to 99 acres .....	90,457	45,028	35,604	9,825
100 to 249 acres .....	71,274	18,583	44,153	8,538
250 to 499 acres .....	48,222	5,808	37,504	4,910
500 acres or more .....	52,180	2,906	43,423	5,851
Sugarbeets for sugar .....	3,496	405	2,534	557
farms .....	3,496	405	2,534	557
acres .....	1,150,682	74,219	909,431	167,032
tons .....	35,488,911	2,378,090	27,702,564	5,408,257
Irrigated .....	1,311	221	832	258
farms .....	1,311	221	832	258
acres .....	381,235	34,332	277,229	69,674
Sugarcane for sugar .....	627	124	299	204
farms .....	627	124	299	204
acres .....	843,454	104,962	523,405	215,087
tons .....	30,949,944	4,092,248	19,710,288	7,147,408
Irrigated .....	204	60	110	34
farms .....	204	60	110	34
acres .....	427,393	89,266	314,462	23,665
Sunflower seed, all .....	3,389	692	2,353	344
farms .....	3,389	692	2,353	344
acres .....	1,324,030	146,262	1,059,262	118,506
pounds .....	2,086,855,236	215,936,212	1,681,252,375	189,666,649
Irrigated .....	436	116	254	66
farms .....	436	116	254	66
acres .....	88,485	12,385	58,779	17,321
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	477	260	184	33
25 to 99 acres .....	493	129	304	60
100 to 249 acres .....	912	148	653	111
250 to 499 acres .....	687	78	534	75
500 acres or more .....	820	77	678	65
Tobacco .....	6,237	1,946	3,676	615
farms .....	6,237	1,946	3,676	615
acres .....	331,552	29,852	278,767	22,933
pounds .....	715,446,022	63,832,864	603,966,752	47,646,406
Irrigated .....	826	107	649	70
farms .....	826	107	649	70
acres .....	43,642	3,132	37,531	2,979
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	16	13	3	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	275	175	58	42
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	275	169	83	23
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	571	319	172	80
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	1,127	506	461	160
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1,347	501	715	131
25.0 acres or more .....	2,626	263	2,184	179
Wheat for grain, all .....	104,792	26,869	67,637	10,286
farms .....	104,792	26,869	67,637	10,286
acres .....	38,811,620	4,851,690	29,470,295	4,489,635
bushels .....	1,788,456,593	214,906,196	1,349,472,930	224,077,467
Irrigated .....	9,401	2,312	5,774	1,315
farms .....	9,401	2,312	5,774	1,315
acres .....	2,389,185	432,560	1,580,946	375,679
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	16,672	7,789	7,686	1,197
25 to 99 acres .....	30,264	9,445	18,017	2,802
100 to 249 acres .....	21,844	5,056	14,597	2,191
250 to 499 acres .....	13,822	2,294	9,970	1,558
500 acres or more .....	22,190	2,285	17,367	2,538
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	799,627	496,095	269,129	34,403
farms .....	799,627	496,095	269,129	34,403
acres .....	56,858,622	21,212,136	32,088,359	3,558,127
tons, dry equivalent .....	140,229,237	46,379,914	83,026,189	10,823,134
Irrigated .....	84,482	52,414	26,555	5,513
farms .....	84,482	52,414	26,555	5,513
acres .....	10,229,338	3,982,879	5,134,328	1,112,131
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres .....	365,750	287,788	65,669	12,293
25 to 99 acres .....	291,978	164,258	113,974	13,746
100 to 249 acres .....	98,485	33,363	59,660	5,462
250 to 499 acres .....	28,030	7,162	19,174	1,694
500 acres or more .....	15,384	3,524	10,652	1,208
Alfalfa hay .....	258,816	138,191	106,370	14,255
farms .....	258,816	138,191	106,370	14,255
acres .....	17,869,949	6,016,822	10,474,962	1,378,165
tons, dry .....	54,412,956	16,856,962	32,025,307	5,530,687
Irrigated .....	53,339	31,026	18,443	3,870
farms .....	53,339	31,026	18,443	3,870
acres .....	6,167,488	2,308,584	3,143,073	715,831
Other dry hay (see text) .....	528,969	331,103	176,899	20,967
farms .....	528,969	331,103	176,899	20,967
acres .....	32,596,508	13,182,528	17,593,967	1,820,013
tons, dry .....	63,979,824	24,446,271	35,707,262	3,826,291
Irrigated .....	33,432	20,795	10,592	2,045
farms .....	33,432	20,795	10,592	2,045
acres .....	3,150,943	1,329,765	1,518,632	302,546
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	2,604	762	1,465	377
farms .....	2,604	762	1,465	377
acres .....	741,272	64,112	546,339	130,821
Irrigated .....	976	240	555	181
farms .....	976	240	555	181
acres .....	260,325	25,117	180,640	54,568
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	74,276	47,753	17,308	9,215
farms .....	74,276	47,753	17,308	9,215
acres .....	3,965,622	671,197	2,535,941	758,484

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Irrigated ..... farms	36,597	22,091	8,344	6,162
..... acres	2,949,965	501,630	1,808,323	640,013
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	51,822	39,420	6,367	6,035
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	11,206	6,079	3,724	1,403
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	5,152	1,442	3,027	683
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	2,918	446	2,015	457
250.0 acres or more .....	3,178	366	2,175	637
Beans, snap ..... farms	18,055	12,472	3,642	1,941
..... acres	219,373	24,326	163,684	31,363
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2,055	1,094	807	154
..... acres	139,386	11,305	111,989	16,092
Peas, green ..... farms	6,012	3,505	1,757	750
..... acres	147,791	16,249	110,185	21,357
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1,353	357	850	146
..... acres	141,348	14,669	106,685	19,994
Potatoes ..... farms	16,554	10,718	4,013	1,823
..... acres	1,133,128	178,598	730,977	223,553
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1,983	937	788	258
..... acres	597,336	89,542	387,271	120,523
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	14,134	10,152	2,565	1,417
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	483	218	213	52
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	396	104	233	59
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	536	104	336	96
250.0 acres or more .....	1,005	140	666	199
Sweet corn ..... farms	20,784	12,742	6,118	1,924
..... acres	496,096	92,203	334,547	69,346
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2,965	1,291	1,421	253
..... acres	279,220	42,082	200,645	36,293
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	4,798	2,847	1,282	669
..... acres	172,983	12,578	129,767	30,637
Harvested for processing ..... farms	614	279	243	92
..... acres	40,763	3,634	27,817	9,313
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	28,673	20,752	5,118	2,803
..... acres	335,348	71,867	218,047	45,434
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2,379	1,711	490	178
..... acres	245,891	45,405	168,289	32,196
Land in orchards (see text) ..... farms	111,955	94,728	12,537	4,690
..... acres	5,665,600	3,287,555	1,968,852	409,193
Irrigated ..... farms	64,400	54,499	7,106	2,795
..... acres	4,924,833	2,871,097	1,689,441	364,295
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	60,052	54,404	3,696	1,952
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	28,398	24,413	2,686	1,299
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	13,662	10,230	2,703	729
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	5,673	3,504	1,818	351
250.0 acres or more .....	4,170	2,177	1,634	359
Apples ..... farms	26,408	22,433	3,082	893
bearing and nonbearing acres	381,718	190,831	165,724	25,163
Grapes ..... farms	28,387	24,185	3,043	1,159
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,136,155	636,907	421,901	77,347
Peaches, all ..... farms	13,093	10,678	1,942	473
bearing and nonbearing acres	112,861	37,000	66,720	9,140
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	12,107	10,811	900	396
bearing and nonbearing acres	824,983	639,195	155,940	29,848
Almonds ..... farms	7,954	5,911	1,567	476
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,266,160	688,508	467,095	110,557
Pecans ..... farms	19,008	16,080	2,535	393
bearing and nonbearing acres	553,276	312,536	201,803	38,937
Walnuts, English ..... farms	7,532	6,085	1,103	344
bearing and nonbearing acres	419,706	222,122	160,446	37,138
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	33,919	27,741	4,271	1,907
..... acres	302,199	146,951	106,503	48,744

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.