

**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
.....number	100.0	80.5	10.3	5.4	1.3	0.2	2.4
Land in farms .....	7,278,668	3,705,399	1,171,424	1,216,679	659,053	110,265	415,848
.....acres	137	87	214	423	978	1,361	323
.....Average size of farm .....							
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>							
Total (see text) .....	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
.....farms	\$1,000	7,833,067	1,053,711	1,776,092	1,322,793	1,055,549	684,395
.....dollars	147,357	24,635	324,875	674,966	1,962,601	13,031,472	531,776
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	10,295	10,032	51	7	-	-	205
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,854	4,779	6	-	-	-	69
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,166	5,082	2	6	-	-	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,101	5,966	14	10	1	-	110
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,108	6,943	20	5	1	-	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,595	4,440	14	1	2	-	138
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,621	3,462	64	11	-	-	84
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	5,077	1,997	3,213	33	1	-	133
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	3,231	151	1,626	1,311	-	-	143
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1,669	159	164	1,242	30	-	74
\$1,000,000 or more .....	1,440	62	293	249	639	81	116
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	1,060	59	249	186	498	1	67
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	248	3	41	53	125	3	23
\$5,000,000 or more .....	132	-	3	10	16	77	26
Total sales .....	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
.....farms	\$1,000	7,758,884	1,023,944	1,765,137	1,923,898	1,311,706	679,989
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	16,952	9,938	3,671	2,308	515	33	487
.....farms	\$1,000	980,977	189,370	199,357	294,754	215,943	53,056
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	4,340	1,090	1,218	1,345	435	30	222
.....farms	\$1,000	807,632	84,856	159,528	272,631	213,914	48,238
Corn .....	14,797	8,243	3,401	2,187	496	33	437
.....farms	\$1,000	619,460	115,905	128,540	185,359	136,192	34,107
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3,004	441	911	1,065	387	29	171
.....farms	\$1,000	464,619	30,153	90,055	162,032	133,617	29,460
Wheat .....	3,349	1,518	764	694	215	12	146
.....farms	\$1,000	47,357	7,433	8,843	14,154	12,631	2,547
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	164	1	14	54	78	8	9
.....farms	\$1,000	17,977	(D)	1,118	4,291	9,823	(D)
Soybeans .....	7,976	3,971	1,799	1,510	388	19	289
.....farms	\$1,000	286,880	59,504	57,336	87,373	61,199	14,565
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1,358	130	385	515	242	18	68
.....farms	\$1,000	179,315	8,431	31,065	65,303	57,641	(D)
Sorghum .....	263	132	53	42	20	-	16
.....farms	\$1,000	3,062	660	837	613	700	252
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	11	-	3	4	3	-	1
.....farms	\$1,000	981	-	164	(D)	457	(D)
Barley .....	1,521	547	327	450	132	5	60
.....farms	\$1,000	10,303	1,730	1,685	3,535	2,636	138
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	15	-	-	7	6	1	1
.....farms	\$1,000	1,624	-	-	575	(D)	(D)
Rice .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....	3,541	2,322	577	394	119	6	123
.....farms	\$1,000	13,914	4,138	2,116	3,722	2,584	350
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	18	1	-	3	11	1	2
.....farms	\$1,000	2,172	(D)	-	613	1,027	(D)
Tobacco .....	812	208	545	56	1	-	2
.....farms	\$1,000	35,994	8,016	23,571	4,212	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	296	58	212	25	1	-	-
.....farms	\$1,000	21,109	3,892	13,886	(D)	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....	4,266	3,232	609	255	67	3	100
.....farms	\$1,000	187,319	50,502	34,487	35,829	45,681	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	763	314	220	138	50	2	39
.....farms	\$1,000	151,760	23,975	28,741	33,649	45,302	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....	2,978	2,410	285	149	43	5	86
.....farms	\$1,000	171,575	29,408	21,467	44,611	46,761	12,091
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	452	156	113	106	35	5	37
.....farms	\$1,000	150,816	12,029	19,617	43,932	46,613	12,091
Fruits and tree nuts .....	1,970	1,550	182	122	38	4	74
.....farms	\$1,000	158,426	22,694	19,271	42,466	45,595	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	406	130	106	100	33	4	33
.....farms	\$1,000	144,028	10,158	18,458	42,151	45,503	(D)
Berries .....	1,629	1,350	151	69	19	1	39
.....farms	\$1,000	13,149	6,713	2,196	2,144	1,166	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	55	18	9	17	7	1	3
.....farms	\$1,000	4,953	1,326	800	1,312	841	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total (see text) - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) .....farms	2,573	1,818	364	169	74	33	115
.....\$1,000	1,015,948	42,095	43,823	52,878	110,710	476,258	290,184
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	819	282	239	126	69	33	70
.....\$1,000	993,005	23,129	41,608	51,912	110,620	476,258	289,478
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) .....farms	962	843	47	34	6	1	31
.....\$1,000	28,893	10,159	5,599	5,490	(D)	(D)	6,243
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	122	54	28	21	4	1	14
.....\$1,000	22,172	4,189	5,342	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,058
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	962	843	47	34	6	1	31
.....\$1,000	28,812	(D)	5,599	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,243
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	122	54	28	21	4	1	14
.....\$1,000	22,172	(D)	5,342	5,211	(D)	(D)	6,058
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	81	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	20,409	17,246	1,659	906	180	9	409
.....\$1,000	360,622	188,494	71,031	58,605	24,224	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,578	576	483	374	87	5	53
.....\$1,000	182,495	43,111	52,944	50,410	22,830	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup .....farms	637	570	45	12	1	-	9
.....\$1,000	5,408	3,208	918	1,069	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	17	11	3	3	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	2,515	834	692	990	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	18,149	11,185	3,946	2,191	427	26	374
.....\$1,000	625,530	139,979	151,818	164,217	103,670	30,376	35,470
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,370	499	675	720	342	26	108
.....\$1,000	432,393	48,460	93,556	127,428	101,313	30,376	31,259
Milk from cows .....farms	6,092	867	2,980	1,756	314	25	150
.....\$1,000	1,979,362	59,560	550,109	684,070	428,614	169,069	87,940
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	5,805	610	2,953	1,753	314	25	150
.....\$1,000	1,972,910	53,886	549,468	683,933	428,614	169,069	87,940
Hogs and pigs .....farms	2,878	2,252	305	179	66	4	72
.....\$1,000	572,495	74,079	142,982	151,084	104,156	38,126	62,068
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	485	127	152	118	62	4	22
.....\$1,000	565,240	68,480	142,151	150,456	104,146	38,126	61,881
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	3,955	3,601	204	88	12	-	50
.....\$1,000	17,140	13,557	(D)	947	69	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	43	30	7	5	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	4,479	2,371	(D)	643	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	2,186	1,680	392	87	5	-	22
.....\$1,000	44,140	17,932	5,370	5,130	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	95	42	26	19	2	-	6
.....\$1,000	26,233	2,855	3,257	4,655	(D)	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	7,346	5,507	1,087	530	108	17	97
.....\$1,000	1,684,535	191,102	506,936	413,101	224,303	285,554	63,538
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,407	392	530	348	100	17	20
.....\$1,000	1,674,480	183,151	505,412	412,687	224,244	285,554	63,431
Aquaculture .....farms	219	158	15	4	2	-	40
.....\$1,000	20,787	2,634	(D)	2,811	(D)	-	10,330
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	46	12	12	4	2	-	16
.....\$1,000	18,958	995	(D)	2,811	(D)	-	10,142
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	1,788	1,567	120	59	3	1	38
.....\$1,000	33,567	7,057	4,670	6,158	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	85	30	30	20	-	1	4
.....\$1,000	27,828	1,976	4,362	5,990	-	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms	10,872	7,299	1,480	1,239	405	32	417
.....\$1,000	74,182	29,767	10,955	16,629	11,087	1,338	4,406
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	372	228	89	34	7	2	12
.....\$1,000	9,774	2,064	4,354	821	1,990	(D)	(D)
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Food sold directly to - Consumers .....farms	6,403	5,404	546	284	49	4	116
.....\$1,000	173,802	56,329	29,459	41,063	33,101	(D)	(D)
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	1,443	931	255	162	38	10	47
.....\$1,000	280,014	13,961	28,229	30,440	40,178	113,361	53,846
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
.....\$1,000	5,951,126	1,167,574	1,213,011	1,321,450	915,055	799,722	534,314
Average per farm .....dollars	111,954	27,297	221,879	459,635	1,357,649	9,873,109	415,162
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	29,587	20,651	4,821	2,693	620	62	740
.....\$1,000	313,335	60,497	49,919	63,476	46,939	47,997	44,508
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	20,260	17,227	2,102	527	49	2	353

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.							
Farms with expenses of- - Con.							
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,297	3,183	2,232	1,440	201	7	234
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,131	204	330	391	121	8	77
\$50,000 or more .....	899	37	157	335	249	45	76
Chemicals purchased .....	23,521	15,472	4,148	2,563	613	64	661
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	157,550	26,007	27,272	43,344	35,328	13,630	11,968
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	17,917	14,041	2,743	731	60	2	340
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,338	1,379	1,197	1,309	228	9	216
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	701	39	145	318	128	8	63
\$50,000 or more .....	565	13	63	205	197	45	42
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	24,557	15,932	4,631	2,643	618	66	667
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	294,985	51,815	55,408	73,029	47,742	36,034	30,957
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	7,466	7,150	164	27	4	-	121
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,334	5,591	1,403	192	15	1	132
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,542	3,021	2,588	1,556	127	6	244
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,260	138	354	513	176	2	77
\$50,000 or more .....	955	32	122	355	296	57	93
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) .....	7,541	3,689	2,098	1,243	268	24	219
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	9,539	1,948	2,561	2,727	1,363	358	582
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	16,458	11,883	2,539	1,338	331	25	342
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	578,448	102,052	148,717	146,866	95,732	50,008	35,073
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,442	8,963	863	367	67	2	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,343	2,146	708	369	40	-	80
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,474	585	555	241	55	2	36
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	711	147	292	186	68	5	13
\$250,000 or more .....	488	42	121	175	101	16	33
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	7,347	5,011	1,284	719	169	7	157
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	118,545	30,727	29,367	24,360	13,231	2,144	18,715
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) .....	11,617	8,665	1,709	795	203	19	226
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	459,903	71,325	119,350	122,505	82,501	47,864	16,358
Feed purchased .....	34,261	25,962	4,660	2,422	510	42	665
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	1,504,261	212,507	444,068	416,565	231,005	130,844	69,271
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	20,836	19,773	612	105	9	-	337
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,069	4,943	751	219	45	1	110
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,423	875	2,498	881	60	2	107
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,656	224	432	849	107	1	43
\$250,000 or more .....	1,277	147	367	368	289	38	68
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	50,719	40,431	5,438	2,872	674	81	1,223
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	247,822	69,448	43,948	47,120	33,590	28,362	25,354
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	41,040	37,322	2,403	495	42	2	776
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,167	2,968	2,810	1,869	196	5	319
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	943	116	166	385	204	4	68
\$50,000 or more .....	569	25	59	123	232	70	60
Utilities .....	36,751	26,785	5,361	2,874	673	81	977
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	193,058	46,598	32,866	35,877	20,573	33,168	23,976
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	14,858	13,461	1,043	103	10	1	240
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	14,068	11,497	1,716	430	55	3	367
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,067	1,778	2,528	2,171	309	4	270
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	466	43	49	139	189	4	42
\$50,000 or more .....	299	6	25	31	110	69	58
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	45,401	35,264	5,408	2,873	674	81	1,101
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	482,820	130,479	91,051	100,967	64,050	64,039	32,233
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28,820	27,209	897	168	22	-	524
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,511	7,524	3,448	1,099	95	7	338
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,539	467	834	975	154	-	109
\$50,000 or more .....	1,531	64	229	631	403	74	130
Hired farm labor .....	13,429	7,177	2,878	2,091	622	79	582
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	784,029	89,226	68,973	114,101	138,930	233,004	139,794
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	5,499	4,019	1,048	298	19	-	115
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,855	2,085	1,007	587	58	-	118
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,948	983	682	906	197	1	179
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	701	83	130	241	169	2	76
\$250,000 or more .....	426	7	11	59	179	76	94
Contract labor .....	3,607	1,980	793	527	150	31	126
Farms with expenses of- \$1,000	114,976	13,524	11,491	11,581	9,700	39,105	29,575
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	627	529	52	35	3	1	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,207	812	237	114	17	-	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,232	513	381	233	54	5	46

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

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Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
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<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.							
Contract labor - Con.							
Farms with expenses of - Con.							
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	302	94	94	83	22	2	7
\$50,000 or more .....	239	32	29	62	54	23	39
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	15,212	8,407	3,851	2,097	467	38	352
\$1,000	171,646	26,777	45,430	48,001	30,300	12,185	8,954
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,041	3,587	326	56	9	-	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,817	3,221	1,193	309	22	-	72
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,640	1,498	1,811	1,048	144	5	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,145	97	423	476	103	2	44
\$50,000 or more .....	569	4	98	208	189	31	39
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	11,696	5,768	2,771	2,137	552	48	420
\$1,000	140,136	19,081	27,179	42,708	33,929	7,673	9,567
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6,971	4,664	1,368	650	65	9	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,636	637	473	410	53	3	60
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,783	409	667	514	122	9	62
\$25,000 or more .....	1,306	58	263	563	312	27	83
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	4,811	2,199	1,375	841	220	28	148
\$1,000	27,922	6,023	4,118	5,629	5,839	3,201	3,113
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,978	1,176	540	209	21	1	31
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,914	765	675	348	75	2	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	713	220	130	238	72	10	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	120	27	23	31	25	2	12
\$50,000 or more .....	86	11	7	15	27	13	13
Interest expense .....farms	18,057	11,255	3,620	2,136	524	64	458
\$1,000	221,529	76,618	46,174	48,491	27,146	12,985	10,114
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,617	6,561	1,322	478	65	8	183
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,275	4,177	1,777	968	147	13	193
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,970	509	515	642	223	16	65
\$100,000 or more .....	195	8	6	48	89	27	17
Secured by real estate .....farms	14,063	8,971	2,710	1,615	408	38	321
\$1,000	177,418	63,871	36,500	37,987	20,792	10,527	7,741
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,680	1,383	199	63	7	2	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,657	3,588	647	275	43	3	101
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,997	3,560	1,453	721	115	6	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,239	401	342	377	89	2	28
\$50,000 or more .....	490	39	69	179	154	25	24
Not secured by real estate .....farms	10,437	6,094	2,292	1,419	312	38	282
\$1,000	44,111	12,747	9,674	10,505	6,354	2,459	2,373
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,558	2,818	467	185	21	2	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,504	2,570	1,186	578	62	3	105
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,130	689	604	592	141	11	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	163	16	30	44	56	7	10
\$50,000 or more .....	82	1	5	20	32	15	9
Property taxes paid .....farms	50,007	40,597	4,893	2,686	647	70	1,114
\$1,000	252,731	159,292	36,949	30,075	12,302	5,863	8,249
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33,216	30,231	1,743	508	102	4	628
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11,132	7,808	2,011	932	109	7	265
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,050	2,418	1,054	1,106	275	12	185
\$25,000 or more .....	609	140	85	140	161	47	36
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	26,124	18,125	4,512	2,402	511	43	531
\$1,000	127,114	22,059	26,808	30,181	23,214	15,483	9,368
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	20,963	17,343	2,463	710	89	3	355
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,368	766	1,942	1,371	164	3	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	526	9	94	288	109	1	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	148	5	12	21	93	3	14
\$100,000 or more .....	119	2	1	12	56	33	15
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	24,035	15,206	4,479	2,873	674	79	724
\$1,000	338,765	55,571	52,639	63,440	58,734	66,140	42,241
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15,478	12,528	1,830	764	61	-	295
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,374	2,385	2,140	1,381	192	4	272
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,182	230	320	436	118	1	77
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	580	37	159	206	143	7	28
\$100,000 or more .....	421	26	30	86	160	67	52
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	448	196	105	86	37	12	12
\$1,000	5,836	957	1,203	1,181	1,993	334	167
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	23,794	15,285	4,239	2,821	667	80	702
\$1,000	625,541	153,681	144,183	166,123	85,742	38,134	37,678

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
..... \$1,000	2,233,676	1,449	635,877	699,927	462,593	269,103	164,729
Average per farm .....dollars	42,020	34	116,312	243,453	686,339	3,322,256	127,994
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	25,587	16,527	4,972	2,686	617	74	711
Average net gain .....dollars	107,900	23,596	135,851	274,703	779,372	3,711,105	284,186
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,344	1,318	6	-	-	-	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,013	3,864	62	5	-	-	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,917	2,802	39	9	-	-	67
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,290	3,907	206	49	2	-	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,494	2,691	641	87	10	-	65
\$50,000 or more .....	9,529	1,945	4,018	2,536	605	74	351
Farms with net losses ..... number	27,570	26,246	495	189	57	7	576
Average net loss .....dollars	19,120	14,803	79,949	200,659	320,698	788,443	64,805
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,790	1,730	10	3	1	-	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,870	7,716	35	12	-	-	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,422	6,285	44	10	-	-	83
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,988	6,731	96	21	4	-	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,640	2,437	100	26	5	-	72
\$50,000 or more .....	1,860	1,347	210	117	47	7	132
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
..... \$1,000	1,739,740	-78,870	441,011	548,600	407,158	269,594	152,248
Average per farm .....dollars	32,728	-1,844	80,668	190,817	604,091	3,328,323	118,297
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	25,447	16,428	4,948	2,674	613	74	710
Average net gain .....dollars	89,826	19,167	97,702	221,944	697,424	3,721,770	269,128
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,353	1,327	6	-	-	-	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,030	3,876	66	4	-	-	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,957	2,828	51	13	-	-	65
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,372	3,976	222	47	2	-	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,549	2,716	667	91	12	-	63
\$50,000 or more .....	9,186	1,705	3,936	2,519	599	74	353
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	27,710	26,345	519	201	61	7	577
Average net loss .....dollars	19,706	14,946	81,735	223,273	333,828	830,975	67,301
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,794	1,731	12	4	1	-	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,876	7,719	37	13	-	-	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,436	6,302	43	9	-	-	82
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,999	6,731	101	27	5	-	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,690	2,480	115	23	4	-	68
\$50,000 or more .....	1,915	1,382	211	125	51	7	139
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Total ..... farms	230	61	46	56	53	1	13
..... \$1,000	14,412	(D)	1,441	3,137	6,250	(D)	810
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>							
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	21,238	14,257	3,813	2,101	426	54	587
..... \$1,000	351,736	115,312	72,796	80,851	54,855	13,275	14,647
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	4,075	1,986	1,011	769	187	18	104
..... \$1,000	58,774	14,597	10,819	20,019	11,178	671	1,491
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	6,395	5,402	531	220	70	9	163
..... \$1,000	36,376	26,663	4,457	2,889	1,230	63	1,074
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,901	2,285	306	194	26	4	86
..... \$1,000	30,658	19,838	5,584	2,657	755	215	1,609
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	711	470	120	66	21	2	32
..... \$1,000	27,204	5,353	5,391	6,302	9,021	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	6,979	2,736	2,391	1,340	268	33	211
..... \$1,000	23,537	3,702	6,364	8,200	3,177	1,278	817
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,220	591	291	208	70	9	51
..... \$1,000	28,119	3,008	2,547	6,469	5,775	(D)	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	370	245	54	43	15	-	13
..... \$1,000	1,882	483	718	338	303	-	41
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	6,013	3,691	1,231	737	155	25	174
..... \$1,000	145,185	41,669	36,917	33,976	23,415	3,936	5,271
<b>LAND USE</b>							
Total cropland ..... farms	44,436	34,706	5,184	2,781	643	72	1,050
..... acres	4,651,210	1,838,585	879,162	1,016,825	591,405	95,865	229,368
Harvested cropland ..... farms	39,507	30,019	5,122	2,758	637	70	901
..... acres	3,931,996	1,345,392	793,427	945,755	560,202	92,039	195,181
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	22,755	21,068	1,038	191	60	30	368
50 to 99 acres .....	7,024	5,024	1,601	257	11	1	130
100 to 199 acres .....	4,833	2,909	1,075	689	34	1	125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Total cropland - Con.							
Harvested cropland - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
200 to 499 acres .....	3,569	989	1,180	1,045	171	4	180
500 to 999 acres .....	920	29	226	426	172	8	59
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	303	-	2	142	116	11	32
2,000 acres or more .....	103	-	-	8	73	15	7
Cropland-							
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....	farms 4,993	3,801	692	336	56	5	103
acres 155,564	86,778	32,085	21,482	7,195	(D)	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	farms 2,961	2,447	251	168	26	3	66
acres 80,921	49,819	11,603	13,511	2,021	44	3,923	
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....	farms 10,988	9,154	872	495	131	11	325
acres 397,824	292,446	33,665	29,949	18,837	1,061	21,866	
In summer fallow (see text) .....	farms 3,582	3,028	273	157	36	3	85
acres 84,905	64,150	8,382	6,128	3,150	(D)	(D)	
Total woodland .....	farms 30,952	25,717	2,729	1,466	305	26	709
acres 1,487,550	1,060,253	143,459	101,793	35,432	7,815	138,798	
Woodland pastured .....	farms 7,402	6,261	666	280	44	-	151
acres 127,575	97,373	15,383	9,295	1,222	-	4,302	
Woodland not pastured .....	farms 27,714	22,958	2,454	1,353	285	26	638
acres 1,359,975	962,880	128,076	92,498	34,210	7,815	134,496	
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....	farms 31,015	25,051	3,447	1,650	275	13	579
acres 706,136	501,450	105,529	61,021	15,736	642	21,758	
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms 37,380	30,191	3,828	1,976	457	61	867
acres 433,772	305,111	43,274	37,040	16,480	5,943	25,924	
Irrigated land .....	farms 3,904	2,783	562	256	100	38	165
acres 32,139	10,581	5,883	5,270	5,184	1,831	3,390	
Harvested cropland .....	farms 3,770	2,655	561	254	100	38	162
acres 30,993	9,521	5,843	5,238	5,184	1,831	3,376	
Pastureland and other land .....	farms 175	160	6	4	-	-	5
acres 1,146	1,060	40	32	-	-	14	
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms 5,073	4,189	325	262	89	11	197
acres 153,755	130,774	6,201	4,991	2,735	358	8,696	
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....	farms 4,813	2,112	1,073	985	375	37	231
acres 1,270,152	165,553	235,931	394,571	334,348	46,731	93,018	
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic product sales .....	farms 1,048	506	334	162	25	3	18
\$1,000 707,602	59,705	205,993	173,314	74,790	126,521	67,279	
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms 53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
\$1,000 47,688,454	23,052,038	8,999,104	8,532,727	4,186,266	756,685	2,161,635	
Average per farm .....	dollars 897,125	538,939	1,646,077	2,967,905	6,211,076	9,341,791	1,679,592
Average per acre .....	dollars 6,552	6,221	7,682	7,013	6,352	6,862	5,198
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	2,221	2,077	51	15	5	1	72
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,232	2,155	28	7	1	1	40
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	6,338	6,096	124	20	3	1	94
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	18,148	17,188	508	109	24	4	315
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	11,532	9,772	1,178	258	34	6	284
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	7,024	4,009	2,004	744	60	12	195
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	4,421	1,333	1,369	1,273	229	16	201
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	995	134	194	392	198	14	63
\$10,000,000 or more .....	246	9	11	57	120	26	23
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms 53,157	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	1,287
\$1,000 5,795,380	2,684,979	1,029,915	1,099,308	583,452	139,957	257,769	
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,161	3,074	23	3	-	-	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,769	3,637	31	13	1	-	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6,345	6,135	97	15	5	-	93
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	13,649	12,739	532	72	14	-	292
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10,601	8,994	1,146	227	32	4	198
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	7,981	5,394	1,682	619	61	7	218
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	5,601	2,491	1,590	1,159	147	10	204
\$500,000 or more .....	2,050	309	366	767	414	60	134

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms	
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more		
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>								
Trucks, including pickups .....	farms number	38,119 71,001	30,037 45,126	3,801 9,292	2,600 8,803	656 3,827	79 1,045	946 2,908
Tractors, all .....	farms number	44,972 135,123	35,335 92,013	5,026 19,072	2,794 14,454	646 4,689	72 734	1,099 4,161
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	24,608 38,862	20,803 32,191	1,856 3,117	1,013 1,788	296 615	41 102	599 1,049
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	33,062 65,366	25,349 46,713	3,880 8,867	2,393 6,004	533 1,661	58 263	849 1,858
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms number	16,129 30,895	8,788 13,109	3,794 7,088	2,443 6,662	566 2,413	49 369	489 1,254
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms number	6,697 7,360	3,688 3,905	1,280 1,413	1,130 1,305	322 421	24 33	253 283
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms number	2,650 2,863	1,007 1,090	627 675	681 736	219 233	21 27	95 102
Hay balers .....	farms number	24,449 31,520	18,066 23,190	3,705 4,753	1,762 2,369	366 481	18 27	532 700
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>								
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms acres treated	24,936 2,578,179	16,555 705,583	4,434 559,802	2,632 697,106	607 416,462	62 62,370	646 136,856
Manure used .....	farms acres treated	19,756 1,248,105	13,516 356,131	3,607 309,232	1,892 347,638	333 145,090	26 32,153	382 57,861
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....	farms acres treated	1,736 65,029	1,314 32,415	261 17,561	106 12,031	10 708	9 46	36 2,268
Acres treated to control-								
Insects .....	farms acres	9,772 932,802	4,807 136,485	2,444 182,539	1,646 289,468	462 240,479	50 23,752	363 60,079
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms acres	19,048 2,353,564	11,683 498,117	3,779 500,434	2,416 709,104	582 454,573	48 61,633	540 129,703
Nematodes .....	farms acres	726 81,233	363 10,399	151 20,093	120 22,665	45 14,368	9 9,847	38 3,861
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms acres	4,133 233,847	2,396 28,767	803 36,886	532 67,357	206 74,475	27 8,342	169 18,020
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms acres on which used	941 39,913	494 6,903	200 6,159	142 10,011	56 10,499	9 2,265	40 4,076
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>								
Land drained by tile .....	farms acres	6,160 309,758	3,937 108,482	1,127 67,215	727 74,655	172 30,105	14 11,534	183 17,767
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms acres	4,119 123,246	3,311 66,132	416 19,177	224 24,025	59 6,650	6 (D)	103 (D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms acres	2,741 245,910	1,839 107,675	504 58,737	246 43,062	81 22,809	5 3,482	66 10,145
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms acres	14,295 1,611,121	7,799 324,695	3,348 326,744	2,177 496,425	500 321,614	37 60,360	434 81,283
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms acres	6,974 487,115	3,903 115,118	1,633 106,229	968 132,879	264 94,426	8 4,806	198 33,657
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms acres	9,425 298,405	6,497 131,709	1,921 71,473	664 53,928	138 26,370	9 3,399	196 11,526
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms acres	10,856 595,309	5,701 119,294	2,801 140,688	1,654 174,933	359 98,228	25 28,603	316 33,563
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>								
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms	4,161	3,181	534	227	88	15	116
Solar panels .....	farms	2,857	2,114	436	154	65	8	80
Wind turbines .....	farms	204	165	15	10	3	-	11
Methane digesters .....	farms	56	13	4	10	11	6	12
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	farms	1,124	977	38	67	12	5	25
Small hydro systems .....	farms	62	43	12	1	1	-	5
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	farms	91	53	30	4	-	1	3
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	farms	65	52	6	1	1	-	5
Other .....	farms	154	128	13	7	4	-	2
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms	136	102	14	12	8	-	-
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....	farms	36,556	32,969	2,086	579	113	28	781
Part owners .....	farms	13,275	7,544	2,748	2,066	519	39	359
Tenants .....	farms	3,326	2,260	633	230	42	14	147
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>								
Land owned .....	farms acres	49,917 5,330,983	40,578 3,333,690	4,850 742,151	2,647 617,453	633 273,393	67 63,892	1,142 300,404
Owned land in farms .....	farms acres	49,831 4,998,741	40,513 3,067,330	4,834 713,006	2,645 599,047	632 267,319	67 62,779	1,140 289,260
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms acres	16,694 2,292,849	9,889 647,255	3,386 460,175	2,297 618,754	563 392,229	53 47,568	506 126,868

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>							
Land rented or leased from others - Con.							
Rented or leased land in farms .....	16,601	9,804	3,381	2,296	561	53	506
acres	2,279,927	638,069	458,418	617,632	391,734	47,486	126,588
Land rented or leased to others .....	7,162	6,157	541	219	69	10	166
acres	345,164	275,546	30,902	19,528	6,569	1,195	11,424
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Total producers (see text) .....	91,830	70,913	10,103	6,055	1,561	246	2,952
Farms by number of producers:							
1 producer .....	23,452	19,831	2,091	879	220	15	416
2 producers .....	24,160	19,548	2,577	1,268	217	23	527
3 producers .....	3,491	2,239	494	447	119	20	172
4 producers .....	1,469	853	240	193	78	7	98
5 or more producers .....	585	302	65	88	40	16	74
Total male producers (see text) .....							
59,765	44,912	6,908	4,305	1,252	198	2,190	
Farms by number of male producers:							
1 producer .....	41,692	34,857	4,159	1,770	311	21	574
2 producers .....	6,051	3,692	938	775	203	22	421
3 producers .....	1,326	632	206	241	115	19	113
4 producers .....	277	116	38	51	27	9	36
5 or more producers .....	119	43	13	10	15	7	31
Total female producers (see text) .....							
32,065	26,001	3,195	1,750	309	48	762	
Farms by number of female producers:							
1 producer .....	27,002	22,396	2,657	1,293	198	21	437
2 producers .....	1,947	1,432	213	144	37	10	111
3 producers .....	230	156	30	23	8	1	12
4 producers .....	69	47	2	5	2	1	12
5 or more producers .....	29	13	2	10	1	-	3
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Sex of producers:							
Male .....	59,012	44,573	6,822	4,239	1,216	177	1,985
Female .....	31,449	25,691	3,125	1,641	267	36	689
Hired managers (see text) .....	4,800	1,267	972	1,267	592	141	561
Primary occupation:							
Farming .....	41,977	25,978	8,032	5,123	1,334	182	1,328
Other .....	48,484	44,286	1,915	757	149	31	1,346
Place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	74,885	58,664	8,758	4,870	1,080	97	1,416
Not on farm operated .....	15,576	11,600	1,189	1,010	403	116	1,258
Days of work off farm:							
None .....	38,737	25,694	6,439	4,035	1,134	143	1,292
Any .....	51,724	44,570	3,508	1,845	349	70	1,382
1 to 49 days .....	7,812	5,639	1,240	659	100	14	160
50 to 99 days .....	3,577	2,972	278	181	30	6	110
100 to 199 days .....	7,112	6,151	482	230	39	4	206
200 days or more .....	33,223	29,808	1,508	775	180	46	906
Years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	5,016	3,953	553	320	59	4	127
3 or 4 years .....	6,318	4,998	709	360	52	4	195
5 to 9 years .....	12,611	9,824	1,330	850	164	13	430
10 years or more .....	66,516	51,489	7,355	4,350	1,208	192	1,922
Average years on present farm .....	21.8	21.7	21.4	22.0	24.8	26.7	21.9
Years operating any farm (see text):							
5 years or less .....	11,498	9,107	1,303	658	98	10	322
6 to 10 years .....	11,608	9,081	1,231	749	149	11	387
11 years or more .....	67,355	52,076	7,413	4,473	1,236	192	1,965
Average years on any farm .....	23.5	23.5	23.1	24.0	27.0	28.4	23.5
Age group:							
Under 25 years .....	2,457	1,410	603	363	48	1	32
25 to 34 years .....	9,038	5,948	1,677	993	175	12	233
35 to 44 years .....	12,180	8,345	2,048	1,128	272	30	357
45 to 54 years .....	17,096	12,921	2,132	1,178	319	56	490
55 to 64 years .....	23,762	19,008	2,012	1,460	399	80	803
65 to 74 years .....	17,269	15,030	989	537	196	26	491
75 years and over .....	8,659	7,602	486	221	74	8	268
Average age .....	54.8	56.4	47.8	47.9	51.2	54.1	55.9
Young producers (see text) .....	12,598	8,082	2,464	1,475	250	14	313
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	759	615	44	45	21	5	29
Producers by race:							
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	108	99	-	4	-	-	5
Asian .....	103	78	15	6	2	-	2
Black or African American .....	80	64	2	-	-	1	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999		GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>							
Producers by race: - Con.							
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	89,843	69,729	9,922	5,862	1,476	211	2,643
More than one race reported .....	304	271	8	8	5	1	11
Military service (see text):							
Never served .....	82,912	63,290	9,710	5,767	1,437	207	2,501
Served .....	7,549	6,974	237	113	46	6	173
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	202,650	144,064	30,766	16,643	4,276	631	6,270
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):							
Day-to-day decisions .....	80,170	62,262	8,899	5,278	1,343	186	2,202
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	67,060	52,347	7,281	4,239	1,078	153	1,962
Livestock decisions .....	57,623	44,573	6,679	3,916	912	107	1,436
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	66,554	51,369	7,836	4,306	1,047	151	1,845
Estate planning or succession planning .....	48,872	37,909	5,564	3,161	863	135	1,240
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	farms 51,870	42,773	5,467	2,875	674	81	-
acres 6,862,820	3,705,399	1,171,424	1,216,679	659,053	110,265	-	-
Limited Liability Company .....	farms 2,904	2,037	255	301	155	15	141
acres 634,461	190,647	71,402	122,564	166,534	39,396	43,918	-
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>							
Family or individual .....	farms 46,172	39,054	4,606	2,166	333	13	-
acres 5,375,134	3,260,192	922,560	853,468	315,182	23,732	-	-
Partnership .....	farms 3,688	1,846	531	458	211	24	618
acres 1,142,664	252,179	172,125	248,654	214,404	57,846	197,456	-
Registered under State law .....	farms 2,962	1,413	421	383	200	23	522
acres 980,824	192,685	137,480	210,471	206,611	57,823	175,754	-
Corporation .....	farms 2,452	1,373	311	237	129	44	358
acres 600,068	142,958	(D)	107,853	(D)	28,687	119,295	-
Family held .....	farms 2,216	1,263	297	221	122	43	270
acres 533,188	135,056	(D)	98,816	121,328	(D)	82,155	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 79	41	1	3	3	3	28
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 2,137	1,222	296	218	119	40	242
Other than family held .....	farms 236	110	14	16	7	1	88
acres 66,880	7,902	(D)	9,037	(D)	(D)	37,140	-
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 25	3	-	-	-	-	22
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 211	107	14	16	7	1	66
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	farms 845	500	19	14	1	-	311
acres 160,802	50,070	(D)	6,704	(D)	-	99,097	-
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>							
Hired farm labor .....	farms 13,429	7,177	2,878	2,091	622	79	582
workers 61,071	20,598	9,565	9,872	7,037	6,424	7,575	-
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more .....	farms 6,998	2,598	1,647	1,659	580	78	436
workers 27,341	5,301	3,688	4,998	4,148	4,711	4,495	-
Less than 150 days .....	farms 9,514	5,663	1,885	1,184	370	50	362
workers 33,730	15,297	5,877	4,874	2,889	1,713	3,080	-
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....	farms 375	63	59	104	90	23	36
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only .....	farms 26	13	6	1	4	1	1
contract labor .....	farms 28,826	23,547	3,018	1,476	220	5	560
Unpaid workers .....	farms 76,377	59,156	10,621	4,141	512	13	1,934
workers .....							
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres .....	6,481	6,119	146	45	30	6	135
10 to 49 acres .....	15,901	14,942	500	130	43	22	264
50 to 69 acres .....	4,969	4,229	585	62	8	4	81
70 to 99 acres .....	5,894	4,689	967	137	5	5	91
100 to 139 acres .....	5,713	4,622	701	247	6	1	136
140 to 179 acres .....	3,409	2,689	423	212	10	1	74
180 to 219 acres .....	2,284	1,667	292	243	16	1	65
220 to 259 acres .....	1,712	1,140	284	210	17	-	61
260 to 499 acres .....	4,259	2,180	1,019	741	126	5	188
500 to 999 acres .....	1,790	423	481	579	186	4	117
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	577	64	64	249	132	16	52
2,000 acres or more .....	168	9	5	20	95	16	23
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	6,256	4,938	700	319	94	1	204
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,951	1,683	140	57	20	-	51
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,789	1,524	100	83	26	3	53
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,495	1,977	196	109	61	33	119

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>							
Other crop farming (1119) .....	15,511	14,659	375	84	15	-	378
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	129	124	5	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	15,382	14,535	370	84	15	-	378
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	7,116	6,699	228	82	16	1	90
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	558	285	153	80	22	-	18
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	5,749	829	2,853	1,607	292	24	144
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	759	508	107	83	40	3	18
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,932	1,070	461	288	75	15	23
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2,410	2,373	6	3	-	-	28
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	6,631	6,228	148	80	13	1	161
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Farms reporting-							
Internet access .....	36,816	30,685	2,734	1,851	526	75	945
Dial-up .....	1,482	1,213	105	106	23	-	35
DSL .....	12,473	10,273	992	709	201	34	264
Cable modem .....	11,718	10,018	664	513	159	27	337
Fiber-optic .....	2,408	1,979	162	88	44	16	119
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	11,737	9,464	1,003	745	219	33	273
Satellite .....	2,921	2,471	234	120	37	2	57
Don't know (see text) .....	2,726	2,199	243	139	33	5	107
Other internet service .....	390	342	25	15	2	-	6
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:							
1 household .....	45,672	38,038	4,422	1,996	387	31	798
2 households .....	5,766	3,805	811	622	164	29	335
3 households .....	999	532	134	178	67	12	76
4 households .....	459	243	70	68	41	3	34
5 or more households .....	261	155	30	11	15	6	44
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory .....	22,729	15,451	4,157	2,222	435	26	438
.....farms number	1,621,303	415,423	404,158	430,049	227,211	81,818	62,644
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	5,472	5,241	141	20	8	-	62
10 to 49 .....	8,595	7,862	474	109	24	-	126
50 to 99 .....	3,975	1,743	1,962	187	15	-	68
100 to 199 .....	2,904	503	1,321	963	26	-	91
200 to 499 .....	1,498	99	246	916	170	-	67
500 or more .....	285	3	13	27	192	26	24
Cows and heifers that calved .....	19,095	12,743	3,615	1,976	375	25	361
.....farms number	745,234	190,564	186,711	192,366	108,349	38,851	28,393
Beef cows .....	13,176	11,558	928	376	88	1	225
.....farms number	217,617	165,302	28,172	14,069	4,083	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	5,944	5,483	280	85	26	1	69
10 to 49 .....	6,533	5,706	461	195	42	-	129
50 to 99 .....	549	326	136	59	9	-	19
100 to 199 .....	130	35	46	34	8	-	7
200 to 499 .....	19	8	5	3	2	-	1
500 or more .....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Milk cows .....	6,914	1,651	3,004	1,761	314	25	159
.....farms number	527,617	25,262	158,539	178,297	104,266	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 9 .....	990	905	64	11	-	-	10
10 to 49 .....	1,953	666	1,201	58	1	-	27
50 to 99 .....	2,674	79	1,694	845	10	-	46
100 to 199 .....	956	1	45	813	53	-	44
200 to 499 .....	255	-	-	34	197	-	24
500 or more .....	86	-	-	-	53	25	8
Other cattle (see text) .....	18,620	11,704	3,946	2,153	420	26	371
.....farms number	876,069	224,859	217,447	237,683	118,862	42,967	34,251
Cattle and calves sold .....	18,149	11,185	3,946	2,191	427	26	374
.....farms number	767,197	167,074	205,116	204,829	114,475	37,375	38,328
.....\$1,000	625,530	139,979	151,818	164,217	103,670	30,376	35,470
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	9,009	4,150	2,790	1,581	288	25	175
.....farms number	287,673	52,445	91,938	74,711	40,863	17,013	10,703
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	16,736	10,021	3,780	2,138	414	26	357
.....farms number	479,524	114,629	113,178	130,118	73,612	20,362	27,625
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	1,441	606	442	262	69	2	60
.....farms number	118,718	17,230	30,877	33,260	25,797	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	2,777	2,187	289	162	65	5	69
.....farms number	1,239,301	201,839	285,710	326,887	213,671	66,933	144,261
Farms with-							
1 to 24 .....	2,037	1,850	115	29	6	1	36
25 to 49 .....	144	119	16	2	1	-	6
50 to 99 .....	106	78	8	14	-	-	6
100 to 199 .....	48	26	16	6	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>							
Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.							
Farms with- - Con.							
200 to 499 .....	74	28	31	11	3	-	1
500 or more .....	368	86	103	100	55	4	20
Hogs and pigs sold .....							
farms	2,878	2,252	305	179	66	4	72
number	5,534,127	670,491	1,034,480	1,112,367	1,134,426	553,451	1,028,912
\$1,000	572,495	74,079	142,982	151,084	104,156	38,126	62,068
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....							
farms	3,749	3,406	194	69	13	-	67
number	94,370	81,596	7,983	2,389	552	-	1,850
Sheep and lambs sold .....							
farms	2,351	2,115	134	53	9	-	40
number	58,882	46,006	7,426	2,590	380	-	2,480
Total horses and ponies inventory .....							
farms	13,809	11,444	1,780	362	40	1	182
number	88,343	68,313	13,419	2,822	(D)	(D)	3,376
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....							
farms	2,016	1,573	348	68	5	-	22
number	7,353	5,085	1,221	441	125	-	481
Goats, all inventory .....							
farms	3,749	3,451	172	71	4	-	51
number	52,613	47,407	3,027	1,529	25	-	625
Goats, all sold .....							
farms	1,843	1,672	96	45	3	-	27
number	24,487	20,503	1,979	1,794	13	-	198
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers inventory (see text) .....							
farms	9,290	7,834	930	363	55	7	101
number	26,317,523	1,184,080	3,505,888	5,026,349	4,234,684	12,362,309	4,213
Farms with-							
1 to 399 .....	8,748	7,668	752	219	9	-	100
400 to 3,199 .....	142	94	30	17	-	-	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	89	46	35	8	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	112	16	57	34	5	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	124	10	47	55	12	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	46	-	6	25	15	-	-
100,000 or more .....	29	-	3	5	14	7	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....							
farms	1,150	955	107	47	10	6	25
number	9,806,150	1,878,007	2,578,897	2,074,815	1,291,500	1,623,000	359,931
Layers sold (see text) .....							
farms	1,768	1,335	243	144	35	4	7
number	9,332,945	807,578	2,017,803	3,098,489	2,635,963	772,856	256
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....							
farms	346	228	61	36	11	-	10
number	17,918,701	3,762,406	5,487,196	5,293,112	2,586,967	-	789,020
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....							
farms	1,568	1,076	296	153	23	2	18
number	183,894,324	29,716,064	84,065,101	48,539,688	18,860,210	(D)	(D)
Farms with-							
1 to 1,999 .....	956	856	52	36	-	-	12
2,000 to 59,999 .....	121	72	37	11	1	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	51	33	10	6	2	-	-
100,000 or more .....	440	115	197	100	20	2	6
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....							
farms	1,029	849	103	54	8	2	13
number	3,098,598	403,978	1,060,695	1,021,216	132,154	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) .....							
farms	629	485	73	51	8	2	10
number	7,305,370	1,075,609	2,681,477	2,038,951	438,020	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>							
Barley for grain .....							
farms	1,546	561	332	452	136	5	60
acres	42,626	7,147	7,159	14,006	11,238	799	2,277
bushels	3,105,185	490,067	509,300	1,018,207	856,178	65,060	166,373
Irrigated .....							
farms	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1,000	485	227	234	26	-	28
25 to 99 acres .....	492	76	104	204	77	2	29
100 to 249 acres .....	46	-	1	12	28	3	2
250 to 499 acres .....	6	-	-	2	3	-	1
500 acres or more .....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Corn for grain .....							
farms	13,693	7,474	3,199	2,087	485	32	416
acres	949,375	206,995	205,802	277,859	185,451	23,204	50,064
bushels	144,684,352	27,325,343	30,699,585	43,355,661	31,347,092	4,229,963	7,726,708
Irrigated .....							
farms	81	47	12	10	5	-	7
acres	2,163	466	124	562	769	-	242
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	6,333	4,683	1,225	302	16	1	106
25 to 99 acres .....	4,909	2,459	1,260	936	87	2	165
100 to 249 acres .....	1,734	326	613	518	172	7	98
250 to 499 acres .....	469	6	94	243	86	8	32
500 acres or more .....	248	-	7	88	124	14	15
Corn for silage or greenchop .....							
farms	7,059	2,218	2,574	1,685	346	26	210
acres	353,212	43,811	85,972	114,449	69,473	22,040	17,467
tons	6,849,437	738,867	1,636,316	2,281,175	1,402,715	473,079	317,285
Irrigated .....							
farms	25	6	5	8	2	1	3
acres	1,118	14	91	603	(D)	(D)	15
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	3,007	1,617	1,168	156	11	-	55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
25 to 99 acres .....	3,300	579	1,318	1,230	68	-	105
100 to 249 acres .....	589	22	85	275	170	1	36
250 to 499 acres .....	118	-	3	21	80	4	10
500 acres or more .....	45	-	-	3	17	21	4
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....							
.....farms	7	4	1	-	1	-	1
.....acres	(D)	8	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
.....cwt	(D)	164	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	6	4	1	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....							
.....farms	2,711	1,973	360	231	56	-	91
.....acres	49,693	23,521	9,162	10,037	3,664	-	3,309
.....bushels	2,878,421	1,286,765	543,278	597,452	250,862	-	200,064
Irrigated .....	7	5	-	1	-	-	1
.....farms	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
.....acres	16	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	2,170	1,766	224	99	21	-	60
25 to 99 acres .....	485	202	127	104	24	-	28
100 to 249 acres .....	47	3	9	26	8	-	1
250 to 499 acres .....	8	2	3	2	3	-	1
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain .....							
.....farms	133	66	29	21	14	-	3
.....acres	4,969	1,324	1,162	1,167	987	-	329
.....bushels	373,176	87,327	78,321	108,446	75,535	-	23,547
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	75	49	13	7	6	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	48	17	15	9	5	-	2
100 to 249 acres .....	9	-	1	5	2	-	1
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....							
.....farms	8,048	4,018	1,812	1,517	391	19	291
.....acres	650,111	144,132	133,750	195,136	127,878	14,380	34,835
.....bushels	31,653,360	6,843,325	6,447,289	9,540,192	6,490,452	731,531	1,600,571
Irrigated .....	34	13	6	5	4	-	6
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	661	107	110	251	135	-	58
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	2,863	1,939	548	281	30	-	65
25 to 99 acres .....	3,508	1,834	776	641	110	1	146
100 to 249 acres .....	1,163	239	421	352	101	8	42
250 to 499 acres .....	342	6	62	187	58	4	25
500 acres or more .....	172	-	5	56	92	6	13
Sunflower seed, all .....							
.....farms	39	23	5	8	1	1	1
.....acres	841	182	113	346	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....pounds	929,160	172,440	59,185	451,443	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	30	21	4	5	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	8	2	1	2	1	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....							
.....farms	812	208	545	56	1	-	2
.....acres	7,476	1,737	5,019	680	(D)	-	(D)
.....pounds	17,431,368	4,081,913	11,603,264	1,660,757	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	9	5	4	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	30	15	15	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	100	31	64	5	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	279	74	178	25	-	-	2
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	385	83	283	19	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	8	-	1	6	1	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....							
.....farms	3,370	1,532	769	696	215	12	146
.....acres	151,920	30,799	29,365	43,647	35,378	4,423	8,308
.....bushels	10,100,176	1,634,733	1,908,078	2,977,573	2,683,592	361,375	534,825
Irrigated .....	8	-	2	3	-	-	3
.....farms	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
.....acres	79	-	-	-	-	-	11
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1,794	1,163	327	213	33	1	57
25 to 99 acres .....	1,221	340	393	353	69	2	64
100 to 249 acres .....	284	26	48	116	74	2	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsize family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Wheat for grain, all - Con.							
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.							
250 to 499 acres .....	57	3	1	13	29	4	7
500 acres or more .....	14	-	-	1	10	3	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	30,269 farms	22,633	4,284	2,261	468	28	595
..... acres	1,620,334	847,010	303,867	272,108	112,192	20,635	64,522
..... tons, dry equivalent	4,850,904	2,086,547	1,042,547	1,015,501	427,746	81,355	197,208
Irrigated .....	197 farms	149	28	9	3	3	5
..... acres	5,357	2,816	1,386	209	130	477	339
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	13,567	11,994	1,094	266	51	1	161
25 to 99 acres .....	12,407	8,757	2,227	1,080	98	3	242
100 to 249 acres .....	3,466	1,701	770	690	173	9	123
250 to 499 acres .....	648	158	171	166	100	3	50
500 acres or more .....	181	23	22	59	46	12	19
Alfalfa hay .....	12,108 farms	8,036	2,496	1,096	228	9	243
..... acres	410,231	210,502	91,195	68,101	24,382	3,233	12,818
..... tons, dry	1,161,432	494,239	313,066	220,485	86,282	9,941	37,419
Irrigated .....	68 farms	58	7	1	1	1	-
..... acres	1,011	709	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other dry hay (see text) .....	17,980 farms	14,305	1,886	1,174	251	14	350
..... acres	801,426	499,160	126,116	96,422	42,066	8,688	28,974
..... tons, dry	2,029,599	1,152,106	356,616	289,021	127,764	24,957	79,135
Irrigated .....	112 farms	84	19	4	2	-	3
..... acres	2,426	1,225	1,045	66	(D)	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	66 farms	33	28	2	1	-	2
..... acres	1,098	429	463	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated .....	- farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	4,218 farms	3,196	600	252	66	3	101
..... acres	45,758	12,784	8,922	9,457	9,740	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	1,497 farms	1,070	248	106	25	1	47
..... acres	12,497	3,391	2,920	2,478	1,855	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	2,792	2,426	255	60	4	1	46
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1,072	701	237	87	18	-	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	275	69	94	80	16	1	15
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	56	-	12	21	16	-	7
250.0 acres or more .....	23	-	2	4	12	1	4
Beans, snap .....	965 farms	724	133	57	17	-	34
..... acres	6,877	(D)	1,136	2,324	2,307	-	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	90 farms	44	17	19	8	-	2
..... acres	5,453	(D)	828	1,957	1,902	-	(D)
Peas, green .....	222 farms	181	20	14	2	-	5
..... acres	75	47	6	13	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	12 farms	12	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	1,107 farms	806	158	71	24	1	47
..... acres	7,643	943	703	2,815	2,748	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	95 farms	52	6	21	11	1	4
..... acres	3,313	84	(D)	1,360	1,478	(D)	285
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	991	781	133	30	8	-	39
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	62	22	17	13	4	-	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	34	3	8	19	3	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	16	-	-	8	6	-	2
250.0 acres or more .....	4	-	-	1	3	-	-
Sweet corn .....	1,672 farms	1,204	265	117	31	1	54
..... acres	11,514	4,305	2,731	1,939	1,544	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	122 farms	103	12	4	-	-	3
..... acres	554	153	24	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sweet potatoes .....	259 farms	189	46	15	3	-	6
..... acres	151	75	56	11	6	-	3
Harvested for processing .....	9 farms	9	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	1,586 farms	1,207	219	83	18	1	58
..... acres	3,297	759	525	348	(D)	(D)	908
Harvested for processing .....	117 farms	87	11	6	2	1	10
..... acres	1,681	75	166	115	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards (see text) .....	2,412 farms	1,964	191	123	38	4	92
..... acres	43,509	9,927	6,157	9,867	9,925	2,738	4,895
Irrigated .....	267 farms	166	42	20	20	2	17
..... acres	3,474	642	527	(D)	1,364	(D)	389
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,620	1,492	68	17	1	-	42
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	494	398	46	15	9	-	26
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	191	64	62	47	5	-	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	82	10	15	40	9	1	7
250.0 acres or more .....	25	-	-	4	14	3	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Small family farms		Midsized family farms	Large family farms		Non-family farms
		GCFI less than \$150,000	GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999	GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	GCFI \$5,000,000 and more	
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>							
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.							
Apples .....farms	1,579	1,272	118	88	32	4	65
bearing and nonbearing acres	22,513	3,300	2,491	4,488	6,658	2,277	3,299
Grapes .....farms	661	539	58	37	8	-	19
bearing and nonbearing acres	13,615	4,375	2,817	3,827	(D)	-	(D)
Peaches, all .....farms	849	629	93	64	23	2	38
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,249	940	624	1,140	849	(D)	(D)
Almonds .....farms	8	6	-	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	4	-	-	-	-	(D)
Pecans .....farms	28	25	1	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	22	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English .....farms	81	73	4	-	-	-	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	70	61	6	-	-	-	2
Land in berries (see text) .....farms	1,802	1,513	158	71	19	1	40
acres	2,334	1,504	288	337	103	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.