

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number	1,900,487	2,042,220	40,621	42,705	16,072	15,826	28,723	32,910
Land in farms acres	880,100,848	900,217,576	55,781,477	52,578,979	2,608,401	2,339,053	4,318,741	4,097,857
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	234,592	273,325	11,776	12,156	4,835	5,156	4,444	5,180
10 to 49 acres	566,912	583,001	10,119	10,253	5,783	5,354	10,932	11,879
50 to 179 acres	530,529	564,763	8,082	8,368	3,480	3,445	8,906	11,097
180 to 499 acres	288,379	315,017	4,724	4,794	1,168	1,112	2,851	3,547
500 acres or more	280,075	(NA)	5,920	7,134	806	759	1,590	1,207
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms	1,793,029	1,917,281	39,091	41,043	14,347	13,861	26,408	29,788
..... acres	534,211,829	547,756,082	48,190,365	46,513,345	1,887,743	1,665,257	2,649,684	2,536,163
Rented or leased land in farms farms	530,864	616,954	8,476	7,909	3,133	3,439	8,684	11,083
..... acres	345,889,019	352,461,494	7,591,112	6,065,634	720,658	673,796	1,669,057	1,561,694
TENURE								
Full owners farms	1,356,796	1,408,961	19,435	18,590	12,936	12,385	20,039	21,823
..... acres	311,935,837	310,218,983	41,188,143	34,204,519	1,313,677	1,291,724	1,840,788	1,754,216
Part owners farms	423,889	493,137	7,416	7,362	1,408	1,474	6,369	7,961
..... acres	489,711,406	503,138,279	9,330,006	7,598,103	1,078,360	807,746	2,088,261	1,968,164
Tenants farms	119,802	140,122	13,770	16,753	1,728	1,967	2,315	3,126
..... acres	78,453,605	86,860,314	5,263,328	10,776,357	216,364	239,583	389,692	375,477
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total farms	1,900,487	2,042,220	40,621	42,705	16,072	15,826	28,723	32,910
..... \$1,000	553,524,013	397,466,269	3,872,549	2,403,184	11,501,853	7,127,051	2,210,966	1,127,949
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	1,900,487	2,042,220	40,621	42,705	16,072	15,826	28,723	32,910
..... \$1,000	543,087,166	388,522,695	3,695,217	2,340,795	11,432,414	7,106,412	2,145,843	1,076,054
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	949,777	1,017,021	11,611	11,109	10,042	10,432	9,704	11,523
..... \$1,000	280,628,093	193,546,699	1,458,371	845,563	5,250,025	4,028,291	1,176,727	616,715
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	867,844	986,790	22,400	23,209	5,362	4,669	13,231	16,961
..... \$1,000	262,459,072	194,975,996	2,236,846	1,495,231	6,182,389	3,078,122	969,116	459,338
Government payments farms	483,211	643,145	10,515	5,053	1,811	1,578	5,500	7,844
..... \$1,000	10,436,847	8,943,574	177,332	62,390	69,439	20,638	65,123	51,895
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	375,412	471,593	13,505	19,609	2,519	3,028	9,057	9,806
\$1,000 to \$2,499	210,874	217,241	5,241	4,623	1,553	1,344	3,723	4,624
\$2,500 to \$4,999	192,850	211,272	4,290	4,165	1,357	1,285	3,243	4,423
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214,568	234,209	4,198	4,397	1,634	1,648	3,584	4,873
\$10,000 to \$24,999	242,254	252,619	4,793	4,062	2,000	2,035	4,009	4,791
\$25,000 to \$49,999	152,852	155,061	2,756	2,090	1,334	1,242	1,826	2,044
\$50,000 or more	511,677	(NA)	5,838	3,759	5,675	5,244	3,281	2,349
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans farms	8,264	18,185	70	54	16	33	97	96
..... \$1,000	1,393,034	2,480,261	5,002	6,307	2,318	3,814	12,434	5,306
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	220,388	238,041	853	859	481	413	1,372	1,519
..... \$1,000	1,603,059	1,661,505	9,023	8,175	4,030	3,165	5,556	5,264
Other Federal farm program payments farms	320,849	554,195	10,015	4,712	1,420	1,382	4,419	7,166
..... \$1,000	8,833,789	7,282,069	168,309	54,215	65,409	17,474	59,567	46,631
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	330,930	325,033	1,506	1,105	528	447	1,736	2,317
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	41,793	45,165	1,558	1,406	1,969	2,037	1,887	2,181
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	97,343	95,441	1,334	1,258	4,526	5,069	1,089	932
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	50,785	45,477	424	387	1,631	1,596	543	464
Other crop farming (1119)	443,926	455,974	5,949	4,913	1,891	1,611	5,438	5,827
Tobacco farming (11191)	1,399	3,757	-	6	1	6	29	79
Cotton farming (11192)	7,724	8,815	105	49	9	15	150	132
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	434,803	443,402	5,844	4,858	1,881	1,590	5,259	5,616
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	534,633	641,496	16,529	18,038	1,843	2,067	13,331	16,219
Cattle feedlots (11212)	11,186	13,379	54	61	17	8	27	13
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	23,153	37,750	102	121	44	44	61	65
Hog and pig farming (1122)	21,865	23,048	290	334	89	106	354	408
Poultry and egg production (1123)	75,597	44,260	1,390	729	1,924	1,339	823	433
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	79,398	92,974	7,242	8,030	658	628	978	1,280
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	189,878	222,223	4,243	6,323	952	874	2,456	2,771
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization:								
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	1,800,363	1,959,335	38,761	40,940	14,682	14,725	27,227	31,725
Limited Liability Company	190,214	136,350	2,262	1,496	2,811	1,961	3,204	2,044

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	2,779	2,537	1,829,449	1,963,286	24,990	22,534
Land in farms acres	799,151	557,353	823,942,903	846,687,737	9,661,430	7,593,831
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	866	966	216,392	253,069	4,450	4,348
10 to 49 acres	952	800	545,048	560,001	7,733	7,229
50 to 179 acres	477	399	513,494	544,992	6,225	5,866
180 to 499 acres	221	213	281,157	306,977	3,485	2,934
500 acres or more	263	159	273,358	298,247	3,097	2,157
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	2,488	2,169	1,727,103	1,844,685	23,471	21,150
..... acres	497,407	266,089	485,263,673	500,708,900	5,662,053	5,038,062
Rented or leased land in farms farms	673	701	513,544	597,369	6,697	5,840
..... acres	301,744	291,264	338,679,230	345,978,837	3,999,377	2,555,769
TENURE						
Full owners farms	2,097	1,814	1,315,779	1,365,775	18,218	16,617
..... acres	323,659	183,141	269,626,575	275,638,590	3,581,993	3,475,247
Part owners farms	382	335	411,216	478,800	5,178	4,462
..... acres	413,731	296,679	481,019,035	495,128,146	5,037,184	3,546,015
Tenants farms	300	388	102,454	118,711	1,594	1,455
..... acres	61,761	77,533	73,297,293	75,921,001	1,042,253	572,569
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	2,779	2,537	1,829,449	1,963,286	24,990	22,534
..... \$1,000	1,284,165	520,314	539,459,177	389,116,031	3,905,200	2,025,243
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	2,779	2,537	1,829,449	1,963,286	24,990	22,534
..... \$1,000	1,265,339	517,032	529,265,778	380,286,342	3,787,293	1,973,724
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	1,392	1,259	924,466	989,052	10,879	9,276
..... \$1,000	663,821	279,495	274,937,216	189,663,287	2,185,914	1,114,694
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	1,183	1,064	835,040	949,327	13,608	12,490
..... \$1,000	601,518	237,536	254,328,562	190,623,055	1,601,379	859,029
Government payments farms	401	332	468,008	630,286	5,661	3,964
..... \$1,000	18,826	3,283	10,193,399	8,829,690	117,907	51,520
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	627	743	353,042	442,501	5,252	6,459
\$1,000 to \$2,499	355	251	202,341	208,216	3,140	2,783
\$2,500 to \$4,999	258	275	185,427	202,715	2,669	2,613
\$5,000 to \$9,999	307	329	206,863	225,002	3,068	2,863
\$10,000 to \$24,999	396	315	233,591	243,368	3,635	3,065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	222	148,215	150,565	2,151	1,574
\$50,000 or more	644	402	499,970	490,919	5,075	3,177
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans farms	2	7	8,132	18,047	38	66
..... \$1,000	(D)	946	1,379,212	2,472,008	5,837	8,539
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program payments farms	83	62	218,236	235,584	1,238	1,096
..... \$1,000	608	284	1,590,157	1,649,081	8,868	7,817
Other Federal farm program payments farms	347	299	307,240	542,437	4,843	3,527
..... \$1,000	18,218	2,998	8,603,242	7,180,609	109,040	43,702
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	132	77	327,548	321,351	1,696	1,225
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	207	209	37,129	40,023	886	821
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	527	476	92,130	89,622	2,079	1,822
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	248	207	48,863	43,543	1,030	701
Other crop farming (1119)	324	343	432,818	445,292	4,695	3,932
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	1,366	3,680	11	4
Cotton farming (11192)	8	5	7,511	8,641	71	40
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	316	338	423,941	432,971	4,613	3,888
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	646	638	507,906	610,230	8,484	8,100
Cattle feedlots (11212)	7	4	11,115	13,307	47	44
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	20	19	22,980	37,550	122	155
Hog and pig farming (1122)	28	29	21,334	22,370	249	281
Poultry and egg production (1123)	236	55	72,545	42,288	1,631	653
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	161	200	71,204	83,717	1,338	1,516
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	243	280	183,877	213,993	2,733	3,284
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization:						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family	2,593	2,367	1,732,766	1,883,838	23,915	21,722
Limited Liability Company	385	304	183,936	132,099	2,861	1,540

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Any producer reporting race as -					
			American Indian or Alaska Native only		Asian only		Black or African American only	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.								
Farms by - Con.								
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:								
Family or individual	1,609,899	1,751,126	35,442	38,198	11,845	11,903	25,210	29,689
Partnership	125,457	130,173	1,355	1,565	1,479	1,610	1,391	1,457
Corporation	127,648	116,840	1,206	810	2,412	1,947	1,513	1,133
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	37,483	44,081	2,618	2,132	336	366	609	631
Number of producers:								
1 producer	767,207	931,799	15,301	17,850	4,318	5,263	15,323	19,815
2 producers	897,243	930,782	19,823	20,073	8,689	8,339	9,607	10,225
3 producers	131,797	112,085	3,144	2,733	1,527	1,297	1,863	1,598
4 producers	70,725	47,674	1,660	1,514	913	618	1,086	726
5 or more producers	33,515	19,880	693	535	625	309	844	546
Number of male producers:								
1 producer	1,451,428	1,618,987	28,009	30,297	11,466	11,884	21,845	26,070
2 producers	225,557	193,568	4,278	3,369	2,270	1,992	3,180	2,753
3 producers	57,823	41,687	1,038	786	699	401	817	775
4 producers	15,109	8,908	276	234	218	129	355	179
5 or more producers	8,125	4,423	144	87	188	88	204	126
Number of female producers:								
1 producer	1,001,901	1,056,669	25,572	27,054	10,026	9,669	11,325	12,322
2 producers	89,515	69,980	2,868	2,642	1,237	837	1,403	1,023
3 producers	16,580	10,981	529	523	221	149	349	268
4 producers	4,402	2,867	129	136	81	64	171	117
5 or more producers	2,865	1,475	62	66	78	23	166	100
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	1,495,466	1,540,022	28,741	25,717	12,593	11,547	19,180	20,032
Dial-up	44,100	48,669	712	675	285	277	625	748
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	829,162	(NA)	12,408	(NA)	7,331	(NA)	9,614	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	931,441	594,565	19,514	12,607	8,080	4,200	12,794	8,306
Satellite	288,761	299,501	5,660	5,605	2,305	1,778	4,355	4,487
Don't know	73,782	114,448	1,362	1,878	523	794	933	1,531
Other	16,734	46,439	324	823	187	485	201	411
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:								
1 household	1,541,880	1,691,986	32,346	34,631	12,346	11,896	23,603	27,380
2 households	255,996	256,840	5,751	5,329	2,555	2,707	3,665	4,050
3 households	59,296	54,679	1,376	1,311	602	558	770	746
4 households	26,135	22,781	703	807	332	386	361	391
5 or more households	17,180	15,934	445	627	237	279	324	343

--continued

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				Any producer reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only		White only		2022	2017
	2022	2017	2022	2017		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by- - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes:						
Family or individual	2,233	2,086	1,548,526	1,681,575	21,425	19,553
Partnership	192	199	122,357	126,481	1,411	1,287
Corporation	267	176	124,074	113,896	1,746	1,201
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	87	76	34,492	41,334	408	493
Number of producers:						
1 producer	605	729	724,873	881,194	6,787	6,948
2 producers	1,484	1,486	875,542	908,735	14,111	12,815
3 producers	332	167	127,852	108,411	2,099	1,600
4 producers	236	100	68,745	45,971	1,310	786
5 or more producers	122	55	32,437	18,975	683	385
Number of male producers:						
1 producer	1,887	2,014	1,400,808	1,561,600	18,903	17,754
2 producers	476	260	219,317	187,939	2,994	2,187
3 producers	159	46	56,314	40,369	830	480
4 producers	32	27	14,636	8,530	192	108
5 or more producers	37	14	7,871	4,242	153	53
Number of female producers:						
1 producer	1,788	1,628	971,067	1,023,341	16,058	14,761
2 producers	282	169	86,060	66,869	1,958	1,354
3 producers	51	19	15,955	10,327	354	196
4 producers	17	11	4,166	2,615	116	68
5 or more producers	12	2	2,701	1,341	71	38
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	2,188	1,933	1,448,272	1,494,076	20,808	18,031
Dial-up	59	36	42,869	47,247	511	513
Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic) (see text)	1,225	(NA)	807,712	(NA)	11,441	(NA)
Cellular data plan (see text)	1,329	762	899,501	574,126	13,834	7,673
Satellite	497	356	279,468	290,898	4,478	3,853
Don't know	97	138	71,252	110,685	791	1,185
Other	32	67	16,208	45,273	372	791
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	2,207	2,014	1,484,154	1,627,710	20,921	19,192
2 households	430	408	246,823	247,016	2,973	2,490
3 households	70	63	57,164	52,347	611	512
4 households	47	33	24,964	21,385	293	202
5 or more households	25	19	16,344	14,828	192	138