



# Effingham County Illinois

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,224	+3
Land in farms (acres)	281,772	-6
Average size of farm (acres)	230	-8
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	298,506,000	+53
Government payments	3,554,000	-63
Farm-related income	14,992,000	+47
Total farm production expenses	213,615,000	+41
Net cash farm income	103,437,000	+64
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	243,878	+49
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	5,668	-48
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	22,244	+59
Total farm production expenses	174,522	+37
Net cash farm income	84,507	+60

**1** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	239,219
Pastureland	4,872
Woodland	25,154
Other	12,527

**Acres irrigated: 345**

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	40
Cover crop	6

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	347	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	62	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	94	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	123	10
\$100,000 or more	398	33

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	63	5
10 to 49 acres	384	31
50 to 179 acres	412	34
180 to 499 acres	215	18
500 to 999 acres	87	7
1,000+ acres	63	5

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>298,506</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>203,160</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	201,855	45	102	237	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	3	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	1	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	77	95	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	78	96	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	(D)	89	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	41	53	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	876	44	102	2,141	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>95,346</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	471	32	101	900	3,027
Cattle and calves	28,976	9	101	617	3,047
Milk from cows	11,382	7	64	442	1,770
Hogs and pigs	53,892	13	100	164	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	225	17	100	835	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	373	11	91	736	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	17	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	28	53	98	1,457	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2,058</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	73
Male	1,500		
Female	558		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	-
<35	215		
35 – 64	1,142		
65 and older	701		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	2
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		
Asian	2		
Black or African American	2		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	2,051	Hire farm labor	20
More than one race	3		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	94
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	12		
With military service	140		
New and beginning farmers	521		
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			635
			Cattle and calves
			27,223
			Goats
			688
			Hogs and pigs
			147,969
			Horses and ponies
			492
			Layers
			1,166
			Pullets
			101
			Sheep and lambs
			1,624
			Turkeys
			23

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.