



Marshall County Iowa

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	898	+1
Land in farms (acres)	333,581	+5
Average size of farm (acres)	371	+4
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	446,804,000	+68
Government payments	16,314,000	+252
Farm-related income	17,910,000	+26
Total farm production expenses	330,920,000	+49
Net cash farm income	150,109,000	+139
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	497,555	+66
Government payments ^a	28,621	+172
Farm-related income ^a	35,749	+39
Total farm production expenses	368,507	+47
Net cash farm income	167,159	+136

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	70
Livestock, poultry, and products	30

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	304,498
Pastureland	7,650
Woodland	9,677
Other	11,756

Acres irrigated: 42

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	41
Reduced till	32
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	246	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	57	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	66	7
\$100,000 or more	427	48

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	85	9
10 to 49 acres	203	23
50 to 179 acres	208	23
180 to 499 acres	188	21
500 to 999 acres	129	14
1,000+ acres	85	9

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	446,804	44	99	256	3,078
Crops	314,107	25	99	157	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	302,461	27	99	91	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	175	33	98	1,520	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	118	43	96	1,477	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	90	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	20	51	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	(D)	99	(D)	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	132,697	50	99	515	3,076
Poultry and eggs	1,240	56	99	778	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	46	99	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	13	66	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	66,396	50	99	134	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	315	43	99	630	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	181	38	96	1,184	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	20	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	36	99	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	1,617	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	
Male	1,085	83	Corn for grain 157,154
Female	532		Soybeans for beans 116,260
Age		Farm organically	Forage (hay/haylage), all 7,706
<35	159	(Z)	Corn for silage/greenchop 3,843
35 – 64	807		Rye for grain (D)
65 and older	651		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	4	Broilers and other meat-type chickens 180
Asian	4		Cattle and calves 26,404
Black or African American	-	Hire farm labor	Goats 308
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	30	Hogs and pigs 146,882
White	1,597		Horses and ponies 255
More than one race	16	Are family farms	Layers 1,132
Other characteristics		90	Pullets 128
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	9		Sheep and lambs 1,956
With military service	107		Turkeys 50
New and beginning farmers	446		

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.