



Polk County Minnesota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,223	-3
Land in farms (acres)	1,083,394	+6
Average size of farm (acres)	886	+9
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	697,381,000	+62
Government payments	50,998,000	+198
Farm-related income	38,275,000	+44
Total farm production expenses	537,941,000	+42
Net cash farm income	248,714,000	+161
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	570,222	+67
Government payments ^a	56,539	+223
Farm-related income ^a	46,964	+53
Total farm production expenses	439,854	+46
Net cash farm income	203,364	+169

2 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	98
Livestock, poultry, and products	2

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	986,385
Pastureland	25,046
Woodland	32,519
Other	39,444

Acres irrigated: 13,059

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	30
Intensive till	42
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	290	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	47	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	62	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	86	7
\$100,000 or more	596	49

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	29	2
10 to 49 acres	140	11
50 to 179 acres	297	24
180 to 499 acres	274	22
500 to 999 acres	146	12
1,000+ acres	337	28

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	697,381	9	87	106	3,078
Crops	683,717	1	87	26	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	497,022	2	86	10	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	24,412	5	86	140	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	38	56	80	1,760	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	569	43	79	1,111	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	43	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	161,676	1	87	10	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,665	64	87	1,986	3,076
Poultry and eggs	82	66	86	1,444	3,027
Cattle and calves	7,003	56	86	1,496	3,047
Milk from cows	3,062	51	77	659	1,770
Hogs and pigs	116	64	85	861	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	308	29	83	642	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	170	27	83	1,220	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	36	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	2,924	4	85	83	2,909

Producers ^d	2,295	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	84	
Male	1,707			
Female	588			
Age		Farm organically	1	
<35	278			
35 – 64	1,287			
65 and older	730			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	2	
American Indian/Alaska Native	1			
Asian	4			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Hire farm labor	39	
White	2,278			
More than one race	12			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	18			
With military service	173			
New and beginning farmers	547			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	272
			Cattle and calves	13,468
			Goats	714
			Hogs and pigs	1,862
			Horses and ponies	566
			Layers	1,082
			Pullets	72
			Sheep and lambs	809
			Turkeys	74

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.