



# Cortland County New York

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	397	-26
Land in farms (acres)	91,594	-19
Average size of farm (acres)	231	+9
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	108,134,000	+56
Government payments	546,000	-8
Farm-related income	2,265,000	-1
Total farm production expenses	87,679,000	+57
Net cash farm income	23,266,000	+41
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	272,378	+110
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	5,051	+42
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	13,730	+38
Total farm production expenses	220,853	+112
Net cash farm income	58,605	+91

## 1 Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	17
Livestock, poultry, and products	83

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	53,260
Pastureland	8,777
Woodland	20,460
Other	9,097

### Acres irrigated: 317

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	11

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	136	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	5
\$100,000 or more	67	17

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	31	8
10 to 49 acres	90	23
50 to 179 acres	159	40
180 to 499 acres	76	19
500 to 999 acres	26	7
1,000+ acres	15	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>108,134</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>18,281</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,034	35	55	1,668	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	327	51	61	1,263	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	688	44	59	732	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	314	55	60	1,258	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	111	30	52	303	1,274
Other crops and hay	9,807	15	56	359	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>89,853</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	55	50	59	1,607	3,027
Cattle and calves	6,755	25	56	1,516	3,047
Milk from cows	82,142	18	54	149	1,770
Hogs and pigs	39	43	55	1,155	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	128	40	55	1,278	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	341	25	55	780	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	30	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	392	26	58	480	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>657</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	79	
Male	418			
Female	239			
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	5	
<35	57			
35 – 64	338			
65 and older	262			
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	11	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-			
Asian	-			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Hire farm labor	17	
White	655			
More than one race	2			
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	94	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2			
With military service	42			
New and beginning farmers	178			
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	810
			Cattle and calves	26,055
			Goats	256
			Hogs and pigs	96
			Horses and ponies	555
			Layers	1,124
			Pullets	93
			Sheep and lambs	463
			Turkeys	(D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.