



Schoharie County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	503	-7
Land in farms (acres)	108,630	+9
Average size of farm (acres)	216	+17
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	63,479,000	+32
Government payments	232,000	-11
Farm-related income	4,291,000	-46
Total farm production expenses	54,211,000	+40
Net cash farm income	13,791,000	-20
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	126,200	+42
Government payments ^a	6,627	+199
Farm-related income ^a	27,507	-23
Total farm production expenses	107,774	+51
Net cash farm income	27,418	-14

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	66,325
Pastureland	11,785
Woodland	21,224
Other	9,296

Acres irrigated: 332

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	92	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	42	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	120	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	6
\$100,000 or more	83	17

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	23	5
10 to 49 acres	125	25
50 to 179 acres	196	39
180 to 499 acres	109	22
500 to 999 acres	31	6
1,000+ acres	19	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	63,479	40	62	1,774	3,078
Crops	19,359	41	62	1,859	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,539	38	55	1,735	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,498	28	61	571	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,158	28	59	389	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,504	36	60	826	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	31	42	52	449	1,274
Other crops and hay	7,630	21	56	455	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	44,119	34	60	1,186	3,076
Poultry and eggs (D)	(D)	32	59	1,030	3,027
Cattle and calves	5,776	29	56	1,611	3,047
Milk from cows	36,548	31	54	268	1,770
Hogs and pigs	302	10	55	682	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	413	10	55	482	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	441	23	55	658	2,907
Aquaculture (D)	(D)	19	30	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	341	27	58	524	2,909

Producers ^d	916	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	85	
Male	560			
Female	356			
Age		Farm organically	6	
<35	75			
35 – 64	487			
65 and older	354			
Race		Sell directly to consumers	21	
American Indian/Alaska Native	3			
Asian	6			
Black or African American	6			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-			
White	895	Hire farm labor	26	
More than one race	6			
Other characteristics		Are family farms	96	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	10			
With military service	63			
New and beginning farmers	298			
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,523
			Cattle and calves	17,148
			Goats	838
			Hogs and pigs	295
			Horses and ponies	813
			Layers	3,835
			Pullets	806
			Sheep and lambs	1,471
			Turkeys	376

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.