



# Cumberland County Virginia

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	232	-12
Land in farms (acres)	48,885	-7
Average size of farm (acres)	211	+6
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	55,052,000	+38
Government payments	107,000	-45
Farm-related income	1,245,000	+29
Total farm production expenses	39,370,000	+35
Net cash farm income	17,033,000	+44
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	237,291	+57
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	3,960	-15
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	11,741	+19
Total farm production expenses	169,699	+54
Net cash farm income	73,417	+64

**1** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	9
Livestock, poultry, and products	91

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	13,821
Pastureland	14,395
Woodland	18,939
Other	1,730

**Acres irrigated: 64**

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	9

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	72	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	4
\$100,000 or more	28	12

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	14	6
10 to 49 acres	79	34
50 to 179 acres	66	28
180 to 499 acres	50	22
500 to 999 acres	15	6
1,000+ acres	8	3

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,052</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,668	60	97	1,968	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	25	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	12	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	32	96	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	138	60	94	1,413	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	103	72	95	1,471	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	(D)	54	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	1,252	54	96	1,864	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>50,117</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	44,936	7	97	363	3,027
Cattle and calves	2,889	48	96	1,981	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	21	57	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	(D)	91	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	80	41	93	1,577	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	138	29	86	1,345	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	38	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	30	55	91	1,442	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>397</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	81	
Male	219			
Female	178			
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	(Z)	
<35	53			
35 – 64	196			
65 and older	148			
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	9	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-			
Asian	-			
Black or African American	8			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Hire farm labor	31	
White	388			
More than one race	1			
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	94	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	6			
With military service	61			
New and beginning farmers	145			
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,502,960
			Cattle and calves	7,822
			Goats	464
			Hogs and pigs	145
			Horses and ponies	285
			Layers	132,990
			Pullets	(D)
			Sheep and lambs	460
			Turkeys	115

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.