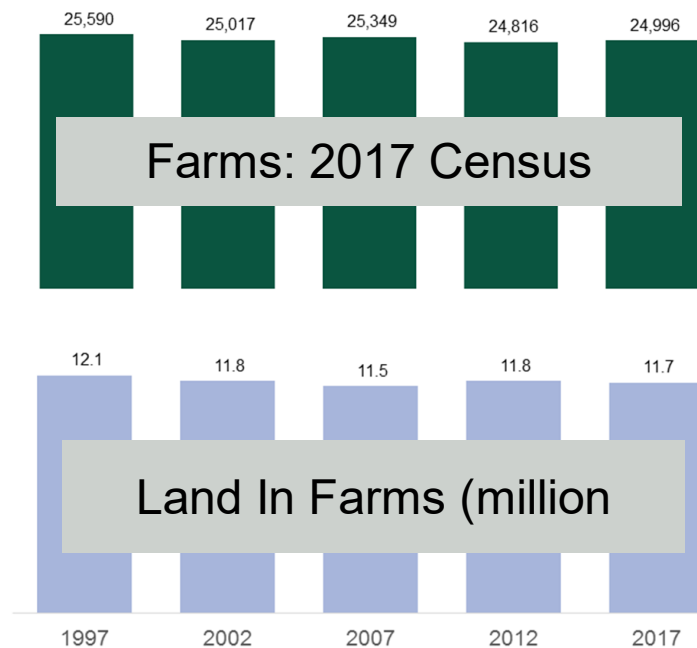


Farm Averages: 2017 Census	
Average Size of Farm (acres)	468
Estimated Market Value of Land & Buildings	
Average per farm	\$1,340,738
Average per acre	\$2,866
Average Total Value of	
Products Sold	\$302,746
Average Net Cash Return	\$52,503
Average Production Expense	\$266,105
Average Value of Machinery and Equipment	\$175,951
Average Age of Producer	56.4
Average Years on any Operation	22.0

Net Cash Farm Income: 2017 Census		
Farms	Net Cash Return (millions of dollars)	Average per Farm (dollars)
All Farms		
24,996	\$1,312.4	\$52,503
Farms with Sales of \$500,000 or More		
1,810	\$1,225.8	\$677,239
Farms with Sales of \$100,000 to \$499,999		
2,777	\$148.8	\$53,583
Farms with Sales of \$10,000 to \$99,999		
5,371	\$18.9	\$3,525
Farms with Sales Less than \$10,000		
15,038	-\$81.2	-\$5,398



IDAHO AGRICULTURE

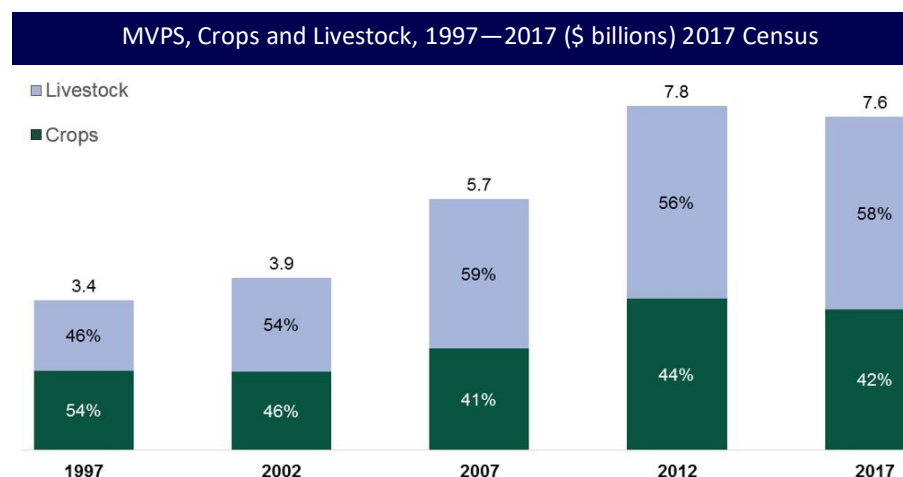
Produced By



**USDA, NASS
Northwest Region
Idaho Field Office**



Producers: 2017 Census						
	Young	New and Beginning	With Military Service	Female	Male	All
Number	4,386	13,033	4,613	17,230	27,125	44,355
Average Age	29.7	45.7	66.6	55.5	57.1	56.4
Farms: 2017 Census						
Number	3,135	8,123	4,371	16,134	23,150	24,996
Average Farm Size (acres)	711	332	332	351	492	468
Avg. MVPS	\$684,930	\$269,291	\$191,262	\$179,267	\$324,223	\$302,746



This brochure highlights facts the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) provides for the farmers, livestock producers, and agribusinesses of Idaho.

For more information, contact us at 800 691 9987

We are located at

550 W. Fort St. Suite 180

Boise, ID 83724-0101

www.nass.usda.gov

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Idaho's Record Highs—Crops			
Crop	Production	Unit	Year
Barley	88,440,000	Bu.	1984
Corn for grain	30,750,000	Bu.	2019
Corn for silage	7,540,000	Ton	2021
All Dry Beans	4,277,000	Cwt.	1981
All Hay	5,588,000	Ton	2008
Alfalfa	4,972,000	Ton	2008
Other	897,000	Ton	1983
Hops	18,415,000	Lbs.	2021
Potatoes	152,320,000	Cwt.	2000
Sugarbeets	7,038,000	Ton	2016
All Wheat	119,200,000	Bu.	1996
Spring	1,848,000	Bu.	2017
Winter	69,000,000	Bu.	1990

Idaho's Record Highs—Livestock			
Species	Inventory	Unit	Year
Cattle & Calves	2,550,000	Head	2022
Beef Cows	721,000	Head	1975
Milk Cows	652,000	Head	2022
Milk Production	16,412	Mil. Lbs	2021
Sheep & Lambs	2,470,000	Head	1920

Field Crop Summary: 2021			
Crop	Harvested	Production	Unit
	Acres		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Barley	500	44,500	Bu.
Corn for Grain	120	25,200	Bu.
Corn for Silage	260	7,540	Ton
Dry Beans	66	1,592	Cwt.
All Hay	1,240	4,552	Ton
Alfalfa	960	3,936	Ton
Other	280	616	Ton
Hops	9.7	18,415	Lb.
Peppermint	15.5	1,860	Lb.
Spearmint	1.0	135	Lb.
Oats	13	936	Bu.
All Potatoes	314.5	132,090	Cwt.
Sugarbeets	170	6,715	Ton
All Wheat	1,132	76,534	Bu.
Spring	485	30,555	Bu.
Winter	640	45,440	Bu.

Inventory: January 1, 2022	
Species	Head
All Cattle & Calves	2,550,000
All Cows that have Calved	1,150,000
Beef Cows that have Calved	498,000
Milk Cows that have Calved	652,000
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	670,000
For Beef Cow Replacement	100,000
For Milk Cow Replacement	350,000
Other Heifers	220,000
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	320,000
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	40,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds	370,000
All Sheep & Lambs	230,000
Breeding Sheep & Lambs	145,000

Idaho's National Rank in Agricultural Production: 2021		
Commodity	Rank	% of U.S.
Crops		
Peppermint, oil	1	40.7
Barley	1	37.1
Potatoes	1	32.2
Hay, alfalfa	1	8.0
Sgarbeets	2	18.3
Hops	2	15.9
Onions, dry	4	10.8
Wheat, spring	4	9.2
Lentils	4	2.6
Dry edible beans (excludes Chickpeas)	5	6.5
Corn silage	5	5.8
Dry edible peas	5	3.5
Haylage	6	5.9
Wheat, all	6	4.6
Wheat, winter	8	3.6
Hay, all	8	3.8
Livestock and Livestock Products		
Trout, value of fish sold	1	34.6
Cheese	3	7.3
Milk	3	7.3
Milk cows	3	7.0
Wool	7	6.3
Sheep and lambs	7	4.5
Cattle and calves, all	11	2.8
Honey	12	2.4

Idaho's Top Commodities Value of Production in 2021	
Commodity	1,000 Dollars
Milk	3,069,044
Cattle and Calves	1,415,074
Potatoes	1,117,481
Hay	945,552
Wheat	528,946
Sugarbeets ¹	360,636
Barley	239,410
Corn for Grain	148,680
Hops	104,964
Onions, all	63,959
Peppermint Oil	31,992
Trout	33,715
Dry Edible Beans	40,271

¹ Published as total cash receipts by ERS

Value of Products Sold by County: 2017 Census	
County	Million Dollars
Cassia	927
Gooding	783
Twin Falls	680
Jerome	640
Canyon	575
Bingham	453
Elmore	430
Minidoka	354
Jefferson	295
Owyhee	273