

Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farms number	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
..... percent	100.0	36.3	53.8	8.7	1.2
Land in farms acres	11,691,912	3,654,652	4,692,305	2,699,447	645,508
Average size of farm acres	468	403	349	1,244	2,203
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS					
Total (see text) farms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
..... \$1,000	7,697,044	1,996,193	2,753,668	2,049,450	897,733
Average per farm dollars	307,931	219,918	204,642	944,447	3,063,934
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	6,379	2,377	3,679	292	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,927	912	1,856	140	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,631	918	1,527	170	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,572	923	1,462	168	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,622	1,007	1,421	172	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,651	632	826	166	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,471	551	775	128	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,700	736	733	214	17
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,169	452	490	214	13
\$500,000 to \$999,999	782	255	325	182	20
\$1,000,000 or more	1,092	314	362	324	92
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	588	180	215	161	32
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	259	75	73	82	29
\$5,000,000 or more	245	59	74	81	31
Total sales farms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
..... \$1,000	7,567,439	1,955,129	2,702,890	2,019,595	889,825
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	4,338	1,755	1,773	704	106
..... \$1,000	1,049,101	322,068	366,338	260,370	100,325
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2,643	1,025	1,021	508	89
..... \$1,000	1,019,163	308,591	353,585	256,854	100,133
Corn farms	1,380	555	568	203	54
..... \$1,000	280,789	82,989	104,398	57,933	35,470
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	837	324	316	156	41
..... \$1,000	269,752	78,016	99,499	57,074	35,163
Wheat farms	2,584	1,045	1,003	465	71
..... \$1,000	411,336	119,761	141,368	110,902	39,306
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,370	490	511	321	48
..... \$1,000	388,101	108,885	132,553	107,730	38,933
Soybeans farms	2	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum farms	20	10	4	6	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	132	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Barley farms	1,667	651	687	284	45
..... \$1,000	231,931	75,898	70,423	65,400	20,209
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	770	289	281	166	34
..... \$1,000	216,775	69,900	63,571	63,254	20,050
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	1,158	463	479	182	34
..... \$1,000	124,410	43,067	50,001	26,003	5,340
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	588	219	236	109	24
..... \$1,000	114,421	38,436	45,865	24,839	5,282
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	1,355	408	655	244	48
..... \$1,000	1,147,097	252,980	329,909	337,962	226,247
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	741	245	263	194	39
..... \$1,000	1,142,277	251,466	327,187	337,393	226,232
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	532	117	357	46	12
..... \$1,000	25,122	20,456	2,877	1,427	363
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	30	10	13	3	4
..... \$1,000	22,311	(D)	1,299	(D)	320
Fruits and tree nuts farms	413	97	271	34	11
..... \$1,000	24,111	20,366	2,242	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	24	10	9	2	3
..... \$1,000	21,917	(D)	1,005	(D)	270
Berries farms	220	32	162	22	4
..... \$1,000	1,011	90	635	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	-	4	1	1
..... \$1,000	382	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	491	149	267	66	9
..... \$1,000	66,449	16,552	19,115	22,532	8,250
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	140	43	53	39	5
..... \$1,000	62,515	15,181	17,037	22,062	8,234
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	52	21	20	11	-
..... \$1,000	707	(D)	105	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1	-	-	1	-
\$1,000 (D)				(D)	
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text)farms	50	21	20	9	-
\$1,000 (D)		(D)	105	(D)	
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1	-	-	1	-
\$1,000 (D)				(D)	
Short rotation woody cropsfarms	2	-	-	2	-
\$1,000 (D)				(D)	
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000					
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	9,671	3,776	4,791	954	150
\$1,000	922,356	271,571	310,234	232,441	108,110
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2,231	857	879	415	80
\$1,000	857,228	244,538	280,172	225,323	107,194
Maple syrupfarms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000					
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000					
Cattle and calvesfarms	8,757	2,921	4,808	914	114
\$1,000	1,787,255	405,061	673,304	574,308	134,582
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2,194	751	973	413	57
\$1,000	1,717,333	380,692	635,600	567,386	133,655
Milk from cowsfarms	491	143	213	117	18
\$1,000	2,330,865	584,987	940,667	495,554	309,657
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	447	130	186	113	18
\$1,000	2,330,476	584,903	940,403	495,513	309,657
Hogs and pigsfarms	699	133	511	45	10
\$1,000	18,100	(D)	(D)	134	19
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	8	3	5	-	-
\$1,000 (D)		(D)	1,138		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milkfarms	1,784	421	1,197	154	12
\$1,000	42,708	16,654	16,691	9,330	34
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	67	20	34	13	-
\$1,000	37,332	15,398	13,191	8,743	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text)farms	1,495	388	970	112	25
\$1,000	12,504	3,017	(D)	(D)	103
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	32	5	23	4	-
\$1,000 (D)		486	(D)	(D)	
Poultry and eggsfarms	1,990	368	1,416	180	26
\$1,000	29,828	(D)	(D)	(D)	13
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	13	3	9	1	-
\$1,000 (D)		(D)	(D)	(D)	
Aquaculturefarms	69	33	18	18	-
\$1,000	97,817	23,282	8,762	65,773	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	53	29	11	13	-
\$1,000	97,622	23,179	8,755	65,688	-
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	582	140	370	67	5
\$1,000	37,530	5,598	17,951	11,857	2,124
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	78	24	34	17	3
\$1,000	35,810	(D)	16,893	11,695	(D)
Value of-					
Government payments (see text)farms	6,083	2,375	2,710	877	121
\$1,000	129,605	41,064	50,778	29,855	7,907
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	1,031	393	445	165	28
\$1,000	57,465	22,032	19,732	11,410	4,291
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)					
Food sold directly to -					
Consumersfarms	1,765	381	1,201	152	31
\$1,000	28,001	3,173	7,472	9,665	7,692
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text)farms	281	54	176	47	4
\$1,000	85,547	6,621	4,250	74,417	258
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
\$1,000	6,651,559	1,687,666	2,428,843	1,734,402	800,648
Average per farmdollars	266,105	185,928	180,503	799,264	2,732,587
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	11,728	4,043	6,232	1,272	181
\$1,000	506,953	138,267	166,887	139,445	62,353
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999farms	7,381	2,370	4,424	538	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	2,011	840	913	237	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	701	283	280	114	24
\$50,000 or morefarms	1,635	550	615	383	87
Chemicals purchasedfarms	12,014	4,044	6,527	1,260	183
\$1,000	286,983	71,784	92,613	83,116	39,470
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999farms	8,927	2,909	5,303	642	73
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	1,606	636	695	244	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	511	196	186	114	15
\$50,000 or morefarms	970	303	343	260	64

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.					
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	7,763	2,573	4,011	1,027	152
..... \$1,000	269,331	68,707	90,782	70,271	39,572
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	2,659	724	1,725	197	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,771	633	947	164	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,707	690	726	271	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	615	217	254	123	21
\$50,000 or more	1,011	309	359	272	71
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) farms	935	251	508	147	29
..... \$1,000	2,719	526	938	970	284
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	7,526	2,194	4,556	681	95
..... \$1,000	616,455	107,949	276,974	183,603	47,929
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	5,026	1,400	3,253	331	42
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,689	542	938	188	21
\$25,000 to \$99,999	525	175	245	91	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	130	38	56	31	5
\$250,000 or more	156	39	64	40	13
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	4,311	1,230	2,519	498	64
..... \$1,000	114,900	39,129	33,974	29,346	12,451
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) farms	4,506	1,307	2,821	326	52
..... \$1,000	501,555	68,819	243,000	154,257	35,478
Feed purchased farms	15,186	4,882	8,925	1,238	141
..... \$1,000	1,794,336	443,940	664,407	476,267	209,722
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	11,124	3,556	6,796	704	68
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,709	893	1,553	235	28
\$25,000 to \$99,999	683	252	303	114	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	283	61	149	67	6
\$250,000 or more	387	120	124	118	25
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	23,333	8,287	12,712	2,059	275
..... \$1,000	248,007	76,638	89,932	57,985	23,452
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	17,923	6,352	10,335	1,111	125
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,594	1,352	1,744	459	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	865	293	341	205	26
\$50,000 or more	951	290	292	284	85
Utilities farms	17,498	6,160	9,327	1,792	219
..... \$1,000	270,332	81,864	96,120	65,566	26,783
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	6,435	2,274	3,735	396	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,494	2,264	3,620	560	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,932	1,098	1,383	403	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	636	224	233	149	30
\$50,000 or more	1,001	300	356	284	61
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	20,142	7,082	10,856	1,937	267
..... \$1,000	418,246	115,637	163,621	101,578	37,410
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	13,230	4,583	7,688	868	91
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,396	1,689	2,176	475	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,047	392	444	189	22
\$50,000 or more	1,469	418	548	405	98
Hired farm labor farms	7,186	2,519	3,301	1,175	191
..... \$1,000	735,969	177,416	244,884	207,103	106,566
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	3,006	1,063	1,624	281	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,471	582	658	204	27
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,494	541	607	306	40
\$100,000 to \$249,999	592	158	222	197	15
\$250,000 or more	623	175	190	187	71
Contract labor farms	2,388	773	1,132	397	86
..... \$1,000	69,746	21,316	25,514	17,168	5,748
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	604	177	368	54	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	711	242	357	97	15
\$5,000 to \$24,999	612	227	232	124	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	198	61	69	59	9
\$50,000 or more	263	66	106	63	28
Customwork and custom hauling farms	7,048	2,674	3,417	818	139
..... \$1,000	167,865	50,985	58,293	39,239	19,347
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	2,108	801	1,193	100	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,210	882	1,094	211	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,700	655	762	262	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	156	173	88	22
\$50,000 or more	591	180	195	157	59
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	6,044	2,232	2,822	862	128
..... \$1,000	388,375	98,124	117,560	99,065	73,625
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	2,496	904	1,335	230	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	765	341	341	77	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,029	368	487	161	13
\$25,000 or more	1,754	619	659	394	82

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.					
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	2,007	701	912	323	71
.....\$1,000	69,978	16,983	23,505	19,802	9,687
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	554	186	303	54	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	538	216	249	61	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999	509	180	220	95	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	62	50	37	9
\$50,000 or more	248	57	90	76	25
Interest expensefarms	8,257	2,777	4,319	1,018	143
.....\$1,000	253,583	67,314	96,054	52,555	37,661
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	3,559	1,262	1,981	289	27
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,095	1,001	1,721	335	38
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,153	392	471	246	44
\$100,000 or more	450	122	146	148	34
Secured by real estatefarms	6,328	2,073	3,393	762	100
.....\$1,000	168,803	47,797	68,461	33,114	19,430
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	746	285	399	58	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,934	674	1,094	153	13
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,481	738	1,456	259	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	552	185	234	108	25
\$50,000 or more	615	191	210	184	30
Not secured by real estatefarms	5,001	1,746	2,475	685	95
.....\$1,000	84,780	19,517	27,593	19,440	18,231
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999	1,313	461	738	109	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,931	684	1,035	196	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,202	452	513	209	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	276	81	107	71	17
\$50,000 or more	279	68	82	100	29
Property taxes paidfarms	23,476	8,387	12,820	2,009	260
.....\$1,000	102,966	33,158	47,293	17,433	5,082
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	19,638	7,093	11,117	1,298	130
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,046	753	975	274	44
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,199	352	524	284	39
\$25,000 or more	593	189	204	153	47
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)farms	12,564	3,910	7,360	1,159	135
.....\$1,000	103,133	23,276	42,081	25,340	12,436
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	11,128	3,461	6,744	835	88
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,089	357	495	221	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	41	45	35	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	79	14	29	32	4
\$100,000 or more	138	37	47	36	18
All other production expenses (see text)farms	10,195	3,541	5,071	1,380	203
.....\$1,000	349,302	94,309	132,324	78,864	43,806
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999	5,801	2,014	3,190	527	70
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,836	1,045	1,256	485	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	635	199	286	123	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999	446	155	174	99	18
\$100,000 or more	477	128	165	146	38
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	817	325	335	130	27
.....\$1,000	25,171	7,267	7,225	6,137	4,541
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	9,741	3,328	4,965	1,262	186
.....\$1,000	552,594	145,997	203,635	135,425	67,537
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)					
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
.....\$1,000	1,312,355	384,138	439,247	365,007	123,962
Average per farmdollars	52,503	42,320	32,643	168,206	423,079
Farms with net gains ² number	10,072	3,974	4,775	1,153	170
Average net gaindollars	169,526	127,108	128,591	382,662	865,338
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000	845	379	430	30	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,760	723	932	100	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,061	430	533	91	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,631	637	830	141	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,186	468	580	120	18
\$50,000 or more	3,589	1,337	1,470	671	111
Farms with net losses number	14,924	5,103	8,681	1,017	123
Average net lossdollars	26,475	23,710	20,133	74,928	188,173
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000	1,205	445	718	41	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,832	1,751	2,853	207	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,302	1,145	1,948	189	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,095	921	1,889	266	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,312	427	754	115	16
\$50,000 or more	1,178	414	519	199	46

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) farms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
..... \$1,000	1,235,021	366,569	421,508	322,804	124,140
Average per farm dollars	49,409	40,384	31,325	148,758	423,685
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text) farms	9,970	3,929	4,727	1,145	169
Average net gain dollars	164,511	124,759	127,183	349,356	880,421
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000	834	376	422	30	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,772	723	940	104	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,065	435	530	93	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,616	629	823	142	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,190	475	576	121	18
\$50,000 or more	3,493	1,291	1,436	655	111
Producers reporting net losses (see text) farms	15,026	5,148	8,729	1,025	124
Average net loss dollars	26,964	24,011	20,585	75,325	198,803
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000	1,214	444	728	41	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,832	1,751	2,852	208	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,307	1,155	1,944	188	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,127	935	1,907	267	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,333	440	760	114	19
\$50,000 or more	1,213	423	538	207	45
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)					
Total farms	139	46	54	35	4
..... \$1,000	9,073	(D)	3,102	3,012	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES					
Total income from farm-related sources farms	8,879	3,267	4,365	1,070	177
..... \$1,000	266,869	75,611	114,421	49,959	26,877
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	1,914	736	874	259	45
..... \$1,000	57,668	17,373	20,445	13,376	6,475
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	3,904	1,449	1,958	409	88
..... \$1,000	95,083	33,618	38,508	14,650	8,307
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	441	140	223	65	13
..... \$1,000	7,393	2,211	3,282	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	176	44	100	24	8
..... \$1,000	9,242	643	6,023	417	2,158
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	3,044	1,099	1,380	483	82
..... \$1,000	23,329	5,213	8,283	5,718	4,115
Crop and livestock insurance payments received farms	805	256	379	146	24
..... \$1,000	39,878	8,463	19,019	10,244	2,151
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	112	46	54	11	1
..... \$1,000	908	488	363	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) farms	1,438	467	773	163	35
..... \$1,000	33,368	7,603	18,499	4,110	3,156
LAND USE					
Total cropland farms	17,338	6,440	8,905	1,745	248
..... acres	5,894,676	1,869,438	2,167,300	1,438,048	419,890
Harvested cropland farms	15,028	5,570	7,724	1,519	215
..... acres	4,576,077	1,439,055	1,638,150	1,133,219	365,653
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres	8,449	3,038	4,862	487	62
50 to 99 acres	1,474	560	751	145	18
100 to 199 acres	1,357	528	679	132	18
200 to 499 acres	1,700	759	681	241	19
500 to 999 acres	946	336	356	227	27
1,000 to 1,999 acres	584	205	230	123	26
2,000 acres or more	518	144	165	164	45
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	1,747	633	889	208	17
..... acres	197,524	52,336	89,146	46,845	9,197
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	966	382	439	132	13
..... acres	60,004	20,329	28,080	10,677	918
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	3,537	1,286	1,727	454	70
..... acres	754,602	261,343	285,981	172,513	34,765
In summer fallow (see text) farms	1,786	658	823	269	36
..... acres	306,469	96,375	125,943	74,794	9,357
Total woodland farms	3,767	1,217	2,114	374	62
..... acres	524,137	179,921	203,215	84,479	56,522
Woodland pastured farms	1,779	559	992	198	30
..... acres	288,767	87,589	99,545	53,218	48,415
Woodland not pastured farms	2,399	794	1,341	226	38
..... acres	235,370	92,332	103,670	31,261	8,107
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms	13,851	4,643	7,903	1,133	172
..... acres	4,871,617	1,456,027	2,156,891	1,102,026	156,673
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	14,448	4,867	8,143	1,264	174
..... acres	401,482	149,266	164,899	74,894	12,423

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
LAND USE - Con.					
Irrigated landfarms	15,597	5,537	8,391	1,470	199
acres	3,398,266	1,025,660	1,193,861	847,509	331,236
Harvested croplandfarms	11,272	4,138	5,746	1,212	176
acres	3,079,173	937,569	1,047,646	785,524	308,434
Pastureland and other landfarms	7,841	2,502	4,594	651	94
acres	319,093	88,091	146,215	61,985	22,802
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	1,773	694	788	246	45
acres	568,878	183,851	221,728	138,434	24,865
Land enrolled in crop insurance programsfarms	2,676	993	1,153	461	69
acres	2,576,251	783,066	950,200	650,013	192,972
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic product salesfarms	260	91	115	41	13
\$1,000	128,916	55,493	20,009	10,630	42,784
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	24,996	9,077	13,456	2,170	293
\$1,000	33,513,086	10,321,539	13,474,289	7,366,614	2,350,644
Average per farmdollars	1,340,738	1,137,109	1,001,359	3,394,753	8,022,676
Average per acredollars	2,866	2,824	2,872	2,729	3,642
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999	2,090	912	1,050	116	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,607	650	835	114	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3,740	1,375	2,174	178	13
\$200,000 to \$499,999	8,497	2,863	5,143	438	53
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,630	1,284	1,996	316	34
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1,970	789	897	241	43
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	2,051	781	850	386	34
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	846	275	320	206	45
\$10,000,000 or more	565	148	191	175	51
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	24,995	9,077	13,456	2,169	293
\$1,000	4,397,906	1,380,072	1,751,223	971,244	295,367
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999	2,276	932	1,223	110	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,270	852	1,291	117	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,416	1,282	1,898	206	30
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6,325	2,190	3,682	405	48
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,096	1,358	2,425	287	26
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2,501	965	1,256	247	33
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2,171	899	956	284	32
\$500,000 or more	1,940	599	725	513	103
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickupsfarms	20,364	7,017	11,246	1,852	249
number	58,808	18,713	27,341	10,280	2,474
Tractors, allfarms	18,705	6,600	10,059	1,804	242
number	46,081	15,959	21,570	7,034	1,518
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	8,269	2,795	4,682	691	101
number	10,659	3,657	5,766	1,030	206
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	11,040	3,966	5,688	1,225	161
number	16,772	5,981	8,129	2,274	388
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	7,196	2,718	3,274	1,054	150
number	18,650	6,321	7,675	3,730	924
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	2,732	1,116	1,078	474	64
number	3,743	1,461	1,448	707	127
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	2,580	861	1,320	352	47
number	2,986	987	1,505	414	80
Hay balersfarms	7,454	2,895	3,576	867	116
number	8,942	3,382	4,258	1,144	158
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	10,150	3,597	5,230	1,155	168
acres treated	3,498,515	1,016,565	1,251,412	894,004	336,534
Manure usedfarms	4,007	1,206	2,274	450	77
acres treated	348,931	92,361	123,928	80,513	52,129
Organic fertilizer used (see text)farms	582	194	329	38	21
acres treated	78,542	36,108	17,308	5,610	19,516
Acres treated to control-					
Insectsfarms	3,243	1,156	1,464	513	110
acres	1,760,905	520,816	559,917	435,844	244,328
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	9,399	3,127	5,025	1,087	160
acres	3,775,387	1,171,076	1,301,018	1,012,179	291,114
Nematodesfarms	481	120	190	136	35
acres	293,632	60,598	106,191	74,881	51,962
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	1,511	474	673	302	62
acres	1,050,024	284,104	377,676	289,346	98,898

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 571	171	243	128	29
acres on which used	273,772	78,772	83,374	80,830	30,796
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms 522	160	276	77	9
acres	76,176	22,227	32,781	20,890	278
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 1,998	702	1,111	161	24
acres	197,068	64,857	84,001	32,235	15,975
Land under conservation easement	farms 324	98	163	53	10
acres	165,194	51,647	54,486	49,003	10,058
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 1,216	387	607	182	40
acres	513,984	168,015	185,551	128,810	31,608
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	farms 1,848	699	774	330	45
acres	979,587	286,429	359,765	284,353	49,040
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 4,513	1,758	1,974	666	115
acres	1,992,641	607,758	674,073	482,832	227,978
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 1,362	425	696	204	37
acres	128,963	39,383	34,145	39,660	15,775
RENEWABLE ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,232	340	718	136	38
Solar panels	farms 944	265	562	94	23
Wind turbines	farms 138	41	67	23	7
Methane digesters	farms 4	-	1	2	1
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text)	farms 184	39	124	16	5
Small hydro systems	farms 70	16	26	18	10
Biodiesel production systems (see text)	farms 4	-	3	-	1
Ethanol production systems (see text)	farms 5	-	3	2	-
Other	farms 3	-	3	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms 85	34	36	12	3
TENURE					
Full owners	farms 18,340	6,532	10,407	1,248	153
Part owners	farms 5,069	1,843	2,393	733	100
Tenants	farms 1,587	702	656	189	40
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms 23,511	8,425	12,848	1,983	255
acres	9,397,997	2,907,942	4,135,403	2,000,133	354,519
Owned land in farms	farms 23,409	8,375	12,800	1,981	253
acres	7,877,743	2,496,405	3,150,041	1,912,552	318,745
Land rented or leased from others	farms 6,727	2,579	3,074	934	140
acres	3,882,235	1,170,798	1,567,183	809,210	335,044
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 6,656	2,545	3,049	922	140
acres	3,814,169	1,158,247	1,542,264	786,895	326,763
Land rented or leased to others	farms 3,615	1,373	1,781	383	78
acres	1,588,320	424,088	1,010,281	109,896	44,055
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers (see text)	45,039	9,077	26,912	7,194	1,856
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	9,077	9,077	-	-	-
2 producers	13,456	-	13,456	-	-
3 producers	1,486	-	-	1,486	-
4 producers	684	-	-	684	-
5 or more producers	293	-	-	-	293
Total male producers (see text)	27,474	7,414	14,273	4,616	1,171
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	20,068	7,414	12,315	327	12
2 producers	2,286	-	979	1,280	27
3 producers	542	-	-	459	83
4 producers	181	-	-	88	93
5 or more producers	75	-	-	-	75
Total female producers (see text)	17,565	1,663	12,639	2,578	685
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	15,063	1,663	12,315	1,028	57
2 producers	932	-	162	704	66
3 producers	118	-	-	46	72
4 producers	36	-	-	1	35
5 or more producers	23	-	-	-	23
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT)					
Sex of producers:					
Male	27,125	7,414	14,273	4,616	822
Female	17,230	1,663	12,639	2,578	350
Hired managers (see text)	3,253	373	1,031	1,474	375
Primary occupation:					
Farming	18,390	4,489	9,624	3,600	677
Other	25,965	4,588	17,288	3,594	495

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	35,823	7,243	23,163	4,759	658
Not on farm operated	8,532	1,834	3,749	2,435	514
Days of work off farm:					
None	16,755	3,792	9,206	3,164	593
Any	27,600	5,285	17,706	4,030	579
1 to 49 days	4,261	915	2,529	703	114
50 to 99 days	2,044	420	1,267	303	54
100 to 199 days	3,894	768	2,500	532	94
200 days or more	17,401	3,182	11,410	2,492	317
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	3,565	471	2,292	674	128
3 or 4 years	4,127	659	2,670	690	108
5 to 9 years	6,651	1,045	4,159	1,239	208
10 years or more	30,012	6,902	17,791	4,591	728
Average years on present farm	19.4	22.6	18.4	19.2	19.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	7,379	1,027	4,799	1,315	238
6 to 10 years	5,654	917	3,558	1,025	154
11 years or more	31,322	7,133	18,555	4,854	780
Average years on any farm	22.0	25.5	20.8	22.1	22.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	613	46	136	350	81
25 to 34 years	3,269	365	1,912	853	139
35 to 44 years	6,241	862	4,079	1,107	193
45 to 54 years	7,947	1,393	5,137	1,242	175
55 to 64 years	12,333	2,603	7,760	1,687	283
65 to 74 years	9,484	2,429	5,636	1,220	199
75 years and over	4,468	1,379	2,252	735	102
Average age	56.4	60.6	56.1	53.1	52.0
Young producers (see text)	4,386	470	2,379	1,292	245
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1,258	280	731	222	25
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	241	50	151	40	-
Asian	106	19	54	33	-
Black or African American	11	2	9	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	6	18	3	-
White	43,673	8,939	26,488	7,075	1,171
More than one race reported	297	61	192	43	1
Military service (see text):					
Never served	39,742	7,851	24,161	6,647	1,083
Served	4,613	1,226	2,751	547	89
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	88,752	22,149	47,545	16,094	2,964
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	38,434	8,699	23,445	5,425	865
Land use and/or crop decisions	34,157	7,910	20,430	4,974	843
Livestock decisions	28,051	6,226	17,761	3,525	539
Record keeping and/or financial management	32,900	7,910	20,002	4,333	655
Estate planning or succession planning	24,508	5,695	14,881	3,302	630
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	23,907 farms	8,734	13,044	1,883	246
Limited Liability Company	9,984,095 acres	3,176,650	4,091,465	2,243,854	472,126
.....	2,649 farms	735	1,365	462	87
.....	2,420,791 acres	468,377	1,012,165	656,311	283,938
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	20,633 farms	7,917	11,498	1,133	85
.....	5,062,700 acres	2,187,438	2,209,001	610,895	55,366
Partnership	1,869 farms	372	879	509	109
Registered under State law	2,893,249 acres	408,170	1,067,035	1,028,720	389,324
.....	1,615 farms	311	735	462	107
.....	2,733,463 acres	367,186	989,965	992,256	384,056
Corporation	1,882 farms	523	837	441	81
Family held	2,636,701 acres	792,832	896,245	801,681	145,943
More than 10 stockholders	1,720 farms	455	788	402	75
10 or less stockholders	2,504,822 acres	753,476	847,894	767,992	135,460
More than 10 stockholders	34 farms	11	11	8	3
10 or less stockholders	1,686 farms	443	777	394	72
Other than family held	162 farms	68	49	39	6
More than 10 stockholders	131,879 acres	39,356	48,351	33,689	10,483
10 or less stockholders	11 farms	2	-	8	1
.....	151 farms	66	49	31	5
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	612 farms	265	242	87	18
.....	1,099,262 acres	266,212	520,024	258,151	54,875

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor farms	7,186	2,519	3,301	1,175	191
workers	45,585	11,964	16,992	11,725	4,904
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more farms	3,768	1,263	1,488	881	136
workers	20,813	4,897	7,282	6,225	2,409
Less than 150 days farms	5,464	1,916	2,564	830	154
workers	24,772	7,067	9,710	5,500	2,495
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	510	174	171	128	37
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only					
contract labor farms	29	16	9	4	-
Unpaid workers farms	12,082	3,665	7,135	1,146	136
workers	28,129	7,215	17,099	3,263	552
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres	6,673	2,152	4,209	289	23
10 to 49 acres	7,337	2,706	4,243	349	39
50 to 69 acres	950	363	501	79	7
70 to 99 acres	1,277	494	664	110	9
100 to 139 acres	1,019	433	466	106	14
140 to 179 acres	915	327	496	83	9
180 to 219 acres	528	187	274	61	6
220 to 259 acres	493	227	220	39	7
260 to 499 acres	1,765	778	731	223	33
500 to 999 acres	1,606	614	662	289	41
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,160	392	528	211	29
2,000 acres or more	1,273	404	462	331	76
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,052	861	918	236	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	833	247	408	149	29
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	374	97	241	28	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	439	153	227	51	8
Other crop farming (1119)	7,434	3,171	3,486	683	94
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,434	3,171	3,486	683	94
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,137	2,786	4,696	598	57
Cattle feedlots (11212)	144	62	59	21	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	501	144	231	108	18
Hog and pig farming (1122)	215	40	159	13	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	291	83	191	17	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,190	291	822	74	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	3,386	1,142	2,018	192	34
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access	20,972	6,916	11,861	1,928	267
Dial-up	608	212	332	55	9
DSL	5,310	1,654	3,038	541	77
Cable modem	3,448	1,178	1,943	281	46
Fiber-optic	1,149	363	625	129	32
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	7,538	2,313	4,386	735	104
Satellite	5,394	1,708	3,106	512	68
Don't know (see text)	1,926	721	1,015	170	20
Other internet service	1,046	349	582	95	20
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household	20,897	8,151	11,576	1,074	96
2 households	2,964	651	1,629	642	42
3 households	646	136	133	320	57
4 households	287	70	81	89	47
5 or more households	202	69	37	45	51
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory farms	10,076	3,411	5,528	1,027	110
number	2,435,137	635,571	922,729	668,773	208,064
Farms with-					
1 to 9	3,901	1,268	2,376	245	12
10 to 49	3,203	1,127	1,789	262	25
50 to 99	894	319	466	98	11
100 to 199	707	239	340	114	14
200 to 499	761	283	327	139	12
500 or more	610	175	230	169	36
Cows and heifers that calved farms	8,613	2,896	4,689	925	103
number	1,101,801	310,098	467,649	233,403	90,651
Beef cows farms	8,149	2,759	4,473	827	90
number	497,984	160,640	217,496	101,928	17,920
Farms with-					
1 to 9	3,665	1,153	2,225	278	9
10 to 49	2,593	941	1,391	230	31
50 to 99	710	242	359	94	15
100 to 199	563	220	239	94	10
200 to 499	459	155	193	96	15
500 or more	159	48	66	35	10
Milk cows farms	785	217	396	150	22
number	603,817	149,458	250,153	131,475	72,731
Farms with-					
1 to 9	337	87	207	39	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49	47	26	17	4	-
50 to 99	79	16	45	18	-
100 to 199	62	16	32	14	-
200 to 499	79	25	28	21	5
500 or more	181	47	67	54	13
Other cattle (see text)	7,499	2,500	4,045	856	98
farms					
number	1,333,336	325,473	455,080	435,370	117,413
Cattle and calves sold	8,757	2,921	4,808	914	114
farms					
number	1,870,607	451,134	651,617	635,936	131,920
\$1,000	1,787,255	405,061	673,304	574,308	134,582
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	2,758	896	1,498	316	48
farms					
number	533,095	131,180	111,081	261,033	29,801
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	8,170	2,715	4,468	875	112
farms					
number	1,337,512	319,954	540,536	374,903	102,119
Cattle on feed (see text)	227	77	98	47	5
farms					
number	454,640	(D)	172,617	194,779	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	606	130	429	38	9
farms					
number	35,634	(D)	7,619	(D)	74
Farms with-					
1 to 24	562	116	405	32	9
25 to 49	26	8	15	3	-
50 to 99	8	2	4	2	-
100 to 199	1	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	4	1	2	1	-
500 or more	5	2	3	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	699	133	511	45	10
farms					
number	105,161	(D)	(D)	774	116
\$1,000	18,100	(D)	(D)	134	19
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,447	379	951	111	6
farms					
number	248,289	108,404	93,318	46,163	404
Sheep and lambs sold	1,055	268	697	84	6
farms					
number	202,225	81,693	81,057	39,315	160
Total horses and ponies inventory	8,399	2,672	4,979	666	82
farms					
number	48,469	14,492	28,273	4,899	805
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	1,441	368	937	111	25
farms					
number	4,575	1,317	2,515	682	61
Goats, all inventory	1,556	367	1,039	143	7
farms					
number	28,306	6,379	15,901	(D)	(D)
Goats, all sold	877	184	607	80	6
farms					
number	12,630	2,904	8,820	760	146
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	3,579	803	2,461	280	35
farms					
number	472,192	118,663	(D)	(D)	787
Farms with-					
1 to 399	3,570	802	2,454	279	35
400 to 3,199	6	-	6	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	2	1	-	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	535	103	379	51	2
farms					
number	(D)	1,604	8,142	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	503	80	375	41	7
farms					
number	295,644	2,435	(D)	(D)	78
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	32	6	21	5	-
farms					
number	(D)	223	517	(D)	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	213	32	157	21	3
farms					
number	17,852	1,410	15,871	568	3
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999	211	32	155	21	3
2,000 to 59,999	2	-	2	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	314	51	233	27	3
farms					
number	4,793	312	4,179	284	18
Turkeys sold (see text)	170	23	125	22	-
farms					
number	4,905	259	4,537	109	-
CROPS					
Barley for grain	1,669	653	687	284	45
farms					
acres	524,307	174,939	170,613	141,229	37,526
bushels	50,452,071	16,895,531	15,872,806	13,846,954	3,836,780
Irrigated	1,315	508	527	238	42
farms					
acres	378,475	125,795	120,759	103,200	28,721
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	252	116	108	27	1
25 to 99 acres	451	185	201	55	10
100 to 249 acres	461	188	199	67	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
CROPS - Con.					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres	267	87	109	62	9
500 acres or more	238	77	70	73	18
Corn for grain	farms 713	299	290	99	25
acres	143,263	42,465	52,851	34,680	13,267
bushels	27,925,762	8,481,199	10,558,237	6,635,386	2,250,940
Irrigated	farms 713	299	290	99	25
acres	143,263	42,465	52,851	34,680	13,267
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	148	70	62	15	1
25 to 99 acres	257	118	113	25	1
100 to 249 acres	172	70	63	29	10
250 to 499 acres	79	29	27	14	9
500 acres or more	57	12	25	16	4
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 1,031	385	418	185	43
acres	275,136	75,348	109,410	57,300	33,078
tons	8,047,967	2,192,188	3,198,525	1,626,169	1,031,085
Irrigated	farms 1,031	385	418	185	43
acres	275,136	75,348	109,410	57,300	33,078
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	137	46	70	14	7
25 to 99 acres	363	161	153	47	2
100 to 249 acres	284	107	101	64	12
250 to 499 acres	119	38	49	26	6
500 acres or more	128	33	45	34	16
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	farms 506	229	198	59	20
acres	69,020	31,540	23,221	10,198	4,061
cwt	1,757,790	816,491	569,960	257,919	113,420
Irrigated	farms 471	217	178	56	20
acres	59,821	26,885	19,437	9,444	4,055
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	70	38	28	4	-
25 to 99 acres	205	94	87	20	4
100 to 249 acres	165	66	66	22	11
250 to 499 acres	50	23	12	11	4
500 acres or more	16	8	5	2	1
Oats for grain	farms 124	56	43	20	5
acres	10,416	5,719	2,359	2,016	322
bushels	661,344	340,629	167,054	141,016	12,645
Irrigated	farms 59	28	21	8	2
acres	4,523	2,266	1,067	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	37	14	19	2	2
25 to 99 acres	51	22	15	12	2
100 to 249 acres	25	13	7	4	1
250 to 499 acres	10	6	2	2	-
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 6	3	2	1	-
acres	469	59	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	43,610	11,210	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms 5	3	2	-	-
acres	(D)	59	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	3	2	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms 2	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
bushels	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-	-
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms 460	185	183	72	20
acres	168,376	52,330	53,682	33,894	28,470
tons	6,521,838	2,059,589	2,063,202	1,326,771	1,072,276
Irrigated	farms 460	185	183	72	20
acres	168,376	52,330	53,682	33,894	28,470
Sunflower seed, all	farms 3	1	1	1	-
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
pounds	454,518	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms 1	-	1	-	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms 2,585	1,045	1,003	466	71
acres	1,182,797	367,664	410,304	311,142	93,687
bushels	94,183,336	27,916,762	32,020,351	25,266,553	8,979,670

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
CROPS - Con.					
Wheat for grain, all - Con.					
Irrigatedfarms	1,704	683	625	336	60
.....acres	550,934	160,857	170,060	148,075	71,942
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	306	126	147	25	8
25 to 99 acres	625	287	244	80	14
100 to 249 acres	651	293	222	127	9
250 to 499 acres	387	131	168	81	7
500 acres or more	616	208	222	153	33
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)					
.....farms	12,276	4,597	6,311	1,202	166
.....acres	1,509,295	504,947	589,234	343,755	71,359
.....tons, dry equivalent	5,833,186	1,913,166	2,078,155	1,518,371	323,494
Irrigatedfarms	9,191	3,443	4,667	951	130
.....acres	1,142,122	375,733	421,259	283,147	61,983
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres	5,880	2,128	3,426	294	32
25 to 99 acres	3,194	1,278	1,580	288	48
100 to 249 acres	1,739	695	750	269	25
250 to 499 acres	754	294	301	134	25
500 acres or more	709	202	254	217	36
Alfalfa hayfarms	9,039	3,469	4,443	994	133
.....acres	1,133,062	389,759	437,399	254,023	51,881
.....tons, dry	4,561,851	1,526,464	1,629,495	1,173,866	232,026
Irrigatedfarms	7,696	2,959	3,770	858	109
.....acres	918,373	311,672	342,341	218,775	45,585
Other dry hay (see text)farms	3,787	1,272	2,068	391	56
.....acres	281,933	84,119	122,389	67,538	7,887
.....tons, dry	673,540	190,694	270,187	192,605	20,054
Irrigatedfarms	2,048	652	1,127	232	37
.....acres	142,688	37,751	56,096	44,014	4,827
Field and grass seed crops, allfarms	168	64	63	38	3
.....acres	43,570	18,730	12,768	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	52	20	21	8	3
.....acres	8,817	2,617	(D)	3,045	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)farms	1,209	343	595	222	49
.....acres	353,680	74,013	102,196	107,375	70,097
Irrigatedfarms	1,061	294	505	215	47
.....acres	345,668	71,510	(D)	105,491	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	504	126	333	35	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	71	18	40	13	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	160	70	65	21	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	189	59	76	48	6
250.0 acres or more	285	70	81	105	29
Beans, snapfarms	126	20	90	9	7
.....acres	593	335	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	14	4	6	3	1
.....acres	507	333	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peas, greenfarms	38	3	33	2	-
.....acres	24	1	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processingfarms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoesfarms	684	182	299	168	35
.....acres	335,042	68,370	95,558	103,282	67,832
Harvested for processingfarms	317	71	116	106	24
.....acres	144,521	21,134	46,886	47,831	28,670
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	138	15	108	11	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	29	11	14	4	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	104	44	42	16	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	146	49	57	37	3
250.0 acres or more	267	63	78	100	26
Sweet cornfarms	155	36	100	16	3
.....acres	2,121	973	834	315	(Z)
Harvested for processingfarms	15	3	9	3	-
.....acres	1,200	649	(D)	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the openfarms	211	39	151	18	3
.....acres	72	14	40	17	(Z)
Harvested for processingfarms	20	9	11	-	-
.....acres	7	4	3	-	-
Land in orchards (see text)farms	576	141	383	41	11
.....acres	5,708	3,773	1,275	493	167
Irrigatedfarms	392	93	257	32	10
.....acres	5,139	3,538	994	450	157
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	500	120	343	31	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	55	14	32	8	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	16	4	7	1	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	2	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	3	1	1	1	-
Applesfarms	371	98	251	19	3
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	2,256	1,703	319	231	3
Grapesfarms	128	35	75	13	5
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	1,216	328	662	72	155

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
CROPS - Con.					
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.					
Peaches, all farms	87	14	66	7	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	914	(D)	54	(D)	-
Pecans farms	1	1	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Walnuts, English farms	47	9	36	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	29	(D)	17	(D)	-
Land in berries (see text) farms	287	40	212	31	4
acres	243	29	154	(D)	(D)

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.