

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
..... percent	100.0	47.7	43.4	8.0	0.9
Land in farms ..... acres	45,759,319	19,880,362	18,599,801	6,337,835	941,321
Average size of farm ..... acres	781	712	731	1,361	1,693
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
..... \$1,000	19,291,930	8,500,477	5,976,801	3,359,541	1,455,112
Average per farm ..... dollars	329,388	304,469	234,974	721,241	2,617,107
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	7,189	3,225	3,639	294	31
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,445	2,094	2,069	266	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,142	2,381	2,403	320	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,522	3,146	2,855	458	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,291	4,010	3,594	624	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,936	3,027	2,399	463	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,392	2,692	2,218	424	58
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	6,115	3,151	2,383	521	60
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	3,944	1,934	1,588	372	50
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2,965	1,309	1,187	419	50
\$1,000,000 or more .....	2,628	950	1,101	497	80
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	2,054	728	906	373	47
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	346	132	140	65	9
\$5,000,000 or more .....	228	90	55	59	24
Total sales ..... farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
..... \$1,000	18,782,726	8,268,804	5,775,701	3,291,668	1,446,553
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	26,241	12,964	10,308	2,653	316
..... \$1,000	6,058,037	2,464,314	2,475,920	953,372	164,431
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	14,920	7,192	5,830	1,690	208
..... \$1,000	5,847,613	2,351,624	2,397,355	936,097	162,537
Corn ..... farms	12,857	6,087	5,042	1,522	206
..... \$1,000	2,304,987	866,400	965,569	390,934	82,083
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	7,262	3,267	2,904	958	133
..... \$1,000	2,194,435	809,092	925,074	379,532	80,737
Wheat ..... farms	15,658	7,593	6,222	1,624	219
..... \$1,000	1,178,434	502,114	486,009	166,347	23,965
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6,401	2,858	2,620	834	89
..... \$1,000	1,014,291	417,791	422,330	152,438	21,731
Soybeans ..... farms	16,370	8,047	6,448	1,689	186
..... \$1,000	1,764,550	758,900	693,561	275,494	36,595
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	7,643	3,646	2,953	936	108
..... \$1,000	1,597,000	671,955	629,122	260,820	35,102
Sorghum ..... farms	7,555	3,619	3,006	815	115
..... \$1,000	772,339	320,867	315,812	114,359	21,301
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3,370	1,510	1,378	423	59
..... \$1,000	689,366	279,507	283,844	106,094	19,920
Barley ..... farms	56	28	19	9	-
..... \$1,000	544	395	43	106	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	980	453	393	119	15
..... \$1,000	37,183	15,638	14,927	6,132	487
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	196	80	84	31	1
..... \$1,000	27,523	10,831	11,274	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	221	85	95	34	7
..... \$1,000	59,236	18,762	31,399	6,570	2,505
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	189	71	85	26	7
..... \$1,000	58,528	18,463	31,218	6,342	2,505
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	507	150	307	37	13
..... \$1,000	22,493	11,474	5,597	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	43	11	24	6	2
..... \$1,000	19,336	10,465	3,660	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	485	128	318	30	9
..... \$1,000	4,796	1,242	3,195	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	21	4	15	2	-
..... \$1,000	1,810	(D)	1,339	(D)	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	389	109	245	26	9
..... \$1,000	4,291	1,163	2,810	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	20	4	14	2	-
..... \$1,000	1,717	(D)	1,246	(D)	-
Berries ..... farms	178	42	122	12	2
..... \$1,000	505	79	385	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	300	102	163	22	13
..... \$1,000	55,616	8,792	21,868	9,660	15,296
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	95	18	55	14	8
..... \$1,000	53,542	8,092	20,621	9,580	15,250
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	46	17	24	3	2
..... \$1,000	536	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	-	1	1	-
\$1,000 (D)			(D)	(D)	
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	39	12	22	3	2
\$1,000 (D)			(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	-	1	1	-
\$1,000 (D)			(D)	(D)	
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	7	5	2	-	-
\$1,000 (D)			(D)		
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	17	-	-	-	-
\$1,000					
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	15,810	7,210	7,238	1,220	142
\$1,000	259,723	111,945	100,108	37,896	9,773
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	953	415	368	143	27
\$1,000	161,841	67,621	57,629	27,916	8,675
Maple syrup .....farms	1	-	1	-	-
\$1,000 (D)			(D)		
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000					
Cattle and calves .....farms	24,211	10,740	11,263	2,000	208
\$1,000	10,914,404	4,951,477	2,908,862	1,878,320	1,175,746
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	8,305	3,718	3,510	943	134
\$1,000	10,663,140	4,834,803	2,794,240	1,859,982	1,174,115
Milk from cows .....farms	368	96	188	72	12
\$1,000	591,154	164,706	66,190	295,045	65,212
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	287	75	132	68	12
\$1,000	589,985	164,456	65,304	295,013	65,212
Hogs and pigs .....farms	1,067	327	604	114	22
\$1,000	711,689	468,005	135,072	99,265	9,347
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	169	53	84	23	9
\$1,000	708,628	466,904	133,407	99,021	9,297
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	2,099	682	1,242	153	22
\$1,000	15,396	6,999	7,292	969	136
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	35	21	13	1	-
\$1,000	7,061	(D)	2,548	(D)	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	1,416	462	841	104	9
\$1,000	11,709	3,463	7,167	1,006	73
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	40	9	26	5	-
\$1,000	3,764	922	2,365	478	-
Poultry and eggs .....farms	2,384	647	1,510	207	20
\$1,000	63,415	54,269	8,213	901	32
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	36	19	16	1	-
\$1,000	61,563	53,757	(D)	(D)	
Aquaculture .....farms	17	4	8	4	1
\$1,000	2,206	(D)	1,272	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	7	2	3	1	1
\$1,000	2,196	(D)	1,265	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	698	217	424	51	6
\$1,000	12,317	2,912	(D)	(D)	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	27	11	11	5	-
\$1,000	10,047	2,239	(D)	(D)	
Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms	36,143	18,281	14,122	3,334	406
\$1,000	509,205	231,673	201,100	67,873	8,559
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	9,241	4,604	3,585	944	108
\$1,000	670,607	285,933	277,181	93,760	13,733
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to - Consumers .....farms	1,613	457	1,002	133	21
\$1,000	9,905	2,083	6,482	1,075	265
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	212	45	138	22	7
\$1,000	4,164	(D)	1,277	1,369	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
\$1,000	16,990,456	7,473,306	5,182,246	2,991,554	1,343,350
Average per farm .....dollars	290,093	267,678	203,737	642,240	2,416,098
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	34,274	16,072	14,670	3,175	357
\$1,000	976,106	395,559	409,206	144,233	27,108
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	16,291	7,409	7,524	1,226	132
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	9,294	4,745	3,625	842	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	3,283	1,652	1,259	320	52
\$50,000 or more .....farms	5,406	2,266	2,262	787	91
Chemicals purchased .....farms	33,087	15,434	14,222	3,104	327
\$1,000	852,544	351,428	343,804	133,232	24,081
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	17,276	7,812	7,998	1,346	120
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	7,905	4,096	3,038	700	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	3,119	1,590	1,209	279	41
\$50,000 or more .....farms	4,787	1,936	1,977	779	95

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	25,235	12,134	10,375	2,438	288
..... \$1,000	808,339	329,144	329,298	127,337	22,561
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,530	1,403	1,866	231	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,434	2,756	2,192	434	52
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,188	4,350	3,097	666	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,282	1,655	1,237	353	37
\$50,000 or more .....	4,801	1,970	1,983	754	94
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	2,365	991	1,028	296	50
..... \$1,000	9,495	3,651	4,096	1,460	289
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	15,781	6,388	7,799	1,420	174
..... \$1,000	6,312,155	3,031,325	1,523,395	1,129,338	628,097
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7,083	2,675	3,849	514	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,812	2,023	2,283	448	58
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,047	888	942	191	26
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	702	300	303	87	12
\$250,000 or more .....	1,137	502	422	180	33
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	11,056	4,588	5,319	1,014	135
..... \$1,000	252,334	109,110	91,919	34,806	16,499
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	7,167	2,686	3,744	647	90
..... \$1,000	6,059,820	2,922,214	1,431,476	1,094,531	611,599
Feed purchased ..... farms	31,845	13,683	15,558	2,373	231
..... \$1,000	3,183,636	1,414,615	740,480	609,828	418,713
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	19,551	8,326	9,977	1,162	86
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,794	3,893	4,084	751	66
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,391	1,001	1,069	282	39
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	527	224	227	63	13
\$250,000 or more .....	582	239	201	115	27
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	53,152	24,817	23,675	4,188	472
..... \$1,000	589,564	233,927	254,592	84,664	16,382
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	36,602	17,122	16,842	2,382	256
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,652	5,721	4,792	1,029	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,604	1,111	1,069	377	47
\$50,000 or more .....	2,294	863	972	400	59
Utilities ..... farms	38,526	17,757	17,144	3,269	356
..... \$1,000	230,182	87,961	90,923	42,271	9,027
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	12,534	6,020	5,641	811	62
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	17,680	8,207	8,019	1,312	142
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,235	3,145	3,062	926	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	562	219	226	97	20
\$50,000 or more .....	515	166	196	123	30
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	46,773	21,805	20,707	3,824	437
..... \$1,000	776,977	307,895	309,467	130,942	28,674
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	26,143	12,249	12,020	1,691	183
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,342	6,449	5,682	1,099	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,840	1,785	1,566	444	45
\$50,000 or more .....	3,448	1,322	1,439	590	97
Hired farm labor ..... farms	15,138	6,615	6,555	1,744	224
..... \$1,000	665,972	249,028	197,459	155,845	63,640
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6,668	3,129	2,929	543	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,981	1,788	1,768	393	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,398	1,341	1,482	527	48
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	790	249	306	190	45
\$250,000 or more .....	301	108	70	91	32
Contract labor ..... farms	4,877	2,082	2,123	580	92
..... \$1,000	69,495	23,136	25,076	18,043	3,241
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,021	404	501	97	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,759	782	769	183	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,474	647	600	195	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	366	150	156	51	9
\$50,000 or more .....	257	99	97	54	7
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	15,448	7,411	6,435	1,425	177
..... \$1,000	278,990	110,709	99,699	58,290	10,292
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,753	1,318	1,243	179	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,404	2,602	2,327	421	54
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,916	2,421	1,958	468	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,294	609	499	173	13
\$50,000 or more .....	1,081	461	408	184	28
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	19,371	8,947	8,392	1,838	194
..... \$1,000	586,858	226,643	239,914	99,585	20,716
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7,816	3,595	3,581	603	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,970	1,439	1,251	255	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,674	1,850	1,486	288	50
\$25,000 or more .....	4,911	2,063	2,074	692	82

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	3,955	1,755	1,705	445	50
.....\$1,000	74,394	24,013	33,151	14,486	2,744
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	961	432	443	79	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,106	557	458	84	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,201	510	516	153	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	373	136	158	74	5
\$50,000 or more .....	314	120	130	55	9
Interest expense .....farms	24,547	11,087	11,020	2,187	253
.....\$1,000	453,546	196,903	181,638	62,652	12,353
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,867	5,162	4,836	796	73
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,143	4,028	4,307	718	90
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,845	1,596	1,630	554	65
\$100,000 or more .....	692	301	247	119	25
Secured by real estate .....farms	18,724	8,225	8,731	1,573	195
.....\$1,000	292,993	130,596	120,776	36,179	5,441
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,368	1,123	1,058	160	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,047	2,678	2,926	413	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,371	3,166	3,519	614	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,736	729	758	209	40
\$50,000 or more .....	1,202	529	470	177	26
Not secured by real estate .....farms	15,244	7,030	6,641	1,408	165
.....\$1,000	160,553	66,307	60,861	26,473	6,912
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,743	1,808	1,643	272	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,661	2,667	2,555	380	59
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,400	1,972	1,900	473	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	908	375	356	165	12
\$50,000 or more .....	532	208	187	118	19
Property taxes paid .....farms	55,474	26,173	24,395	4,378	528
.....\$1,000	323,821	147,008	133,529	37,607	5,678
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	39,551	18,824	17,761	2,683	283
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,071	3,785	3,510	666	110
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,744	2,667	2,346	658	73
\$25,000 or more .....	2,108	897	778	371	62
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	26,988	11,557	13,028	2,174	229
.....\$1,000	233,718	103,904	66,285	40,110	23,419
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	22,610	9,759	11,144	1,564	143
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,523	1,474	1,550	447	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	428	147	205	68	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	219	89	81	45	4
\$100,000 or more .....	208	88	48	50	22
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	30,319	14,292	12,778	2,894	355
.....\$1,000	574,157	240,109	204,330	103,093	26,625
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	16,482	7,990	7,053	1,297	142
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,219	4,422	3,828	865	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,354	1,020	955	343	36
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,398	543	619	207	29
\$100,000 or more .....	866	317	323	182	44
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	7,543	3,638	3,016	809	80
.....\$1,000	209,403	87,502	88,962	29,236	3,703
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	27,071	12,463	11,803	2,523	282
.....\$1,000	1,000,559	419,880	387,096	157,670	35,913
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
.....\$1,000	2,886,919	1,288,119	1,023,478	443,645	131,678
Average per farm .....dollars	49,291	46,138	40,237	95,244	236,831
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	33,414	16,840	13,102	3,086	386
Average net gain .....dollars	107,279	94,716	101,238	168,154	373,767
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,716	842	779	86	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,115	2,700	2,029	354	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,957	2,085	1,542	300	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,414	3,355	2,425	571	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,851	2,506	1,865	432	48
\$50,000 or more .....	11,361	5,352	4,462	1,343	204
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,155	11,079	12,334	1,572	170
Average net loss .....dollars	27,737	27,700	24,562	47,887	74,093
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,137	1,050	958	113	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,648	3,011	3,296	306	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,108	2,189	2,636	272	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,729	2,411	2,934	354	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,672	1,124	1,299	217	32
\$50,000 or more .....	2,861	1,294	1,211	310	46

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
..... \$1,000	2,161,654	997,134	716,764	353,700	94,056
Average per farm ..... dollars	36,908	35,715	28,179	75,934	169,166
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	32,542	16,413	12,773	2,978	378
Average net gain ..... dollars	93,942	83,621	88,003	149,724	303,326
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,724	849	781	85	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,158	2,742	2,025	358	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,014	2,107	1,570	305	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,451	3,344	2,463	578	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,810	2,468	1,879	414	49
\$50,000 or more .....	10,385	4,903	4,055	1,238	189
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	26,027	11,506	12,663	1,680	178
Average net loss ..... dollars	34,403	32,621	32,165	54,869	115,735
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,141	1,049	958	118	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,701	3,054	3,306	305	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,201	2,236	2,674	281	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,874	2,479	2,981	385	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,786	1,189	1,342	222	33
\$50,000 or more .....	3,324	1,499	1,402	369	54
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	624	291	259	73	1
..... \$1,000	40,281	14,749	15,937	(D)	(D)
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	33,150	15,983	13,707	3,080	380
..... \$1,000	585,445	260,947	228,922	75,658	19,917
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,048	2,230	2,245	513	60
..... \$1,000	125,151	45,725	56,187	18,811	4,429
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	16,530	8,147	6,636	1,525	222
..... \$1,000	228,692	119,731	80,250	23,723	4,988
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	364	142	184	37	1
..... \$1,000	1,826	797	759	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	810	338	364	88	20
..... \$1,000	7,150	2,415	3,782	619	333
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	16,377	7,732	6,864	1,600	181
..... \$1,000	52,177	22,849	19,022	6,838	3,467
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	6,903	3,211	2,806	781	105
..... \$1,000	138,559	58,942	54,123	20,028	5,466
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	978	461	386	124	7
..... \$1,000	5,209	2,398	1,869	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,035	898	879	222	36
..... \$1,000	26,681	8,090	12,931	4,681	979
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	48,581	23,598	20,375	4,101	507
..... acres	29,125,505	12,592,220	11,751,584	4,146,582	635,119
Harvested cropland ..... farms	40,180	18,972	17,392	3,415	401
..... acres	21,837,465	9,232,705	8,896,332	3,210,893	497,535
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	12,136	5,262	6,182	615	77
50 to 99 acres .....	5,550	2,732	2,306	462	50
100 to 199 acres .....	5,370	2,718	2,143	472	37
200 to 499 acres .....	6,239	3,237	2,446	490	66
500 to 999 acres .....	4,203	2,179	1,555	406	63
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	3,681	1,717	1,504	413	47
2,000 acres or more .....	3,001	1,127	1,256	557	61
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	3,255	1,404	1,570	251	30
..... acres	478,649	209,162	186,128	76,806	6,553
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,422	1,124	994	262	42
..... acres	530,955	255,411	189,282	74,770	11,492
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	15,583	8,095	5,904	1,396	188
..... acres	2,666,121	1,371,008	981,099	270,918	43,096
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	7,961	3,812	3,267	787	95
..... acres	3,612,315	1,523,934	1,498,743	513,195	76,443
Total woodland ..... farms	12,048	5,040	5,956	945	107
..... acres	651,590	278,797	309,248	54,778	8,767
Woodland pastured ..... farms	5,155	2,022	2,700	394	39
..... acres	268,445	108,659	133,953	22,980	2,853
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	8,088	3,467	3,870	667	84
..... acres	383,145	170,138	175,295	31,798	5,914
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	34,878	15,677	16,185	2,728	288
..... acres	14,852,685	6,470,690	6,099,244	2,007,466	275,285
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	31,614	13,708	15,222	2,401	283
..... acres	1,129,539	538,655	439,725	129,009	22,150

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	5,141	2,219	2,189	654	79
.....acres	2,503,386	901,635	1,065,728	450,541	85,482
Harvested cropland .....farms	5,022	2,164	2,138	641	79
.....acres	2,464,656	886,246	1,045,929	446,999	85,482
Pastureland and other land .....farms	253	104	116	33	-
.....acres	38,730	15,389	19,799	3,542	-
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	14,567	7,694	5,367	1,327	179
.....acres	1,969,544	1,060,433	679,846	200,997	28,268
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	22,736	11,191	8,897	2,359	289
.....acres	20,435,610	8,404,770	8,372,859	3,165,241	492,740
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	105	45	49	8	3
.....\$1,000	39,392	29,306	8,781	1,263	42
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	58,569	27,919	25,436	4,658	556
.....\$1,000	84,567,270	36,622,445	34,784,349	11,396,848	1,763,629
Average per farm .....dollars	1,443,891	1,311,739	1,367,524	2,446,726	3,171,995
Average per acre .....dollars	1,848	1,842	1,870	1,798	1,874
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....farms	4,314	2,224	1,779	278	33
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,648	2,326	1,991	291	40
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,766	4,115	4,020	560	71
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	15,078	6,987	7,060	937	94
.....\$500,000 to \$999,999	8,358	4,040	3,505	739	74
.....\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	6,405	3,235	2,661	453	56
.....\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	6,435	3,171	2,558	608	98
.....\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	3,286	1,388	1,316	536	46
.....\$10,000,000 or more	1,279	433	546	256	44
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	58,557	27,914	25,431	4,656	556
.....\$1,000	10,582,702	4,463,152	4,377,662	1,496,400	245,488
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	3,815	1,845	1,674	250	46
.....\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,768	2,373	1,999	357	39
.....\$10,000 to \$19,999	7,637	3,843	3,277	463	54
.....\$20,000 to \$49,999	13,666	6,547	6,138	899	82
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,071	4,240	4,115	642	74
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,769	3,277	2,906	526	60
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,974	3,344	2,921	622	87
.....\$500,000 or more	5,857	2,445	2,401	897	114
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	45,721	20,927	20,911	3,515	368
.....number	131,412	57,688	57,515	14,141	2,068
Tractors, all .....farms	43,536	20,039	19,695	3,454	348
.....number	110,250	50,169	47,605	11,078	1,398
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	13,197	5,643	6,412	1,047	95
.....number	17,561	7,480	8,464	1,460	157
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	26,223	11,974	11,978	2,052	219
.....number	38,538	17,567	17,242	3,324	405
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	24,463	11,832	10,051	2,321	259
.....number	54,151	25,122	21,899	6,294	836
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	16,445	8,069	6,475	1,702	199
.....number	21,051	10,130	8,247	2,365	309
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	134	47	60	21	6
.....number	174	61	79	22	12
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	2,459	1,006	1,138	277	38
.....number	2,648	1,089	1,206	305	48
Hay balers .....farms	16,259	7,298	7,300	1,500	161
.....number	19,473	8,649	8,761	1,863	200
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	31,867	15,010	13,499	3,008	350
.....acres treated	18,112,729	7,315,613	7,605,416	2,737,504	454,196
Manure used .....farms	4,766	1,752	2,374	574	66
.....acres treated	603,484	178,445	249,162	125,374	50,503
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	616	253	290	59	14
.....acres treated	120,340	37,135	53,647	26,568	2,990
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	10,499	4,803	4,352	1,177	167
.....acres	4,903,052	2,011,576	2,017,957	756,445	117,074
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	28,650	13,432	12,102	2,812	304
.....acres	21,736,980	9,088,145	8,866,558	3,288,777	493,500
Nematodes .....farms	865	366	372	105	22
.....acres	258,451	110,746	96,936	34,789	15,980
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	4,309	1,816	1,876	524	93
.....acres	2,373,100	911,735	998,487	375,236	87,642

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 425	164	202	46	13
acres on which used	134,339	42,819	66,869	17,606	7,045
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 1,851	806	780	231	34
acres	307,421	122,655	129,983	48,399	6,384
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 3,347	1,406	1,542	358	41
acres	782,645	318,307	305,304	142,593	16,441
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 1,198	543	520	126	9
acres	337,901	125,496	172,403	35,571	4,431
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 16,283	7,941	6,346	1,779	217
acres	11,197,898	4,579,256	4,455,860	1,859,245	303,537
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 10,338	4,901	4,202	1,077	158
acres	7,746,948	3,279,140	3,219,594	1,086,652	161,562
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 9,920	4,896	4,020	924	80
acres	4,501,045	2,024,291	1,858,126	549,062	69,566
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 3,256	1,352	1,358	462	84
acres	556,439	205,473	191,327	141,850	17,789
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 3,029	1,192	1,483	320	34
Solar panels .....	farms 1,879	750	915	190	24
Wind turbines .....	farms 612	277	248	74	13
Methane digesters .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	farms 680	225	380	74	1
Small hydro systems .....	farms 21	7	14	-	-
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
Other .....	farms 3	-	3	-	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 1,604	771	589	222	22
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 34,627	16,437	15,412	2,447	331
Part owners .....	farms 19,574	9,172	8,489	1,733	180
Tenants .....	farms 4,368	2,310	1,535	478	45
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 54,539	25,811	24,004	4,211	513
acres	26,908,023	12,488,972	10,354,070	3,436,527	628,454
Owned land in farms .....	farms 54,201	25,609	23,901	4,180	511
acres	21,189,117	9,455,574	8,434,183	2,820,778	478,582
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 24,106	11,568	10,089	2,223	226
acres	24,769,140	10,509,250	10,234,888	3,556,374	468,628
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 23,942	11,482	10,024	2,211	225
acres	24,570,202	10,424,788	10,165,618	3,517,057	462,739
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 15,781	7,836	6,341	1,394	210
acres	5,917,844	3,117,860	1,989,157	655,066	155,761
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	97,555	27,919	50,872	15,337	3,427
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	27,919	27,919	-	-	-
2 producers .....	25,436	-	25,436	-	-
3 producers .....	3,295	-	-	3,295	-
4 producers .....	1,363	-	-	1,363	-
5 or more producers .....	556	-	-	-	556
Total male producers (see text) .....	64,250	23,871	28,394	9,933	2,052
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	46,542	23,871	21,944	696	31
2 producers .....	5,924	-	3,225	2,638	61
3 producers .....	1,372	-	-	1,159	213
4 producers .....	267	-	-	121	146
5 or more producers .....	103	-	-	-	103
Total female producers (see text) .....	33,305	4,048	22,478	5,404	1,375
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	28,412	4,048	21,944	2,318	102
2 producers .....	1,775	-	267	1,332	176
3 producers .....	276	-	-	134	142
4 producers .....	85	-	-	5	80
5 or more producers .....	29	-	-	-	29
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	63,670	23,871	28,394	9,933	1,472
Female .....	32,682	4,048	22,478	5,404	752
Hired managers (see text) .....	4,383	653	1,838	1,543	349
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	40,901	13,840	19,581	6,674	806
Other .....	55,451	14,079	31,291	8,663	1,418

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	63,105	17,639	37,368	7,276	822
Not on farm operated .....	33,247	10,280	13,504	8,061	1,402
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	38,523	12,644	18,879	6,162	838
Any .....	57,829	15,275	31,993	9,175	1,386
1 to 49 days .....	7,694	2,359	3,980	1,172	183
50 to 99 days .....	3,526	941	1,916	601	68
100 to 199 days .....	6,503	1,842	3,613	939	109
200 days or more .....	40,106	10,133	22,484	6,463	1,026
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	4,905	1,123	2,554	1,044	184
3 or 4 years .....	6,215	1,291	3,279	1,418	227
5 to 9 years .....	13,369	3,184	7,064	2,638	483
10 years or more .....	71,863	22,321	37,975	10,237	1,330
Average years on present farm .....	23.6	26.6	23.1	20.9	17.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	11,104	2,359	5,904	2,424	417
6 to 10 years .....	12,007	2,852	6,463	2,270	422
11 years or more .....	73,241	22,708	38,505	10,643	1,385
Average years on any farm .....	25.7	28.7	25.0	23.3	20.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	1,276	177	293	699	107
25 to 34 years .....	7,319	1,642	3,875	1,576	226
35 to 44 years .....	10,576	2,322	6,031	1,845	378
45 to 54 years .....	15,803	4,083	8,683	2,685	352
55 to 64 years .....	27,116	7,701	14,938	3,879	598
65 to 74 years .....	21,232	6,834	11,274	2,738	386
75 years and over .....	13,030	5,160	5,778	1,915	177
Average age .....	58.1	61.0	57.6	55.1	52.9
Young producers (see text) .....	9,616	2,016	4,726	2,492	382
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	1,253	370	638	225	20
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	485	131	302	49	3
Asian .....	107	31	52	20	4
Black or African American .....	228	85	85	54	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	22	9	11	2	-
White .....	94,921	27,533	50,073	15,133	2,182
More than one race reported .....	589	130	349	79	31
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	86,688	24,217	46,137	14,260	2,074
Served .....	9,664	3,702	4,735	1,077	150
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	186,172	64,013	86,388	30,785	4,986
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	80,689	25,833	42,564	10,872	1,420
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	71,740	23,783	36,385	10,153	1,419
Livestock decisions .....	55,577	17,410	30,225	7,045	897
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	74,348	24,653	38,875	9,502	1,318
Estate planning or succession planning .....	55,251	17,636	29,594	7,065	956
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	55,633	26,788	24,271	4,117	457
acres .....	41,456,641	18,828,208	16,688,701	5,203,946	735,786
Limited Liability Company .....	2,926	1,122	1,197	494	113
acres .....	3,761,524	1,163,065	1,581,780	887,973	128,706
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	49,556	24,604	21,752	2,946	254
acres .....	30,742,476	15,956,192	12,103,021	2,453,241	230,022
Partnership .....	3,671	991	1,683	848	149
acres .....	7,610,233	1,368,909	3,556,562	2,232,759	452,003
Registered under State law .....	2,877	758	1,289	694	136
acres .....	6,173,010	1,082,995	2,821,102	1,898,675	370,238
Corporation .....	3,110	1,191	1,210	605	104
acres .....	6,169,117	2,035,001	2,454,267	1,442,398	237,451
Family held .....	2,845	1,044	1,144	563	94
acres .....	5,940,504	1,927,180	2,391,152	1,389,862	232,310
More than 10 stockholders .....	58	19	20	9	10
10 or less stockholders .....	2,787	1,025	1,124	554	84
Other than family held .....	265	147	66	42	10
acres .....	228,613	107,821	63,115	52,536	5,141
More than 10 stockholders .....	60	41	3	7	9
10 or less stockholders .....	205	106	63	35	1
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	2,232	1,133	791	259	49
acres .....	1,237,493	520,260	485,951	209,437	21,845

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued



**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	15,138	6,615	6,555	1,744	224
workers	43,102	16,974	16,849	6,930	2,349
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	6,923	2,773	2,896	1,099	155
workers	18,378	6,678	6,083	3,975	1,642
Less than 150 days ..... farms	11,169	4,906	4,925	1,175	163
workers	24,724	10,296	10,766	2,955	707
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	88	35	38	9	6
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only					
contract labor ..... farms	7	6	1	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	23,818	9,839	11,442	2,289	248
workers	49,763	17,811	25,170	5,909	873
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	2,665	1,056	1,455	131	23
10 to 49 acres .....	10,101	4,439	5,146	469	47
50 to 69 acres .....	2,683	1,239	1,256	164	24
70 to 99 acres .....	5,339	2,646	2,296	357	40
100 to 139 acres .....	3,448	1,748	1,443	235	22
140 to 179 acres .....	5,184	2,562	2,166	408	48
180 to 219 acres .....	2,049	1,008	833	181	27
220 to 259 acres .....	1,954	1,018	762	160	14
260 to 499 acres .....	7,132	3,668	2,820	584	60
500 to 999 acres .....	6,192	3,112	2,523	496	61
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5,375	2,742	2,072	479	82
2,000 acres or more .....	6,447	2,681	2,664	994	108
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	20,787	10,476	7,974	2,086	251
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	235	78	142	12	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	345	103	224	16	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	260	97	131	22	10
Other crop farming (1119) .....	13,842	7,360	5,351	991	140
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	38	17	20	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	13,804	7,343	5,331	990	140
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	17,286	7,540	8,457	1,180	109
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	544	266	192	77	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	298	95	137	55	11
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	292	96	154	39	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	309	110	185	14	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,138	425	661	52	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	3,233	1,273	1,828	114	18
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	44,779	19,868	20,686	3,751	474
Dial-up .....	1,099	505	504	88	2
DSL .....	8,658	3,593	4,138	812	115
Cable modem .....	7,361	3,319	3,261	672	109
Fiber-optic .....	7,777	3,547	3,420	715	95
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	17,300	7,304	8,184	1,614	198
Satellite .....	8,733	3,513	4,385	772	63
Don't know (see text) .....	3,907	2,032	1,569	256	50
Other internet service .....	1,692	625	940	109	18
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	46,113	23,766	20,196	1,988	163
2 households .....	8,701	2,826	4,497	1,310	68
3 households .....	2,267	732	418	1,021	96
4 households .....	867	357	183	269	58
5 or more households .....	621	238	142	70	171
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	26,740	11,852	12,551	2,129	208
number	6,278,772	2,651,168	2,044,748	1,104,517	478,339
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	3,731	1,457	2,073	190	11
10 to 49 .....	10,271	4,681	4,957	601	32
50 to 99 .....	4,342	1,935	1,990	375	42
100 to 199 .....	3,765	1,771	1,629	327	38
200 to 499 .....	2,897	1,299	1,223	342	33
500 or more .....	1,734	709	679	294	52
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	23,985	10,657	11,248	1,893	187
number	1,660,514	689,438	665,921	262,474	42,681
Beef cows ..... farms	23,682	10,567	11,086	1,846	183
number	1,499,843	645,226	645,658	183,326	25,633
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	4,459	1,710	2,495	236	18
10 to 49 .....	10,702	5,028	4,921	693	60
50 to 99 .....	4,183	1,972	1,810	357	44
100 to 199 .....	2,625	1,158	1,159	278	30
200 to 499 .....	1,486	615	612	237	22
500 or more .....	227	84	89	45	9
Milk cows ..... farms	639	188	334	101	16
number	160,671	44,212	20,263	79,148	17,048
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	313	101	175	33	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	113	37	64	12	-
50 to 99 .....	115	22	66	25	2
100 to 199 .....	46	13	19	10	4
200 to 499 .....	23	6	5	10	2
500 or more .....	29	9	5	11	4
Other cattle (see text) .....	22,400	9,718	10,630	1,863	189
.....farms					
.....number	4,618,258	1,961,730	1,378,827	842,043	435,658
Cattle and calves sold .....	24,211	10,740	11,263	2,000	208
.....farms					
.....number	7,973,867	3,541,109	2,264,549	1,388,059	780,150
.....\$1,000	10,914,404	4,951,477	2,908,862	1,878,320	1,175,746
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	8,984	3,907	4,279	710	88
.....farms					
.....number	459,519	140,941	157,369	49,152	112,057
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	22,244	9,822	10,324	1,894	204
.....farms					
.....number	7,514,348	3,400,168	2,107,180	1,338,907	668,093
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	1,010	469	365	151	25
.....farms					
.....number	4,904,113	2,341,956	1,157,494	793,752	610,911
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	943	323	510	92	18
.....farms					
.....number	2,100,764	1,334,340	417,167	311,379	37,878
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	649	217	365	61	6
25 to 49 .....	61	22	37	2	-
50 to 99 .....	51	16	26	6	3
100 to 199 .....	27	15	10	2	-
200 to 499 .....	26	8	14	3	1
500 or more .....	129	45	58	18	8
Hogs and pigs sold .....	1,067	327	604	114	22
.....farms					
.....number	5,401,917	3,457,902	1,202,574	680,549	60,892
.....\$1,000	711,689	468,005	135,072	99,265	9,347
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	1,234	468	694	68	4
.....farms					
.....number	73,526	36,222	30,530	6,589	185
Sheep and lambs sold .....	972	352	554	62	4
.....farms					
.....number	58,742	28,608	26,315	(D)	(D)
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	9,022	3,298	5,003	651	70
.....farms					
.....number	53,408	16,857	32,133	3,944	474
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	1,345	434	801	101	9
.....farms					
.....number	5,080	1,721	2,972	358	29
Goats, all inventory .....	2,010	598	1,226	168	18
.....farms					
.....number	48,942	16,019	27,649	4,468	806
Goats, all sold .....	1,297	366	810	102	19
.....farms					
.....number	25,404	7,703	15,188	1,759	754
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	3,967	1,150	2,498	292	27
.....farms					
.....number	(D)	(D)	64,814	7,387	1,121
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	3,953	1,143	2,493	290	27
400 to 3,199 .....	8	3	3	2	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	2	2	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	1	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	517	152	319	43	3
.....farms					
.....number	(D)	(D)	8,139	757	(D)
Layers sold (see text) .....	459	117	284	55	3
.....farms					
.....number	(D)	(D)	42,991	944	130
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	52	17	25	8	2
.....farms					
.....number	3,612	446	3,048	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	214	41	143	27	3
.....farms					
.....number	22,153	3,772	15,874	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	212	41	141	27	3
2,000 to 59,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	280	106	156	17	1
.....farms					
.....number	192,514	152,240	40,013	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	77	29	46	1	1
.....farms					
.....number	611,531	508,656	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	56	28	19	9	-
.....farms					
.....acres	3,816	2,757	564	495	-
.....bushels	152,938	107,294	15,463	30,181	-
Irrigated .....	2	-	-	2	-
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	22	8	14	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	20	10	2	8	-
100 to 249 acres .....	10	6	3	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	4	4	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	12,556	5,945	4,933	1,482	196
..... farms					
..... acres	5,232,355	2,035,404	2,165,059	865,772	166,120
..... bushels	693,862,078	263,160,039	290,328,684	116,053,416	24,319,939
Irrigated .....	3,137	1,362	1,304	422	49
..... farms					
..... acres	1,339,530	461,114	582,854	240,350	55,212
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	870	404	384	69	13
25 to 99 acres .....	3,185	1,632	1,191	330	32
100 to 249 acres .....	3,079	1,587	1,140	312	40
250 to 499 acres .....	2,230	1,092	852	239	47
500 acres or more .....	3,192	1,230	1,366	532	64
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	1,238	513	475	219	31
..... farms					
..... acres	174,879	72,240	59,064	33,393	10,182
..... tons	2,977,689	1,159,482	1,025,319	572,093	220,795
Irrigated .....	245	97	91	46	11
..... farms					
..... acres	56,441	20,662	19,530	10,592	5,657
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	160	57	74	22	7
25 to 99 acres .....	545	222	221	94	8
100 to 249 acres .....	365	168	121	68	8
250 to 499 acres .....	118	44	44	25	5
500 acres or more .....	50	22	15	10	3
Cotton, all .....	221	85	95	34	7
..... farms					
..... acres	96,521	28,519	50,270	12,738	4,994
..... bales	187,728	59,103	99,846	20,539	8,240
Irrigated .....	100	37	46	16	1
..... farms					
..... acres	28,599	(D)	14,432	6,994	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	5	3	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	21	6	8	7	-
100 to 249 acres .....	75	40	31	4	-
250 to 499 acres .....	60	21	22	17	-
500 acres or more .....	60	15	32	6	7
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	27	10	12	5	-
..... farms					
..... acres	7,331	3,221	2,280	1,830	-
..... cwt	231,653	94,155	78,086	59,412	-
Irrigated .....	26	9	12	5	-
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	(D)	2,259	1,830	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	3	1	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	15	4	8	3	-
250 to 499 acres .....	5	3	2	-	-
500 acres or more .....	4	2	-	2	-
Oats for grain .....	399	171	171	53	4
..... farms					
..... acres	25,256	11,829	8,990	4,108	329
..... bushels	1,325,952	574,137	543,677	191,927	16,211
Irrigated .....	10	4	3	2	1
..... farms					
..... acres	1,267	484	166	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	176	67	94	15	-
25 to 99 acres .....	133	58	42	30	3
100 to 249 acres .....	77	41	29	6	1
250 to 499 acres .....	10	5	4	1	-
500 acres or more .....	3	-	2	1	-
Sorghum for grain .....	7,294	3,494	2,913	779	108
..... farms					
..... acres	2,430,570	1,000,834	1,017,921	357,170	54,645
..... bushels	193,686,322	77,571,316	81,105,163	29,727,980	5,281,863
Irrigated .....	530	221	214	85	10
..... farms					
..... acres	93,554	33,510	36,281	21,461	2,302
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	419	207	159	48	5
25 to 99 acres .....	1,980	1,019	771	163	27
100 to 249 acres .....	2,149	1,058	859	198	34
250 to 499 acres .....	1,315	622	520	149	24
500 acres or more .....	1,431	588	604	221	18
Soybeans for beans .....	16,372	8,047	6,448	1,691	186
..... farms					
..... acres	5,120,305	2,273,153	1,981,140	774,876	91,136
..... bushels	196,810,212	84,556,879	77,523,225	30,768,526	3,961,582
Irrigated .....	2,105	933	857	285	30
..... farms					
..... acres	500,508	188,072	216,091	87,499	8,846
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,408	674	622	88	24
25 to 99 acres .....	4,760	2,332	1,925	468	35
100 to 249 acres .....	4,228	2,262	1,571	350	45
250 to 499 acres .....	2,896	1,435	1,154	285	22
500 acres or more .....	3,080	1,344	1,176	500	60
Sunflower seed, all .....	250	117	96	36	1
..... farms					
..... acres	58,084	26,603	22,132	(D)	(D)
..... pounds	74,386,938	32,780,187	27,667,843	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	86	33	47	5	1
..... farms					
..... acres	15,615	4,497	8,868	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	12	10	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	69	36	21	12	-
100 to 249 acres .....	97	34	46	17	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Sunflower seed, all - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	48	27	21	-	-
500 acres or more .....	24	10	6	7	1
Wheat for grain, all .....	15,658	7,593	6,222	1,624	219
.....farms					
.....acres	7,003,948	3,009,945	2,878,288	981,464	134,251
.....bushels	319,315,035	135,896,048	131,814,461	45,081,846	6,522,680
Irrigated .....	1,383	604	575	189	15
.....farms					
.....acres	336,362	130,542	143,015	52,946	9,859
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	960	452	423	71	14
25 to 99 acres .....	3,564	1,832	1,351	332	49
100 to 249 acres .....	3,701	1,890	1,463	298	50
250 to 499 acres .....	2,756	1,363	1,067	286	40
500 acres or more .....	4,677	2,056	1,918	637	66
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	25,831	11,651	11,862	2,093	225
.....farms					
.....acres	2,497,574	1,098,092	1,043,419	304,498	51,565
.....tons, dry equivalent	5,645,809	2,429,859	2,253,744	799,918	162,288
Irrigated .....	1,137	479	460	177	21
.....farms					
.....acres	204,474	77,743	74,138	44,692	7,901
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	8,064	3,537	4,039	446	42
25 to 99 acres .....	10,880	5,074	4,876	844	86
100 to 249 acres .....	4,759	2,134	2,083	488	54
250 to 499 acres .....	1,465	621	620	198	26
500 acres or more .....	663	285	244	117	17
Alfalfa hay .....	8,167	3,890	3,323	865	89
.....farms					
.....acres	607,483	273,663	221,043	96,243	16,534
.....tons, dry	2,149,965	952,333	754,875	371,977	70,780
Irrigated .....	733	314	295	114	10
.....farms					
.....acres	131,560	49,843	43,323	31,872	6,522
Other dry hay (see text) .....	18,010	8,014	8,407	1,440	149
.....farms					
.....acres	1,614,410	711,660	698,749	174,242	29,759
.....tons, dry	2,769,884	1,203,678	1,189,971	309,513	66,722
Irrigated .....	401	165	170	59	7
.....farms					
.....acres	33,924	13,370	14,006	5,781	767
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	52	22	28	1	1
.....farms					
.....acres	3,123	1,825	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	5	3	1	1	-
.....farms					
.....acres	384	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	498	140	309	36	13
.....farms					
.....acres	6,201	3,433	1,618	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	242	55	158	22	7
.....farms					
.....acres	4,963	2,997	893	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	409	108	259	32	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	67	24	42	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	12	5	5	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	5	-	2	2	1
250.0 acres or more .....	5	3	1	-	1
Beans, snap .....	129	36	88	4	1
.....farms					
.....acres	36	(D)	21	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	7	3	3	1	-
.....farms					
.....acres	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Peas, green .....	27	8	19	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	4	1	3	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	3	-	3	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-
Potatoes .....	161	46	109	5	1
.....farms					
.....acres	3,848	2,741	(D)	1	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	4	2	2	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	152	40	107	5	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	3	3	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	5	3	1	-	1
Sweet corn .....	141	50	81	5	5
.....farms					
.....acres	381	142	206	4	29
Harvested for processing .....	8	-	8	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	3	-	3	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....	51	13	31	6	1
.....farms					
.....acres	27	4	19	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	6	2	4	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....	273	68	185	17	3
.....farms					
.....acres	153	55	83	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....	19	1	17	1	-
.....farms					
.....acres	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Land in orchards (see text) .....	510	149	318	34	9
.....farms					
.....acres	4,170	1,277	2,652	221	21
Irrigated .....	95	26	56	10	3
.....farms					
.....acres	321	67	225	14	15
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	361	101	223	29	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	108	36	68	3	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.					
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.					
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	35	11	22	2	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	5	1	4	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	1	-	1	-	-
Apples .....	211	50	146	12	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	291	42	241	5	3
Grapes .....	148	36	97	12	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	433	115	280	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all .....	157	43	97	15	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	169	51	108	(D)	(D)
Almonds .....	9	-	7	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	1	(D)	-
Pecans .....	146	54	84	5	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,752	984	1,598	168	2
Walnuts, English .....	31	11	20	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	72	32	40	-	-
Land in berries (see text) .....	214	56	139	16	3
acres	200	39	149	9	3

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.