

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
..... percent	100.0	49.2	42.3	7.5	1.0
Land in farms ..... acres	25,516,982	11,190,168	10,204,733	3,621,688	500,393
Average size of farm ..... acres	371	330	351	705	738
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
..... \$1,000	18,789,881	7,422,579	7,219,240	3,491,746	656,316
Average per farm ..... dollars	273,021	219,000	247,990	679,328	968,017
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	7,503	3,519	3,644	292	48
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	6,259	3,127	2,766	310	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6,284	3,106	2,826	295	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,565	3,185	2,942	373	65
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,422	3,782	3,078	477	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,363	2,862	2,100	357	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6,659	3,559	2,650	403	47
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	7,646	4,059	3,012	521	54
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	5,816	2,943	2,265	566	42
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	4,778	2,152	1,970	611	45
\$1,000,000 or more .....	4,527	1,599	1,858	935	135
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	3,403	1,255	1,442	635	71
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	779	235	308	205	31
\$5,000,000 or more .....	345	109	108	95	33
Total sales ..... farms	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
..... \$1,000	18,395,390	7,245,575	7,060,958	3,440,741	648,117
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	35,101	18,176	13,530	3,087	308
..... \$1,000	8,843,440	3,792,035	3,490,722	1,364,876	195,806
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	22,985	11,554	8,861	2,343	227
..... \$1,000	8,618,752	3,669,671	3,405,475	1,349,156	194,449
Corn ..... farms	28,902	14,568	11,311	2,759	264
..... \$1,000	4,766,809	2,003,097	1,876,606	772,450	114,657
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	17,112	8,328	6,683	1,913	188
..... \$1,000	4,524,243	1,874,512	1,783,146	753,562	113,023
Wheat ..... farms	4,284	2,270	1,560	421	33
..... \$1,000	440,555	197,948	168,782	67,859	5,966
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,907	979	715	192	21
..... \$1,000	400,587	175,477	154,987	64,293	5,830
Soybeans ..... farms	27,864	14,478	10,663	2,485	238
..... \$1,000	3,447,327	1,516,910	1,376,925	488,320	65,172
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15,561	7,664	6,063	1,661	173
..... \$1,000	3,165,509	1,362,550	1,271,570	467,578	63,812
Sorghum ..... farms	28	10	11	7	-
..... \$1,000	219	137	61	20	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	536	271	207	56	2
..... \$1,000	23,008	12,001	7,478	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	141	78	48	14	1
..... \$1,000	19,034	9,882	6,107	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,577	1,635	1,467	440	35
..... \$1,000	165,523	61,942	60,870	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	627	268	232	114	13
..... \$1,000	147,991	53,318	54,352	30,590	9,731
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,860	1,141	1,348	322	49
..... \$1,000	383,264	156,597	127,832	78,854	19,981
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,135	509	396	211	19
..... \$1,000	362,966	148,841	117,372	77,246	19,506
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,118	336	666	92	24
..... \$1,000	25,839	6,083	11,700	4,324	3,732
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	101	28	48	20	5
..... \$1,000	18,655	4,046	7,393	3,653	3,562
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	833	268	469	73	23
..... \$1,000	21,398	4,876	9,353	3,900	3,269
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	83	22	38	18	5
..... \$1,000	16,317	3,309	6,407	3,428	3,172
Berries ..... farms	544	132	363	33	16
..... \$1,000	4,441	1,207	2,347	424	463
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	20	7	9	2	2
..... \$1,000	1,971	720	680	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	920	287	485	126	22
..... \$1,000	277,254	27,997	105,096	120,882	23,278
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	334	81	165	74	14
..... \$1,000	270,465	25,481	101,848	120,107	23,028
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	228	88	114	18	8
..... \$1,000	5,895	1,412	1,632	588	2,264

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	23	8	6	3	6
.....\$1,000	4,643	972	943	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	208	81	103	17	7
.....\$1,000	5,800	(D)	1,587	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	23	8	6	3	6
.....\$1,000	4,643	972	943	469	2,258
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	28	11	15	1	1
.....\$1,000	95	(D)	45	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	18,158	8,648	7,998	1,358	154
.....\$1,000	655,825	268,222	235,874	136,379	15,350
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,671	805	582	254	30
.....\$1,000	553,506	220,719	191,225	127,177	14,385
Maple syrup .....farms	289	104	162	19	4
.....\$1,000	758	157	288	273	40
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1	-	-	1	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	18,474	8,087	8,446	1,804	137
.....\$1,000	1,886,939	792,279	657,842	377,106	59,713
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	4,598	1,919	1,876	744	59
.....\$1,000	1,680,718	700,441	563,221	358,379	58,677
Milk from cows .....farms	3,349	1,173	1,478	646	52
.....\$1,000	1,737,886	376,457	581,934	667,913	111,582
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	3,011	1,020	1,325	618	48
.....\$1,000	1,728,768	372,118	577,833	667,415	111,402
Hogs and pigs .....farms	3,562	1,347	1,792	362	61
.....\$1,000	3,165,075	1,226,717	1,326,027	475,579	136,752
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,947	794	850	255	48
.....\$1,000	3,158,663	1,224,157	1,322,813	474,959	136,733
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	2,673	935	1,538	184	16
.....\$1,000	26,154	10,727	12,708	2,405	314
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	96	40	47	5	4
.....\$1,000	13,408	5,733	6,010	1,419	246
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	1,414	509	813	88	4
.....\$1,000	14,189	4,987	8,545	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	58	27	31	-	-
.....\$1,000	5,788	2,093	3,695	-	-
Poultry and eggs .....farms	4,175	1,295	2,512	317	51
.....\$1,000	1,285,951	566,190	476,172	196,482	47,107
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	590	221	282	81	6
.....\$1,000	1,282,445	565,141	474,061	196,186	47,057
Aquaculture .....farms	60	22	29	7	2
.....\$1,000	11,474	3,067	7,691	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	36	10	21	3	2
.....\$1,000	11,082	2,937	7,575	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	1,209	408	699	85	17
.....\$1,000	76,204	12,806	17,181	14,191	32,026
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	106	46	44	12	4
.....\$1,000	71,508	10,817	14,826	13,876	31,990
Value of-					
Government payments (see text) .....farms	41,230	20,770	16,398	3,591	471
.....\$1,000	394,491	177,004	158,282	51,005	8,199
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	1,409	711	536	140	22
.....\$1,000	74,786	36,145	27,191	10,401	1,050
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to -					
Consumers .....farms	3,533	1,164	2,053	277	39
.....\$1,000	39,117	9,413	18,258	7,468	3,979
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	637	189	359	72	17
.....\$1,000	68,637	5,999	13,368	38,165	11,104
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
.....\$1,000	15,133,150	6,020,843	5,813,774	2,770,684	527,848
Average per farm .....dollars	219,888	177,643	199,711	539,044	778,537
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	40,476	20,001	16,593	3,510	372
.....\$1,000	1,374,497	593,694	536,665	215,455	28,683
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	14,366	6,884	6,536	834	112
.....\$1,000	12,985	6,897	4,971	1,013	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	12,985	6,897	4,971	1,013	104
.....\$1,000	5,374	2,794	2,016	505	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	5,374	2,794	2,016	505	59
.....\$1,000	7,751	3,426	3,070	1,158	97
\$50,000 or more .....farms	7,751	3,426	3,070	1,158	97
Chemicals purchased .....farms	38,474	19,031	15,647	3,405	391
.....\$1,000	797,679	340,407	311,721	127,308	18,244
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	16,774	8,256	7,315	1,059	144
.....\$1,000	12,816	6,801	4,796	1,097	122
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	12,816	6,801	4,796	1,097	122
.....\$1,000	4,705	2,328	1,818	504	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	4,705	2,328	1,818	504	55
.....\$1,000	4,179	1,646	1,718	745	70
\$50,000 or more .....farms	4,179	1,646	1,718	745	70

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	36,673	18,105	14,888	3,330	350
..... \$1,000	1,516,361	638,306	593,289	252,062	32,704
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,946	2,184	2,463	259	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,103	2,605	2,097	360	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,092	6,445	4,673	892	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,675	2,962	2,131	534	48
\$50,000 or more .....	8,857	3,909	3,524	1,285	139
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	4,084	1,662	1,860	482	80
..... \$1,000	12,103	4,769	4,702	2,426	206
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	16,345	6,673	8,043	1,486	143
..... \$1,000	1,649,648	695,889	629,157	273,207	51,396
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,458	3,333	4,536	548	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,463	1,438	1,658	339	28
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,667	732	759	156	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,104	452	443	199	10
\$250,000 or more .....	1,653	718	647	244	44
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	7,659	3,060	3,766	755	78
..... \$1,000	141,885	47,056	53,891	34,784	6,154
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	11,036	4,416	5,563	972	85
..... \$1,000	1,507,763	648,832	575,266	238,423	45,241
Feed purchased ..... farms	29,902	12,559	14,584	2,514	245
..... \$1,000	2,668,319	981,524	972,849	575,949	137,998
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	17,054	7,246	8,833	877	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,321	2,725	2,981	580	35
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,972	1,231	1,297	426	18
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,353	555	543	237	18
\$250,000 or more .....	2,202	802	930	394	76
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	63,964	31,089	27,491	4,800	584
..... \$1,000	630,623	259,967	244,845	110,397	15,414
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	42,224	20,915	18,713	2,285	311
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15,520	7,733	6,305	1,336	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,621	1,560	1,446	553	62
\$50,000 or more .....	2,599	881	1,027	626	65
Utilities ..... farms	51,248	24,533	22,080	4,174	461
..... \$1,000	305,957	118,120	122,748	54,434	10,655
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	13,540	6,736	6,024	687	93
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	23,311	11,786	9,995	1,379	151
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,692	5,484	5,418	1,671	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,111	370	420	278	43
\$50,000 or more .....	594	157	223	159	55
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	58,445	28,395	24,999	4,517	534
..... \$1,000	889,519	357,546	350,871	157,085	24,018
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	30,452	15,195	13,417	1,623	217
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	18,228	9,181	7,572	1,336	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,525	2,501	2,298	669	57
\$50,000 or more .....	4,240	1,518	1,712	889	121
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,374	8,469	8,236	2,378	291
..... \$1,000	832,429	238,333	300,927	223,069	70,099
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,586	4,266	3,631	610	79
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,347	2,293	2,409	605	40
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,738	1,455	1,563	662	58
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,053	294	418	287	54
\$250,000 or more .....	650	161	215	214	60
Contract labor ..... farms	4,724	2,006	2,103	536	79
..... \$1,000	82,304	28,905	34,396	16,545	2,458
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	824	367	384	64	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,388	619	636	110	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,714	728	740	216	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	423	157	210	49	7
\$50,000 or more .....	375	135	133	97	10
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	21,712	10,654	8,763	2,075	220
..... \$1,000	310,122	128,356	115,988	52,132	13,646
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,432	2,190	1,896	310	36
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,392	3,806	2,975	555	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,128	3,503	2,790	772	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,594	676	701	199	18
\$50,000 or more .....	1,166	479	401	239	47
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	24,769	12,425	9,653	2,442	249
..... \$1,000	1,851,799	760,523	719,706	318,560	53,011
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	5,801	2,964	2,379	427	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,358	1,210	939	194	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,203	2,230	1,593	349	31
\$25,000 or more .....	12,407	6,021	4,742	1,472	172

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....	7,187	3,339	2,875	863	110
\$1,000	130,176	50,642	48,858	24,441	6,234
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,814	842	805	135	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,981	963	765	233	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,181	1,008	876	264	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	626	283	217	119	7
\$50,000 or more .....	585	243	212	112	18
Interest expense .....	31,165	14,631	13,283	2,918	333
\$1,000	666,967	278,128	269,836	104,368	14,635
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11,746	5,792	5,019	823	112
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,353	5,823	5,368	1,069	93
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,922	2,597	2,478	756	91
\$100,000 or more .....	1,144	419	418	270	37
Secured by real estate .....	24,135	11,147	10,557	2,183	248
\$1,000	452,333	191,536	184,689	68,005	8,103
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,176	1,093	893	164	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,854	3,271	3,040	478	65
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,264	4,700	4,621	857	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,678	1,206	1,150	296	26
\$50,000 or more .....	2,163	877	853	388	45
Not secured by real estate .....	19,739	9,354	8,146	2,015	224
\$1,000	214,634	86,592	85,147	36,363	6,532
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,365	2,162	1,813	338	52
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,738	3,251	2,884	557	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,512	3,164	2,613	678	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,342	505	540	256	41
\$50,000 or more .....	782	272	296	186	28
Property taxes paid .....	64,702	31,401	27,896	4,784	621
\$1,000	403,333	177,190	167,337	51,716	7,090
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	44,549	22,057	19,641	2,503	348
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10,476	5,109	4,319	946	102
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,820	3,098	2,793	824	105
\$25,000 or more .....	2,857	1,137	1,143	511	66
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....	24,677	10,173	11,963	2,321	220
\$1,000	189,609	60,217	72,227	45,177	11,989
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	19,795	8,390	9,899	1,387	119
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,649	1,416	1,610	591	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	549	192	197	146	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	333	88	133	96	16
\$100,000 or more .....	351	87	124	101	39
All other production expenses (see text) .....	38,536	18,543	15,964	3,619	410
\$1,000	833,806	313,097	322,354	168,780	29,574
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	18,527	9,210	7,874	1,294	149
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,065	6,492	5,278	1,194	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,486	1,542	1,457	440	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,077	842	833	363	39
\$100,000 or more .....	1,381	457	522	328	74
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	1,960	920	771	227	42
\$1,000	40,456	15,460	14,846	6,430	3,721
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	37,853	18,081	15,902	3,475	395
\$1,000	1,467,973	566,593	603,325	253,259	44,797
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
\$1,000	4,525,276	1,795,346	1,741,569	838,361	150,000
Average per farm .....	65,753	52,971	59,825	163,105	221,238
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	42,786	21,505	17,090	3,707	484
Average net gain .....	119,206	95,638	115,665	245,104	327,112
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,917	1,011	831	61	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,221	2,789	2,109	283	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,060	2,115	1,655	243	47
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,351	3,899	2,848	517	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,627	3,544	2,551	478	54
\$50,000 or more .....	17,610	8,147	7,096	2,125	242
Farms with net losses .....	26,036	12,388	12,021	1,433	194
Average net loss .....	22,087	21,096	19,562	49,014	42,901
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,178	1,093	985	88	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,839	3,902	3,586	297	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,495	2,513	2,697	233	52
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,737	2,607	2,767	334	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,455	1,187	1,076	177	15
\$50,000 or more .....	2,332	1,086	910	304	32

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
..... \$1,000	3,899,993	1,534,829	1,464,936	756,583	143,646
Average per farm ..... dollars	56,668	45,285	50,322	147,195	211,867
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	42,429	21,313	16,961	3,672	483
Average net gain ..... dollars	106,395	85,019	101,045	227,611	315,987
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,930	1,022	833	61	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,254	2,800	2,125	289	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,093	2,133	1,665	248	47
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,402	3,925	2,878	510	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,785	3,593	2,644	493	55
\$50,000 or more .....	16,965	7,840	6,816	2,071	238
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	26,393	12,580	12,150	1,468	195
Average net loss ..... dollars	23,274	22,034	20,485	53,954	46,030
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,188	1,101	988	87	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,877	3,919	3,603	301	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,475	2,511	2,686	227	51
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,838	2,677	2,791	339	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,527	1,207	1,111	193	16
\$50,000 or more .....	2,488	1,165	971	321	31
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	2,777	1,298	1,111	332	36
..... \$1,000	414,580	151,647	170,015	73,453	19,466
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	42,569	20,939	17,662	3,521	447
..... \$1,000	868,545	393,609	336,104	117,299	21,532
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,718	2,572	2,400	662	84
..... \$1,000	119,832	43,837	51,159	21,900	2,936
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	16,598	8,427	6,717	1,241	213
..... \$1,000	420,859	218,395	157,457	38,375	6,632
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	670	271	332	54	13
..... \$1,000	4,701	2,081	2,095	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	473	177	230	50	16
..... \$1,000	13,217	1,623	3,205	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	27,504	13,334	11,507	2,430	233
..... \$1,000	115,527	42,512	44,771	24,172	4,072
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	5,640	2,725	2,261	593	61
..... \$1,000	125,828	60,036	46,732	16,579	2,480
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,190	488	578	110	14
..... \$1,000	5,819	2,053	3,137	578	51
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,475	1,439	1,649	342	45
..... \$1,000	62,761	23,072	27,548	10,251	1,891
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	61,686	30,843	25,455	4,772	616
Harvested cropland ..... acres	21,786,756	9,527,051	8,595,750	3,222,157	441,798
..... farms	50,272	24,983	20,908	3,966	415
..... acres	20,054,132	8,669,878	7,915,970	3,064,247	404,037
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	16,471	7,857	7,708	799	107
50 to 99 acres .....	5,609	3,149	2,110	310	40
100 to 199 acres .....	7,345	3,926	2,875	506	38
200 to 499 acres .....	9,769	5,039	3,791	869	70
500 to 999 acres .....	5,555	2,731	2,218	550	56
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	3,603	1,571	1,446	530	56
2,000 acres or more .....	1,920	710	760	402	48
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	3,907	1,652	1,871	355	29
..... acres	161,930	73,030	69,431	18,367	1,102
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,288	1,091	929	242	26
..... acres	56,872	25,391	23,032	7,546	903
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	21,950	10,886	8,956	1,783	325
..... acres	1,458,432	733,899	562,617	127,031	34,885
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	2,185	957	1,016	184	28
..... acres	55,390	24,853	24,700	4,966	871
Total woodland ..... farms	24,988	10,943	11,947	1,819	279
..... acres	1,392,385	619,969	615,841	127,520	29,055
Woodland pastured ..... farms	8,836	3,783	4,313	665	75
..... acres	345,599	158,494	152,969	30,301	3,835
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	19,859	8,677	9,476	1,473	233
..... acres	1,046,786	461,475	462,872	97,219	25,220
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	22,224	9,297	11,078	1,710	139
..... acres	1,073,788	450,537	471,979	139,937	11,335
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	45,547	20,893	20,888	3,361	405
..... acres	1,264,053	592,611	521,163	132,074	18,205

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	3,220	1,194	1,490	455	81
.....acres	611,621	219,961	222,388	130,477	38,795
Harvested cropland .....farms	3,131	1,159	1,442	449	81
.....acres	609,225	218,709	221,714	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....farms	132	51	63	17	1
.....acres	2,396	1,252	674	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	19,972	9,889	8,102	1,691	290
.....acres	1,073,549	541,756	416,850	87,177	27,766
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	29,578	15,109	11,386	2,797	286
.....acres	17,684,964	7,585,135	6,985,853	2,745,430	368,546
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	639	197	333	95	14
.....\$1,000	101,325	21,663	41,557	29,967	8,138
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	68,822	33,893	29,111	5,140	678
.....\$1,000	123,824,645	53,300,658	49,552,896	18,420,395	2,550,695
Average per farm .....dollars	1,799,201	1,572,616	1,702,205	3,583,734	3,762,088
Average per acre .....dollars	4,853	4,763	4,856	5,086	5,097
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....farms	3,041	1,731	1,069	204	37
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....farms	3,260	1,705	1,349	170	36
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....farms	8,202	4,099	3,635	414	54
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....farms	19,305	9,242	8,898	983	182
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....farms	11,198	5,579	4,782	745	92
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....farms	8,858	4,526	3,470	786	76
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....farms	8,415	4,347	3,231	753	84
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....farms	4,229	1,854	1,754	560	61
\$10,000,000 or more .....farms	2,314	810	923	525	56
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	68,788	33,873	29,104	5,137	674
.....\$1,000	15,385,551	6,521,094	6,259,049	2,305,618	299,791
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	4,441	2,343	1,756	294	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....farms	4,382	2,227	1,885	227	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....farms	7,585	3,866	3,233	414	72
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	13,923	7,016	6,099	678	130
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....farms	10,574	5,168	4,695	651	60
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....farms	8,734	4,443	3,670	551	70
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....farms	9,982	4,935	4,010	929	108
\$500,000 or more .....farms	9,167	3,875	3,756	1,393	143
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	54,590	26,166	23,896	4,111	417
.....number	127,910	57,836	53,534	14,705	1,835
Tractors, all .....farms	56,422	27,379	24,241	4,334	468
.....number	198,583	93,095	82,681	20,478	2,329
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	25,328	11,735	11,379	1,962	252
.....number	40,957	19,091	17,909	3,452	505
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	39,967	19,088	17,319	3,206	354
.....number	70,470	33,151	30,267	6,384	668
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	34,377	17,290	13,598	3,186	303
.....number	87,156	40,853	34,505	10,642	1,156
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	24,390	12,317	9,411	2,433	229
.....number	27,944	13,948	10,763	2,941	292
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	2,854	1,133	1,266	416	39
.....number	3,075	1,195	1,392	446	42
Hay balers .....farms	22,933	10,635	10,152	1,967	179
.....number	29,164	13,407	12,960	2,565	232
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	37,969	18,876	15,323	3,408	362
.....acres treated	14,641,179	6,225,143	5,813,958	2,293,357	308,721
Manure used .....farms	16,229	6,713	7,530	1,800	186
.....acres treated	1,690,674	558,593	740,633	330,147	61,301
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	1,123	471	525	112	15
.....acres treated	139,319	49,043	54,742	33,111	2,423
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	18,339	8,900	7,266	1,925	248
.....acres	7,867,716	3,404,064	3,075,143	1,194,140	194,369
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	34,699	17,299	13,913	3,141	346
.....acres	18,000,973	7,787,830	7,062,037	2,770,314	380,792
Nematodes .....farms	2,707	1,324	1,070	275	38
.....acres	786,555	338,390	299,714	127,322	21,129
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	4,417	2,050	1,793	514	60
.....acres	2,183,439	857,348	880,037	396,722	49,332

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 655	212	317	106	20
acres on which used	182,352	52,501	85,500	34,133	10,218
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 21,249	10,473	8,487	2,072	217
acres	8,079,984	3,317,445	3,302,725	1,266,946	192,868
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 10,845	5,112	4,596	1,010	127
acres	4,674,449	1,876,177	1,914,694	809,693	73,885
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 2,522	1,079	1,140	257	46
acres	218,215	91,319	97,035	25,803	4,058
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 5,815	2,729	2,454	543	89
acres	1,091,337	477,891	445,689	149,950	17,807
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 16,704	8,236	6,702	1,618	148
acres	8,214,896	3,461,270	3,334,968	1,253,920	164,738
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 22,993	11,730	8,904	2,122	237
acres	9,499,259	4,198,656	3,604,676	1,496,479	199,448
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 5,302	2,197	2,361	647	97
acres	579,147	205,828	232,834	117,533	22,952
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 3,591	1,364	1,809	379	39
Solar panels .....	farms 1,107	372	587	130	18
Wind turbines .....	farms 888	381	399	100	8
Methane digesters .....	farms 9	3	4	2	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	farms 1,822	670	961	174	17
Small hydro systems .....	farms 11	11	-	-	-
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	farms 1	-	-	1	-
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	farms 2	1	-	1	-
Other .....	farms 42	19	18	5	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 1,202	575	515	99	13
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 41,477	20,141	18,443	2,487	406
Part owners .....	farms 22,223	10,741	9,103	2,190	189
Tenants .....	farms 5,122	3,011	1,565	463	83
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 63,981	31,051	27,640	4,687	603
acres	16,441,193	7,485,528	6,674,790	2,009,127	271,748
Owned land in farms .....	farms 63,700	30,882	27,546	4,677	595
acres	13,626,270	6,020,695	5,619,239	1,754,818	231,518
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 27,541	13,870	10,733	2,664	274
acres	11,978,334	5,217,370	4,611,230	1,878,495	271,239
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 27,345	13,752	10,668	2,653	272
acres	11,890,712	5,169,473	4,585,494	1,866,870	268,875
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 16,959	8,571	6,930	1,248	210
acres	2,902,545	1,512,730	1,081,287	265,934	42,594
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	113,415	33,893	58,222	16,933	4,367
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	33,893	33,893	-	-	-
2 producers .....	29,111	-	29,111	-	-
3 producers .....	3,627	-	-	3,627	-
4 producers .....	1,513	-	-	1,513	-
5 or more producers .....	678	-	-	-	678
Total male producers (see text) .....	78,074	30,588	33,283	11,438	2,765
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	55,583	30,588	24,415	557	23
2 producers .....	7,302	-	4,434	2,810	58
3 producers .....	1,743	-	-	1,503	240
4 producers .....	344	-	-	188	156
5 or more producers .....	197	-	-	-	197
Total female producers (see text) .....	35,341	3,305	24,939	5,495	1,602
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	30,333	3,305	24,415	2,524	89
2 producers .....	1,715	-	262	1,262	191
3 producers .....	283	-	-	137	146
4 producers .....	103	-	-	9	94
5 or more producers .....	47	-	-	-	47
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	77,243	30,588	33,283	11,438	1,934
Female .....	34,517	3,305	24,939	5,495	778
Hired managers (see text) .....	6,449	789	2,785	2,435	440
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	51,657	17,641	24,719	8,309	988
Other .....	60,103	16,252	33,503	8,624	1,724

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	83,850	25,606	47,626	9,673	945
Not on farm operated .....	27,910	8,287	10,596	7,260	1,767
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	45,391	14,785	22,296	7,241	1,069
Any .....	66,369	19,108	35,926	9,692	1,643
1 to 49 days .....	9,133	2,958	4,660	1,328	187
50 to 99 days .....	4,327	1,354	2,279	624	70
100 to 199 days .....	8,771	2,531	4,950	1,158	132
200 days or more .....	44,138	12,265	24,037	6,582	1,254
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	4,695	1,116	2,374	1,018	187
3 or 4 years .....	6,687	1,652	3,378	1,369	288
5 to 9 years .....	13,070	3,333	6,673	2,566	498
10 years or more .....	87,308	27,792	45,797	11,980	1,739
Average years on present farm .....	24.9	27.5	24.6	22.2	18.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	11,946	2,846	6,065	2,521	514
6 to 10 years .....	11,401	2,934	5,864	2,183	420
11 years or more .....	88,413	28,113	46,293	12,229	1,778
Average years on any farm .....	26.7	29.3	26.3	24.3	20.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	1,418	215	290	763	150
25 to 34 years .....	8,789	2,279	4,254	1,960	296
35 to 44 years .....	13,351	3,294	7,213	2,503	341
45 to 54 years .....	21,142	5,952	11,576	3,011	603
55 to 64 years .....	33,914	10,073	18,514	4,622	705
65 to 74 years .....	22,149	7,363	11,604	2,726	456
75 years and over .....	10,997	4,717	4,771	1,348	161
Average age .....	56.5	58.8	56.4	52.8	52.2
Young producers (see text) .....	11,520	2,804	5,203	3,039	474
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	651	219	321	106	5
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	180	41	95	33	11
Asian .....	399	135	191	62	11
Black or African American .....	39	13	21	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	22	7	15	-	-
White .....	110,824	33,613	57,739	16,792	2,680
More than one race reported .....	296	84	161	43	8
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	100,608	29,208	53,215	15,710	2,475
Served .....	11,152	4,685	5,007	1,223	237
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	223,722	81,119	101,155	35,381	6,067
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	97,014	32,248	50,128	12,712	1,926
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	84,087	29,513	41,579	11,290	1,705
Livestock decisions .....	54,954	17,792	29,124	7,088	950
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	86,235	29,989	44,233	10,512	1,501
Estate planning or succession planning .....	65,971	21,981	34,429	8,424	1,137
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	66,299 farms	33,177	28,024	4,557	541
Limited Liability Company .....	23,834,473 acres farms	10,886,013	9,534,810	3,040,095	373,555
.....	3,147 acres	1,068	1,372	616	91
.....	1,443,026 acres	334,192	630,174	404,822	73,838
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	59,322 farms	31,280	24,725	3,003	314
.....	18,250,173 acres	9,710,071	6,959,521	1,445,263	135,318
Partnership .....	4,566 farms	810	2,318	1,288	150
Registered under State law .....	4,035,559 acres farms	463,346	1,975,057	1,375,452	221,704
.....	3,569 acres	658	1,684	1,080	137
.....	3,391,576 acres	414,299	1,569,457	1,190,766	217,054
Corporation .....	3,549 farms	1,158	1,512	703	176
Family held .....	2,777,047 acres farms	831,770	1,135,930	689,163	120,184
.....	3,232 acres	1,029	1,400	656	147
More than 10 stockholders .....	2,654,242 acres farms	784,227	1,089,135	669,285	111,595
10 or less stockholders .....	46 acres farms	17	5	7	17
.....	3,186 acres	1,012	1,395	649	130
Other than family held .....	317 farms	129	112	47	29
More than 10 stockholders .....	122,805 acres farms	47,543	46,795	19,878	8,589
10 or less stockholders .....	43 acres farms	24	7	4	8
.....	274 acres farms	105	105	43	21
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	1,385 farms	645	556	146	38
.....	454,203 acres	184,981	134,225	111,810	23,187

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,374	8,469	8,236	2,378	291
workers	70,695	25,270	28,653	13,675	3,097
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	8,256	3,015	3,562	1,500	179
workers	23,877	6,971	9,292	6,094	1,520
Less than 150 days ..... farms	15,316	6,864	6,454	1,766	232
workers	46,818	18,299	19,361	7,581	1,577
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	368	142	135	75	16
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	14	7	7	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	27,598	11,648	13,184	2,471	295
workers	59,339	21,795	29,790	6,680	1,074
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	5,234	2,623	2,288	276	47
10 to 49 acres .....	14,618	6,850	6,943	722	103
50 to 69 acres .....	3,712	1,868	1,600	209	35
70 to 99 acres .....	5,741	2,903	2,480	317	41
100 to 139 acres .....	5,087	2,617	2,106	323	41
140 to 179 acres .....	4,916	2,650	1,913	300	53
180 to 219 acres .....	3,253	1,756	1,267	202	28
220 to 259 acres .....	2,916	1,454	1,222	206	34
260 to 499 acres .....	9,754	5,024	3,801	827	102
500 to 999 acres .....	7,164	3,473	2,917	696	78
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	4,182	1,853	1,668	603	58
2,000 acres or more .....	2,245	822	906	459	58
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	26,958	14,708	10,070	1,979	201
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,258	534	607	97	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	732	258	408	58	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	855	317	416	100	22
Other crop farming (1119) .....	18,088	9,377	7,258	1,202	251
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	18,088	9,377	7,258	1,202	251
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	8,636	3,999	4,131	475	31
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	1,312	597	557	143	15
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	2,808	964	1,230	565	49
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1,636	688	744	170	34
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,068	403	579	81	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,486	535	859	78	14
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	3,985	1,513	2,252	192	28
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	54,361	25,138	24,479	4,231	513
Dial-up .....	2,132	1,075	893	147	17
DSL .....	14,835	6,367	7,112	1,189	167
Cable modem .....	7,924	3,676	3,410	754	84
Fiber-optic .....	9,370	4,158	4,350	755	107
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	20,213	9,226	9,041	1,752	194
Satellite .....	8,416	3,682	3,922	745	67
Don't know (see text) .....	4,775	2,449	1,945	330	51
Other internet service .....	1,247	584	546	89	28
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	56,324	30,322	23,454	2,308	240
2 households .....	9,114	2,582	5,041	1,432	59
3 households .....	1,929	497	322	1,018	92
4 households .....	822	279	163	307	73
5 or more households .....	633	213	131	75	214
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	20,969	9,270	9,622	1,921	156
number	2,337,505	862,423	859,177	541,819	74,086
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	4,141	1,802	2,130	182	27
10 to 49 .....	8,193	3,896	3,760	492	45
50 to 99 .....	3,336	1,510	1,522	285	19
100 to 199 .....	2,715	1,133	1,190	385	7
200 to 499 .....	1,682	617	727	323	15
500 or more .....	902	312	293	254	43
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	16,346	7,058	7,596	1,561	131
number	826,015	264,234	315,953	217,100	28,728
Beef cows ..... farms	13,339	6,002	6,233	1,012	92
number	368,214	159,467	162,783	43,681	2,283
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	4,408	1,907	2,224	244	33
10 to 49 .....	7,036	3,247	3,210	529	50
50 to 99 .....	1,369	651	570	144	4
100 to 199 .....	357	133	156	64	4
200 to 499 .....	150	59	64	26	1
500 or more .....	19	5	9	5	-
Milk cows ..... farms	3,644	1,266	1,668	656	54
number	457,801	104,767	153,170	173,419	26,445
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	483	163	266	52	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	999	463	450	75	11
50 to 99 .....	1,160	392	531	230	7
100 to 199 .....	612	166	287	153	6
200 to 499 .....	275	61	107	91	16
500 or more .....	115	21	27	55	12
Other cattle (see text) .....	18,140	7,907	8,299	1,795	139
.....farms					
.....number	1,511,490	598,189	543,224	324,719	45,358
Cattle and calves sold .....	18,474	8,087	8,446	1,804	137
.....farms					
.....number	1,683,259	682,240	598,120	350,831	52,068
.....\$1,000	1,886,939	792,279	657,842	377,106	59,713
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	6,226	2,579	2,842	753	52
.....farms					
.....number	289,516	87,604	115,180	77,142	9,590
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	17,228	7,493	7,897	1,714	124
.....farms					
.....number	1,393,743	594,636	482,940	273,689	42,478
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	3,434	1,460	1,461	476	37
.....farms					
.....number	708,257	279,498	243,093	154,340	31,326
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	3,225	1,262	1,560	346	57
.....farms					
.....number	8,467,361	3,086,793	3,751,401	1,264,301	364,866
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	1,036	376	587	64	9
25 to 49 .....	131	58	60	13	-
50 to 99 .....	84	34	46	4	-
100 to 199 .....	89	28	36	19	6
200 to 499 .....	137	58	69	10	-
500 or more .....	1,748	708	762	236	42
Hogs and pigs sold .....	3,562	1,347	1,792	362	61
.....farms					
.....number	27,228,111	10,579,001	11,333,153	3,724,322	1,591,635
.....\$1,000	3,165,075	1,226,717	1,326,027	475,579	136,752
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	2,248	864	1,224	154	6
.....farms					
.....number	116,311	58,485	49,009	8,128	689
Sheep and lambs sold .....	1,694	632	944	112	6
.....farms					
.....number	109,315	52,116	46,521	10,268	410
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	8,000	2,942	4,528	479	51
.....farms					
.....number	46,879	17,301	25,640	3,621	317
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	1,363	499	779	82	3
.....farms					
.....number	5,367	2,064	3,034	260	9
Goats, all inventory .....	1,996	666	1,168	141	21
.....farms					
.....number	36,312	11,398	21,199	2,380	1,335
Goats, all sold .....	1,072	322	665	73	12
.....farms					
.....number	20,644	7,400	11,012	1,577	655
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	5,245	1,707	3,175	311	52
.....farms					
.....number	10,849,607	3,944,013	4,118,982	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	5,161	1,679	3,132	300	50
400 to 3,199 .....	42	11	25	6	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	3	2	1	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	13	5	5	2	1
20,000 to 49,999 .....	3	-	3	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	4	1	3	-	-
100,000 or more .....	19	9	6	3	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	615	202	365	35	13
.....farms					
.....number	4,636,614	1,359,588	1,949,920	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) .....	702	181	450	58	13
.....farms					
.....number	4,223,081	2,682,816	616,401	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	93	32	53	6	2
.....farms					
.....number	9,562,724	3,277,358	3,894,041	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	1,049	291	656	92	10
.....farms					
.....number	60,397,850	18,233,593	38,203,610	3,959,728	919
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	822	221	516	75	10
2,000 to 59,999 .....	13	4	7	2	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	1	-	1	-	-
100,000 or more .....	213	66	132	15	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	666	234	342	77	13
.....farms					
.....number	18,110,298	9,093,981	4,847,790	3,961,305	207,222
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	486	154	256	70	6
.....farms					
.....number	48,194,708	24,451,483	13,299,986	9,765,194	678,045
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	552	275	218	57	2
.....farms					
.....acres	67,521	35,750	22,044	(D)	(D)
.....bushels	5,369,559	2,814,756	1,740,763	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	8	5	1	1	1
.....farms					
.....acres	886	578	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	181	87	80	13	1
25 to 99 acres .....	180	81	78	21	-
100 to 249 acres .....	105	62	33	10	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	57	30	20	6	1
500 acres or more .....	29	15	7	7	-
Corn for grain .....	28,086	14,210	10,925	2,688	263
farms .....	7,790,541	3,313,654	3,063,395	1,241,070	172,422
acres .....	1,494,241,562	630,208,709	590,436,515	238,707,408	34,888,930
bushels .....	1,417	613	547	221	36
Irrigated .....	288,250	104,145	113,035	54,269	16,801
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	3,237	1,746	1,297	178	16
25 to 99 acres .....	8,031	4,279	3,073	614	65
100 to 249 acres .....	7,612	4,047	2,883	630	52
250 to 499 acres .....	4,875	2,429	1,943	452	51
500 acres or more .....	4,331	1,709	1,729	814	79
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	4,606	1,671	2,092	774	69
farms .....	330,543	92,441	134,629	87,071	16,402
acres .....	6,702,696	1,817,604	2,662,182	1,867,671	355,239
tons .....	176	33	81	52	10
Irrigated .....	15,332	2,021	6,370	5,269	1,672
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,741	741	848	141	11
25 to 99 acres .....	2,059	745	887	403	24
100 to 249 acres .....	559	124	271	145	19
250 to 499 acres .....	157	39	57	56	5
500 acres or more .....	90	22	29	29	10
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	506	221	176	97	12
farms .....	160,604	57,064	54,638	39,101	9,801
acres .....	3,520,202	1,296,579	1,182,682	828,873	212,068
cwt .....	101	40	31	19	11
Irrigated .....	41,653	13,007	13,597	(D)	(D)
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	35	17	14	4	-
25 to 99 acres .....	101	43	43	15	-
100 to 249 acres .....	161	85	43	33	-
250 to 499 acres .....	124	49	48	19	8
500 acres or more .....	85	27	28	26	4
Oats for grain .....	2,532	1,136	1,080	294	22
farms .....	84,616	34,832	36,559	11,726	1,499
acres .....	6,494,938	2,645,070	2,746,365	949,651	153,852
bushels .....	24	5	13	4	2
Irrigated .....	891	140	295	(D)	(D)
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,512	688	653	159	12
25 to 99 acres .....	873	392	362	112	7
100 to 249 acres .....	127	52	55	18	2
250 to 499 acres .....	11	3	5	3	-
500 acres or more .....	9	1	5	2	1
Sorghum for grain .....	12	3	7	2	-
farms .....	526	378	(D)	(D)	-
acres .....	44,880	30,630	(D)	(D)	-
bushels .....	2	1	1	-	-
Irrigated .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	8	-	6	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	3	2	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	27,865	14,479	10,663	2,485	238
farms .....	8,142,472	3,640,672	3,234,117	1,126,158	141,525
acres .....	376,505,537	166,251,421	150,207,756	53,065,563	6,980,797
bushels .....	950	434	374	121	21
Irrigated .....	128,172	57,437	44,441	21,018	5,276
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	2,287	1,317	845	108	17
25 to 99 acres .....	8,215	4,507	3,073	583	52
100 to 249 acres .....	7,568	4,068	2,825	627	48
250 to 499 acres .....	5,043	2,547	1,989	452	55
500 acres or more .....	4,752	2,040	1,931	715	66
Sugarbeets for sugar .....	1,107	580	342	167	18
farms .....	423,096	171,938	142,324	98,671	10,163
acres .....	12,544,950	5,101,035	4,214,471	2,929,186	300,258
tons .....	32	5	9	16	2
Irrigated .....	8,808	774	(D)	3,576	(D)
farms .....					
acres .....					
Sunflower seed, all .....	165	96	55	14	-
farms .....	36,214	18,617	14,674	2,923	-
acres .....	74,066,478	38,311,341	29,519,963	6,235,174	-
pounds .....	4	2	1	1	-
Irrigated .....	266	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	19	12	5	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	41	19	15	7	-
100 to 249 acres .....	51	38	11	2	-
250 to 499 acres .....	37	20	16	1	-
500 acres or more .....	17	7	8	2	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	4,284	2,270	1,560	421	33
farms .....	1,197,036	544,211	460,700	177,971	14,154
acres .....	79,313,793	35,742,910	30,274,788	12,253,668	1,042,427
bushels .....					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Wheat for grain, all - Con.					
Irrigated .....farms	45	18	17	9	1
.....acres	6,999	3,316	2,788	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	602	311	223	62	6
25 to 99 acres .....	1,343	748	462	130	3
100 to 249 acres .....	876	506	298	66	6
250 to 499 acres .....	735	397	282	47	9
500 acres or more .....	728	308	295	116	9
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....farms	25,835	11,779	11,724	2,123	209
.....acres	1,448,195	614,112	616,780	193,029	24,274
.....tons, dry equivalent	3,877,087	1,541,368	1,643,866	610,279	81,574
Irrigated .....farms	479	165	225	75	14
.....acres	26,872	8,414	11,374	5,328	1,756
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	11,917	5,588	5,603	661	65
25 to 99 acres .....	9,890	4,505	4,415	883	87
100 to 249 acres .....	3,192	1,393	1,359	412	28
250 to 499 acres .....	635	214	279	121	21
500 acres or more .....	201	79	68	46	8
Alfalfa hay .....farms	17,865	8,278	7,964	1,499	124
.....acres	828,937	373,861	350,712	96,640	7,724
.....tons, dry	2,345,020	1,020,897	989,626	306,429	28,068
Irrigated .....farms	338	131	144	59	4
.....acres	15,364	6,266	5,814	2,981	303
Other dry hay (see text) .....farms	9,043	4,025	4,237	713	68
.....acres	381,987	171,498	168,662	36,678	5,149
.....tons, dry	657,153	298,153	279,039	69,723	10,238
Irrigated .....farms	80	28	41	9	2
.....acres	1,906	602	1,019	(D)	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all .....farms	137	45	67	22	3
.....acres	37,056	11,698	16,882	7,456	1,020
Irrigated .....farms	4	3	1	-	-
.....acres	535	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) .....farms	2,840	1,135	1,336	322	47
.....acres	207,071	91,332	72,057	37,442	6,239
Irrigated .....farms	706	198	388	92	28
.....acres	51,939	20,278	17,881	11,405	2,375
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,268	451	717	80	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	288	95	160	25	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	657	298	250	104	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	447	220	149	71	7
250.0 acres or more .....	180	71	60	42	7
Beans, snap .....farms	529	159	317	46	7
.....acres	4,465	2,049	1,210	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....farms	32	21	6	4	1
.....acres	4,005	1,997	828	(D)	(D)
Peas, green .....farms	697	276	292	117	12
.....acres	44,463	19,831	14,317	8,793	1,521
Harvested for processing .....farms	536	240	190	99	7
.....acres	44,410	19,821	14,297	8,773	1,519
Potatoes .....farms	577	150	336	72	19
.....acres	46,278	19,374	14,376	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....farms	57	20	23	12	2
.....acres	29,336	13,236	10,791	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	462	109	296	41	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	18	4	10	3	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	20	6	9	5	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	20	9	7	4	-
250.0 acres or more .....	57	22	14	19	2
Sweet corn .....farms	1,531	649	657	193	32
.....acres	107,955	49,114	39,146	17,578	2,117
Harvested for processing .....farms	985	448	368	155	14
.....acres	104,508	48,185	37,757	16,541	2,025
Sweet potatoes .....farms	82	15	46	14	7
.....acres	33	4	21	6	1
Harvested for processing .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	670	228	375	51	16
.....acres	350	99	170	54	28
Harvested for processing .....farms	11	1	10	-	-
.....acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in orchards (see text) .....farms	1,061	343	600	91	27
.....acres	4,767	1,284	2,367	797	319
Irrigated .....farms	154	33	90	24	7
.....acres	891	174	318	183	216
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	847	280	487	61	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	174	50	99	21	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	35	13	11	8	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	5	-	3	1	1
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....farms	706	233	389	62	22
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	3,600	950	1,764	583	302

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.					
Grapes ..... farms	327	96	201	29	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	816	259	377	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all ..... farms	19	1	18	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	-	-
Pecans ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Walnuts, English ..... farms	14	7	5	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	26	13	(D)	(D)	-
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	638	173	410	38	17
acres	1,002	284	576	85	57

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.